

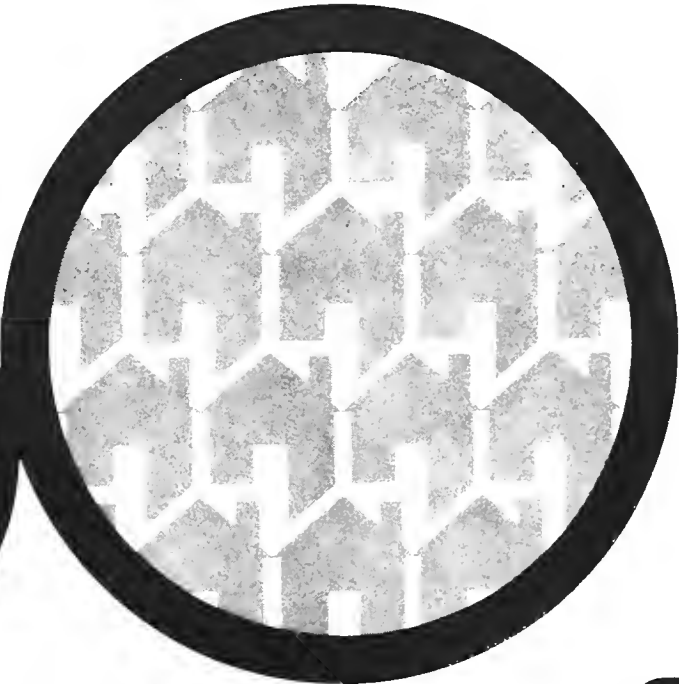
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CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS

Detailed Housing Characteristics **CONNECTICUT**

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VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS

CHAPTER B

Detailed Housing Characteristics

PART 8
CONNECTICUT

HC80-1-B8

Issued July 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director

Data Index

This index provides a summary listing of the tables in which the particular data are presented. A detailed finding guide—by table—appears on page III. For a listing of the individual tables and their page numbers, see page 1.

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Bruce Chapman, Director
C.L. Kincannon, Deputy Director

HOUSING DIVISION
Arthur F. Young, Chief

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Table Finding Guide—Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

This guide lists all subjects covered in this report but does not indicate cross-classifications (e.g., tenure). Data on allocation rates appear in tables B1 and B2. For meaning of abbreviations, see the Introduction. For a description of the area classifications, see appendix A. For definition and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B.

Subject	The State				SCSA's, SMSA's, Urban- ized Areas, Central Cities of SMSA's	Places ¹ of—			Counties			Ameri- can Indian Reserva- tions
	Total	Urban and Rural and Size of Place, Inside and Outside SMSA's	Rural	Rural Farm		50,000 or More	10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural	Rural Farm	
SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS . . .	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	—	—	102
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
TOTAL POPULATION	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS												
Occupied housing units	61,62,63, 64,65,66, 67,68,69, 70,71,72	61,62,63, 64,65,68, 69,70	98,100	99,101	74,75,76, 77,78,79, 80,81,82, 83,84,85	74,75,76, 77,78,79, 80,81,82, 83,84,85	88,89, 90	91,92	94,95, 96,97	98,100	99,101	102
Tenure	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Persons in occupied housing units . . }	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Year householder moved into unit . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Vacant housing units	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Tenure												
Plumbing facilities												
Kitchen facilities												
Vehicles available												
Telephone in unit												
Central heating system												
Air conditioning												
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS												
Rooms	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Size of household (Persons in unit) . }												
Persons per room												
Bedrooms	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	—	—	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	—	—	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS												
Year structure built	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	100	101	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	100	101	—
Units in structure	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	100	101	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	100	101	—
By gross rent	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	—	—	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	—	93,96	—	—	—
Stories in structure	60	60	—	—	73	73	86	—	93	—	—	—
Passenger elevator												
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS												
Plumbing facilities	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Bathrooms	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	—	—	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	—	—	—

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

This guide lists all subjects covered in this report but does not indicate cross-classifications (e.g., tenure). Data on allocation rates appear in tables B1 and B2. For meaning of abbreviations, see the Introduction. For a description of the area classifications, see appendix A. For definition and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B.

Subject	The State				SCSA's, SMSA's, Urban- ized Areas, Central Cities of SMSA's	Places ¹ of—			Counties			Ameri- can Indian Reserva- tions
	Total	Urban and Rural and Size of Place, Inside and Outside SMSA's	Rural	Rural Farm		50,000 or More	10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural	Rural Farm	
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS—Con.												
Source of water Sewage disposal	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	—	94,96	100	101	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS												
Kitchen facilities Heating equipment Vehicles available Air conditioning.	61,63,64, 65,66,67 61,63,64, 65,66,67 61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65 61,63,64, 65 61,63,64, 65,66,67	100 100 100	101 101 101	74,76,77, 78,79,80 74,76,77, 78,79,80 74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80 74,76,77, 78,79,80 74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89 87,89 87,89	91,92 91 91,92	94,96 94,96 94,96	100 100 100	101 101 101	— — — —
Telephone in housing unit	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Fuels used for house heating.	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—
Fuels used for water heating and cooking.	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	—	—	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	—	95,97	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS												
Value.	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—
Rent:												
Contract rent, median	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
Gross rent	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—
Income in 1979, median	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91	95,97	100	101	—
Poverty Status in 1979.	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	—	—	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	—	95,97	—	—	—

Note: Data for housing units with a White householder may be found in tables 55, 63, 68, 76, 81, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for a Black householder, tables 56, 64, 69, 77, 82, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder, tables 57, 66, 71, 78, 83, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for an Asian and Pacific Islander householder, tables 58, 66, 71, 79, 84, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; and data for a Spanish Origin householder, tables 59, 65, 67, 70, 72, 80, 85, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97.

¹ Data for towns and townships are shown for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Detailed Housing Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing on detailed characteristics of housing units for the State, classified by urban and rural residence and by size of place, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, Alaska Native villages and certain other geographic areas of the State. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-1-B (i.e., Housing Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter B) followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

A large portion of the Housing information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of Housing Units*, of which this report is part.

The total housing unit and population estimates for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V. The differences reflect corrections of

errors found after the PHC80-V reports were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report. Small differences may also result from the weighting techniques used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and 6 appendixes), a table of contents, 49 detailed tables, and 2 allocation tables. In reports showing data on towns and townships, an additional 26 detailed tables and an allocation table are included.

A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of SCSA's and SMSA's, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants. Then follow the

detailed tables and the tables covering allocations. The first table in this report is table 54; tables 1 to 53 appear in the Series HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* report for this State.

Each table is identified by a table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. Names and boundaries of American Indian reservations are shown on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* reports. In the Alaska report, the subdivision map also shows the names and locations of Alaska Native villages.

A table finding guide lists the characteristics and various race/Spanish origin groups covered in this report and shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

The amount of detail presented in this report is generally greater for larger places than for smaller ones. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Somewhat less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000 and for rural and rural farm portions of counties. The least amount of detail is shown for American Indian reservations and, in Alaska, for Alaska Native villages.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a descrip-

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tion of allocation tables B-1 and B-2, Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages showing the population and housing questions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Medians and Percents)

This report presents medians and percents as well as certain ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth, for persons to the nearest hundredth, for value to the nearest hundred dollar, and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract rent, and gross rent to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons in unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 up to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded.

The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than

\$10,000,” it is shown as “10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$200,000 or more,” it is shown as “200,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

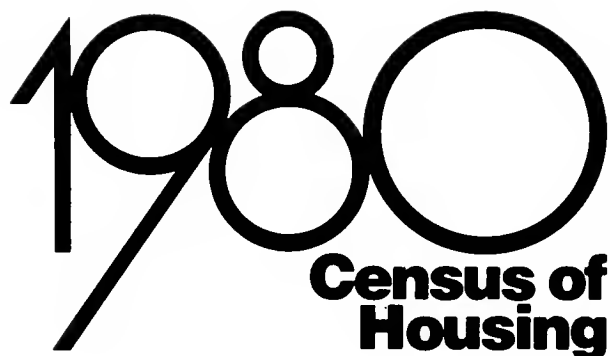
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100 percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Detailed Housing Characteristics

CONNECTICUT

HC80-1-B8

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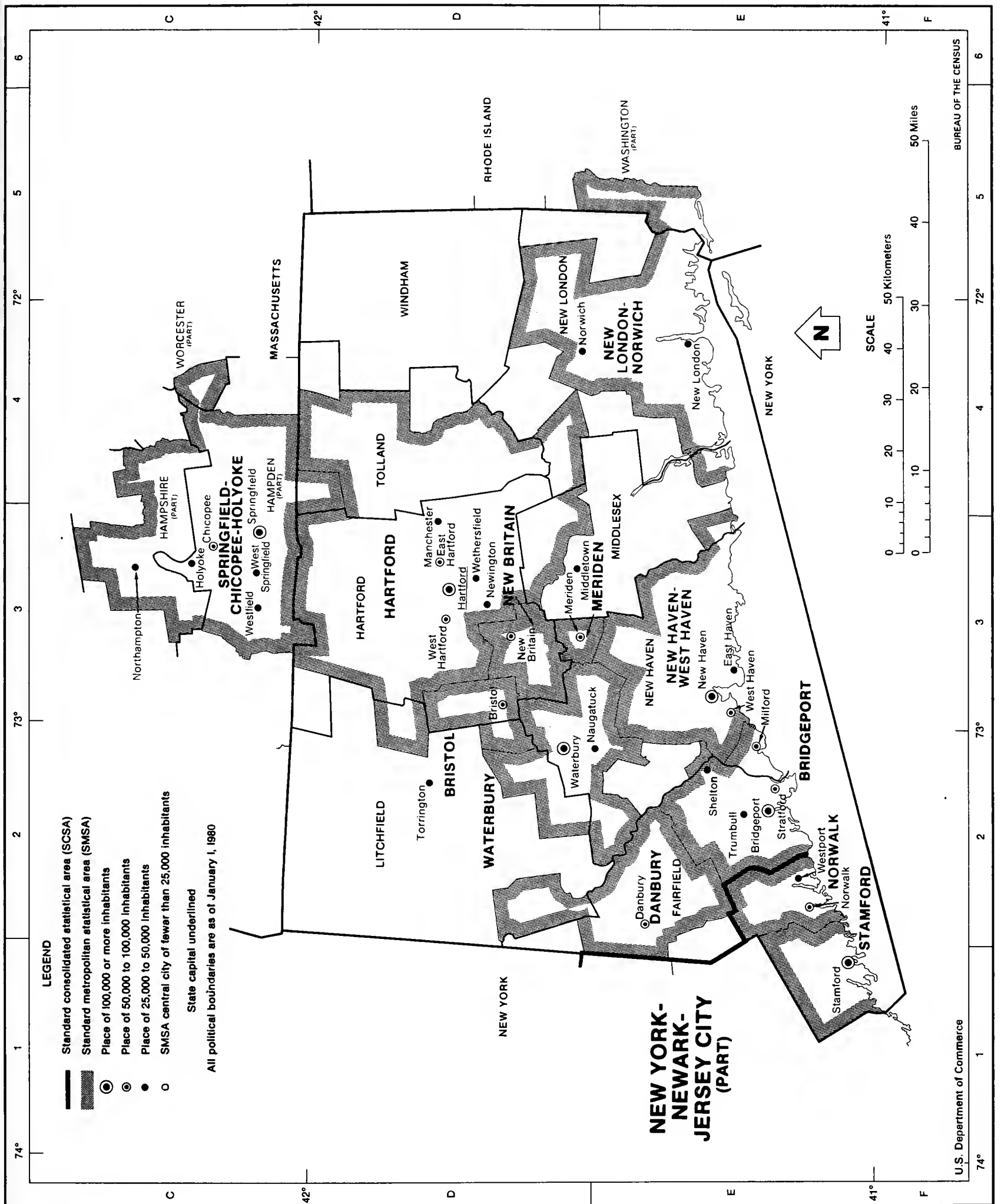
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**Standard Consolidated Statistical Area, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas,
Counties, and Selected Places**



CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary; the PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics; HC80-1-A, General Housing Characteristics Individual State reports and the United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Median income figures for occupied housing units in this report were calculated using linear interpolation. This differs from the methodology used in other 1980 census reports. In the other reports median income figures less than \$30,000 were derived through linear interpolation; median income values of \$30,000 or more were derived using Pareto interpolation.

Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State -----	1 144 520	18.1	32.0	17.5	78.6	68.3	90.8	46.5	98.0	53.0	1 093 678	18.1	89.2	434	205	260
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban -----	916 737	15.7	33.9	20.6	91.2	81.5	91.2	48.4	97.8	49.3	876 529	18.8	87.3	427	207	258
Inside urbanized areas -----	866 798	15.7	33.2	20.9	91.9	82.1	91.5	49.4	97.9	49.4	829 408	18.7	87.2	429	208	259
Central cities -----	393 304	12.8	42.0	29.5	95.6	90.6	87.5	43.0	96.9	38.5	370 614	21.9	79.2	428	212	242
Urban fringe -----	473 494	18.2	25.9	13.8	88.8	75.1	94.8	54.7	98.8	58.4	458 794	16.2	93.6	429	206	291
Outside urbanized areas -----	49 939	14.9	45.2	15.0	78.8	70.4	85.0	31.2	96.8	48.8	47 121	19.4	88.3	389	192	231
Places of 10,000 or more -----	19 834	16.4	43.6	16.9	78.4	88.7	81.8	31.2	96.5	42.9	18 655	20.2	86.9	373	202	216
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	30 105	14.0	46.3	13.8	79.1	58.4	87.1	31.1	97.0	52.7	28 466	18.9	89.1	399	184	245
Rural -----	227 783	27.5	24.5	5.4	27.8	15.3	89.4	39.1	98.5	67.8	217 149	15.4	97.2	453	192	292
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	21 171	18.8	41.3	10.0	60.3	30.5	90.6	36.6	97.8	56.8	20 142	17.6	93.9	427	187	273
Other rural -----	206 612	28.4	22.8	4.9	24.5	13.7	89.3	39.4	98.6	68.9	197 007	15.1	97.6	455	193	296
Form -----	2 371	10.7	65.2	-	4.1	2.0	80.3	24.0	97.3	78.5	2 371	7.3	97.3	581	193	271
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's -----	1 011 562	17.7	31.3	18.3	82.4	71.2	91.5	48.3	98.1	52.7	967 831	18.2	88.9	439	208	263
Urban -----	854 990	15.6	33.3	20.7	91.9	81.3	91.5	49.2	97.9	49.5	817 895	18.7	87.2	430	209	260
Central cities -----	414 195	12.9	41.5	29.4	95.7	90.9	87.9	43.3	96.9	38.5	390 796	21.8	79.7	426	213	244
Not in central cities -----	440 795	18.1	25.6	12.5	88.3	72.3	94.8	54.7	98.9	59.8	427 099	15.8	94.1	432	206	296
Rural -----	156 572	29.4	20.6	5.3	30.5	15.8	91.4	43.4	98.9	70.1	149 936	15.4	97.8	475	203	314
Outside SMSA's -----	132 958	20.6	37.2	11.6	49.6	46.2	85.7	33.3	97.2	55.3	125 847	17.6	92.2	393	182	242
Urban -----	61 747	17.5	41.8	18.7	81.4	83.3	86.5	37.4	96.6	46.8	58 634	20.0	87.8	382	191	233
Rural -----	71 211	23.4	33.2	5.4	22.0	14.0	85.1	29.7	97.7	62.7	67 213	15.4	96.0	399	174	261
SCSA's																
New York--Newark--Jersey City, N.Y.--N.J.--																
Conn. -----	6 098 900	9.9	40.4	42.0	96.4	87.7	95.6	55.1	96.2	40.6	5 830 061	16.1	64.9	501	252	261
Urban -----	5 962 321	9.5	40.7	42.8	97.8	89.2	95.6	55.2	96.1	39.9	5 703 339	16.1	64.2	498	252	261
Rural -----	136 579	27.0	26.2	6.4	37.0	21.5	95.2	49.8	99.0	70.7	126 722	15.4	96.7	586	251	342
Connecticut (pt.) -----	121 300	14.9	30.9	18.9	82.5	65.7	96.2	58.7	98.3	58.6	116 656	17.0	92.1	671	268	337
Urban -----	109 706	14.4	31.5	20.7	89.6	72.1	96.1	59.1	98.1	55.7	105 522	17.3	91.4	632	260	334
Rural -----	11 594	19.3	25.7	2.7	14.5	5.7	97.2	54.9	99.7	86.1	11 134	14.4	99.4	914	396	500+
New Jersey (pt.) -----	1 776 162	11.2	37.1	24.5	95.1	92.2	94.4	66.2	97.5	49.5	1 706 032	16.3	83.4	487	241	270
Urban -----	1 705 782	10.5	37.6	25.2	97.3	94.8	94.4	66.6	97.5	48.6	1 639 108	16.3	82.8	483	241	270
Rural -----	70 380	29.2	24.3	6.7	40.8	29.8	95.3	56.2	98.8	70.2	66 924	15.5	97.1	548	244	339
New York (pt.) -----	4 201 438	9.2	42.1	50.0	97.4	86.5	96.1	50.3	95.5	36.3	4 007 373	16.0	56.2	505	264	257
Urban -----	4 146 833	9.0	42.3	50.6	98.2	87.4	96.1	50.4	95.5	35.9	3 958 709	16.0	55.7	503	265	257
Rural -----	54 605	25.8	28.7	6.8	36.9	14.1	94.5	40.5	99.1	68.1	48 664	15.5	95.4	585	249	336
SMSA's																
Bridgeport, Conn. -----	142 323	14.0	34.2	16.0	93.0	76.3	90.9	49.3	97.9	52.8	136 796	16.1	87.2	454	215	264
Urban -----	137 684	13.7	34.5	16.5	95.1	78.8	90.7	49.2	97.8	51.8	132 344	16.3	86.8	448	213	264
Rural -----	4 639	22.6	23.7	0.9	31.7	2.6	94.8	53.4	99.3	82.7	4 452	10.4	99.6	624	292	354
Bristol, Conn. -----	26 642	19.4	29.9	14.2	81.0	81.2	91.8	49.0	98.1	50.5	25 945	17.0	93.0	390	195	242
Urban -----	24 259	17.8	31.2	15.5	88.5	87.8	92.1	50.2	98.1	48.2	23 659	17.3	92.4	383	196	242
Rural -----	2 383	36.1	16.9	0.8	4.0	13.9	88.8	36.6	98.6	74.4	2 286	13.9	99.0	435	188	272
Danbury, Conn. -----	51 695	27.4	25.0	10.5	50.7	35.3	93.5	41.6	98.5	62.0	48 433	18.8	93.9	499	206	311
Urban -----	35 223	26.4	27.0	13.7	65.2	49.5	93.6	43.3	98.2	57.1	33 023	20.9	92.0	485	207	301
Rural -----	16 472	29.7	20.7	3.5	19.6	5.1	93.2	38.0	99.1	72.7	15 410	14.4	98.0	525	202	365
Hartford, Conn. -----	268 024	18.6	27.1	21.8	82.5	75.6	92.1	51.8	98.3	52.8	258 115	19.0	88.5	418	199	260
Urban -----	212 092	15.5	28.8	25.3	95.3	90.0	92.6	54.0	98.2	48.9	203 998	19.6	86.0	405	200	255
Rural -----	55 932	30.4	21.0	8.4	33.9	20.9	90.2	43.7	98.7	67.7	54 117	16.6	98.0	451	196	301
Meriden, Conn. -----	22 193	17.0	39.5	18.4	99.1	89.9	88.1	51.2	97.5	43.2	21 051	19.1	87.8	387	196	227
Urban -----	22 193	17.0	39.5	18.4	99.1	89.9	88.1	51.2	97.5	43.2	21 051	19.1	87.8	387	196	227
Rural -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Britain, Conn. -----	53 655	15.8	34.0	20.4	94.2	87.1	87.0	51.9	97.4	45.5	51 916	17.9	88.6	378	197	226
Urban -----	50 834	15.2	35.0	21.3	97.2	90.4	86.6	51.7	97.3	44.1	49 147	18.2	88.1	375	195	226
Rural -----	2 821	26.9	15.3	3.7	41.1	26.9	93.9	55.2	99.4	69.9	2 769	12.6	97.9	421	216	251
New Haven--West Haven, Conn. -----	156 828	16.7	34.0	20.4	86.1	76.1	92.7	44.4	98.4	48.3	149 593	18.2	85.5	428	214	273
Urban -----	136 893	14.5	36.6	22.9	94.5	85.8	92.6	44.5	98.2	44.5	130 451	18.7	83.7	412	213	271
Rural -----	19 935	32.2	16.4	3.1	28.6	9.0	92.9	43.1	99.4	74.3	19 142	14.6	97.9	500	221	338
New London--Norwich, Conn.--R.I. -----	91 196	18.7	35.3	13.2	71.7	48.2	88.0	30.1	97.6	55.8	85 710	23.1	91.1	383	177	249
Urban -----	64 044	15.6	39.4	17.3	84.8	62.5	88.9	30.5	97.2	50.8	59 947	25.1	88.6	379	180	245
Rural -----	27 152	25.9	25.6	3.6	40.9	14.4	85.7	29.1	98.5	67.5	25 763	18.4	96.7	390	171	288
Connecticut (pt.) -----	81 988	18.7	34.2	14.2	71.5	49.2	88.6	31.5	97.7	55.6	77 046	23.6	91.1	382	177	249
Urban -----	58 643	15.8	38.6	18.2	83.6	62.3	89.3	31.6	97.3	50.7	54 851	25.8	88.8	377	180	245
Rural -----	23 345	26.2	23.0	4.0	40.9	16.3	86.8	31.3	98.6	67.9	22 195	18.2	96.7	391	170	291
Rhode Island (pt.) -----	9 208	18.1	44.8	4.6	74.0	39.1	82.2	17.4	96.9	57.3	8 664	18.6	91.1	392	178	250
Urban -----	5 401	13.8	47.1	6.9	97.7	64.8	84.5	18.								

Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

Stamford, Conn.	74 973	14.9	31.7
Urban	70 141	14.9	31.9
Rural	4 832	15.3	29.8
Waterbury, Conn.	84 524	20.7	33.2
Urban	67 463	17.1	37.3
Rural	17 061	35.0	17.1

URBANIZED AREAS

Bridgeport, Conn.	149 337	13.7	35.1
Bristol, Conn.	30 549	20.2	29.1
Danbury, Conn.—N.Y.	34 354	26.1	26.1
Connecticut (pt.)	33 215	26.7	26.2
New York (pt.)	1 139	9.0	23.7
Hartford, Conn.	195 558	15.8	30.0
Meriden, Conn.	22 193	17.0	39.5
New Britain, Conn.	51 721	15.6	35.0
New Haven, Conn.	139 615	14.9	35.6

New London—Norwich, Conn.	55 229	16.3	37.1
Norwalk, Conn.	39 853	13.7	30.6
Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.	187 032	13.8	40.5
Connecticut (pt.)	18 957	13.1	21.1
Massachusetts (pt.)	168 075	13.9	42.7
Stamford, Conn.	69 853	14.9	31.9
Waterbury, Conn.	60 718	16.7	39.1

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Ansonia city	7 267	9.8	48.2
Bethel (CDP)	3 250	34.3	29.4
Branford (CDP)	2 387	19.4	43.2
Bridgeport city	55 214	7.9	47.1
Bristol city	21 004	18.0	29.7
Cheshire (CDP)	1 992	17.0	21.6
Clinton (CDP)	1 430	10.8	33.1
Colchester borough	1 077	8.1	35.5
Collinsville (CDP)	926	18.9	47.7
Canning Towers—Nautilus Park (CDP)	2 581	19.9	3.9

Danbury city	22 342	24.5	31.7
Danielson borough	1 910	10.0	62.7
Derby city	4 828	16.5	46.6
Durham (CDP)	864	19.8	26.9
Enfield (CDP)	3 146	6.8	54.7
Essex (CDP)	1 139	10.7	44.6
Glastonbury (CDP)	2 807	20.1	24.5
Groton city	4 324	25.2	26.2
Guilford (CDP)	1 043	12.2	56.0
Hartford city	55 212	8.0	46.9

Harwinton (CDP)	1 099	21.7	11.6
Hazardville (CDP)	1 694	2.7	18.9
Jewett City borough	1 402	7.5	70.1
Kensington (CDP)	2 670	20.2	21.5
Manchester (CDP)	12 214	7.3	36.7
Meriden city	22 193	17.0	39.5
Middletown city	14 774	25.9	33.0
Milford city	17 412	18.2	27.6
Moosup (CDP)	1 241	17.2	60.3
Naugatuck borough	9 715	21.5	32.7

New Britain city	29 762	8.8	44.4
New Haven city	50 624	9.5	52.6
New London city	11 405	14.5	50.4
New Milford (CDP)	2 008	20.4	41.3
Niantic (CDP)	1 349	7.1	48.9
Norwalk city	29 405	14.6	32.2
Norwich city	15 265	12.7	50.8
Oakville (CDP)	3 002	16.2	33.7
Pawcatuck (CDP)	2 012	6.9	59.5
Plainfield (CDP)	946	9.8	54.7

Poquonock Bridge (CDP)	928	7.1	9.8
Portland (CDP)	2 086	11.0	42.2
Putnam city	2 732	11.4	57.2
Ridgefield (CDP)	2 298	14.4	31.3
Shelton city	10 385	26.0	24.1
Sherwood Manor (CDP)	1 751	9.1	1.9
Simsbury (CDP)	1 901	28.9	18.9
South Coventry (CDP)	1 432	11.4	26.3
Southwood Acres (CDP)	2 709	18.3	1.4
Stafford Springs borough	1 388	14.2	62.7

Stamford city	40 041	16.3	26.6
Storrs (CDP)	1 301	11.1	8.8
Stratfield—Brooklawn (CDP)	3 025	9.1	29.6
Terryville (CDP)	2 012	8.7	55.3
Torrington city	12 782	16.5	45.2
Wallingford (CDP)	6 977	12.1	42.2
Waterbury city	40 837	16.1	43.2

Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
74 973	14.9	31.7	21.8	85.4	72.2	96.3	60.6	98.3	56.8	72 157	16.9	91.1	695	274	341
70 141	14.9	31.9	23.2	89.6	76.7	96.3	60.7	98.2	54.5	67 481	17.1	90.5	664	267	340
4 832	15.3	29.8	1.2	24.9	6.9	96.3	59.8	99.9	89.8	4 676	13.5	99.9	1000+	400+	500+
84 524	20.7	33.2	16.0	77.3	74.4	86.8	44.7	97.5	50.5	79 937	15.7	87.9	393	198	232
67 463	17.1	37.3	18.6	89.0	86.5	85.1	42.7	97.2	48.5	63 849	16.4	85.8	385	198	228
17 061	35.0	17.1	5.7	31.1	26.6	93.2	52.5	98.6	58.3	16 088	13.0	96.5	421	196	310
URBANIZED AREAS															
149 337	13.7	35.1	16.4	94.5	79.6	90.8	49.0	97.7	51.6	143 610	16.3	86.9	444	211	263
30 549	20.2	29.1	14.2	84.7	83.7	92.6	50.8	98.3	50.4	29 694	17.5	93.2	398	194	245
34 354	26.1	26.1	12.6	61.7	46.6	93.4	43.3	98.2	57.7	32 205	20.6	92.4	485	208	302
33 215	26.7	26.2	13.0	63.8	48.1	93.4	43.7	98.2	57.9	31 154	20.8	92.4	489	208	302
1 139	9.0	23.7	1.1	1.8	1.1	93.1	29.8	97.5	50.7	1 051	15.2	94.3	398	199	320
195 558	15.8	30.0	27.8	96.1	92.3	92.3	53.1	98.1	46.4	187 693	20.4	84.7	407	200	251
22 193	17.0	39.5	18.4	99.1	89.9	88.1	51.2	97.5	43.2	21 051	19.1	87.8	387	196	227
51 721	15.6	35.0	21.3	97.0	90.4	86.8	51.9	97.3	44.2	49 985	18.3	88.3	376	195	227
139 615	14.9	35.6	22.7	94.5	85.6	92.8	45.3	98.2	45.3	133 168	18.6	84.1	416	214	271
55 229	16.3	37.1	18.6	82.8	62.5	89.7	32.4	97.5	50.7	51 647	26.2	88.9	378	182	246
39 853	13.7	30.6	16.0	89.2	63.4	95.9	56.3	98.0	58.0	38 315	17.5	92.9	589	248	323
187 032	13.8	40.5	21.5	98.0	90.1	91.0	46.8	98.0	50.4	179 216	17.7	85.2	354	198	225
18 957	13.1	21.1	11.7	94.9	86.1	93.5	59.2	98.7	65.2	18 590	15.4	95.1	369	193	286
168 075	13.9	42.7	22.6	98.3	90.5	90.7	45.4	98.0	48.7	160 626	18.0	84.1	352	198	222
69 853	14.9	31.9	23.3	89.9	77.0	96.3	60.7	98.2	54.3	67 207	17.1	90.5	663	267	340
60 718	16.7	39.1	19.4	89.7	90.0	84.1	41.7	97.0	46.6	57 294	16.6	84.6	372	197	226
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
7 267	9.8	48.2	13.0	92.0	96.9	87.7	47.1	95.3	49.1	7 035	15.7	84.5	376	191	248
3 250	34.3	29.4	15.0	91.2	90.9	94.6	44.6	99.5	53.3	3 115	25.7	92.7	452	201	346
2 387	19.4	43.2	14.3	99.7	87.6	94.7	41.8	98.6	37.5	2 307	16.5	89.1	323	175	292
55 214	7.9	47.1	30.5	99.9	98.1	84.9	41.0	96.1	33.5	52 026	21.9	74.9	415	201	251
21 004	18.0	29.7	16.7	92.4	90.8	92.6	52.0	98.3	47.5	20 510	17.7	92.5	385	196	242
1 992	17.0	21.6	13.5	96.5	59.7	96.0	50.3	99.1	67.5	1 950	17.2	93.5	491	235	264
1 430	10.8	33.1	19.1	85.7	24.5	91.5	29.8	98.6	46.4	1 343	20.0	94.0	396	182	287
1 077	8.1	35.5	7.7	98.0	9.0	92.9	43.8	96.9	60.8	1 019	16.1	86.4	390	224	255
926	18.9	47.7	11.6	71.7	70.8	88.7	41.7	98.8	54.1	897	26.3	98.6	435	207	295
2 581	19.9	3.9	11.8	99.8	91.8	95.8	24.4	100.0	64.9	2 526	51.4	98.9	392	166	232
22 342	24.5	31.7	16.5	71.1	57.5	92.7	43.1	97.6	50.8	21 079	21.9	90.1	479	205	295
1 910	10.0	62.7	20.7	94.1	96.6	81.6	19.0	96.8	39.7	1 776	26.6	79.9	330	174	228
4 828	16.5	46.6	14.8	92.0	94.9	82.2	50.2	97.2	45.2	4 569	14.1	88.8	386	209	239
864	19.8	26.9	—	3.9	0.7	90.3	36.1	100.0	70.4	839	15.1	97.1	475	188	260
3 146	6.8	54.7	13.5	99.5	97.0	83.4	41.0	96.0	45.8	3 047	22.0	85.2	390	221	242
1 139	10.7	44.6	19.1	67.1	23.3	95.1	45.1	99.4	51.0	1 061	13.0	95.4	539	200	284
2 807	20.1	24.5	16.5	97.0	83.4	97.5	54.5	99.1	55.0	2 710	20.5	92.0	463	209	314
4 324	25.2	26.2	30.7	99.9	98.0	95.6	41.3	98.3	29.5	4 102	38.7	90.1	366	168	281
1 043	12.2	56.0	5.0	89.7	13.2	91.8	24.2	100.0	54.4	998	15.2	87.1	479	210	287
55 212	8.0	46.9	49.0	99.9	98.9	84.6	36.0	96.0	26.9	51 026	27.8	63.5	377	214	217
1 099	21.7	11.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	92.3	25.0	99.1	67.4	1 064	8.1	99.3	370	175	308
1 694	2.7	18.9	0.9	98.8	79.3	96.6	59.7	99.4	77.3	1 673	14.3	97.9	384	201	297
1 402	7.5	70.1	23.5	98.8	95.2	88.6	21.0	93.4	42.5	1 319	23.7	81.0	317	135	218
2 670	20.2	21.5	3.8	98.3	89.8	93.7	60.6	99.2	61.9	2 632	7.3	93.8	392	194	212
12 214	7.3	36.7	16.9	99.2	96.8	95.6	49.5	98.0	50.1	11 999	17.9	91.3	380	184	298
22 193	17.0	39.5	18.4	99.1	89.9	88.1	51.2	97.5	43.2	21 051	19.1	87.8	387	196	227
14 774	25.9	33.0	28.9	88.7	86.2	91.6	44.3	97.0	43.4	14 130	25.3	88.9	390	185	241
17 412	18.2	27.6	10.8	97.2	72.3	95.6	54.2	98.9	60.4	16 857	17.7	95.0	421	206	338
1 241	17.2	60.3	18.2	43.4	82.2	81.1	27.2	92.2	56.6	1 161	18.3	87.8	312	139	226
9 715	21.5	32.7	17.0	89.0	87.7	90.0	44.8	97.2	52.6	9 345	18.7	92.5	385	184	248
29 762	8.8	44.4	29.2	99.9	99.3	81.3	47.7	96.5	34.9	28 539	20.9	83.1	363	206	219
50 624	9.5	52.6	33.2	99.8	98.7	88.1	30.7	97.1	30.1	46 880	24.6	68.3	414	218	253
11 405	14.5	50.4	33.8	99.9	97.5	91.9	28.2	96.3	38.3	10 461	29.9	80.0	416	221	241
2 008	20.4	41.3	26.2	89.5	71.1	97.8	37.1	98.3	43.2	1 869	21.6	85.5	403	180	296
1 349	7.1	48.9	12.0	71.7	18.8	97.9	20.2	96.8	53.9	1 277	21.5	91.4	374	185	293
29 405	14.6	32.2	21.1	93.1	78.8	95.0	55.7	97.5	50.0	28 309	18.6	91.1	525	237	312
15 265	12.7	50.8	20.9	88.9	69.7	82.6	35.0	96.0	48.3	14 320	23.3	84.5	366	187	226
3 002	16.2	33.7	7.3	93.4	88.6	93.1	51.9	99.1	57.8	2 924	12.8	95.7	359	187	262
2 012	6.9	59.5	4.9	96.7	32.6	79.7	17.9	95.1	57.0	1 885	14.6	90.6	373	173	239
946	9.8	54.7	11.3	77.9	88.9	88.7	27.2	98.5	68.1	878	20.0	90.8	285	178	238
928	7.1	9.8	1.2	96.1	90.5	80.9	20.0	98.3	53.0	850	25.6	90.4	309	141	284
2 086	11.0	42.2	6.8	95.1	51.4	97.6	43.9	98.0	64.1	2 038	14.1	91.8	401	188	253
2 732	11.4	57.2	10.5	98.3	95.2	70.8	28.3	95.0	46.5	2 587	15.9	80.7	313	164	206
2 298	14.4	31.3	14.9	75.2	44.9	96.7	51.7	99.3	64.4	2 144	20.3	91.9	658	248	402
10 385	26.0	24.1	7.1	63.0	38.5	90.5	50.3	98.8	65.2	10 050	13.0	94.7	442	197	250
1 751	9.1	1.9	3.1	97.3	85.1	97.3	68.1	99.7	85.8	1 742	7.1	98.7	382	202	323
1 901	28.9	18.9	11.4	96.2	45.9	96.0	52.7	98.7	66.2	1 845	18.4	96.8	531	211	377
1 432	11.4	26.3	5.7	22.6	6.2	82.1	20.0	96.4	51.6	1 378	23.8	97.9	359	168	283
2 709	18.3	1.4	2.0	98.7	73.3	96.9	61.9	100.0	90.6	2 696	8.9	98.7	375	209	143
1 388	14.2	62.7	19.7	88.8	90.1	91.1	20.5	97.6	43.4	1 330	23.2	84.9	339	180	216
40 041	16.3	26.6	31.4	87.7	79.0	95.6	59.2	98.0	45.6	38 378	19.4	87.5	617	266	325
1 301	11.1	8.8	14.7	51.3	33.1	93.9	16.2	97.6	27.7	1 246	33.1	92.5	415	244	228
3 025	9.1	29.6	5.0	90.8	81.5	99.0	72.0	99.4	74.3	2 957	8.5	97.4	536	248	429
2 012	8.7	55.3	8.7	90.8	79.2	85.9	36.6	96.3	49.4	1 927	14.8	88.6	349	195	233
12 782	16.5	45.2	12.4	71.7	90.6	81.9	33.3	97.2	44.8	11 995	15.3	87.8	373	199	215
6 977	12.1	42.2	17.2	98.4	96.8	89.7	54.4	98.1	42.0	6 702	18.1	89.9	388	192	251
40 837	16.1	43.2	23.4	99.5	96.8	80.4	39.8	96.5	41.0	38 035	17.6	79.6	365	204	218

Table 54. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

COUNTIES

Fairfield -----
Hartford -----
Litchfield -----
Middlesex -----
New Haven -----
New London -----
Tolland -----
Windham -----

Year-round housing units											Occupied housing units					
Total	Percent with—										Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980		1 or more vehicles available	With o mort-gage	Not mort-gaged		
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier														
1 036	7.2	21.8	3.1	76.0	27.0	92.9	36.4	98.6	53.5	1 006	16.6	93.2	299	153	260	
20 891	16.0	31.8	27.6	98.1	97.7	95.7	49.6	98.3	39.8	20 182	19.6	88.7	401	215	285	
1 351	14.5	52.0	6.6	88.7	60.1	90.4	27.0	97.8	60.3	1 275	22.0	95.4	407	206	327	
5 751	17.1	47.9	27.5	99.5	97.2	79.0	29.9	94.6	42.0	5 414	28.1	83.6	369	207	214	
6 393	17.8	25.7	11.8	99.0	93.7	97.1	59.3	99.0	58.5	6 161	16.7	93.8	434	190	324	
3 257	13.4	56.2	16.1	95.8	94.7	80.5	26.0	94.9	45.4	3 073	17.2	86.8	342	187	220	
293 289	16.3	31.1	16.4	80.5	64.2	93.5	51.8	98.1	56.9	280 597	16.8	90.0	545	232	295	
300 365	17.1	28.7	22.1	89.7	83.7	91.6	53.3	98.2	50.3	289 658	18.7	87.8	411	200	250	
59 553	19.8	39.9	8.8	49.8	49.5	87.2	31.6	97.7	56.9	55 667	14.9	93.2	400	189	251	
47 982	24.8	29.8	13.9	58.9	39.2	90.7	41.1	98.1	54.9	45 922	18.5	93.7	402	180	263	
285 030	17.8	34.6	18.4	86.1	78.3	90.5	45.9	98.0	48.9	271 542	17.5	86.7	414	206	257	
87 020	19.4	34.1	13.8	66.8	46.7	87.8	31.6	97.6	56.0	81 814	23.3	91.4	384	176	249	
37 427	24.1	23.1	14.8	43.0	35.4	88.4	38.1	98.2	59.4	36 269	19.4	96.0	411	187	260	
33 854	20.9	41.2	12.5	48.1	48.3	79.9	28.1	96.2	54.3	32 209	19.0	90.4	340	170	223	

Table 54a. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Total	Percent with—								Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
		Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company							Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage			
1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms								
Ansania town	7 267	9.8	48.2	13.0	92.0	96.9	87.7	47.1	95.3	49.1	7 035	15.7	84.5	376	191	248
Ashford town	1 252	28.7	17.4	20.2	22.7	20.7	82.9	25.4	98.0	47.8	1 165	27.6	97.6	369	169	261
Avon town	4 270	45.6	10.3	11.6	61.4	38.9	96.4	62.0	99.4	64.6	3 950	20.3	98.2	557	212	411
Barkhamsted town	1 027	35.7	24.2	6.8	7.2	7.0	83.1	25.9	99.2	65.1	1 006	14.7	98.4	408	185	283
Beacon Falls town	1 377	34.2	23.6	3.6	48.5	40.0	92.0	48.2	99.2	61.9	1 341	15.7	97.7	384	168	258
Berlin town	5 304	19.0	23.3	4.9	85.0	69.9	93.8	57.4	99.4	63.3	5 206	10.0	95.4	395	202	219
Bethany town	1 422	20.5	18.6	—	2.3	0.4	92.3	37.9	99.5	72.3	1 393	10.8	97.3	482	225	273
Bethel town	5 399	37.9	22.0	10.0	64.2	56.0	95.3	45.3	99.6	65.4	5 197	21.2	95.5	498	219	352
Bethlehem town	994	36.7	26.4	2.6	3.5	3.5	87.3	19.8	97.6	60.3	894	20.4	96.3	460	184	285
Bloomfield town	6 513	21.0	10.6	14.8	87.4	82.4	93.9	66.1	99.7	62.8	6 366	16.3	93.5	425	212	326
Bolton town	1 346	17.6	17.5	6.6	10.0	6.6	91.8	33.5	99.3	62.1	1 346	17.5	98.7	426	202	289
Branford town	9 486	26.7	28.9	14.6	94.5	66.8	95.8	46.5	99.2	49.7	9 082	18.0	94.6	403	179	309
Bridgeport town	55 214	7.9	47.1	30.5	99.9	98.1	84.9	41.0	96.1	33.5	52 026	21.9	74.9	415	201	251
Bristol town	21 004	18.0	29.7	16.7	92.4	90.8	92.6	52.0	98.3	47.5	20 510	17.7	92.5	385	196	242
Brookfield town	4 310	28.7	10.0	5.3	37.3	7.2	95.1	51.3	99.2	78.4	3 989	15.0	99.2	534	230	413
Brooklyn town	1 926	20.7	34.7	9.4	26.5	22.6	81.8	32.0	96.5	61.6	1 865	18.5	90.9	344	179	238
Burlington town	1 827	42.1	10.5	3.2	6.5	4.3	90.6	39.4	99.2	78.9	1 765	14.1	99.5	455	182	327
Canterbury town	1 176	37.6	24.6	6.0	7.1	6.0	74.7	32.8	99.0	66.3	1 134	21.9	98.1	372	179	234
Canton town	2 841	31.5	26.2	12.5	40.3	43.2	91.2	38.9	98.9	58.7	2 745	24.4	97.2	477	192	292
Cheshire town	6 972	24.5	15.8	9.4	74.8	38.6	96.7	56.0	99.4	71.0	6 800	14.9	96.8	485	224	308
Chester town	1 146	12.9	52.0	3.1	33.5	4.0	88.0	31.9	98.3	57.9	1 098	15.6	94.4	388	173	284
Clinton town	4 252	20.1	18.1	9.6	60.2	12.8	90.5	33.4	99.2	62.3	3 942	19.6	97.0	408	174	294
Colchester town	2 693	29.9	27.1	12.6	55.3	13.4	87.3	41.0	97.8	60.8	2 580	17.2	92.4	401	197	280
Columbia town	1 197	17.9	19.1	2.2	6.3	2.7	84.4	38.8	98.4	69.3	1 152	14.3	100.0	380	187	285
Coventry town	3 108	18.7	24.7	3.3	23.5	3.9	81.9	29.4	97.0	63.3	3 020	18.4	97.8	380	169	290
Cromwell town	3 924	44.2	20.7	20.3	83.9	74.5	95.7	64.9	99.8	49.5	3 792	19.4	95.5	413	197	330
Danbury town	22 342	24.5	31.7	16.5	71.1	57.5	92.7	43.1	97.6	50.8	21 079	21.9	90.1	479	205	295
Darien town	6 331	7.8	36.5	2.1	88.7	54.3	98.4	60.6	99.4	83.6	6 183	12.0	98.1	737	279	500+
Deep River town	1 495	18.4	41.4	10.5	53.4	12.2	89.1	41.7	97.8	59.7	1 455	14.1	94.7	384	189	281
Derby town	4 828	16.5	46.6	14.8	92.0	94.9	82.2	50.2	97.2	45.2	4 569	14.1	88.8	386	209	239
Durham town	1 563	27.9	22.2	1.4	4.2	1.8	86.9	38.8	99.6	76.2	1 530	11.0	98.4	434	186	265
East Granby town	1 422	37.6	15.5	11.0	14.1	12.4	96.1	52.3	100.0	68.3	1 384	22.7	97.6	420	198	328
East Haddam town	2 119	24.4	30.8	4.0	8.1	6.3	81.5	33.9	96.8	54.6	1 961	17.6	98.3	374	156	277
East Hampton town	3 048	24.6	35.1	6.4	9.9	8.5	87.1	35.9	98.2	59.7	2 926	14.5	95.6	401	188	266
East Hartford town	20 210	10.9	19.1	23.3	99.5	96.4	94.6	61.1	98.7	46.0	19 842	19.6	90.7	344	174	274
East Haven town	8 884	15.4	25.5	15.4	95.7	85.2	94.4	51.3	99.1	53.8	8 623	13.2	93.4	383	214	284
East Lyme town	5 487	26.3	22.0	9.2	62.0	12.7	92.3	27.1	99.1	68.2	4 781	17.2	96.3	425	184	328
Easton town	1 979	24.0	21.8	0.3	42.3	0.9	94.8	53.4	99.6	85.1	1 906	6.5	98.6	703	298	398
East Windsor town	3 236	23.1	27.1	21.0	61.6	51.3	91.8	44.5	96.3	43.5	3 140	22.2	95.7	354	179	301
Ellington town	3 462	34.8	22.4	16.8	54.0	28.8	88.6	43.8	97.6	66.3	3 275	15.3	97.5	427	205	262
Enfield town	13 471	11.8	19.9	8.5	93.7	79.5	93.3	57.3	98.7	69.8	13 245	13.9	95.1	380	206	277
Essex town	2 180	16.5	45.9	10.8	56.6	15.0	92.1	40.9	99.2	53.6	2 060	13.5	94.1	413	174	300
Fairfield town	18 725	11.4	27.3	5.1	97.4	69.7	96.9	57.0	99.6	68.3	18 266	12.1	96.0	535	232	366
Farmington town	6 262	29.5	17.1	15.6	68.8	73.7	97.7	60.7	99.3	51.7	6 042	20.2	97.7	435	198	345
Glastonbury town	8 591	32.2	19.0	9.1	64.4	54.7	95.7	53.6	99.4	65.9	8 392	15.6	96.2	501	212	309
Granby town	2 630	30.5	20.7	2.2	16.5	5.9	87.5	40.0	98.3	72.2	2 580	13.8	98.7	452	198	288
Greenwich town	22 269	13.7	41.0	15.3	89.0	74.2	96.8	64.1	98.4	63.3	21 520	13.9	93.6	735	274	381
Griswold town	3 408	23.9	40.6	12.1	60.2	45.4	81.8	28.7	95.5	54.2	3 193	19.4	89.9	336	139	224
Groton town	13 559	21.9	21.1	17.3	90.1	74.5	93.2	33.5	98.8	50.3	12 904	34.8	94.0	368	174	258
Guilford town	6 015	38.4	22.6	3.7	33.3	5.5	92.7	35.9	99.6	67.8	5 747	17.3	96.8	493	214	336
Haddam town	2 213	23.5	28.3	1.7	2.2	2.2	84.9	34.5	98.3	66.9	2 141	8.9	97.5	407	160	276
Hamden town	19 274	16.8	28.5	19.0	94.3	88.9	96.0	56.7	98.9	52.7	18 760	14.5	90.4	419	221	318
Hartford town	55 212	8.0	46.9	49.0	99.9	98.9	84.6	36.0	96.0	26.9	51 026	27.8	63.5	377	214	217
Harwinton town	1 583	24.8	16.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	88.7	24.9	98.1	71.2	1 541	8.3	99.5	385	179	245
Hebron town	1 717	37.6	18.4	8.4	15.6	8.4	86.1	37.7	100.0	71.1	1 697	20.2	98.3	426	198	292
Kent town	962	21.5	54.6	6.3	25.4	19.6	88.6	25.9	96.9	54.8	854	21.4	94.6	377	209	315
Killingly town	5 439	19.7	44.5	11.0	50.9	55.0	84.0	25.8	96.5	53.1	5 173	19.2	89.6	330	162	231
Killingworth town	1 424	48.2	14.1	0.4	13.1	2.2	86.4	41.6	99.6	63.4	1 370	11.9	95.5	486	190	338
Lebanon town																

Table 54a. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Total	Percent with—								Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
		Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With o mort-gage			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier										With o mort-gage	Not mort-goged		
North Stonington town.....	1 398	23.6	26.9	0.9	24.9	0.9	74.6	26.8	96.7	70.8	1 334	15.2	97.1	378	177	269
Norwalk town	29 405	14.6	32.2	21.1	93.1	78.8	95.0	55.7	97.5	50.0	28 309	18.6	91.1	525	237	312
Norwich town	15 265	12.7	50.8	20.9	88.9	69.7	82.6	35.0	96.0	48.3	14 320	23.3	84.5	366	187	226
Old Lyme town	2 537	26.7	29.6	1.7	11.6	2.0	86.7	29.1	99.0	74.1	2 238	17.2	99.0	437	185	347
Old Saybrook town	3 452	20.5	22.2	2.5	76.2	5.9	92.8	32.1	98.4	67.2	3 292	15.4	94.8	390	177	358
Orange town	4 277	12.6	11.2	0.7	61.3	2.8	99.0	60.2	99.8	85.1	4 192	8.5	98.6	528	269	357
Oxford town	2 172	36.6	20.5	0.4	3.1	0.4	90.4	41.3	98.7	72.0	2 084	13.6	96.6	474	186	316
Plainfield town	4 399	21.1	45.8	9.3	43.4	57.5	84.3	29.3	95.7	63.2	4 144	16.0	92.2	320	153	232
Plainville town	6 152	17.0	24.9	12.2	93.3	92.2	92.9	57.9	96.8	50.8	5 972	15.8	94.7	367	186	251
Plymouth town	3 811	16.2	40.8	5.4	53.5	65.3	88.1	37.1	96.8	53.3	3 670	14.1	92.5	370	191	240
Pomfret town	987	24.5	50.7	5.5	11.7	5.9	83.2	21.6	96.6	58.0	937	14.1	93.7	330	154	267
Portland town	2 924	14.3	36.2	6.0	73.7	38.9	94.3	41.8	96.9	64.1	2 858	14.2	93.9	405	187	252
Preston town	1 361	27.0	22.8	2.3	11.2	5.5	83.5	39.6	97.5	67.2	1 333	14.3	94.0	346	175	102
Prospect town	2 063	19.0	12.6	1.0	4.9	1.3	95.2	40.2	98.5	71.2	2 036	8.7	96.4	367	177	259
Putnam town	3 288	12.7	53.1	8.9	83.5	80.0	73.0	28.0	94.9	50.5	3 129	14.4	83.3	321	163	207
Redding town	2 468	27.9	30.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	96.8	36.8	99.8	82.7	2 337	10.7	98.7	651	246	451
Ridgefield town	6 860	20.9	19.3	9.1	41.5	20.4	97.0	49.4	99.5	74.7	6 499	16.4	97.0	667	263	455
Rocky Hill town	5 692	44.7	9.5	38.0	97.2	92.6	96.8	75.0	99.0	38.8	5 394	25.3	97.7	421	198	353
Salisbury town.....	1 658	14.1	53.7	4.5	55.1	36.6	90.7	19.1	96.0	58.1	1 525	12.7	94.2	369	185	270
Seymour town	5 081	20.0	29.3	17.7	73.9	70.0	95.2	47.2	98.3	52.6	4 915	16.6	94.2	389	184	274
Sharon town	1 151	10.3	58.5	4.1	27.7	11.9	85.7	16.8	96.9	62.0	1 021	12.0	93.8	424	144	293
Shelton town	10 385	26.0	24.1	7.1	63.0	38.5	90.5	50.3	98.8	65.2	10 050	13.0	94.7	442	197	250
Simsbury town	6 825	30.7	13.6	7.1	67.1	31.5	95.5	52.2	99.6	76.8	6 672	16.8	97.8	572	226	317
Somers town	2 390	29.7	24.1	3.9	22.1	10.6	92.5	44.6	100.0	75.1	2 343	8.4	96.4	447	173	277
Southbury town.....	5 729	52.1	11.3	4.0	49.9	45.0	91.5	67.2	99.0	43.2	5 226	12.3	95.7	470	177	353
Southington town.....	12 437	30.8	18.0	9.8	85.0	62.5	94.8	56.4	99.0	60.6	12 199	15.4	95.6	386	183	266
South Windsor town.....	5 590	28.5	10.0	10.8	69.1	49.4	94.9	59.7	99.7	74.2	5 414	18.2	97.9	436	213	376
Sprague town	1 055	11.3	55.2	11.6	40.7	48.3	78.6	30.0	97.7	63.6	1 003	13.1	94.8	349	152	219
Stafford town	3 385	17.9	46.6	8.6	37.2	41.5	85.3	26.1	97.1	58.5	3 278	15.4	91.9	338	177	220
Stamford town	40 041	16.3	26.6	31.4	87.7	79.0	95.6	59.2	98.0	45.6	38 378	19.4	87.5	617	266	325
Stonington town	6 428	14.4	50.0	4.6	71.8	36.5	85.0	19.1	97.6	57.0	6 056	16.9	93.4	383	182	272
Stratford town	18 792	18.1	28.2	7.5	98.7	89.0	95.3	56.9	98.8	57.1	18 465	10.8	91.9	409	206	290
Suffield town	3 306	21.9	33.0	5.1	56.1	36.4	92.1	47.4	98.0	65.7	3 195	13.8	97.6	432	193	297
Thomaston town	2 236	11.1	41.1	9.6	50.3	70.7	88.0	36.7	98.3	58.0	2 184	14.0	92.8	357	178	238
Thompson town	2 954	19.1	39.5	4.2	28.9	28.9	74.4	29.0	94.8	55.5	2 843	16.4	93.4	332	166	208
Tolland town	2 971	31.5	10.6	4.5	19.8	6.1	90.0	32.1	99.7	82.4	2 908	14.1	100.0	449	194	299
Torrington town	12 782	16.5	45.2	12.4	71.7	90.6	81.9	33.3	97.2	44.8	11 995	15.3	87.8	373	199	215
Trumbull town	10 170	18.4	11.7	0.7	93.5	27.7	97.8	56.9	99.8	80.1	9 998	8.5	98.3	522	246	339
Vernon town	10 589	21.7	23.1	26.8	79.5	79.4	91.8	49.4	98.2	49.7	10 236	23.4	92.9	413	188	261
Wallingford town	13 216	21.3	28.0	11.7	85.3	87.2	91.6	56.9	98.5	54.3	12 806	16.4	93.6	404	191	262
Washington town.....	1 452	14.4	53.7	2.8	10.7	4.2	84.1	22.4	97.3	64.7	1 291	14.0	94.3	417	175	298
Waterbury town	40 837	16.1	43.2	23.4	99.5	96.8	80.4	39.8	96.5	41.0	38 035	17.6	79.6	365	204	218
Waterford town	6 279	15.1	27.0	1.4	61.2	11.4	92.6	35.5	98.7	65.7	6 089	13.8	95.6	365	160	272
Watertown town	6 563	19.5	31.9	6.9	71.4	68.2	92.7	45.9	99.0	62.3	6 398	12.3	96.0	406	189	261
Westbrook town	2 074	26.7	25.9	4.8	58.1	7.0	93.2	33.0	98.7	52.3	2 011	18.6	97.4	400	148	300
West Hartford town.....	23 888	7.4	31.2	14.1	99.8	92.8	97.3	65.7	99.6	62.4	23 362	12.0	91.2	470	232	322
West Haven town	20 891	16.0	31.8	27.6	98.1	97.7	95.7	49.6	98.3	39.8	20 182	19.6	88.7	401	215	285
Weston town	2 802	22.8	17.6	1.4	5.5	1.8	97.3	54.1	99.8	84.9	2 685	15.1	99.5	848	361	500+
Westport town	9 039	10.8	27.7	1.6	87.9	22.7	98.5	58.4	99.6	80.3	8 679	14.2	97.7	776	304	500+
Wethersfield town	9 657	13.3	20.9	9.5	99.1	96.8	97.6	66.2	99.3	61.1	9 469	8.9	94.4	414	210	297
Willington town	1 734	33.9	16.4	28.7	29.4	29.0	79.9	33.4	98.8	51.7	1 676	24.7	98.9	404	175	274
Wilton town	5 081	19.7	24.0	4.8	9.6	6.5	98.1	50.4	99.5	82.3	4 826	15.0	98.9	793	300	436
Winchester town	4 224	14.6	51.0	12.4	77.6	76.4	81.3	25.1	95.9	50.3	4 010	16.4	89.1	350	183	221
Windham town	8 110	20.4	40.8	26.0	82.1	78.1	80.1	31.4	96.0	45.2	7 670	24.3	85.7	366	195	212
Windsor town	8 793	23.4	24.7	11.4	91.9	81.0	96.5	58.6	99.1	62.2	8 478	17.3	94.8	443	187	330
Windsor Locks town.....	4 232	7.7	21.9	10.5	95.7	97.6	93.9	69.5	98.8	65.8	4 145	12.7	95.3	331	175	294
Wolcott town	4 012	12.5	11.8	2.5	3.6	32.0	93.4	44.8	99.1	67.3	3 904	8.7	97.4	352	201	286
Woodbridge town	2 611	20.2	20.4	0.4	13.2	13.5	96.7	61.2	99.5	82.4	2 539	10.1	98.4	648	317	355
Woodbury town	2 920	31.8	27.4	18.2	40.9	27.3	93.9	48.1	97.7	52.9	2 644	19.3	96.7	479	222	335
Woodstock town	1 802	29.9	33.5	4.2	13.2	6.8	79.0	23.4	98.7	61.0	1 763	17.5	97.1	344	162	240

Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State	1 002 597	18.1	31.4	14.9	76.8	65.8	91.8	49.1	98.3	55.1	17.1	91.1	433	204	266
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	788 418	15.7	33.3	17.6	90.3	79.7	92.4	51.6	98.2	51.5	17.6	89.4	426	207	264
Inside urbanized areas	742 298	15.8	32.6	17.8	91.0	80.3	92.9	52.8	98.3	51.6	17.5	89.5	428	208	266
Central cities	299 273	13.2	42.2	25.2	94.5	88.7	89.6	48.9	97.4	40.5	20.2	83.2	428	212	248
Urban fringe	443 025	17.5	26.1	12.8	88.7	74.6	95.0	55.5	98.9	59.2	15.7	93.8	427	206	291
Outside urbanized areas	46 120	14.2	45.2	13.8	78.1	69.6	85.6	31.9	97.1	49.7	19.1	88.3	388	192	231
Places of 10,000 or more	18 047	14.9	43.6	15.6	77.4	88.4	82.5	31.9	96.9	43.5	19.5	87.0	372	202	216
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	28 073	13.7	46.2	12.6	78.6	57.6	87.5	31.9	97.3	53.7	18.8	89.1	398	184	243
Rural	214 179	27.2	24.2	5.1	27.4	14.8	89.5	39.8	98.8	68.4	15.2	97.2	451	192	292
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	19 877	18.8	40.6	9.7	60.0	30.2	90.9	37.2	98.1	57.3	17.4	93.9	427	187	272
Other rural	194 302	28.0	22.6	4.6	24.0	13.2	89.4	40.0	98.8	69.5	15.0	97.6	454	193	296
Farm	2 363	10.7	65.3	—	4.1	2.0	80.4	23.8	97.3	78.6	7.3	97.3	584	193	—
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's	880 108	17.8	30.6	15.5	80.8	68.7	92.6	51.2	98.4	55.0	17.1	90.9	438	208	270
Urban	732 342	15.6	32.6	17.6	91.0	79.4	92.8	52.6	98.3	51.8	17.5	89.5	429	209	267
Central cities	317 702	13.2	41.7	25.2	94.8	89.2	90.0	49.0	97.5	40.5	20.1	83.5	425	212	250
Not in central cities	414 640	17.4	25.7	11.8	88.2	72.0	95.0	55.4	98.9	60.5	15.5	94.1	430	207	295
Rural	147 766	28.9	20.3	5.1	29.9	15.3	91.4	43.9	99.1	70.6	15.2	97.8	473	203	313
Outside SMSA's	122 489	20.2	37.1	10.5	48.6	45.2	86.0	34.2	97.6	56.3	17.1	92.5	392	182	242
Urban	56 076	16.4	42.1	16.9	80.3	82.5	87.0	38.6	97.1	48.0	19.4	88.3	379	191	234
Rural	66 413	23.3	32.9	5.2	21.7	13.7	85.2	30.6	98.0	63.3	15.2	96.1	399	174	260
SCSA's															
New York—Newark—Jersey City, N.Y.—N.J.—															
Conn.	4 506 274	9.9	39.6	35.0	95.6	85.1	96.7	64.1	97.2	44.3	14.3	71.9	501	253	277
Urban	4 383 247	9.4	39.9	35.8	97.3	86.9	96.7	64.5	97.1	43.5	14.3	71.2	497	253	276
Rural	123 027	26.2	26.0	5.8	36.0	20.7	95.5	51.3	99.2	71.6	15.2	96.8	586	252	342
Connecticut (pt.)	105 498	14.5	31.2	15.7	80.9	62.5	96.9	61.3	98.7	61.7	16.4	93.7	673	268	357
Urban	94 524	14.0	31.8	17.3	88.6	69.2	96.8	62.0	98.6	58.8	16.6	93.0	633	260	354
Rural	10 974	18.7	25.9	2.6	14.5	5.5	97.2	55.3	99.8	86.7	14.3	99.4	909	397	500+
New Jersey (pt.)	1 431 612	11.2	36.5	20.3	94.3	91.1	95.6	71.8	98.1	52.4	14.6	87.0	484	241	281
Urban	1 366 785	10.4	37.1	21.0	96.9	94.1	95.6	72.5	98.0	51.5	14.5	86.5	480	241	280
Rural	64 827	28.0	24.0	6.1	39.9	28.7	95.6	57.4	99.0	71.1	15.3	97.2	547	245	340
New York (pt.)	2 969 164	9.1	41.4	42.8	96.8	83.0	97.2	60.5	96.7	39.8	14.1	63.8	506	266	274
Urban	2 921 938	8.8	41.6	43.4	97.8	84.1	97.2	60.8	96.7	39.3	14.0	63.3	504	266	274
Rural	47 226	25.5	28.7	6.3	35.6	13.4	94.9	42.1	99.2	68.9	15.4	95.7	587	249	337
SMSA's															
Bridgeport, Conn.	121 858	14.5	32.7	12.5	92.2	73.8	92.6	53.6	98.4	55.2	14.6	89.8	453	215	273
Urban	117 450	14.2	33.0	12.9	94.5	76.4	92.5	53.6	98.4	54.1	14.8	89.4	446	213	272
Rural	4 408	22.1	23.5	0.8	31.8	2.4	94.9	54.4	99.5	82.9	10.3	99.6	620	293	...
Bristol, Conn.	25 492	19.0	29.6	13.7	80.7	81.0	91.9	50.0	98.2	51.0	16.8	93.1	389	195	243
Urban	23 218	17.5	30.8	14.9	88.2	87.6	92.1	51.3	98.2	48.7	17.1	92.5	383	196	242
Rural	2 274	34.4	17.3	0.8	4.2	14.2	89.1	36.6	98.8	74.8	13.8	99.0	435	188	272
Danbury, Conn.	46 663	27.3	24.6	9.6	49.7	34.0	93.9	43.1	98.6	63.5	18.3	94.4	498	205	314
Urban	31 456	26.0	26.9	12.5	64.1	48.0	94.1	45.0	98.3	58.3	20.2	92.6	484	207	304
Rural	15 207	29.9	20.1	3.5	19.8	5.0	93.4	39.0	99.3	74.1	14.3	98.0	524	202	367
Hartford, Conn.	230 617	19.0	26.4	18.1	80.4	72.9	93.3	54.8	98.7	55.5	17.6	91.3	417	199	272
Urban	177 414	15.7	28.0	21.2	94.6	88.7	94.3	58.0	98.7	51.8	17.9	89.3	403	200	268
Rural	53 203	29.8	20.9	7.8	33.0	19.9	90.2	44.0	98.9	68.1	16.4	97.9	449	196	301
Meriden, Conn.	19 908	16.6	38.7	16.1	99.0	89.3	89.3	53.7	97.9	44.5	18.4	88.5	387	196	228
Urban	19 908	16.6	38.7	16.1	99.0	89.3	89.3	53.7	97.9	44.5	18.4	88.5	387	196	228
Rural	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Britain, Conn.	49 469	15.8	33.6	18.2	94.0	86.2	87.8	53.5	97.6	46.8	17.1	89.3	377	196	228
Urban	46 711	15.2	34.7	19.0	97.1	89.8	87.5	53.4	97.5	45.4	17.4	88.8	373	195	228
Rural	2 758	26.7	14.9	3.7	41.2	26.5	93.7	55.1	99.4	70.1	12.4	97.9	420	215	251
New Haven—West Haven, Conn.	130 826	16.9	33.1	17.7	84.2	72.9	94.0	48.4	98.6	50.6	16.9	88.5	427	215	279
Urban	111 992	14.4	35.9	20.1	93.6	83.6	94.2	49.1	98.5	46.6	17.3	87.0	411	214	278
Rural	18 834	31.5	16.5	3.3	28.2	9.1	92.8	43.9	99.4	74.5	14.5	97.9	498	221	337
New London—Norwich, Conn.—R.I.	81 733	18.5	34.3	11.8	70.5	45.9	88.3	31.4	97.8	57.3	22.5	91.6	382	177	251
Urban	56 373	15.1	38.6	15.5	84.0	60.3	89.4	32.1	97.4	52.6	24.3	89.3	378	180	245
Rural	25 360	26.0	24.7	3.4	40.5	13.8	85.8	29.9	98.8	67.6	18.3	96.7	389	171	288
Connecticut (pt.)	73 159	18.5	33.3	12.7	70.0	46.7	89.0	33.0	97.9	57.2	22.9	91.6	381	177	251
Urban	51 334	15.3	37.9	16.4	82.6	59.9	89.9	33.3	97.5	52.5	25.0	89.5	376	180	246
Rural	21 825	26.2	22.3	3.8	40.3	15.6	86.8	32.2	98.9	68.1	18.1	96.7	390	170	291
Rhode Island (pt.)	8 574	18.3	43.2	4.2	74.5	38.7	82.4	17.8	97.1	58.2	18.5	91.2	391	178	251
Urban	5 039	13.6	45.6	6.4	97.9	64.0	84.3	19.0	96.4	53.7	18.1	87.4	405	178	245
Rural	3 535	25.0	39.7	1.1	41.2	2.6	79.6	16.2	98.1	64.6	19.2	96.6	382	177	265
Norwalk, Conn.	40 004	14.6	29.4	11.6	75.6	51.1	97.0	58.0	98.8	64.7	16.4	95.3	638	253	345
Urban	33 667	13.3	30.6	13.1	88.6	59.9	96.8	59.2	98.6	61.0	16.7	94.5	585	246	340
Rural	6 337	21.8	22.9	3.6	7.0	4.6	98.0	51.9	99.8	84.0	14.8	99.0	830	330	...
Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.	174 055	15.8	39.0	18.2	92.2	80.8	90.9	46.9	98.3	51.7	16.4	87.1	359	198	224
Urban	151 504	14.1	40.7	20.1	97.9	89.2	91.5								

Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

Stamford, Conn. -----	65 494	14.4	32.2	18.3	84.1	69.5	96.8	63.4	98.7	59.9	16.4	92.8	695	275	363
Urban -----	60 857	14.4	32.4	19.6	88.7	74.3	96.8	63.6	98.6	57.6	16.6	92.2	665	268	361
Rural -----	4 637	14.4	30.0	1.2	24.6	6.6	96.2	59.8	99.8	90.3	13.6	99.8	1000+	400+	...
Waterbury, Conn. -----	74 281	20.7	32.3	13.9	75.4	72.4	89.0	47.6	97.9	52.3	14.9	89.6	394	198	236
Urban -----	58 335	17.1	36.5	16.3	87.8	85.2	87.9	46.3	97.7	50.4	15.5	87.8	385	198	231
Rural -----	15 946	33.9	16.8	5.2	30.1	25.7	93.4	52.4	98.8	59.1	13.0	96.5	420	197	309

URBANIZED AREAS

Bridgeport, Conn.	128 149	14.1	33.8	13.0	93.8	77.5	92.4	53.2	98.3	53.8	14.9	89.4	442	211	271
Bristol, Conn.	29 180	19.8	28.8	13.8	84.5	83.4	92.6	51.8	98.4	50.9	17.4	93.3	397	194	246
Danbury, Conn.—N.Y.	30 684	25.8	25.8	11.4	60.5	45.1	93.8	44.9	98.3	58.9	20.0	93.1	483	208	306
Connecticut (pt.) ..	29 642	26.4	25.9	11.8	62.6	46.6	93.8	45.3	98.3	59.2	20.1	93.1	487	208	305
New York (pt.)	1 042	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	398	199	...
Hartford, Conn.	160 452	16.0	29.4	23.6	95.4	91.2	94.2	57.6	98.6	49.2	18.6	88.2	405	200	264
Meriden, Conn.	19 908	16.6	38.7	16.1	99.0	89.3	89.3	53.7	97.9	44.5	18.4	88.5	387	196	228
New Britain, Conn.	47 526	15.6	34.6	19.0	97.0	89.7	87.6	53.7	97.5	45.5	17.5	88.9	374	195	228
New Haven, Conn.	114 661	14.9	34.8	19.9	93.6	83.4	94.4	50.0	98.5	47.5	17.1	87.3	415	215	278
New London—Norwich, Conn.	48 188	15.8	36.3	16.8	81.7	60.1	90.3	34.2	97.6	52.5	25.4	89.7	377	182	247
Norwalk, Conn.	33 941	13.2	30.5	13.0	88.1	59.4	96.8	59.2	98.6	61.3	16.6	94.6	587	247	339
Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.	165 271	13.9	38.5	19.2	97.8	89.3	91.8	49.9	98.4	51.6	16.5	86.8	354	198	226
Connecticut (pt.) ..	18 211	12.8	20.7	11.0	94.9	86.0	93.8	59.7	98.9	65.9	15.0	95.2	367	193	284
Massachusetts (pt.) ..	147 060	14.1	40.7	20.2	98.2	89.7	91.5	48.7	98.3	49.8	16.7	85.8	352	199	223
Stamford, Conn.	60 583	14.4	32.5	19.7	88.9	74.6	96.8	63.7	98.6	57.5	16.6	92.2	663	267	361
Waterbury, Conn.	51 857	16.8	38.4	16.9	88.4	88.9	87.0	45.5	97.5	48.5	15.5	86.8	372	196	229

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Ansonia city	6 506	9.4	48.6	10.3	91.5	97.1	88.1	49.4	96.0	50.3	14.8	86.8	371	190	252
Bethel (CDP)	3 040	33.1	29.6	14.3	91.5	91.0	95.2	45.3	99.5	53.6	25.2	92.7	452	201	345
Branford (CDP)	2 274	18.4	43.4	13.2	99.6	87.2	94.6	42.0	98.5	37.5	16.0	89.3	323	173	291
Bridgeport city	39 272	8.4	46.9	25.0	99.9	98.3	87.8	49.3	97.0	33.5	19.5	79.2	400	201	260
Bristol city	20 083	17.9	29.2	16.2	92.2	90.6	92.6	53.1	98.4	48.0	17.5	92.7	385	196	243
Cheshire (CDP)	1 923	17.0	21.7	13.7	96.8	59.0	95.9	50.7	99.1	66.9	17.0	93.4	490	235	...
Clinton (CDP)	1 327	10.6	33.1	16.7	85.3	22.5	92.9	30.4	98.5	47.6	19.9	94.0	...	...	285
Colchester borough ..	987	8.0	34.2	7.6	98.4	9.0	92.9	46.2	96.7	62.5	15.9	85.9	395	224	252
Collinsville (CDP) ..	884	18.7	46.4	10.7	70.4	69.5	89.0	42.4	98.8	53.7	26.7	98.5	432	204	295
Conning Towers—Nautilus Park (CDP) ..	2 280	18.6	4.1	11.8	99.7	91.1	96.5	25.7	100.0	65.1	50.4	99.0	370	166	231
Danbury city	19 717	24.0	31.4	14.8	69.5	55.2	93.1	45.2	97.7	52.0	21.0	91.0	477	205	299
Danielson borough ..	1 758	10.6	61.6	19.6	93.9	96.4	80.8	20.1	96.5	40.3	26.6	80.4	...	...	228
Derby city	4 472	16.6	44.6	13.5	91.7	94.9	84.0	52.2	97.6	46.0	13.9	88.8	382	209	238
Durham (CDP)	820	20.1	26.0	...	2.6	0.7	90.1	37.3	100.0	69.5	14.8	97.1	467	188	260
Enfield (CDP)	2 997	6.9	53.7	13.2	99.5	97.2	83.8	42.3	96.6	46.8	21.9	85.8	390	221	242
Essex (CDP)	1 054	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	539	200	...
Glastonbury (CDP) ..	2 692	19.3	23.6	16.1	97.3	83.7	97.4	54.8	99.1	55.3	20.6	91.9	463	209	314
Groton city	3 879	23.7	26.8	28.7	99.9	97.9	95.8	41.5	98.2	31.0	38.1	90.0	366	168	278
Guilford (CDP)	985	12.1	56.4	5.3	89.1	13.6	91.3	25.6	100.0	53.9	15.4	86.9	...	...	...
Hartford city	29 949	7.7	54.6	46.8	99.9	99.3	87.8	45.4	97.0	24.7	25.4	68.4	376	214	222
Horwinton (CDP)	1 064	19.9	11.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	92.0	25.8	99.1	67.1	8.1	99.3	370	175	308
Hazardville (CDP) ..	1 635	2.1	19.3	1.0	98.8	79.3	96.5	59.9	99.4	76.6	14.3	97.9	380	201	297
Jewett City borough ..	1 291	8.1	68.9	20.4	98.7	94.8	88.5	22.2	93.6	43.8	24.2	81.2	...	...	220
Kensington (CDP)	2 613	20.3	21.5	3.9	98.4	89.7	94.4	60.9	99.2	62.3	7.4	93.7	391	193	212
Manchester (CDP)	11 871	7.3	36.6	16.1	99.2	96.7	95.6	49.8	98.3	50.7	17.6	91.4	380	184	296
Meriden city	19 908	16.6	38.7	16.1	99.0	89.3	89.3	53.7	97.9	44.5	18.4	88.5	387	196	228
Middletown city	12 879	24.6	33.5	26.1	87.4	84.8	92.4	46.6	97.5	45.0	24.7	89.7	386	185	245
Milford city	16 500	17.8	27.7	10.3	97.2	72.2	95.5	54.8	99.1	60.9	17.5	95.0	418	206	338
Moosup (CDP)	1 147	17.7	62.8	18.0	42.2	81.6	83.6	28.5	92.9	58.8	17.9	88.2	312	139	222
Naugatuck borough ..	9 192	20.7	33.1	15.4	88.5	87.1	90.2	46.0	97.1	53.4	18.5	92.4	385	184	247
New Britain city	26 427	8.4	44.8	26.2	99.9	99.3	82.2	50.2	96.7	36.2	19.7	84.1	360	206	220
New Haven city	32 130	9.6	56.4	31.9	99.8	99.0	91.1	38.8	97.4	28.6	23.2	73.4	421	220	261
New London city	8 686	12.2	50.6	30.9	99.8	97.2	92.7	31.2	96.1	40.1	28.3	82.1	420	221	245
New Milford (CDP) ..	1 814	20.2	42.3	24.9	89.4	70.2	97.7	39.7	98.4	44.8	21.8	85.7	402	180	294
Niantic (CDP)	1 273	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	374	185	...
Norwalk city	24 095	14.3	32.2	17.7	92.0	75.9	96.2	59.1	98.1	52.9	17.7	93.2	520	236	326
Norwich city	13 682	13.0	49.6	19.4	88.0	67.3	83.5	37.0	96.4	50.3	22.6	84.7	364	187	225
Oakville (CDP)	2 900	15.8	33.8	7.0	93.2	88.4	92.9	52.3	99.1	58.6	12.5	95.6	359	187	261
Pawcatuck (CDP)	1 855	7.5	57.9	3.8	96.7	30.7	82.0	19.4	97.0	58.5	14.9	90.4	371	175	...
Plainfield (CDP)	872	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	238
Poquonock Bridge (CDP) ..	728	5.2	9.2	0.8	95.9	88.7	82.7	21.6	100.0	52.5	26.6	89.8	299	147	277
Portland (CDP)	1 959	9.6	42.9	5.2	94.8	50.4	97.4	45.6	97.9	64.8	14.1	92.1	399	191	255
Putnam city	2 563	11.9	55.6	10.4	98.2	94.9	71.9	29.5	95.2	47.1	15.3	80.6	...	...	205
Ridgefield (CDP)	2 127	14.4	33.2	11.0	73.9	41.9	96.4	49.0	99.3	66.9	20.3	91.8	655	248	...
Shelton city	9 900	25.2	24.2	6.9	62.7	38.3	90.9	51.2	98.8	65.8	12.7	94.6	440	196	249
Sherwood Manor (CDP) ..	1 701	8.6	1.9	3.2	97.6	85.2	97.2	68.1	99.7	85.8	6.6	98.7	380	202	323
Simsbury (CDP)	1 802	26.9	19.4	9.8	96.3	45.2	95.8	52.4	98.7	66.7	17.7	96.7	527	211	376
South Coventry (CDP) ..	1 361	11.0	26.3	5.1	22.9	5.7	82.9	20.6	97.4	51.7	24.1	97.9	359	168	283
Southwood Acres (CDP) ..	2 671	18.2	1.1	2.1	99.0	73.2	96.8	62.1	100.0	90.4	9.0	98.7	374	209	143
Stafford Springs borough ..	1 316	13.6	62.2	19.4	88.4	91.1	92.2	21.1	97.8	45.2	23.5	84.7	339	180	...
Stamford city	32 432	16.0	26.7	26.9	85.6	75.4	96.5	63.6	98.6	48.9	18.9	90.0	618	266	348
Storrs (CDP)	1 161	10.5	9.0	13.2	50.7	32.1	94.1	17.6	98.1	28.1	32.0	93.3	406	244	230
Stratfield—Brooklawn (CDP) ..	2 924	8.2	29.9	4.7	98.7	82.1	99.0	72.7	99.5	73.9	8.5	97.4	535	248	429
Terryville (CDP)	1 917	7.9	55.0	7.5	90.8	79.2	86.0	37.6	96.7	50.7	14.9	88.6	...	...	...
Torrington city	11 801	14.6	45.3	11.8	70.5	90.3	82.1	33.4	97.3	45.3	15.2	87.7	372	199	215
Wallingford (CDP)	6 574	11.0	42.4	15.3	98.3	96.9	89.8	54.8	98.1	43.3	18.1	89.9	387	192	252
Waterbury city	32 892	16.4	42.9	20.8	99.4	96.6	84.4	45.0	97.2	42.6	16.1	82.3	364	203	220

Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Waterford (CDP)	1 001	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
West Haven city	18 429	14.4	34.5	25.0	98.6	97.6	95.9	51.1	98.4	40.4	18.4	88.3	299	153	...	...	...
West Mystic (CDP)	1 245	14.3	50.6	6.7	90.0	61.5	92.0	28.0	98.2	61.1	22.5	95.3	396	215	283	...	...
Willimantic city	5 085	16.6	47.6	25.1	99.4	96.9	80.9	31.7	95.8	43.0	26.7	84.0	410	209	329	...	...
Windsor (CDP)	5 503	14.2	28.1	10.4	99.0	93.3	97.2	60.8	99.3	57.2	15.8	93.5	370	207	213	...	...
Winsted (CDP)	3 046	12.4	56.6	15.6	95.5	94.3	80.5	27.0	95.4	46.4	17.4	86.6	414	190	321	...	...

COUNTIES

Fairfield	253 276	16.4	30.5	13.2	78.8	61.0	94.7	55.0	98.6	59.6	15.8	92.0	546	232	310	...	...
Hartford	259 963	17.3	28.1	18.6	88.5	82.0	92.9	56.4	98.5	52.7	17.3	90.4	410	200	259	...	...
Litchfield	55 077	19.1	39.6	8.4	49.7	49.7	87.1	32.3	97.9	57.6	14.9	93.2	399	189	251	...	...
Middlesex	44 102	24.3	29.8	12.6	57.4	37.4	91.0	42.3	98.4	55.8	18.0	94.1	401	180	266	...	...
New Haven	245 097	17.9	33.7	16.0	84.6	76.1	92.0	49.4	98.3	50.9	16.4	89.0	413	206	262	...	...
New London	77 888	19.3	33.3	12.4	65.2	44.3	88.1	33.1	97.9	57.6	22.6	91.9	383	177	250	...	...
Tolland	35 635	24.2	22.7	14.4	42.5	35.0	88.5	38.8	98.4	60.0	19.2	95.9	409	187	261	...	...
Windham	31 559	20.8	40.8	11.4	46.9	47.3	80.7	29.0	96.7	55.3	18.4	90.6	340	170	222	...	...

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—													
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage Not mortgaged		
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
1 001	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	299	153	...
18 429	14.4	34.5	25.0	98.6	97.6	95.9	51.1	98.4	40.4	18.4	88.3	396	215	283
1 245	14.3	50.6	6.7	90.0	61.5	92.0	28.0	98.2	61.1	22.5	95.3	410	209	329
5 085	16.6	47.6	25.1	99.4	96.9	80.9	31.7	95.8	43.0	26.7	84.0	370	207	213
5 503	14.2	28.1	10.4	99.0	93.3	97.2	60.8	99.3	57.2	15.8	93.5	414	190	321
3 046	12.4	56.6	15.6	95.5	94.3	80.5	27.0	95.4	46.4	17.4	86.6	...	...	218
COUNTIES														
253 276	16.4	30.5	13.2	78.8	61.0	94.7	55.0	98.6	59.6	15.8	92.0	546	232	310
259 963	17.3	28.1	18.6	88.5	82.0	92.9	56.4	98.5	52.7	17.3	90.4	410	200	259
55 077	19.1	39.6	8.4	49.7	49.7	87.1	32.3	97.9	57.6	14.9	93.2	399	189	251
44 102	24.3	29.8	12.6	57.4	37.4	91.0	42.3	98.4	55.8	18.0	94.1	401	180	266
245 097	17.9	33.7	16.0	84.6	76.1	92.0	49.4	98.3	50.9	16.4	89.0	413	206	262
77 888	19.3	33.3	12.4	65.2	44.3	88.1	33.1	97.9	57.6	22.6	91.9	383	177	250
35 635	24.2	22.7	14.4	42.5	35.0	88.5	38.8	98.4	60.0	19.2	95.9	409	187	261
31 559	20.8	40.8	11.4	46.9	47.3	80.7	29.0	96.7	55.3	18.4	90.6	340	170	222

Table 55a. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Year structure built		Percent with—											
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
Ansonia town	6 506	9.4	48.6	10.3	91.5	97.1	88.1	49.4	96.0	50.3	14.8	86.8	371	190	252
Ashford town	1 134	28.3	17.8	19.8	22.0	20.3	83.5	26.5	98.8	48.7	26.8	97.5	...	...	263
Avon town	3 907	42.7	10.5	8.7	59.7	35.3	96.3	60.8	99.3	68.2	20.2	98.2	557	211	...
Barkhamsted town	995	36.0	24.0	6.8	7.2	7.0	82.9	26.5	99.6	65.9	14.9	98.4	408	186	283
Beacon Falls town	1 333	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	384	168	...
Berlin town	5 176	19.0	23.4	4.8	85.1	69.7	94.2	57.5	99.4	63.8	9.8	95.4	395	202	219
Bethany town	1 347	20.4	18.2	—	2.4	0.4	93.2	37.8	99.5	74.1	10.7	97.7	479	225	240
Bethel town	5 084	36.9	22.1	9.3	64.2	55.3	95.9	45.4	99.7	65.9	20.8	95.5	497	219	352
Bethlehem town	887	35.3	26.6	2.9	3.9	3.9	87.7	22.2	97.5	61.6	20.4	96.3	458	184	285
Bloomfield town	4 859	20.3	11.2	16.5	83.5	77.8	96.2	69.3	99.8	59.6	15.5	93.1	423	215	331
Bolton town	1 341	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	289
Branford town	8 918	25.1	29.4	13.8	94.3	66.0	95.8	45.9	99.2	50.6	17.8	94.5	402	180	308
Bridgeport town	39 272	8.4	46.9	25.0	99.9	98.3	87.8	49.3	97.0	33.5	19.5	79.2	400	201	260
Bristol town	20 083	17.9	29.2	16.2	92.2	90.6	92.6	53.1	98.4	48.0	17.5	92.7	385	196	243
Brookfield town	3 920	27.6	10.2	5.5	37.0	7.5	94.9	51.5	99.4	79.6	14.6	99.2	530	229	...
Brooklyn town	1 845	21.1	33.9	8.5	26.1	22.3	83.1	32.0	97.0	62.6	18.1	91.1	...	...	239
Burlington town	1 756	39.7	10.9	3.3	6.7	4.4	91.3	38.6	99.5	78.1	13.8	99.5	454	182	327
Canterbury town	1 117	36.2	25.3	6.3	7.4	6.3	74.8	34.0	100.0	66.4	21.6	98.1	369	179	234
Canton town	2 720	31.0	25.8	12.4	39.1	42.1	91.1	38.6	98.9	58.5	24.4	97.1	474	191	...
Cheshire town	6 699	23.9	15.6	9.4	74.4	38.2	96.7	56.6	99.4	70.8	14.7	96.8	482	223	307
Chester town	1 081	13.4	52.5	3.3	34.3	4.3	87.2	33.4	98.1	58.0	15.8	94.4	...	...	279
Clinton town	3 867	19.4	18.8	9.1	59.6	11.7	90.9	34.8	99.3	63.0	19.3	97.1	409	174	292
Colchester town	2 525	30.0	26.5	11.9	54.3	12.8	88.0	42.6	97.7	61.7	17.3	92.3	403	197	279
Columbia town	1 139	17.8	19.0	2.3	6.0	2.8	83.6	39.0	98.3	69.4	14.5	100.0	382	187	285
Coventry town	2 992	18.8	24.7	2.9	23.8	3.4	82.5	30.0	97.8	63.9	18.4	97.8	379	169	290
Cromwell town	3 692	43.5	20.2	19.9	83.4	74.0	95.8	65.0	99.8	50.0	18.8	95.7	412	197	329
Danbury town	19 717	24.0	31.4	14.8	69.5	55.2	93.1	45.2	97.7	52.0	21.0	91.0	477	205	299
Darien town	6 151	7.4	36.4	1.8	88.8	54.1	98.5	60.9	99.7	84.4	12.1	98.1	735	279	500+
Deep River town	1 431	18.7	39.7	11.0	52.8	12.8	89.0	42.1	97.7	60.5	13.5	94.6	...	...	283
Derby town	4 472	16.6	44.6	13.5	91.7	94.9	84.0	52.2	97.6	46.0	13.9	88.8	382	209	238
Durham town	1 511	28.2	21.7	1.5	3.5	1.9	86.7	39.7	99.6	75.8	10.8	98.4	429	186	265
East Granby town	1 371	37.6	15.0	11.5	14.7	12.9	96.2	53.0	100.0	69.3	22.9	97.6	...	...	...
East Haddam town	1 945	24.0	31.7	4.4	5.7	5.4	81.3	35.1	97.2	54.9	17.5	98.6	373	156	...
East Hampton town	2 908	25.3	34.9	6.4	10.0	8.3	87.6	36.2	98.3	59.4	14.3	95.5	401	188	...
East Hartford town	18 932	10.3	19.2	22.0	99.5	96.2	94.7	61.8	98.7	47.3	18.4	91.0	342	173	271
East Haven town	8 578	14.5	25.6	14.1	95.5	85.0	94.5	51.1	99.1	54.7	13.3	93.5	383	214	284
East Lyme town	4 730	29.1	21.1	9.4	61.6	13.0	92.5	28.7	99.1	69.3	17.2	96.3	425	186	328
Easton town	1 906	22.9	22.2	0.3	42.3	0.9	95.4	54.4	100.0	85.3	6.5	98.6	703	298	398
East Windsor town	3 052	23.5	26.7	20.5	61.4	51.2	92.1	45.9	96.6	43.4	21.3	95.6	355	180	295
Ellington town	3 202	35.7	19.8	17.1	54.9	29.6	89.6	45.3	98.2	65.8	15.6	97.4	427	205	...
Enfield town	13 003	11.4	19.7	8.1	93.8	79.4	93.4	57.8	98.9	70.2	13.7	95.2	378	206	276
Essex town	2 006	15.9	47.6	10.8	56.4	13.4	91.9	41.4	99.5	54.5	12.9	93.9	...	...	291
Fairfield town	18 025	10.8	27.3	4.8	97.3	69.4	97.0	57.9	99.6	68.6	12.0	96.1	532	232	368
Farmington town	5 934	28.7	16.8	14.7	67.9	72.9	97.5	60.8	99.2	52.3	20.0	97.8	435	198	345
Glastonbury town	8 306	31.5	18.6	8.6	64.1	54.1	95.5	54.2	99.3	66.2	15.5	96.1	501	212	310
Granby town	2 561	30.5	20.5	2.3	16.3	6.1	87.3	40.0	98.9	71.6	13.9	98.7	451	198	288
Greenwich town	20 940	13.1	41.2	14.0	89.0	73.7	96.8	65.1	98.5	64.6	13.8	94.0	730	274	388
Griswold town	3 148	24.0	38.7	10.5	59.3	44.2	82.1	30.1	96.7	55.1	19.4	90.0	334	139	225
Groton town	12 147	20.7	21.3	16.3	89.6	73.4	93.8	34.3	98.9	51.2	34.1	94.1	367	175	257
Guilford town	5 625	38.0	23.0	4.0	33.5	5.8	92.5	36.7	99.5	67.4	17.3	96.8	489	213	...
Haddam town	2 108	23.6	29.0	1.8	2.3	2.3	85.5	35.6	98.2	66.3	9.1	97.4	408	159	276
Hamden town	17 506	16.2	28.4	18.5	93.9	88.4	96.4	57.5	99.0	52.9	13.8	90.6	415	221	317
Hartford town	29 949	7.7	54.6	46.8	99.9	99.3	87.8	45.4	97.0	24.7	25.4	68.4	376	214	222
Harwinton town	1 534	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	245
Hebron town	1 671	37.8	18.3	8.1	15.1	8.1	85.7	38.8	100.0	71.8	20.5	98.3	428	198	...
Kent town	854	23.1	52.5	6.0	26.0	20.3	87.8	25.5	97.2	59.6	21.4	94.6	377	209	315
Killingly town	5 142	20.0	43.9	10.6	49.7	54.6	84.0	26.5	96.8	53.5	19.2	89.8	330	162	231
Killingworth town	1 353	48.7	12.6	0.4	13.5	1.9	86.7	42.0	99.6	63.4	12.0	95.5	491	190	338
Lebanon town	1 536	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	261
Ledyard town	4 139	26.3	9.1	5.2	42.0	19.6	91.7	38.3	98.7	73.9	25.0	98.5	456	188	326
Lisbon town	1 071	30.2	26.9	1.8	12.0	5.0	80.2	33.1	99.4	65.7	18.6	95.1	326	159	...
Litchfield town	2 565	16.1	48.5	5.8	35.8	37.2	87.5	20.8	97.8	63.7	13.1	95.2	398	213	...
Madison town	4 601	35.7	20.6	4.6	41.5	7.2	92.9	38.8	99.0	76.6	15.1	96.3	516	224	...
Manchester town	18 002	16.1	29.9	17.8	95.1	90.5	95.6	53.1	98.6	53.4	17.7	93.0	411	193	301</

Table 55a. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Towns/
Townships: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Towns/Townships of 2,500
or More**

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Occupied housing units											Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
	Total	Percent with—													
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
North Stonington town.....	1 313	23.4	28.2	1.0	25.6	1.0	75.1	27.0	97.6	72.8	15.1	97.0	379	177	269
Norwalk town.....	24 095	14.3	32.2	17.7	92.0	75.9	96.2	59.1	98.1	52.9	17.7	93.2	520	236	326
Norwich town.....	13 682	13.0	49.6	19.4	88.0	67.3	83.5	37.0	96.4	50.3	22.6	84.7	364	187	225
Old Lyme town.....	2 232	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	347
Old Saybrook town.....	3 221	20.3	20.8	2.3	76.0	5.7	92.7	32.6	98.9	67.0	15.2	94.8	387	177	361
Orange town.....	4 128	12.1	11.2	0.8	60.4	2.9	99.0	60.6	99.8	85.0	8.5	98.6	525	269	357
Oxford town.....	2 081	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	316
Plainfield town.....	4 120	21.1	45.9	8.5	42.4	57.2	85.4	30.4	96.4	64.7	15.7	92.3	321	153	231
Plainville town.....	5 798	16.3	24.5	11.2	93.4	91.9	93.2	58.1	97.1	51.3	15.4	94.6	364	186	249
Plymouth town.....	3 653	15.5	40.7	4.8	53.0	65.3	88.0	38.1	97.0	54.9	14.2	92.5	370	190	...
Pomfret town.....	917	24.2	49.7	5.2	11.9	5.7	83.0	22.7	96.3	59.3	13.6	93.6	331	154	...
Portland town.....	2 766	13.6	36.2	4.8	73.0	37.8	94.1	43.4	96.9	64.4	14.1	94.1	403	188	252
Preston town.....	1 317	27.9	23.5	2.4	11.2	5.7	83.0	40.9	97.4	66.9	13.7	93.9	...	...	97
Prospect town.....	1 998	19.1	12.7	1.0	5.1	1.4	95.0	40.2	98.5	71.8	8.9	96.3	368	177	259
Putnam town.....	3 105	13.3	51.8	8.7	83.0	79.3	73.9	28.7	95.0	51.0	13.9	83.2	...	...	207
Redding town.....	2 317	27.6	31.3	0.9	0.9	1.2	96.8	37.9	99.7	84.2	10.7	98.7	653	246	451
Ridgefield town.....	6 449	20.0	19.9	7.3	40.9	18.8	97.1	49.0	99.7	76.0	16.2	96.9	664	263	453
Rocky Hill town.....	5 229	42.0	9.9	35.2	97.2	92.0	96.7	74.4	98.9	40.9	25.1	97.8	419	198	353
Salisbury town.....	1 500	14.6	53.5	4.0	56.2	36.7	90.7	19.7	97.1	60.0	12.9	94.1	373	185	270
Seymour town.....	4 880	19.7	28.8	17.4	73.2	69.4	95.0	48.2	98.5	53.7	16.3	94.1	388	184	273
Sharon town.....	1 013	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	293
Shelton town.....	9 900	25.2	24.2	6.9	62.7	38.3	90.9	51.2	98.8	65.8	12.7	94.6	440	196	249
Simsbury town.....	6 543	30.1	13.6	6.8	67.1	31.5	95.6	52.2	99.6	77.0	16.2	97.8	568	226	313
Somers town.....	2 337	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	277
Southbury town.....	5 175	51.7	10.9	3.5	50.2	44.9	91.8	68.1	99.0	42.7	12.2	95.8	469	177	353
Southington town.....	12 068	30.6	17.6	9.6	85.0	61.9	94.8	56.7	99.0	60.6	15.4	95.6	385	182	264
South Windsor town.....	5 247	27.5	10.3	9.8	68.0	48.2	94.8	59.7	99.8	74.9	17.6	98.0	430	213	370
Sprague town.....	995	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	349	152	...
Stafford town.....	3 264	17.6	45.9	8.4	36.4	41.5	85.4	26.9	97.5	59.6	15.4	91.9	338	177	...
Stamford town.....	32 432	16.0	26.7	26.9	85.6	75.4	96.5	63.6	98.6	48.9	18.9	90.0	618	266	348
Stonington town.....	6 000	14.7	48.8	4.1	71.0	34.6	85.7	20.1	98.2	58.3	17.0	93.4	382	183	272
Stratford town.....	17 451	17.8	28.9	7.6	98.6	88.5	95.7	58.6	98.8	57.2	10.5	91.9	409	205	290
Suffield town.....	3 146	21.3	32.6	5.0	55.0	35.8	91.8	48.0	98.5	65.5	13.8	97.6	428	194	297
Thomaston town.....	2 184	10.9	40.6	9.8	49.7	70.6	88.2	37.2	98.3	58.0	14.0	92.8	357	178	238
Thompson town.....	2 825	18.9	39.4	4.0	28.6	28.6	76.6	29.5	95.4	55.9	16.1	93.5	333	166	...
Tolland town.....	2 871	31.7	10.3	4.0	19.0	5.7	90.0	32.7	99.8	82.3	14.0	100.0	447	194	299
Torrington town.....	11 801	14.6	45.3	11.8	70.5	90.3	82.1	33.4	97.3	45.3	15.2	87.7	372	199	215
Trumbull town.....	9 783	17.5	11.8	0.7	93.6	27.7	97.9	57.4	99.8	79.9	8.1	98.2	521	247	331
Vernon town.....	10 036	21.7	22.7	26.4	79.2	79.0	91.9	50.4	98.3	50.4	23.2	92.8	409	188	261
Wallingford town.....	12 609	20.5	28.0	10.4	85.0	86.9	91.7	57.3	98.6	55.5	16.5	93.7	403	191	263
Washington town.....	1 285	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	298
Waterbury town.....	32 892	16.4	42.9	20.8	99.4	96.6	84.4	45.0	97.2	42.6	16.1	82.3	364	203	220
Waterford town.....	5 936	14.6	27.1	1.4	61.0	10.8	92.6	36.3	98.6	65.9	13.8	95.6	361	160	271
Watertown town.....	6 335	19.1	32.0	6.8	71.3	68.1	92.5	46.2	98.9	62.8	12.2	95.9	406	189	260
Westbrook town.....	2 000	27.1	25.4	4.7	57.8	7.0	93.2	34.0	98.7	52.8	18.5	97.4	400	148	297
West Hartford town.....	22 799	6.7	31.7	13.1	99.8	92.7	97.5	65.1	99.7	63.3	11.6	91.1	467	233	321
West Haven town.....	18 429	14.4	34.5	25.0	98.6	97.6	95.9	51.1	98.4	40.4	18.4	88.3	396	215	283
Weston town.....	2 619	22.8	18.0	1.5	5.7	1.9	97.3	54.0	99.8	85.3	15.0	99.5	845	362	500+
Westport town.....	8 545	10.4	27.8	1.4	87.8	21.4	98.5	60.1	99.7	81.3	13.8	97.8	772	303	500+
Wethersfield town.....	9 374	13.4	21.0	9.0	99.0	96.7	97.5	66.1	99.4	61.6	8.4	94.6	414	211	298
Willington town.....	1 661	33.8	16.7	27.7	28.4	28.1	79.3	33.7	98.7	52.1	24.0	98.9	400	175	274
Wilton town.....	4 745	19.5	24.1	4.5	9.2	6.0	98.2	51.0	99.7	83.0	14.8	98.9	790	298	...
Winchester town.....	3 983	13.9	50.9	11.9	76.5	75.1	81.6	25.9	96.5	51.3	16.5	89.0	...	...	219
Windham town.....	7 247	20.0	40.3	23.6	80.8	76.7	81.4	33.1	96.8	46.3	22.9	86.3	366	196	211
Windsor town.....	7 678	20.6	26.7	10.3	91.4	80.2	96.5	60.3	99.4	61.6	16.6	94.8	426	189	327
Windsor Locks town.....	4 058	7.7	21.3	9.6	95.7	97.8	94.8	69.6	99.1	66.8	12.7	95.4	330	175	292
Walcott town.....	3 838	12.7	11.6	2.1	3.2	31.3	93.4	45.8	99.1	68.1	8.5	97.3	352	201	288
Woodbridge town.....	2 492	18.6	20.7	0.4	13.0	13.3	96.6	61.2	99.5	82.6	9.8	98.4	646	317	355
Woodbury town.....	2 628	29.3	26.7	17.5	39.1	25.6	94.3	45.9	98.2	54.0	19.4	96.7	479	222	335
Woodstock town.....	1 750	29.3	33.9	3.5	12.7	6.2	79.8	23.5	98.7	62.1	17.7	97.1	345	163	240

Table 56. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier										With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
69 481	13.8	33.6	38.7	97.5	95.1	83.3	28.7	96.1	39.0	25.1	68.7	441	209	232
67 866	13.2	34.1	39.3	98.7	96.6	83.1	28.4	96.1	38.3	25.1	68.0	437	209	232
67 414	13.2	34.0	39.4	98.8	96.7	83.2	28.5	96.1	38.2	25.1	67.9	438	210	231
55 788	10.6	37.6	41.7	99.6	97.9	81.6	24.8	95.8	35.3	25.1	63.5	421	222	225
11 626	25.3	17.0	28.5	95.0	91.3	91.0	46.0	97.6	52.0	25.1	88.7	467	193	293
452	26.1	42.0	27.0	83.0	70.6	69.0	23.0	88.7	49.1	23.9	85.0	388	163	264
235	26.0	37.9	30.2	81.7	83.0	63.0	13.2	92.8	42.1	29.8	79.1	419	138	247
217	26.3	46.5	23.5	84.3	57.1	75.6	33.6	84.3	56.7	17.5	91.2	371	170	289
1 615	36.9	12.8	10.7	46.0	32.0	90.3	38.8	97.5	71.7	22.7	98.5	533	201	319
135	30.4	43.0	22.2	64.4	33.3	84.4	28.1	88.1	57.0	39.3	89.6	425	158	288
1 480	37.5	10.1	9.7	44.3	31.8	90.9	39.8	98.4	73.0	21.2	99.3	538	215	323
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67 240	13.4	33.7	38.6	97.9	95.5	83.3	28.7	96.2	38.9	24.9	68.4	442	210	232
65 984	12.9	34.2	39.2	98.8	96.6	83.1	28.4	96.2	38.2	25.0	67.8	437	210	232
57 378	11.1	36.7	41.8	99.4	97.9	81.9	25.2	95.9	35.5	25.3	64.3	424	221	227
8 606	24.8	17.4	21.6	94.8	88.2	91.4	49.7	98.0	56.3	23.1	91.1	464	190	308
1 256	40.6	10.2	10.4	49.2	34.0	93.9	42.0	98.6	76.3	20.7	99.4	550	214	345
2 241	25.5	30.1	39.5	85.5	83.5	82.6	28.9	93.2	41.9	28.6	77.3	436	170	230
1 882	25.8	31.6	44.7	95.2	94.7	83.5	29.1	93.1	39.3	28.3	74.0	467	175	226
359	24.0	22.0	12.0	34.8	24.8	78.0	27.9	93.6	55.7	29.8	95.0	360	168	283
939 617	9.0	40.3	60.8	99.3	96.9	92.8	28.1	94.8	31.4	19.4	41.9	484	240	234
937 255	9.0	40.3	60.9	99.5	97.0	92.9	28.0	94.8	31.3	19.4	41.8	484	241	234
2 362	21.5	35.0	13.4	45.9	26.8	82.9	33.0	94.5	59.0	16.1	87.3	467	216	316
9 135	13.6	30.4	46.6	98.0	94.4	90.3	37.7	94.6	34.9	19.8	76.1	601	258	261
9 050	13.5	30.7	47.0	98.8	95.2	90.2	37.4	94.6	34.4	19.9	75.8	586	253	261
85	27.1	—	—	8.2	—	100.0	72.9	100.0	89.4	18.8	100.0	979	350	450
211 258	8.6	39.6	41.6	99.1	98.2	90.2	40.8	95.7	38.8	22.0	62.7	484	237	244
209 950	8.5	39.7	41.7	99.5	98.6	90.2	40.9	95.7	38.7	22.1	62.6	484	238	244
1 308	26.3	35.6	20.0	46.7	35.3	86.0	40.0	92.2	56.8	18.6	90.8	515	216	319
719 224	9.1	40.6	66.6	99.4	96.5	93.6	24.2	94.5	29.2	18.6	35.3	482	242	231
718 255	9.1	40.6	66.7	99.5	96.6	93.7	24.2	94.5	29.1	18.6	35.3	483	242	231
969	14.4	37.3	5.8	48.1	17.8	77.3	20.1	97.0	59.3	12.5	81.4	381	199	304
11 046	8.8	39.8	39.4	99.2	95.9	80.8	23.6	95.0	40.0	23.5	66.7	465	213	223
11 030	8.7	39.9	39.5	99.3	95.9	80.8	23.5	95.0	39.9	23.5	66.7	464	213	223
16	68.8	—	—	31.3	31.3	100.0	68.8	100.0	68.8	—	100.0	1000+	—	—
293	25.6	14.0	25.9	90.8	88.1	93.9	37.5	96.6	51.2	21.8	86.0	420	—	237
281	24.9	14.6	27.0	94.7	91.8	93.6	39.1	96.4	51.6	21.0	85.4	395	—	237
12	41.7	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	41.7	41.7	100.0	443	—	—
1 159	27.0	29.8	29.9	88.6	81.3	84.6	30.5	99.1	41.7	24.2	81.9	539	317	269
1 059	26.7	29.6	32.2	93.5	87.9	83.8	29.7	99.0	38.7	24.6	80.2	518	317	270
100	30.0	32.0	6.0	37.0	11.0	94.0	39.0	100.0	73.0	21.0	100.0	557	—	—
20 642	14.5	27.8	39.7	98.3	96.2	84.2	33.6	97.0	39.1	26.7	67.1	425	192	222
20 001	13.4	28.5	40.5	99.4	97.6	84.0	33.2	97.0	37.9	26.8	66.1	415	195	221
641	48.7	8.7	14.2	63.7	51.3	91.0	44.3	98.0	74.4	23.9	100.0	555	159	352
566	11.0	53.9	27.4	100.0	96.1	72.1	29.3	92.8	42.2	24.2	75.6	344	256	234
566	11.0	53.9	27.4	100.0	96.1	72.1	29.3	92.8	42.2	24.2	75.6	344	256	234
1 537	14.6	19.5	52.4	99.0	98.8	85.0	39.9	95.1	38.1	27.5	80.0	431	200	214
1 531	14.7	19.6	52.6	99.0	98.8	85.0	39.7	95.1	37.9	27.6	79.9	427	200	214
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
16 084	11.9	38.0	34.8	98.1	97.4	85.0	23.2	97.4	38.3	25.4	63.9	430	197	245
15 973	11.7	38.2	35.0	98.7	98.0	84.9	23.2	97.4	38.0	25.4	63.7	428	195	244
111	35.1	9.9	5.4	10.8	5.4	100.0	27.9	100.0	79.3	18.0	97.3	560	250	396
2 655	21.7	37.5	34.3	94.7	87.6	84.5	23.1	95.0	44.7	34.6	77.0	395	173	241
2 458	21.5	39.7	36.8	97.4	92.7	83.6	22.6	94.8	41.3	36.1	75.3	382	172	241
197	24.4	9.6	3.0	59.9	24.9	95.4	29.9	98.0	86.3	16.2	98.0	439	204	267
2 647	21.8	37.3	34.1	94.6	87.6	84.4	23.2	95.3	44.8	34.7	77.3	395	173	242
2 450	21.6	39.5	36.6	97.4	92.7	83.6	22.7	95.1	41.5	36.2	75.6	382	172	241
197	24.4	9.6	3.0	59.9	24.9	95.4	29.9	98.0	86.3	16.2	98.0	439	204	267
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 599	11.7	31.9	37.4	97.4	90.7	89.1	42.5	94.7	41.1	20.4	80.0	602	276	278
3 536	11.3	32.4	38.1	98.9	92.3	88.9	41.8	94.6	40.3	20.3	79.6	586	269	277
63	36.5	—	—	11.1	—	100.0	84.1	100.0	85.7	25.4	100.0	965	350	—
8 905	17.3	49.8	27.1	99.5	97.5	89.6	28.7	97.7	51.4	23.4	70.8	341	197	221
8 857	17.1	50.0	27.2	99.9	97.9	89.5	28.6	97.7	51.3	23.4	70.7	340	197	220
48	58.3	12.5	14.6	31.3	31.3	100.0	41.7	100.0	68.8	27.1	100.0	429	—	444
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—
8 899	17.4	49.8	27.1	99.6	97.6	89.6	28.7	97.7	51.4	23.4	70.8	341	197	221
8 857	17.1	50.0	27.2	99.9	97.9	89.5	28.6	97.7	51.3	23.4	70.7	340	197	220
42	66.7	—	16.7	35.7	35.7	100.0	47.6	100.0	64.3	16.7	100.0	—	—	444

Table 56. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

Stamford, Conn.	5 536	14.8	29.4	52.5	98.3	96.7	91.1	34.6	94.5	30.9	19.5	73.5	601	233	251
Urban	5 514	14.9	29.5	52.8	98.7	97.1	91.0	34.6	94.5	30.6	19.6	73.4	585	233	251
Rural	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	40.9	100.0	—	100.0	1000+	—	—
Waterbury, Conn.	4 125	15.8	40.3	31.4	96.0	94.1	62.6	16.9	94.6	41.3	22.7	63.6	376	249	209
Urban	4 043	15.1	41.0	31.5	97.3	95.4	62.0	16.4	94.5	41.0	23.0	62.9	375	249	208
Rural	82	51.2	4.9	25.6	30.5	25.6	95.1	42.7	100.0	56.1	8.5	100.0	450	—	347

URBANIZED AREAS

Bridgeport, Conn.	11 542	8.8	39.7	40.0	99.2	95.9	80.9	23.9	94.8	40.0	23.6	66.2	466	212	223
Bristol, Conn.	316	29.1	13.0	26.6	95.3	92.7	94.3	41.1	96.8	47.8	18.7	84.5	400	—	236
Danbury, Conn.—N.Y.	1 016	26.6	28.6	32.2	93.2	88.1	83.5	29.8	98.9	38.4	24.8	80.5	546	317	265
Connecticut (pt.)	1 016	26.6	28.6	32.2	93.2	88.1	83.5	29.8	98.9	38.4	24.8	80.5	546	317	265
New York (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hartford, Conn.	20 706	14.1	28.6	41.0	99.6	98.0	84.1	32.7	96.9	37.6	26.9	66.3	415	195	220
Meriden, Conn.	566	11.0	53.9	27.4	100.0	96.1	72.1	29.3	92.8	42.2	24.2	75.6	344	256	234
New Britain, Conn.	1 537	15.0	19.5	52.8	99.0	98.8	85.0	39.9	95.1	37.7	27.8	80.0	427	200	215
New Haven, Conn.	15 985	11.7	38.1	35.0	98.7	98.0	84.9	23.3	97.4	38.1	25.5	63.7	429	195	244
New London—Norwich, Conn.	2 423	21.8	38.8	36.6	97.4	92.6	83.8	22.9	96.2	41.9	36.6	75.3	382	181	241
Norwalk, Conn.	3 536	11.3	32.4	38.1	98.9	92.3	88.9	41.8	94.6	40.3	20.3	79.6	586	269	277
Springfield—Chicapee—Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.	9 092	17.1	49.3	27.3	99.6	97.7	89.7	29.3	97.7	51.3	23.7	71.4	347	195	222
Connecticut (pt.)	256	18.8	19.5	32.4	87.9	89.5	90.2	52.7	98.0	50.4	33.2	94.5	510	163	328
Massachusetts (pt.)	8 836	17.1	50.1	27.2	99.9	98.0	89.6	28.6	97.7	51.3	23.5	70.7	340	197	221
Stamford, Conn.	5 514	14.9	29.5	52.8	98.7	97.1	91.0	34.6	94.5	30.6	19.6	73.4	585	233	251
Waterbury, Conn.	4 017	15.2	41.3	31.5	97.5	95.8	61.7	16.1	94.4	40.6	22.9	62.6	373	249	208

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Ansonia city	489	9.6	37.0	51.1	95.1	96.7	83.8	31.1	90.2	39.9	26.2	55.0	469	209	192
Bethel (CDP)	42	47.6	52.4	31.0	100.0	100.0	85.7	31.0	100.0	26.2	59.5	88.1	—	—	411
Branford (CDP)	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	188	—
Bridgeport city	9 547	6.8	43.4	44.7	99.8	97.9	79.4	21.6	94.6	36.4	24.9	62.7	463	215	220
Bristol city	281	24.9	14.6	27.0	94.7	91.8	93.6	39.1	96.4	51.6	21.0	85.4	395	—	237
Cheshire (CDP)	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clinton (CDP)	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calchester borough	32	—	34.4	—	81.3	—	78.1	50.0	100.0	65.6	21.9	100.0	298	—	361
Collinsville (CDP)	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Conning Towers—Nautilus Park (CDP)	108	29.6	—	6.5	100.0	100.0	87.0	20.4	100.0	87.0	44.4	100.0	—	—	233
Danbury city	930	24.6	28.5	33.8	95.1	91.7	83.1	27.4	98.8	37.4	23.9	79.2	527	350	259
Danielson borough	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Derby city	51	9.8	54.9	23.5	90.2	80.4	74.5	21.6	86.3	62.7	—	74.5	500	—	280
Durham (CDP)	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enfield (CDP)	21	33.3	47.6	57.1	100.0	100.0	76.2	—	76.2	—	33.3	66.7	—	—	217
Essex (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glastonbury (CDP)	18	—	61.1	—	100.0	38.9	100.0	38.9	100.0	61.1	—	100.0	—	—	—
Groton city	168	41.1	7.1	52.4	100.0	97.6	82.7	42.3	97.0	8.9	48.8	90.5	375	188	296
Guilford (CDP)	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hartford city	15 923	9.4	33.2	44.1	99.9	98.7	82.0	26.6	96.5	33.2	26.8	59.4	378	208	212
Hamden (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hazardville (CDP)	23	17.4	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	69.6	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	448	—	—
Jewett City borough	10	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	213
Kensington (CDP)	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manchester (CDP)	83	21.7	10.8	28.9	100.0	100.0	94.0	41.0	100.0	57.8	38.6	90.4	—	—	338
Meriden city	566	11.0	53.9	27.4	100.0	96.1	72.1	29.3	92.8	42.2	24.2	75.6	344	256	234
Middletown city	1 076	31.1	27.9	45.6	98.4	97.8	88.5	31.0	95.2	36.7	28.9	80.1	472	188	218
Milford city	217	15.7	13.4	2.3	92.6	61.3	95.9	40.1	94.0	77.9	16.6	95.4	502	223	343
Moosup (CDP)	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Naugatuck borough	79	35.4	26.6	38.0	93.7	100.0	100.0	26.6	100.0	59.5	13.9	100.0	468	—	291
New Britain city	1 311	12.4	18.2	58.0	100.0	99.7	84.6	36.5	95.1	33.6	28.1	77.0	417	211	210
New Haven city	12 983	9.2	43.4	35.6	99.8	99.0	83.3	18.2	97.2	35.5	25.3	57.5	399	193	234
New London city	1 448	18.9	47.0	42.7	100.0	98.7	85.9	17.7	96.8	39.7	36.0	69.4	369	214	231
New Milford (CDP)	43	30.2	51.2	32.6	100.0	83.7	90.7	27.9	100.0	46.5	18.6	72.1	—	—	—
Niantic (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwalk city	3 458	11.3	32.6	38.7	99.3	93.7	88.8	41.2	94.5	39.9	20.2	79.3	571	267	278
Norwich city	367	19.9	49.3	38.4	100.0	96.2	71.9	28.1	90.5	32.2	43.6	70.3	422	225	237
Oakville (CDP)	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Powcatuck (CDP)	17	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	35.3	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—
Plainfield (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poquonock Bridge (CDP)	99	18.2	14.1	5.1	100.0	100.0	74.7	14.1	93.9	65.7	24.2	98.0	353	113	—
Portland (CDP)	55	63.6	—	50.9	100.0	78.2	100.0	14.5	100.0	72.7	9.1	78.2	425	98	235
Putnam city	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ridgefield (CDP)	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shelton city	52	25.0	36.5	15.4	86.5	61.5	73.1	59.6	100.0	69.2	15.4	100.0	575	—	375
Sherwood Manor (CDP)	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Simsbury (CDP)	18	61.1	—	33.3	100.0	33.3	100.0	61.1	100.0	66.7	38.9	100.0	—	—	396
South Coventry (CDP)	17	35.3	—	—	—	—	64.7	35.3	100.0	70.6	—	100.0	454	—	—
Southwood Acres (CDP)	25	28.0	28.0	—	72.0	72.0	100.0	56.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	580	—	—
Stafford Springs borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stamford city	5 128	15.1	28.2	52.8	98.8	97.3	90.3	34.8	94.6	31.0	19.7	73.3	564	247	253
Storrs (CDP)	40	20.0	—	17.5	37.5	17.5	70.0	—	100.0	15.0	47.5	85.0	—	—	246
Stratfield—Brooklawn (CDP)	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Terryville (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Torrington city	119	29.4	33.6	38.7	84.9	94.1	81.5	16.0	95.8	42.0	19.3	91.6	438	138	231
Wallingford (CDP)	44	15.9	9.1	45.5	90.9	90.9	59.1	—	90.9	27.3	—	81.8	443	—	257
Waterbury city	3 846	14.5	42.6	32.1	99.7	97.0	60.0	15.4	94.2	38.9	23.7	61.0	370	249	207

Table 56. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Waterford (CDP) ----- 5
West Haven city ----- 1 590
West Mystic (CDP) ----- 30
Williamantic city ----- 76
Windsor (CDP) ----- 563
Winsted (CDP) ----- 21

COUNTIES

Fairfield ----- 20 982
Hartford ----- 22 008
Litchfield ----- 381
Middlesex ----- 1 407
New Haven ----- 21 490
New London ----- 2 657
Tolland ----- 369
Windham ----- 187

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—													
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier										With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
1 590	27.7	4.3	46.0	92.3	98.2	91.7	39.6	97.9	43.1	31.6	92.3	466	216	308
30	23.3	60.0	—	63.3	40.0	86.7	40.0	100.0	46.7	—	100.0	325	63	263
76	23.7	64.5	23.7	100.0	100.0	30.3	15.8	84.2	56.6	36.8	56.6	313	—	291
563	41.7	9.1	9.2	99.3	96.4	98.6	53.8	97.7	80.5	21.7	95.0	540	212	417
21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 982	11.7	35.4	42.5	98.3	95.0	84.9	30.0	95.1	37.4	22.1	71.2	504	230	241
22 008	14.1	27.5	40.6	98.9	97.0	84.4	33.8	96.9	38.7	26.8	67.7	424	196	221
381	35.2	32.0	26.0	57.7	53.8	85.6	26.2	94.8	48.8	13.9	94.2	402	136	257
1 407	32.7	23.8	39.5	90.3	83.7	88.1	32.6	96.0	43.6	27.3	82.9	426	188	225
21 490	12.6	38.7	34.0	97.9	96.5	80.4	22.5	96.5	39.4	24.8	64.2	422	210	235
2 657	21.3	37.3	33.8	93.3	87.3	83.5	23.3	95.5	44.5	34.7	77.4	380	173	242
369	34.1	6.0	23.0	58.0	52.6	88.9	33.1	98.4	53.9	30.9	96.2	497	275	273
187	18.2	51.9	25.1	70.1	71.7	48.7	28.9	85.6	55.1	33.2	73.3	367	152	257

Table 56a. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Towns/ Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

	Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
	Percent with—															
	Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged		
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
Ansonia town	489	9.6	37.0	51.1	95.1	96.7	83.8	31.1	90.2	39.9	26.2	55.0	469	209	192	
Ashford town	25	20.0	—	48.0	64.0	48.0	100.0	48.0	100.0	36.0	48.0	100.0	—	—	246	
Avon town	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Barkhamsted town	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Beacon Falls town	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Berlin town	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bethany town	30	26.7	26.7	—	—	—	100.0	20.0	100.0	46.7	—	100.0	553	—	—	
Bethel town	74	48.6	44.6	17.6	56.8	63.5	85.1	54.1	100.0	51.4	43.2	93.2	564	—	411	
Bethlehem town	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bloomfield town	1 453	20.9	9.2	8.3	99.7	96.9	87.0	60.4	99.5	75.9	18.4	95.5	427	176	307	
Bolton town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Branford town	79	25.3	29.1	34.2	91.1	57.0	100.0	44.3	100.0	41.8	21.5	100.0	—	148	385	
Bridgeport town	9 547	6.8	43.4	44.7	99.8	97.9	79.4	21.6	94.6	36.4	24.9	62.7	463	215	220	
Bristol town	281	24.9	14.6	27.0	94.7	91.8	93.6	39.1	96.4	51.6	21.0	85.4	395	—	237	
Brookfield town	37	32.4	10.8	—	56.8	—	100.0	75.7	100.0	64.9	32.4	100.0	940	188	—	
Brooklyn town	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Burlington town	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Canterbury town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Canton town	14	50.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	—	—	—	
Cheshire town	38	31.6	—	18.4	47.4	31.6	100.0	47.4	100.0	100.0	39.5	100.0	857	—	—	
Chester town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Clinton town	28	—	—	—	—	—	82.1	25.0	100.0	75.0	25.0	100.0	307	225	—	
Colchester town	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	361	
Columbia town	13	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	46.2	—	100.0	188	—	—	
Coventry town	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cromwell town	71	47.9	12.7	38.0	90.1	90.1	88.7	94.4	100.0	38.0	38.0	94.4	338	—	364	
Danbury town	930	24.6	28.5	33.8	95.1	91.7	83.1	27.4	98.8	37.4	23.9	79.2	527	350	259	
Darien town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Deep River town	13	53.8	—	—	46.2	—	53.8	—	100.0	—	53.8	100.0	—	—	—	
Derby town	51	9.8	54.9	23.5	90.2	80.4	74.5	21.6	86.3	62.7	—	74.5	500	—	280	
Durham town	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
East Granby town	13	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	53.8	100.0	46.2	—	100.0	—	—	—	
East Haddam town	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
East Hampton town	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	850	—	—	
East Hartford town	659	23.8	10.3	51.9	100.0	98.9	95.4	54.5	99.1	22.2	39.9	85.6	500	185	309	
East Haven town	34	32.4	20.6	14.7	100.0	100.0	79.4	61.8	100.0	50.0	—	64.7	604	275	189	
East Lyme town	24	—	—	20.8	100.0	41.7	100.0	37.5	100.0	58.3	20.8	100.0	475	—	—	
Easton town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
East Windsor town	69	15.9	—	59.4	69.6	59.4	92.8	40.6	100.0	40.6	47.8	100.0	250	—	—	
Ellington town	53	60.4	18.9	20.8	60.4	67.9	81.1	35.8	88.7	88.7	—	100.0	421	—	—	
Enfield town	167	25.7	12.6	14.4	81.4	79.6	92.8	50.3	97.0	76.6	24.6	95.8	503	163	290	
Essex town	27	—	22.2	—	74.1	48.1	77.8	22.2	100.0	51.9	—	100.0	—	—	329	
Fairfield town	120	20.8	31.7	9.2	95.0	90.8	87.5	33.3	100.0	73.3	5.8	90.0	792	175	309	
Formington town	55	67.3	—	25.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	56.4	100.0	36.4	40.0	85.5	421	—	430	
Glastonbury town	40	35.0	27.5	—	62.5	35.0	100.0	17.5	100.0	82.5	17.5	100.0	437	—	—	
Granby town	19	36.8	—	—	—	—	100.0	63.2	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	475	—	—	
Greenwich town	325	13.8	45.8	61.8	97.2	95.4	100.0	35.4	92.0	23.7	14.2	70.2	725	211	189	
Griswold town	10	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	213	
Groton town	468	32.9	9.4	26.1	91.5	87.8	83.5	29.9	97.6	47.6	36.3	91.5	352	110	285	
Guilford town	42	31.0	28.6	—	35.7	—	100.0	11.9	100.0	100.0	16.7	92.9	779	275	—	
Haddam town	22	31.8	—	—	—	—	100.0	31.8	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	247	225	—	
Hamden town	1 036	14.5	30.7	16.2	99.3	95.9	92.0	51.4	98.7	53.0	21.7	87.2	459	185	317	
Hartford town	15 923	9.4	33.2	44.1	99.9	98.7	82.0	26.6	96.5	33.2	26.8	59.4	378	208	212	
Harwinton town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hebron town	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kent town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Killingly town	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Killingworth town	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Lebanon town	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ledyard town	60	25.0	—	—	56.7	45.0	83.3	33.3	100.0	76.7	40.0	100.0	560	—	318	
Lisbon town	11	—	—	—	72.7	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	27.3	100.0	—	—	—	
Litchfield town	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Madison town	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Manchester town	315	53.7	2.9	55.9	95.9	95.9	94.0	50.2	100.0	42.2	33.7	89.8	604	225	301	
Mansfield town	103	17.5	—	17.5	56.3	36.9	88.3	29.1	100.0	31.1	53.4	94.2	706	275	280	
Marlborough town	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Meriden town	566	11.0	53.9	27.4	100.0	96.1	72.1	29.3	92.8	42.2	24.2	75.6	344	256	234	
Middlebury town	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Middlefield town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Middletown town	1 076	31.1	27.9	45.6	98.4	97.8	88.5	31.0	95.2	36.7	28.9	80.1	472	188	218	
Milford town	222	15.3	14.4	3.2	92.8	62.2	95.9	39.2	94.1	77.5	18.0	94.6	502	223	343	
Monroe town	34	52.9	23.5	—	61.8	—	100.0	52.9	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	675	163	—	
Montville town	72	34.7	—	—	43.1	36.1	100.0	45.8	100.0	83.3	6.9	100.0	454	—	306	
Naugatuck town	79	35.4	26.6	38.0	93.7	100.0	100.0	26.6	100.0	59.5	13.9	100.0	468	—	291	
New Britain town	1 311	12.4	18.2	58.0	100.0	99.7	84.6	36.5	95.1	33.6	28.1	77.0	417	211	210	
New Canaan town	83	—	41.0	—	69.9	69.9	100.0	20.5	100.0	55.4	27.7	100.0	942	175	—	
New Fairfield town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
New Hartford town	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
New Haven town	12 983	9.2	43.4	35.6	99.8	99.0	83.3	18.2	97.2	35.5	25.3	57.5	399	193	234	
Newington town	76	55.3	10.5	57.9	100.0	100.0	77.6	82.9	100.0	14.5	30.3	100.0	604	188	267	
New London town	1 448	18.9	47.0	42.7	100.0	98.7	85.9	17.7	96.8	39.7	36.0	69.4	369	214	231	
New Milford town	100	36.0	37.0	20.0	68.0	42.0	96.0	25.0	100.0	55.0	15.0	88.0	436	—	330	
Newtown town	12	—	50.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	589	—	—	
North Branford town	29	—	37.9	—	—	—	100.0	41.4	100.0	62.1	—	100.0	—	—	—	
North Canaan town	28	32.1	28.6	—	21.4	21.4	60.7	—	100.0	60.7	50.0	100.0	225	—	213	
North Haven town	117	32.5	21.4	12.0	89.7	74.4	89.7	47.0	100.0	84.6	32.5	100.0	529	350	89	

Table 56a. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Towns/ Townships: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Year structure built		Percent with—											
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 458	11.3	32.6	38.7	99.3	93.7	88.8	41.2	94.5	39.9	20.2	79.3	571	267	278
367	19.9	49.3	38.4	100.0	96.2	71.9	28.1	90.5	32.2	43.6	70.3	422	225	237
62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	430	204	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
122	25.4	25.4	13.1	100.0	100.0	82.0	54.9	91.0	53.3	27.9	95.1	435	188	294
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55	63.6	...	50.9	100.0	78.2	100.0	14.5	100.0	72.7	9.1	78.2	425	98	235
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
116	56.0	...	51.7	100.0	100.0	97.4	79.3	100.0	29.3	29.3	91.4	443	...	342
13	...	100.0	...	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	100.0	188	...	...
23	65.2	...	39.1	100.0	65.2	100.0	43.5	78.3	60.9	34.8	100.0	756	...	...
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	25.0	36.5	15.4	86.5	61.5	73.1	59.6	100.0	69.2	15.4	100.0	575	...	375
55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	396
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	25.0	...	21.4	21.4	21.4	100.0	50.0	100.0	78.6	...	100.0	347	...	...
98	32.7	30.6	30.6	84.7	84.7	100.0	64.3	100.0	75.5	19.4	100.0	460	265	294
134	32.1	5.2	18.7	79.1	52.2	100.0	62.7	100.0	71.6	45.5	95.5	615	225	439
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
128	15.1	28.2	52.8	98.8	97.3	90.3	34.8	94.6	31.0	19.7	73.3	564	247	253
27	...	100.0	7.4	100.0	100.0	59.3	...	37.0	...	7.4	100.0	...	...	369
922	20.6	13.8	5.3	100.0	97.5	89.6	35.1	98.6	53.7	15.6	91.2	405	213	295
34	20.6	79.4	...	79.4	79.4	100.0	20.6	79.4	47.1	20.6	100.0	520	138	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	54.1	...	16.2	45.9	16.2	100.0	29.7	100.0	100.0	16.2	100.0	685	...	...
119	29.4	33.6	38.7	84.9	94.1	81.5	16.0	95.8	42.0	19.3	91.6	438	138	231
98	33.7	...	...	83.7	27.6	92.9	29.6	100.0	87.8	14.3	100.0	767	227	...
127	35.4	4.7	39.4	84.3	89.8	89.8	44.1	100.0	37.8	37.0	93.7	463	...	266
94	13.8	4.3	21.3	95.7	95.7	95.7	67.0	95.7	57.4	...	91.5	425	...	257
3	14.5	42.6	32.1	99.7	97.0	60.0	15.4	94.2	38.9	23.7	61.0	370	249	207
88	26.1	31.8	...	75.0	29.5	92.0	28.4	100.0	80.7	21.6	93.2	458	177	...
35	37.1	...	...	20.0	20.0	100.0	57.1	100.0	57.1	...	100.0	355	...	...
11	54.5	45.5	54.5	100.0	54.5	54.5	...	100.0	...	45.5	100.0	...	...	396
261	29.9	10.3	37.2	100.0	96.6	92.3	80.8	95.0	37.5	30.7	92.3	592	...	328
1 590	27.7	4.3	46.0	92.3	98.2	91.7	39.6	97.9	43.1	31.6	92.3	466	216	308
32	43.8	...	...	21.9	...	100.0	68.8	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	929	350	...
60	10.0	30.0	13.3	100.0	40.0	91.7	60.0	100.0	60.0	31.7	91.7	1000+	400+	236
44	13.6	38.6	34.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.5	100.0	31.8	36.4	54.5	950	...	272
49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	18.4	...	...	10.2	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	67.3	32.7	100.0	971	350	...
105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
673	22.9	54.3	23.8	79.0	79.0	42.9	31.4	88.6	61.9	32.4	68.6	366	163	286
52	42.6	8.9	8.5	96.7	87.8	98.2	51.4	98.1	80.4	21.2	95.8	549	161	420
45	...	34.6	34.6	86.5	100.0	75.0	55.8	100.0	30.8	21.2	86.5	425	...	325
12	15.6	8.9	...	8.9	51.1	91.1	26.7	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	372	...	...
7	100.0	...	...	...	...	100.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	375	...	...
...

Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State -----

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban -----	1 454	16.9	44.3	31.5	92.6	86.2	88.7	33.7	96.5	40.2	32.7	78.7	482	206	257
Inside urbanized areas -----	1 408	17.5	43.3	30.7	92.4	85.8	88.7	33.8	96.9	40.4	32.1	78.8	482	206	256
Central cities -----	824	12.0	51.8	36.2	98.1	96.4	92.1	27.7	96.4	31.7	36.3	69.9	382	149	239
Urban fringe -----	584	25.2	31.2	22.9	84.4	70.9	83.9	42.5	97.6	52.7	26.2	91.3	517	220	288
Outside urbanized areas -----	46	—	76.1	56.5	100.0	100.0	87.0	30.4	84.8	34.8	50.0	76.1	—	—	307
Places of 10,000 or more -----	19	—	42.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.4	26.3	100.0	26.3	73.7	42.1	—	—	208
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	27	—	100.0	25.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	33.3	74.1	40.7	33.3	100.0	—	—	341
Rural -----	385	26.2	30.6	6.5	25.5	12.7	83.6	31.7	95.6	60.8	31.9	99.5	455	179	344
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	42	—	52.4	28.6	64.3	57.1	100.0	45.2	100.0	61.9	50.0	100.0	1000+	333	368
Other rural -----	343	29.4	28.0	3.8	20.7	7.3	81.6	30.0	95.0	60.6	29.7	99.4	452	156	333
Farm -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's -----	1 601	19.9	40.0	27.2	83.2	74.5	89.7	35.1	97.3	45.1	33.2	81.6	504	209	261
Urban -----	1 367	17.5	42.9	31.0	92.2	85.4	90.1	33.8	97.1	40.3	32.5	78.5	488	206	258
Central cities -----	881	12.0	48.9	36.7	97.3	95.2	92.6	30.3	96.1	30.5	35.6	71.2	390	177	242
Not in central cities -----	486	27.4	32.1	20.8	82.9	67.5	85.6	40.1	99.0	58.0	26.7	91.8	530	218	322
Rural -----	234	34.2	22.6	4.7	30.8	10.7	87.2	42.7	97.9	73.1	37.6	100.0	592	233	317
Outside SMSA's -----	238	11.8	51.3	20.2	47.5	46.6	73.5	21.0	89.9	40.8	27.7	92.4	425	134	265
Urban -----	87	8.0	65.5	39.1	100.0	100.0	65.5	32.2	86.2	39.1	35.6	81.6	475	—	251
Rural -----	151	13.9	43.0	9.3	17.2	15.9	78.1	14.6	92.1	41.7	23.2	98.7	346	134	358

SCSA's

New York-Newark-Jersey City, N.Y.-N.J.-Conn. -----	8 368	9.8	43.4	52.6	95.7	88.1	92.1	35.8	91.4	34.9	25.5	50.0	481	233	241
Urban -----	8 149	10.0	43.4	53.7	97.3	90.1	92.1	35.7	91.2	34.0	25.5	48.6	490	240	241
Central cities -----	219	5.5	45.2	11.0	38.8	14.2	93.2	39.3	95.9	68.9	26.5	98.6	376	175	375
Not in central cities -----	177	21.5	46.3	30.5	88.7	88.7	96.0	45.8	96.0	36.7	34.5	87.0	1000+	225	377
Rural -----	163	19.6	50.3	33.1	96.3	96.3	95.7	44.8	95.7	31.3	28.8	85.9	646	225	377
Central cities -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central cities -----	149	12.4	40.6	41.6	94.6	92.2	90.5	49.2	92.3	40.1	32.5	73.5	490	225	267
Urban -----	1 862	12.8	40.0	42.6	97.3	94.7	91.0	50.1	92.5	39.4	33.3	72.4	510	254	268
Central cities -----	71	—	57.7	15.5	25.4	25.4	78.9	25.4	87.3	59.2	12.7	100.0	356	163	218
Not in central cities -----	71	—	57.7	15.5	25.4	25.4	78.9	25.4	87.3	59.2	12.7	100.0	356	163	218
Rural -----	6 258	8.7	44.2	56.6	96.3	86.9	92.5	31.3	90.9	33.3	23.1	41.6	473	235	234
Central cities -----	6 124	8.8	44.2	57.6	97.3	88.6	92.3	31.0	90.7	32.5	23.1	40.4	479	239	234
Not in central cities -----	134	4.5	43.3	9.7	50.0	9.7	100.0	44.8	100.0	70.9	26.1	97.8	380	202	483

SMSA's

Bridgeport, Conn. -----	234	18.4	43.6	30.8	84.6	66.2	92.7	31.2	95.3	48.3	20.1	81.6	493	241	252
Urban -----	228	18.9	42.1	31.6	86.8	68.0	92.5	32.0	95.2	46.9	20.6	81.1	493	248	252
Rural -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bristol, Conn. -----	71	33.8	32.4	42.3	100.0	85.9	91.5	36.6	91.5	22.5	43.7	84.5	—	275	320
Urban -----	71	33.8	32.4	42.3	100.0	85.9	91.5	36.6	91.5	22.5	43.7	84.5	—	275	320
Rural -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danbury, Conn. -----	58	12.1	25.9	19.0	74.1	58.6	100.0	69.0	89.7	55.2	22.4	81.0	521	250	304
Urban -----	41	—	31.7	26.8	100.0	82.9	100.0	56.1	85.4	61.0	14.6	73.2	704	188	304
Rural -----	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hartford, Conn. -----	287	12.2	34.5	24.7	87.8	77.4	88.9	37.6	100.0	48.4	39.4	78.7	521	174	244
Urban -----	232	12.1	39.7	26.7	97.4	89.2	89.2	37.1	100.0	43.1	46.1	73.7	375	170	247
Rural -----	55	12.7	12.7	16.4	47.3	27.3	87.3	40.0	100.0	70.9	10.9	100.0	686	350	—
Meriden, Conn. -----	50	—	52.0	28.0	100.0	88.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	48.0	38.0	86.0	392	163	201
Urban -----	50	—	52.0	28.0	100.0	88.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	48.0	38.0	86.0	392	163	201
Rural -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Britain, Conn. -----	25	32.0	24.0	16.0	100.0	100.0	68.0	32.0	100.0	72.0	—	72.0	—	—	389
Urban -----	25	32.0	24.0	16.0	100.0	100.0	68.0	32.0	100.0	72.0	—	72.0	—	—	389
Rural -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Haven-West Haven, Conn. -----	275	18.9	28.0	27.6	87.3	77.1	89.1	29.5	98.5	37.5	33.5	72.7	525	213	251
Urban -----	241	12.4	32.0	31.5	93.8	88.0	92.5	29.0	98.3	28.6	29.9	68.9	469	213	251
Rural -----	34	64.7	—	—	41.2	—	64.7	32.4	100.0	100.0	58.8	100.0	647	—	—
New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I. -----	344	27.3	51.5	17.4	60.8	57.6	86.6	20.9	97.1	49.4	27.9	83.1	395	155	263
Urban -----	229	27.1	53.3	25.3	77.7	82.1	86.0	12.7	97.8	42.8	26.6	74.7	332	170	247
Rural -----	115	27.8	47.8	1.7	27.0	8.7	87.8	37.4	95.7	62.6	30.4	100.0	407	143	329
Central cities -----	302	26.8	49.0	19.9	64.9	63.2	90.1	21.9	96.7	46.7	31.8	83.1	388	161	267
Not in central cities -----	215	25.6	53.5	27.0	79.5	84.2	88.4	13.5	97.7	42.3	28.4	76.3	307	170	253
Urban -----	87	29.9	37.9	2.3	28.7	11.5	94.3	42.5	94.3	57.5	40.2	100.0	429	138	329
Rural -----	42	31.0	69.0	—	31.0	16.7	61.9	14.3	100.0	69.0	—	83.3	504	146	155
Central cities -----	14	50.0	50.0	—	50.0	50.0	50.0	—	100.0	50.0	—	50.0	—	—	—
Not in central cities -----	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwalk, Conn. -----	76	31.6	26.3	32.9	81.6	81.6	100.0	38.2	100.0	43.4	57.9	100.0	1000+	—	367
Urban -----	62	29.0	32.3	40.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	33.9	100.0	30.6	48.4	100.0	—	—	367
Rural -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn. -----	264	11.4	43.2	17.4	90.9	86.4	79.9	32.6	100.0	40.5	31.8	91.3	353	121	281
Urban -----	231	7.8	43.3	19.9	100.0	94.8	81.0	37.2	100.0	46.3	29.9	90.0	357	121	283
Rural -----	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central cities -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central cities -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Massachusetts (pt.) -----	264	11.4	43.2	17.4	90.9	86.4	79.9	32.6	100.0	40.5	31.8	91.3	353	121	281
Urban -----	231	7.8	43.3	19.9	100.0	94.8	81.0	37.2	100.0	46.3	29.9	90.0	357	121	283
Rural -----	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	242	—	—

Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

Storford, Conn. -----	101	13.9	61.4	28.7	94.1	94.1	93.1	51.5	93.1	31.7	16.8	77.2	646	225	382
Urban -----	101	13.9	61.4	28.7	94.1	94.1	93.1	51.5	93.1	31.7	16.8	77.2	646	225	382
Rural -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Waterbury, Conn. -----	122	25.4	50.8	35.2	82.0	74.6	71.3	44.3	100.0	58.2	49.2	95.9	538	208	267
Urban -----	101	18.8	56.4	42.6	94.1	90.1	71.3	48.5	100.0	49.5	53.5	95.0	557	225	254
Rural -----	21	57.1	23.8	-	23.8	-	71.4	23.8	100.0	100.0	28.6	100.0	425	163	500

URBANIZED AREAS

Bridgeport, Conn. -----	250	17.2	45.2	28.8	88.0	70.8	89.2	32.0	93.6	45.6	18.8	80.8	485	248	250
Bristol, Conn. -----	71	33.8	32.4	42.3	100.0	85.9	91.5	36.6	91.5	22.5	43.7	84.5	—	275	320
Danbury, Conn.—N.Y. -----	34	—	17.6	32.4	100.0	79.4	100.0	67.6	82.4	52.9	17.6	67.6	704	188	—
Connecticut (pt.) -----	34	—	17.6	32.4	100.0	79.4	100.0	67.6	82.4	52.9	17.6	67.6	704	188	—
New York (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hartford, Conn. -----	231	12.6	42.9	30.3	100.0	93.9	83.1	32.9	100.0	39.4	47.2	75.8	400	170	248
Meriden, Conn. -----	50	—	52.0	28.0	100.0	88.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	48.0	38.0	86.0	392	163	201
New Britain, Conn. -----	31	25.8	19.4	12.9	80.6	80.6	74.2	45.2	100.0	77.4	—	77.4	525	—	389
New Haven, Conn. -----	251	12.0	34.7	30.3	94.0	84.5	92.8	27.9	98.4	31.5	28.7	70.1	500	213	251
New London—Norwich, Conn. -----	215	25.6	53.5	27.0	79.5	84.2	88.4	13.5	97.7	42.3	28.4	76.3	307	170	253
Norwalk, Conn. -----	62	29.0	32.3	40.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	33.9	100.0	30.6	48.4	100.0	—	—	367
Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke, Mass.—Conn. -----	245	9.8	40.0	18.8	100.0	93.1	82.0	36.7	100.0	49.4	30.6	88.6	361	121	288
Connecticut (pt.) -----	21	28.6	23.8	—	100.0	76.2	100.0	52.4	100.0	100.0	28.6	76.2	380	—	—
Massachusetts (pt.) -----	224	8.0	41.5	20.5	100.0	94.6	80.4	35.3	100.0	44.6	30.8	89.7	357	121	286
Stamford, Conn. -----	101	13.9	61.4	28.7	94.1	94.1	93.1	51.5	93.1	31.7	16.8	77.2	646	225	382
Waterbury, Conn. -----	91	20.9	51.6	47.3	93.4	100.0	68.1	53.8	100.0	44.0	59.3	94.5	521	225	252

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Ansonia city	22	-	77.3	-	100.0	100.0	54.5	31.8	77.3	31.8	-	77.3	...	...	...
Bethel (CDP)	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Branford (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bridgeport city	121	18.2	54.5	49.6	100.0	90.9	95.9	35.5	90.9	31.4	24.8	68.6	389	113	251
Bristol city	61	32.8	27.9	49.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.6	90.2	19.7	50.8	82.0	...	...	328
Cheshire (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clinton (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colchester borough	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collinsville (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canning Towers-Nautilus Park (CDP)	21	76.2	-	76.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	28.6	100.0	52.4	47.6	100.0	...	...	263
Danbury city	28	-	21.4	39.3	100.0	75.0	100.0	60.7	78.6	42.9	21.4	60.7	725	188	...
Danielsan borough	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Derby city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durham (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enfield (CDP)	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...
Essex (CDP)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...
Glastonbury (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Groton city	13	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	46.2	100.0	53.8	100.0	100.0	-	-	354
Guilford (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hartford city	110	3.6	61.8	34.5	100.0	100.0	89.1	15.5	100.0	32.7	62.7	54.5	-	-	229
Harwinton (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hazardville (CDP)	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Jewett City borough	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kensington (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manchester (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meriden city	50	-	52.0	28.0	100.0	88.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	48.0	38.0	86.0	392	163	201
Middletown city	30	23.3	53.3	26.7	100.0	100.0	53.3	23.3	100.0	73.3	26.7	100.0	...	...	256
Milford city	22	-	22.7	27.3	100.0	68.2	100.0	50.0	100.0	72.7	-	100.0	525	314	...
Moosup (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Naugatuck borough	11	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	325
New Britain city	17	-	35.3	23.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	58.8	-	58.8	...	...	361
New Haven city	133	3.8	48.9	28.6	100.0	100.0	86.5	-	100.0	20.3	33.8	51.9	375	138	235
New London city	45	-	100.0	48.9	100.0	100.0	86.7	-	100.0	28.9	17.8	57.8	425	-	194
New Milford (CDP)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...
Niantic (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norwalk city	56	32.1	35.7	33.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	37.5	100.0	33.9	42.9	100.0	-	-	272
Norwich city	64	10.9	56.3	10.9	84.4	100.0	90.6	-	100.0	50.0	18.8	70.3	235	-	187
Oakville (CDP)	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Pawcatuck (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plainfield (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poquonock Bridge (CDP)	12	-	50.0	-	100.0	100.0	50.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	50.0	...	...	...
Portland (CDP)	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Putnam city	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...
Ridgefield (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shelton city	21	38.1	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	71.4	33.3	100.0	71.4	28.6	100.0	...	...	...
Sherwood Manor (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Simsbury (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Coventry (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southwood Acres (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stafford Springs borough	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Stamford city	70	12.9	51.4	32.9	91.4	91.4	100.0	58.6	90.0	28.6	24.3	75.7	625	225	400
Storrs (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stratfield-Brooklawn (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terryville (CDP)	10	40.0	60.0	-	100.0	-	40.0	-	100.0	40.0	-	100.0	...	...	...
Torrington city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...
Wallingford (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Waterbury city	69	20.3	52.2	46.4	100.0	100.0	73.9	55.1	100.0	26.1	55.1	92.8	375	-	24

Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Waterford (CDP) _____
West Haven city _____
West Mystic (CDP) _____
Willimantic city _____
Windsor (CDP) _____
Winsted (CDP) _____

COUNTIES

Fairfield _____
Hartford _____
Litchfield _____
Middlesex _____
New Haven _____
New London _____
Tolland _____
Windham _____

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—													
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	With a mortgage										Not mortgaged		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
57	12.3	7.0	43.9	86.0	78.9	100.0	68.4	93.0	14.0	26.3	89.5	475	225	269
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	—	57.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	57.1	—	100.0	—	100.0	57.1	—	—	213
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
440	20.0	42.5	29.8	83.9	73.6	94.5	41.6	94.5	42.5	27.5	82.5	533	231	264
322	17.4	32.6	29.8	93.8	89.8	89.8	39.8	98.1	41.0	44.7	75.5	504	182	281
47	38.3	40.4	10.6	70.2	44.7	74.5	31.9	100.0	83.0	10.6	89.4	...	...	177
125	15.2	54.4	12.0	48.0	34.4	74.4	34.4	86.4	58.4	32.8	100.0	481	163	281
462	13.9	39.4	30.1	90.0	82.0	86.1	35.3	98.1	41.6	33.1	80.1	504	215	245
319	25.7	43.6	18.8	61.4	59.9	87.8	19.4	96.2	47.3	27.3	84.0	397	157	262
26	26.9	15.4	34.6	100.0	50.0	100.0	26.9	100.0	65.4	—	100.0	654	—	...
98	13.3	59.2	28.6	43.9	43.9	75.5	11.2	100.0	28.6	48.0	91.8	330	129	352

Table 57a. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Percent with—													
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
Ansonia town	22	—	77.3	—	100.0	100.0	54.5	31.8	77.3	31.8	—	77.3	...	...	...
Ashford town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avon town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barkhamsted town	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Beacon Falls town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Berlin town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bethany town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bethel town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bethlehem town	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bloomfield town	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolton town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Branford town	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bridgeport town	121	18.2	54.5	49.6	100.0	90.9	95.9	35.5	90.9	31.4	24.8	68.6	389	113	251
Bristol town	61	32.8	27.9	49.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.6	90.2	19.7	50.8	82.0	...	...	328
Brookfield town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brooklyn town	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burlington town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canterbury town	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canton town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cheshire town	10	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	575	—	—
Chester town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clinton town	13	61.5	—	—	61.5	—	61.5	38.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	675	—	—
Colchester town	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Columbia town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coventry town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cromwell town	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Danbury town	28	—	21.4	39.3	100.0	75.0	100.0	60.7	78.6	42.9	21.4	60.7	725	188	...
Darien town	20	—	100.0	30.0	100.0	100.0	65.0	—	100.0	35.0	—	100.0	...	...	189
Deep River town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Derby town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durham town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Granby town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Haddam town	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
East Hampton town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
East Hartford town	37	16.2	13.5	32.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	81.1	100.0	32.4	35.1	83.8	325	—	298
East Haven town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
East Lyme town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Easton town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Windsor town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ellington town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Enfield town	16	37.5	31.3	—	100.0	68.8	100.0	37.5	100.0	100.0	37.5	68.8	...	...	...
Essex town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fairfield town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmington town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glastonbury town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Granby town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greenwich town	11	45.5	54.5	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	45.5	—	45.5	...	...	...
Griswold town	17	47.1	—	—	47.1	—	100.0	47.1	100.0	100.0	52.9	100.0	...	...	...
Groton town	59	71.2	10.2	49.2	100.0	100.0	89.8	30.5	100.0	50.8	50.8	78.0	525	225	300
Guilford town	15	53.3	—	—	—	—	53.3	—	100.0	100.0	46.7	100.0	603	—	—
Haddam town	11	—	54.5	—	—	—	45.5	54.5	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	496	—	—
Hamden town	21	—	38.1	61.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	28.6	100.0	52.4	—	76.2	...	...	396
Hartford town	110	3.6	61.8	34.5	100.0	100.0	89.1	15.5	100.0	32.7	62.7	54.5	—	—	229
Harwinton town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hebron town	15	—	—	60.0	100.0	60.0	100.0	—	100.0	40.0	—	100.0	...	...	...
Kent town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Killingly town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Killingworth town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ledyard town	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lisbon town	11	—	100.0	—	63.6	—	100.0	63.6	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	...	...	...
Litchfield town	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madison town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manchester town	20	60.0	—	60.0	100.0	60.0	35.0	60.0	100.0	—	60.0	100.0	—	—	260
Mansfield town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marlborough town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Meriden town	50	—	52.0	28.0	100.0	88.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	48.0	38.0	86.0	392	163	201
Middlebury town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Middlefield town	22	—	54.5	—	—	—	100.0	27.3	54.5	27.3	27.3	100.0	...	...	360
Middletown town	30	23.3	53.3	26.7	100.0	100.0	53.3	23.3	100.0	73.3	26.7	100.0	...	...	256
Milford town	22	—	22.7	27.3	100.0	68.2	100.0	50.0	100.0	72.7	—	100.0	525	314	...
Monroe town	33	18.2	42.4	—	36.4	—	100.0	18.2	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	675	254	...
Montville town	40	27.5	37.5	—	—	—	100.0	30.0	87.5	60.0	27.5	100.0	243	121	304
Naugatuck town	11	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	325
New Britain town	17	—	35.3	23.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	58.8	—	58.8	...	...	361
New Canaan town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Fairfield town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Hartford town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Haven town	133	3.8	48.9	28.6	100.0	100.0	86.5	—	100.0	20.3	33.8	51.9	375	138	235
Newington town	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New London town	45	—	100.0	48.9	100.0	100.0	86.7	—	100.0	28.9	17.8	57.8	425	—	194
New Milford town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Newtown town	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Branford town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Canaan town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North Haven town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 57a. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied		
Total	Percent with—															
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With mortgage			Not mortgaged	
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier														
16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
56	32.1	35.7	33.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	37.5	100.0	33.9	42.9	100.0	...	...	...	...	272
64	10.9	56.3	10.9	84.4	100.0	90.6	—	100.0	50.0	18.8	70.3	235	—	—	—	187
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	—	100.0	—	—	—	80.0	—	100.0	—	35.0	100.0	325	—	—	—	...
13	—	100.0	—	46.2	46.2	100.0	46.2	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	38.1	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	71.4	33.3	100.0	71.4	28.6	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70	12.9	51.4	32.9	91.4	91.4	100.0	58.6	90.0	28.6	24.3	75.7	625	225	400	...	...
11	—	100.0	18.2	100.0	100.0	36.4	—	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	—	188	...	...
13	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	53.8	—	100.0	—	—	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	36.8	31.6	—	100.0	31.6	100.0	31.6	100.0	31.6	31.6	100.0	...	...	450	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
69	20.3	52.2	46.4	100.0	100.0	73.9	55.1	100.0	26.1	55.1	92.8	375	—	241	...	...
27	—	55.6	—	22.2	—	100.0	44.4	100.0	29.6	—	100.0	—	163	...	...	...
11	100.0	—	—	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.5	100.0	100.0	45.5	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
57	12.3	7.0	43.9	86.0	78.9	100.0	68.4	93.0	14.0	26.3	89.5	475	225	269	...	...
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	—	42.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.4	—	100.0	26.3	100.0	68.4	—	—	217	...	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	—	—	—	—	60.0	100.0	60.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	208	...	...	...
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
13	...	53.8	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	53.8	—	100.0	275	63	...	...	...

Table 58. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

The State
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban	4 993
Inside urbanized areas	4 764
Central cities	2 286
Urban fringe	2 478
Outside urbanized areas	229
Places of 10,000 or more	125
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	104
Rural	687
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	65
Other rural	622
Farm	-

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's	5 252
Urban	4 746
Central cities	2 348
Not in central cities	2 398
Rural	506
Outside SMSA's	428
Urban	247
Rural	181

SCSA's

New York-Newark-Jersey City, N.Y.-N.J.-Conn.	115 030
Urban	114 093
Rural	937
Connecticut (pt.)	947
Urban	894
Rural	53
New Jersey (pt.)	24 141
Urban	23 514
Rural	627
New York (pt.)	89 942
Urban	89 685
Rural	257

SMSA's

Bridgeport, Conn.	767
Urban	756
Rural	11
Bristol, Conn.	17
Urban	17
Rural	-
Danbury, Conn.	301
Urban	224
Rural	77
Hartford, Conn.	1 356
Urban	1 188
Rural	168
Meriden, Conn.	30
Urban	30
Rural	-
New Britain, Conn.	151
Urban	146
Rural	5
New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	917
Urban	807
Rural	110
New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	557
Urban	493
Rural	64
Connecticut (pt.)	530
Urban	471
Rural	59
Rhode Island (pt.)	27
Urban	22
Rural	5
Norwalk, Conn.	329
Urban	293
Rural	36
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.	662
Urban	615
Rural	47
Connecticut (pt.)	-
Urban	-
Rural	-
Massachusetts (pt.)	662
Urban	615
Rural	47

Occupied housing units													Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—														
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available				
1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier														
5 680	30.0	22.6	28.8	87.2	74.7	89.9	50.0	97.7	49.6	39.8	88.7	595	217	275	
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
4 993	28.7	24.0	32.2	93.4	81.8	89.6	50.5	97.5	45.7	41.2	87.8	577	222	274	
4 764	29.1	24.0	32.6	94.2	82.1	89.8	50.9	97.5	45.5	41.4	87.7	577	221	275	
2 286	20.7	33.2	48.5	96.9	92.0	86.8	44.8	97.2	27.8	46.0	79.5	587	312	258	
2 478	36.8	15.4	18.0	91.8	73.0	92.6	56.7	97.9	61.8	37.1	95.3	574	208	328	
229	22.3	24.5	24.0	76.9	75.5	84.7	40.6	96.1	50.2	38.0	90.4	575	225	248	
125	16.8	18.4	24.8	73.6	79.2	87.2	32.0	92.8	32.8	39.2	92.8	529	-	220	
104	28.8	31.7	23.1	80.8	71.2	81.7	51.0	100.0	71.2	36.5	87.5	657	225	357	
687	39.4	12.8	3.6	41.6	23.1	91.8	46.9	99.1	78.2	29.8	94.9	706	198	309	
65	13.8	41.5	-	63.1	20.0	100.0	21.5	100.0	80.0	26.2	100.0	767	254	344	
622	42.1	9.8	4.0	39.4	23.5	91.0	49.5	99.0	78.0	30.2	94.4	701	183	286	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S															
5 252	30.1	22.6	29.8	89.1	75.7	90.0	51.3	97.7	49.5	39.4	88.5	593	214	276	
4 746	28.8	23.9	32.7	94.1	81.5	89.7	51.1	97.5	46.0	40.7	87.9	578	221	276	
2 348	21.4	32.9	49.3	97.0	92.2	87.2	45.7	97.2	27.3	46.4	80.0	581	312	260	
2 398	36.0	15.2	16.4	91.2	71.1	92.1	56.4	97.8	64.2	35.2	95.7	577	208	337	
506	41.9	10.3	2.6	42.5	20.9	92.9	53.2	98.8	82.8	27.5	93.9	711	184	277	
428	29.7	22.9	16.4	63.6	62.6	88.6	34.6	97.9	51.2	44.9	90.9	608	234	257	
247	27.5	25.1	23.5	81.4	87.0	88.3	38.5	96.4	40.9	51.0	85.8	560	225	238	
181	32.6	19.9	6.6	39.2	29.3	89.0	29.3	100.0	65.2	36.5	97.8	675	250	322	
SMSA'S															
115 030	16.4	35.1	57.5	98.9	95.1	94.3	57.4	91.2	32.3	28.3	58.7	612	255	276	
114 093	16.0	35.3	57.9	99.3	95.5	94.3	57.3	91.1	31.9	28.3	58.4	609	254	276	
937	62.2	5.2	7.8	49.0	39.7	97.5	62.2	99.3	79.6	28.8	98.8	714	325	370	
947	25.9	13.9	25.8	88.8	73.2	95.1	61.7	97.7	57.4	32.8	91.4	803	333	383	
894	24.5	14.8	26.5	92.5	76.7	94.9	61.3	97.5	54.9	34.2	90.9	771	296	383	
53	49.1	-	13.2	26.4	13.2	100.0	67.9	100.0	100.0	9.4	100.0	1000+	400+	-	
24 141	23.6	21.7	34.4	97.5	95.4	93.5	71.5	97.1	49.2	36.1	89.4	626	242	299	
23 514	22.4	22.2	35.1	98.4	96.6	93.4	71.7	97.1	48.3	36.2	89.2	625	240	298	
627	71.0	3.3	8.0	61.1	52.5	98.1	64.9	99.5	80.1	33.0	99.4	658	296	405	
89 942	14.3	38.9	64.0	99.4	95.2	94.5	53.5	89.5	27.6	26.1	50.2	593	267	271	
89 685	14.2	39.0	64.2	99.6	95.4	94.5	53.5	89.5	27.4	26.1	50.0	591	266	271	
257	43.6	10.9	6.2	24.1	14.0	95.7	54.5	98.4	74.3	22.6	97.3	806	320	317	
SMSA'S															
767	28.2	33.6	22.3	95.2	74.4	82.8	42.8	98.6	46.5	46.9	90.6	580	163	302	
756	27.8	34.1	22.6	95.9	75.5	82.5	42.7	98.5	45.8	46.8	90.5	569	163	302	
11	54.5	-	-	45.5	-	100.0	45.5	100.0	100.0	54.5	100.0	808	-	-	
17	76.5	23.5	52.9	76.5	76.5	100.0	23.5	100.0	47.1	-	23.5	...	...	...
17	76.5	23.5	52.9	76.5	76.5	100.0	23.5	100.0	47.1	-	23.5	...	...	...
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
301	48.2	33.9	21.3	58.5	52.2	96.0	44.9	100.0	57.1	43.2	91.0	591	225	292	
224	48.2	36.2	25.9	68.8	63.8	97.8	35.3	100.0	53.6	48.7	91.1	577	225	294	
77	48.1	27.3	7.8	28.6	18.2	90.9	72.7	100.0	67.5	27.3	90.9	725	-	179	
1 356	36.2	17.3	32.6	91.2	83.6	92.8	58.6	96.1	50.0	42.6	85.0	594	211	265	
1 188	32.3	19.3	37.2	96.9	91.3	92.3	59.5	95.5	46.5	43.5	83.9	575	213	264	
168	63.7	3.6	-	50.6	28.6	95.8	51.8	100.0	75.0	35.7	92.9	691	175	294	
30	40.0	43.3	23.3	100.0	83.3	76.7	56.7	76.7	56.7	23.3	100.0	496	225	...	
30	40.0	43.3	23.3	100.0	83.3	76.7	56.7	76.7	56.7	23.3	100.0	496	225	...	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
151	26.5	27.2	46.4	100.0	92.1	66.2	47.7	93.4	31.1	37.7	82.1	440	213	184	
146	27.4	28.1	47.9	100.0	91.8	65.1	45.9	93.2	28.8	35.6	81.5	440	204	184	
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
917	20.3	26.7	40.0	89.1	73.4	91.1	52.8	100.0	41.4	33.9	86.7	551	180	290	
807	20.0	28.0	45.5	96.9	83.4	91.1	53.7	100.0	35.2	35.8	85.6	520	169	289	
110	22.7	17.3	-	31.8	-	90.9	46.4	100.0	87.3	20.0	94.5	644	188	360	
557	27.1	16.3	22.3	90.5	72.5	92.3	35.7	97.5	57.5	44.5	96.9	478	160	236	
493	29.4	17.4	25.2	93.5	75.5	92.5	37.9	97.2	51.9	46.5	96.6	477	185	235	
64	9.4	7.8	-	67.2	50.0	90.6	18.8	100.0	100.0	29.7	100.0	483	137	245	
530	27.2	15.1	22.5	90.9	72.8	92.8	35.1	97.4	56.2	44.5	96.8	477	124	236	
471	29.3	17.0	25.3	93.2	75.2	93.2	36.9	97.0	50.7	47.1	96.4	474	124	236	
59	10.2	-	-	72.9	54.2	89.8	20.3	100.0	100.0	23.7	100.0	483	137	...	
27	25.9	40.7	18.5	81.5	66.7	81.5	48.1	100.0	81.5	44.4	100.0	489	188	220	
22	31.8	27.3	22.7	100.0	81.8	77.3	59.1	100.0	77.3	31.8	100.0	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...
329	35.6	7.9	25.8	84.5	66.3	92.4	66.9	97.9	70.5	21.6	98.8	683	-	323	
293	33.4	8.9	26.6	92.5	72.0	91.5	64.5	97.6	66.9	22.5	98.6	674	-	323	
36	52.8	-	19.4	19.4	19.4	100.0	86.1	100.0	100.0	13.9	100.0	1000+	-	-	
662	28.2	32.0	29.5	98.2	83.8	92.7	48.2	95.9	50.6	33.4	80.1	430	185	257	
615	28.1	33.3	29.9	98.9	88.5	93.0	46.2	97.4	48.6	33.3	79.7	441	179	253	
47	29.8	14.9	23.4	89.4	23.4	89.4	74.5	76.6	76.6	34.0	85.1	412	225	...	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
662	28.2	32.0	29.5	98.2	83.8	92.7	48.2	95.9	50.6	33.4	80.1	430	185	257	
615	28.1	33.3	29.9	98.9	88.5	93.0	46.2	97.4	48.6	33.3	79.7	441	179	253	
47	29.8	14.9	23.4	89.4	23.4	89.4	74.5	76.6	76.6	34.0	85.1	412	225	...	

Table 58. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

Stamford, Conn.	618	20.7	17.2	25.7	91.1	76.9	96.6	58.9	97.6	50.5	38.8	87.5	959	333	417
Urban	601	20.1	17.6	26.5	92.5	79.0	96.5	59.7	97.5	49.1	39.9	87.2	950	296	417
Rural	17	41.2	—	—	41.2	—	—	100.0	29.4	100.0	—	100.0	1000+	400+	—
Waterbury, Conn.	236	36.9	33.1	30.1	86.0	78.8	74.6	38.1	97.5	41.9	34.7	82.6	571	350	228
Urban	213	38.5	33.8	33.3	92.5	87.3	74.6	34.3	100.0	38.5	35.7	83.6	525	350	231
Rural	23	21.7	26.1	—	26.1	—	73.9	73.9	73.9	73.9	26.1	73.9	746	—	—

URBANIZED AREAS

Bridgeport, Conn.	774	29.5	33.3	23.0	96.0	76.1	82.9	41.7	98.6	46.1	48.1	90.7	575	163	306
Bristol, Conn.	55	60.0	12.7	32.7	72.7	76.4	100.0	38.2	100.0	67.3	21.8	76.4	589	—	170
Donbury, Conn.—N.Y.	228	47.4	39.5	25.4	65.4	62.7	97.8	32.5	100.0	50.4	51.8	87.3	581	225	308
Connecticut (pt.)	219	49.3	37.0	26.5	68.0	65.3	97.7	33.8	100.0	52.5	49.8	90.9	581	225	294
New York (pt.)	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hartford, Conn.	1 100	31.3	19.4	37.8	98.3	92.9	91.7	60.6	96.1	44.7	45.7	82.0	571	213	257
Meriden, Conn.	30	40.0	43.3	23.3	100.0	83.3	76.7	56.7	76.7	56.7	23.3	100.0	496	225	—
New Britain, Conn.	157	28.0	30.6	47.1	100.0	92.4	67.5	49.7	93.6	26.8	35.7	82.8	440	204	226
New Haven, Conn.	837	21.5	27.0	43.8	97.0	82.1	91.4	53.4	100.0	36.8	35.2	85.4	514	237	289
New London—Norwich, Conn.	465	29.7	17.2	25.6	93.1	74.8	94.4	37.4	97.0	50.1	47.7	96.3	474	124	236
Norwalk, Conn.	293	33.4	8.9	26.6	92.5	72.0	91.5	64.5	97.6	66.9	22.5	98.6	674	—	323
Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.	667	28.2	33.4	28.9	99.0	89.5	93.6	46.3	96.1	47.7	33.6	80.4	429	179	254
Connecticut (pt.)	56	26.8	32.1	16.1	100.0	94.6	100.0	44.6	82.1	41.1	33.9	89.3	404	—	258
Massachusetts (pt.)	611	28.3	33.6	30.1	98.9	89.0	93.0	46.5	97.4	48.3	33.6	79.5	436	179	253
Stamford, Conn.	601	20.1	17.6	26.5	92.5	79.0	96.5	59.7	97.5	49.1	39.9	87.2	950	296	417
Waterbury, Conn.	177	35.6	37.3	40.1	91.0	97.2	69.5	29.9	100.0	29.4	39.5	83.6	579	—	228

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Ansonia city	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	565	—	—
Bethel (CDP)	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Branford (CDP)	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bridgeport city	375	8.3	52.3	31.2	100.0	98.1	78.1	27.2	100.0	23.7	51.5	82.9	524	163	287
Bristol city	13	69.2	30.8	69.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	30.8	—	—	—	—	—
Cheshire (CDP)	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clinton (CDP)	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colchester borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Collinsville (CDP)	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Conning Towers—Nautilus Park (CDP)	97	33.0	8.2	14.4	100.0	90.7	87.6	6.2	100.0	59.8	77.3	94.8	—	—	235
Donbury city	161	39.8	46.0	32.3	80.7	76.4	96.9	23.0	100.0	45.3	54.7	87.6	619	225	294
Danielsan borough	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Derby city	23	—	47.8	21.7	100.0	100.0	26.1	47.8	52.2	26.1	47.8	100.0	—	—	263
Durham (CDP)	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enfield (CDP)	18	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	61.1	—	38.9	66.7	—	—	—
Essex (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glastonbury (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Groton city	31	45.2	—	45.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.1	100.0	—	48.4	100.0	—	—	304
Guilford (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hartford city	341	17.6	30.5	80.9	100.0	100.0	88.0	51.9	94.1	8.5	74.5	59.5	525	350	234
Harwinton (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hazardville (CDP)	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jewett City borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kensington (CDP)	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manchester (CDP)	33	15.2	69.7	48.5	100.0	100.0	90.9	48.5	63.6	9.1	75.8	57.6	—	—	—
Meriden city	30	40.0	43.3	23.3	100.0	83.3	76.7	56.7	76.7	56.7	23.3	100.0	496	225	—
Middletown city	54	53.7	35.2	25.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.5	100.0	31.5	63.0	75.9	—	—	209
Milford city	74	32.4	—	6.8	100.0	63.5	81.1	55.4	100.0	51.4	82.4	100.0	696	—	395
Moosup (CDP)	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Naugatuck borough	25	100.0	—	48.0	76.0	100.0	100.0	28.0	100.0	72.0	76.0	100.0	375	—	271
New Britain city	86	17.4	40.7	62.8	100.0	100.0	69.8	23.3	88.4	5.8	46.5	68.6	—	—	179
New Haven city	359	15.0	35.4	70.2	100.0	100.0	88.9	43.2	100.0	10.6	36.8	71.3	411	—	262
New London city	111	35.1	17.1	59.5	100.0	91.9	100.0	45.0	100.0	36.9	49.5	89.2	425	350	229
New Milford (CDP)	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Niantic (CDP)	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwalk city	224	32.1	11.6	34.8	93.8	80.8	88.8	70.1	96.9	56.7	20.5	98.2	631	—	314
Norwich city	86	10.5	47.7	17.4	100.0	83.7	100.0	50.0	93.0	43.0	36.0	100.0	595	—	233
Oakville (CDP)	10	50.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	—	—
Pawcatuck (CDP)	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plainfield (CDP)	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poquonock Bridge (CDP)	11	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—
Portland (CDP)	11	—	54.5	54.5	100.0	54.5	100.0	45.5	100.0	45.5	54.5	100.0	—	—	—
Putnam city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ridgefield (CDP)	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shelton city	64	71.9	15.6	7.8	51.6	23.4	100.0	35.9	100.0	70.3	32.8	100.0	606	—	388
Sherwood Manor (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Simsbury (CDP)	25	72.0	28.0	48.0	72.0	48.0	100.0	72.0	100.0	76.0	52.0	100.0	—	—	375
South Coventry (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Southwood Acres (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stofford Springs borough	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stamford city	379	21.1	15.8	36.7	93.1	82.3	94.5	61.7	96.0	40.1	43.8	84.4	730	350	359
Starrs (CDP)	45	17.8	—	55.6	82.2	82.2	100.0	—	80.0	17.8	46.7	80.0	—	—	167
Stratfield—Brooklawn (CDP)	14	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.3	—	100.0	—	—	—
Terryville (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Torrington city	53	24.5	17.0	—	52.8	66.0	83.0	37.7	100.0	35.8	39.6	100.0	—	—	240
Wallingford (CDP)	20	—	45.0	55.0	100.0	55.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	55.0	45.0	100.0	—	—	325
Waterbury city	121	23.1	50.4	35.5	100.0	100.0	55.4	25.6	100.0	19.8	33.1	76.0	625	—	225

Table 58. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Waterford (CDP) -----
West Haven city -----
West Mystic (CDP) -----
Willimantic city -----
Windsor (CDP) -----
Winsted (CDP) -----

COUNTIES

Fairfield -----
Hartford -----
Litchfield -----
Middlesex -----
New Haven -----
New London -----
Tolland -----
Windham -----

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—													
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier										With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
62	48.4	19.4	80.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.0	100.0	9.7	59.7	100.0	300	—	309
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	—	51.9	22.2	100.0	100.0	74.1	74.1	100.0	51.9	25.9	100.0	325	—	277
60	66.7	—	28.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.7	100.0	53.3	31.7	100.0	627	—	350
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
1 922	30.0	24.9	24.2	85.7	70.4	91.7	51.8	98.9	53.9	38.3	90.6	668	258	327
1 397	33.8	19.8	35.6	93.8	87.5	89.8	58.6	95.5	46.2	42.2	82.6	578	212	256
132	31.1	15.9	8.3	49.2	47.0	91.7	40.9	100.0	42.4	20.5	100.0	606	188	245
132	31.1	40.9	19.7	87.9	69.7	100.0	45.5	100.0	47.7	54.5	90.2	629	275	317
1 285	25.1	26.4	35.8	89.6	75.5	86.0	49.2	98.1	42.4	38.1	87.3	574	197	275
536	27.6	15.3	23.3	91.0	73.1	92.9	35.1	97.4	55.6	44.4	96.1	477	124	236
195	45.1	—	20.5	61.5	47.7	90.8	31.3	95.4	61.0	36.9	95.4	631	—	206
81	21.0	44.4	9.9	64.2	72.8	67.9	40.7	100.0	69.1	46.9	84.0	321	225	273

Table 58a. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Percent with—													
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
Ansonia town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ashford town	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Avon town	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barkhamsted town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Beacon Falls town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Berlin town	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bethany town	16	...	37.5	...	...	...	37.5	62.5	100.0	62.5	37.5	62.5	...	...	360
Bethel town	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bethlehem town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bloomfield town	23	21.7	...	21.7	100.0	73.9	100.0	43.5	100.0	26.1	52.2	47.8	425	225	...
Bolton town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Branford town	63	28.6	11.1	25.4	100.0	100.0	88.9	36.5	100.0	20.6	39.7	88.9	575	163	375
Bridgeport town	375	8.3	52.3	31.2	100.0	98.1	78.1	27.2	100.0	23.7	51.5	82.9	524	163	287
Bristol town	13	69.2	30.8	69.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	30.8	...	...	...	...	...
Brookfield town	21	66.7	...	...	33.3	...	100.0	61.9	100.0	100.0	38.1	100.0	596	...	...
Brooklyn town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burlington town	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canterbury town	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canton town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cheshire town	42	45.2	14.3	...	100.0	33.3	100.0	61.9	100.0	85.7	14.3	85.7	515	350	...
Chester town	17	...	100.0	...	41.2	...	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	...	450
Clinton town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colchester town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Columbia town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coventry town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cromwell town	12	100.0	...	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	...	...	...
Danbury town	161	39.8	46.0	32.3	80.7	76.4	96.9	23.0	100.0	45.3	54.7	87.6	619	225	294
Darien town	12	50.0	...	...	100.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	...	100.0	...	...	...
Deep River town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Derby town	23	...	47.8	21.7	100.0	100.0	26.1	47.8	52.2	26.1	47.8	100.0	...	...	263
Durham town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
East Granby town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
East Haddam town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
East Hampton town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
East Hartford town	55	36.4	3.6	23.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.3	100.0	50.9	34.5	100.0	525	...	336
East Haven town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
East Lyme town	27	...	14.8	...	55.6	...	100.0	22.2	85.2	85.2	14.8	100.0	325	137	...
Easton town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
East Windsor town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ellington town	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Enfield town	47	25.5	38.3	12.8	87.2	87.2	100.0	34.0	85.1	48.9	40.4	87.2	554	...	179
Essex town	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fairfield town	95	55.8	25.3	37.9	100.0	74.7	88.4	80.0	100.0	77.9	32.6	100.0	740	...	...
Farmington town	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	310
Glastonbury town	29	72.4	27.6	...	58.6	86.2	100.0	20.7	100.0	86.2	13.8	100.0	463	...	...
Granby town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greenwich town	205	20.5	19.5	9.8	90.2	76.6	100.0	55.6	100.0	67.3	29.8	91.2	981	271	500+
Griswold town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Groton town	183	38.8	4.4	18.6	100.0	88.5	89.6	35.0	100.0	52.5	62.3	97.3	469	113	246
Guilford town	42	45.2	...	...	57.1	...	100.0	59.5	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	575	...	...
Haddam town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hamden town	162	14.8	30.2	23.5	89.5	78.4	88.3	50.0	100.0	48.8	42.6	96.3	538	350	402
Hartford town	341	17.6	30.5	80.9	100.0	100.0	88.0	51.9	94.1	8.5	74.5	59.5	525	350	234
Harwinton town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hebron town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kent town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Killingly town	13	...	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	46.2	...	...	...	...
Killingworth town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ledyard town	37	...	...	10.8	75.7	62.2	83.8	13.5	89.2	78.4	59.5	100.0	...	...	238
Lisbon town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Litchfield town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madison town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manchester town	63	46.0	46.0	44.4	90.5	90.5	95.2	63.5	81.0	23.8	68.3	68.3	...	...	326
Mansfield town	89	31.5	...	32.6	59.6	53.9	86.5	23.6	89.9	46.1	44.9	89.9	596	...	170
Martinsborough town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Meriden town	30	40.0	43.3	23.3	100.0	83.3	76.7	56.7	76.7	56.7	23.3	100.0	496	225	...
Middlebury town	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Middlefield town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Middletown town	54	53.7	35.2	25.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.5	100.0	31.5	63.0	75.9	...	...	209
Milford town	77	31.2	3.9	10.4	100.0	64.9	81.8	53.2	100.0	49.4	79.2	100.0	696	...	380
Monroe town	20	30.0	...	...	70.0	...	100.0	35.0	100.0	100.0	30.0	100.0	571	...	...
Montville town	26	...	30.8	...	50.0	50.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	444	...	...
Naugatuck town	25	100.0	...	48.0	76.0	100.0	100.0	28.0	100.0	72.0	76.0	100.0	375	...	271
New Britain town	86	17.4	40.7	62.8	100.0	100.0	69.8	23.3	88.4	5.8	46.5	68.6	...	...	179
New Canaan town	22	...	27.3	...	59.1	...	100.0	45.5	100.0	72.7	59.1	100.0	1000+	400+	...
New Fairfield town	25	72.0	28.0	...	...	...	72.0	72.0	100.0	36.0	64.0	72.0	550	...	...
New Hartford town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Haven town	359	15.0	35.4	70.2	100.0	100.0	88.9	43.2	100.0	10.6	36.8	71.3	411	...	262
Newington town	65	36.9	10.8	9.2	100.0	100.0	93.8	89.2	100.0	56.9	10.8	93.8	455	163	...
New London town	111	35.1	17.1	59.5	100.0	91.9	100.0	45.0	100.0	36.9	49.5	89.2	425	350	229
New Milford town	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	675	...	...
Newtown town	33	18.2	42.4	...	48.5	24.2	100.0	81.8	100.0	81.8	18.2	100.0	913	...	...
North Branford town	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Canaan town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Haven town	50	8.0	8.0	...	88.0	66.0	88.0	72.0	100.0	100.0	28.0	100.0	...	...	...

Table 58a. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—													
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
224	32.1	11.6	34.8	93.8	80.8	88.8	70.1	96.9	56.7	20.5	98.2	631	—	314
86	10.5	47.7	17.4	100.0	83.7	100.0	50.0	93.0	43.0	36.0	100.0	595	—	233
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
22	54.5	27.3	45.5	100.0	100.0	72.7	100.0	100.0	54.5	27.3	100.0	292	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	475	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	—	54.5	54.5	100.0	54.5	100.0	45.5	100.0	45.5	54.5	100.0	...	...	...
10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
29	41.4	...	20.7	41.4	41.4	100.0	75.9	100.0	58.6	24.1	100.0	735	...	...
30	33.3	—	36.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	56.7	100.0	43.3	16.7	100.0	...	...	500+
12	—	41.7	—	41.7	41.7	100.0	58.3	100.0	58.3	—	100.0	914	—	—
12	100.0	—	58.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	41.7	100.0	100.0	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
64	71.9	15.6	7.8	51.6	23.4	100.0	35.9	100.0	70.3	32.8	100.0	606	—	388
68	72.1	10.3	17.6	80.9	26.5	89.7	61.8	100.0	91.2	52.9	100.0	787	—	375
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	850	—	...
19	68.4	—	—	100.0	36.8	68.4	31.6	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	554	188	...
33	33.3	—	—	100.0	36.4	84.8	54.5	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	646	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
379	21.1	15.8	36.7	93.1	82.3	94.5	61.7	96.0	40.1	43.8	84.4	730	350	359
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
29	20.7	24.1	—	100.0	79.3	72.4	41.4	100.0	31.0	27.6	72.4	378	—	—
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	225	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
53	24.5	17.0	—	52.8	66.0	83.0	37.7	100.0	35.8	39.6	100.0	...	...	240
84	59.5	8.3	—	100.0	25.0	100.0	66.7	100.0	90.5	34.5	100.0	725	—	450
59	57.6	—	8.5	81.4	66.1	89.8	27.1	100.0	66.1	28.8	100.0	705	—	209
34	17.6	50.0	32.4	76.5	50.0	100.0	58.8	100.0	50.0	26.5	100.0	425	188	325
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
121	23.1	50.4	35.5	100.0	100.0	55.4	25.6	100.0	19.8	33.1	76.0	625	...	225
38	50.0	—	—	89.5	21.1	81.6	31.6	100.0	89.5	—	100.0	500	—	—
10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
234	22.2	13.2	8.1	100.0	95.3	86.3	79.5	97.0	79.5	21.8	97.9	573	209	396
62	48.4	19.4	80.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.0	100.0	9.7	59.7	100.0	300	—	309
18	72.2	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	27.8	100.0	820	—	—
61	42.6	—	—	100.0	49.2	100.0	39.3	100.0	100.0	32.8	100.0	958	—	...
32	18.8	21.9	31.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	12.5	87.5	56.3	71.9	81.3	...	...	231
10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	—	51.9	22.2	100.0	100.0	74.1	74.1	100.0	51.9	25.9	100.0	325	—	277
92	78.3	—	18.5	100.0	84.8	100.0	59.8	100.0	56.5	34.8	87.0	641	—	350
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	...	...	185
35	17.1	17.1	—	17.1	17.1	100.0	51.4	100.0	100.0	34.3	100.0	946	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 59. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban	32 576	10.8	43.8	40.0	98.2	94.3	75.1	24.6	94.3	39.1	38.0	66.1	457	216	232
Inside urbanized areas	31 839	10.6	43.8	40.2	98.4	94.7	75.1	24.8	94.3	38.9	38.0	65.7	459	221	232
Central cities	26 958	8.1	47.2	43.5	99.2	96.2	72.6	20.4	93.8	36.2	39.6	60.7	445	233	229
Urban fringe	4 881	24.4	24.7	21.9	93.8	85.9	88.4	49.1	97.0	54.0	28.9	92.9	479	217	274
Outside urbanized areas	737	19.4	43.0	31.8	90.1	78.6	75.3	15.6	91.9	45.5	40.4	85.8	404	160	233
Places of 10,000 or more	451	22.8	39.9	42.8	98.7	96.5	70.7	14.0	87.6	34.4	44.3	85.8	370	123	217
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	286	14.0	47.9	14.3	76.6	50.3	82.5	18.2	98.6	62.9	34.3	85.7	415	168	301
Rural	1 435	39.1	16.2	10.1	33.2	23.3	87.9	36.7	98.4	71.8	26.3	95.5	547	217	249
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	115	15.7	50.4	13.9	67.0	33.9	100.0	31.3	98.3	75.7	19.1	91.3	575	211	235
Other rural	1 320	41.1	13.3	9.8	30.2	22.4	86.9	37.1	98.4	71.4	27.0	95.8	542	219	254
Form	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's	32 713	11.4	43.1	39.0	96.2	92.0	75.4	25.1	94.5	40.1	37.6	66.6	465	225	233
Urban	31 707	10.4	44.0	40.0	98.3	94.3	74.9	24.6	94.3	39.0	38.0	65.6	458	223	232
Central cities	27 171	8.2	47.0	43.5	99.2	96.3	72.8	20.5	93.8	36.4	39.5	61.0	448	222	229
Not in central cities	4 536	23.6	25.9	19.4	92.8	82.4	88.0	49.4	97.4	55.0	28.7	92.9	473	223	283
Rural	1 006	42.1	14.6	4.7	31.5	19.6	89.9	40.1	98.7	74.8	25.1	97.8	554	242	310
Outside SMSA's	1 298	27.9	30.4	33.1	75.4	73.8	80.7	24.5	93.1	49.2	36.4	87.2	484	169	218
Urban	869	25.9	35.4	38.1	94.4	94.4	79.4	22.4	90.8	41.4	39.9	85.8	388	164	219
Rural	429	31.9	20.0	22.8	37.1	32.2	83.4	28.7	97.7	64.8	29.1	90.0	534	186	215

SCSA's

New York-Newark-Jersey City, N.Y.-N.J.-Conn.	617 246	7.7	48.1	66.8	99.3	95.9	91.5	30.3	92.4	28.6	27.2	40.0	508	245	233
Urban	615 800	7.7	48.2	66.9	99.5	96.0	91.5	30.3	92.3	28.5	27.2	39.9	507	244	233
Rural	1 446	34.7	23.7	11.3	38.5	27.9	95.9	54.1	99.4	69.9	25.6	93.5	597	288	337
Connecticut (pt.)	3 561	16.0	35.8	34.0	94.3	88.7	88.1	38.0	94.9	39.0	31.7	81.9	683	307	293
Urban	3 440	15.4	36.2	35.0	96.9	91.3	87.9	37.2	94.7	37.2	31.6	81.3	658	296	293
Rural	121	33.9	24.8	5.0	19.8	13.2	94.2	61.2	100.0	90.9	33.9	100.0	1000+	400+	500+
New Jersey (pt.)	122 114	7.7	50.8	42.8	99.0	97.0	83.7	49.7	93.6	34.0	31.4	66.5	503	238	240
Urban	121 338	7.5	51.0	43.0	99.4	97.4	83.6	49.7	93.6	33.8	31.5	66.3	502	235	240
Rural	776	31.7	24.4	12.6	41.0	37.8	96.0	57.0	99.2	67.7	25.3	92.5	545	293	341
New York (pt.)	491 571	7.7	47.6	73.0	99.4	95.6	93.5	25.5	92.0	27.1	26.1	33.2	507	247	231
Urban	491 022	7.7	47.6	73.0	99.5	95.7	93.5	25.5	92.0	27.1	26.1	33.1	507	247	231
Rural	549	39.2	22.6	10.9	39.0	17.1	96.0	48.5	99.5	68.5	24.2	93.4	542	220	327

SMSA's

Bridgeport, Conn.	8 339	7.0	51.1	34.3	98.8	93.6	70.5	24.7	94.5	41.9	35.0	65.1	459	212	245
Urban	8 325	6.9	51.2	34.4	98.9	93.8	70.5	24.7	94.5	41.8	35.0	65.1	457	212	245
Rural	14	57.1	-	-	-	-	100.0	57.1	100.0	100.0	42.9	100.0	1000+	-	-
Bristol, Conn.	266	27.1	21.8	7.5	87.2	82.7	80.8	36.1	95.5	56.4	27.4	90.2	449	-	224
Urban	238	21.4	24.4	8.4	97.5	92.4	78.6	40.3	95.0	54.2	28.2	89.1	440	-	224
Rural	28	75.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	75.0	21.4	100.0	779	-	-
Danbury, Conn.	777	20.5	26.9	20.7	72.3	63.7	88.3	34.9	97.6	53.0	38.5	79.3	518	325	292
Urban	643	16.6	29.4	25.0	86.8	75.7	85.8	34.1	97.0	47.9	45.6	75.0	499	192	292
Rural	134	38.8	14.9	-	3.0	6.0	100.0	38.8	100.0	77.6	4.5	100.0	545	350	269
Hartford, Conn.	9 444	10.9	39.1	52.8	96.7	94.6	78.0	22.1	93.2	34.5	41.5	57.3	444	206	209
Urban	9 170	9.7	39.9	54.2	98.5	96.8	77.8	21.4	93.0	33.6	41.9	56.1	439	208	209
Rural	274	53.3	12.4	6.6	36.1	22.3	84.3	45.6	97.8	65.7	29.6	98.2	486	146	325
Meriden, Conn.	1 271	8.4	48.5	29.2	98.4	96.8	73.3	29.8	93.9	47.4	31.4	75.4	390	271	219
Urban	1 271	8.4	48.5	29.2	98.4	96.8	73.3	29.8	93.9	47.4	31.4	75.4	390	271	219
Rural	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Britain, Conn.	1 993	8.6	42.2	50.5	99.8	96.4	72.1	25.5	97.2	35.4	41.4	69.4	385	209	209
Urban	1 978	8.2	42.5	50.8	99.8	96.7	71.9	25.6	97.2	34.9	41.4	69.2	396	209	209
Rural	15	60.0	-	13.3	100.0	60.0	100.0	13.3	100.0	100.0	46.7	100.0	354	-	-
New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	3 583	11.1	44.6	25.1	95.6	90.7	72.4	21.4	96.1	39.9	40.5	63.9	434	217	262
Urban	3 396	10.0	46.5	26.4	98.8	94.7	71.7	20.4	96.0	38.1	41.5	62.0	423	205	262
Rural	187	31.0	10.7	2.7	37.4	18.2	85.0	38.5	97.3	72.2	21.9	96.8	553	263	370
New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	1 219	27.1	32.6	31.4	92.1	78.0	86.5	22.4	95.0	47.8	42.2	80.1	417	148	229
Urban	1 036	26.4	33.8	36.2	98.4	85.9	86.1	21.6	94.3	43.1	44.2	77.7	442	149	228
Rural	183	31.1	25.7	4.4	56.8	33.3	89.1	26.8	98.9	74.9	31.1	94.0	364	146	241
Connecticut (pt.)	1 178	27.4	30.8	31.5	92.5	78.5	86.7	23.2	94.8	47.0	43.1	80.1	432	148	228
Urban	1 010	27.0	32.1	35.9	98.3	85.5	86.4	22.2	94.2	42.8	44.7	77.8	442	149	227
Rural	168	29.8	23.2	4.8	57.7	36.3	88.1	29.2	98.8	72.6	33.9	93.5	407	146	241
Rhode Island (pt.)	41	17.1	82.9	29.3	80.5	63.4	82.9	-	100.0	70.7	17.1	82.9	297	-	382
Urban	26	-	100.0	46.2	100.0	100.0	73.1	-	100.0	53.8	26.9	73.1	-	-	382
Rural	15	46.7	53.3	-	46.7	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	297	-	-
Norwalk, Conn.	1 416	13.3	43.9	27.3	93.3	87.9	86.9	31.5	94.6	34.4	36.9	81.6	704	286	296
Urban	1 363	12.9	44.3	28.3	96.9	91.0	86.9	30.6	94.4	32.4	36.9	80.9	668	280	295
Rural	53	24.5	34.0	-	-	7.5	86.8	54.7	100.0	84.9	37.7	100.0	996	400+	500+
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.	6 132	13.2	56.5	52.4	98.8	95.6	77.4	15.2	95.9	44.7	47.3	56.4	386	170	206
Urban	6 036	12.8	57.1	53.3	99.5	96.6	77.0	14.6	95.8	44.3	47.8	55.9	372	161	206
Rural	96	37.5	17.7	-	58.3	32.3	100.0	49.0	100.0	70.8	17.7	91.7	444	188	68
Connecticut (pt.)	12	58.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	58.3	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	814	-	-
Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural	12	58.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	58.3	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	814	-	-
Massachusetts (pt.)	6 120	13.1	56.6	52.5	99.0	95.8	77.3	15.1	95.9	44.6	47.4	56.3	382	170	206
Urban	6 036	12.8	57.1	53.3	99.5	96.6	77.0	14.6	95.8	44.3	47.8	55.9	372	161	206
Rural	84	34.5	20.2	-	66.7	36.9	100.0	47.6	100.0	66.7	20.2	90.5	433	188	68

Table 59. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

Stamford, Conn.	2 145	17.8	30.5	38.4	95.0	89.1	88.9	42.2	95.1	42.0	28.2	82.2	674	333	291
Urban	2 077	17.0	30.9	39.3	96.9	91.5	88.5	41.5	94.9	40.3	28.1	81.6	654	325	291
Rural	68	41.2	17.6	8.8	35.3	17.6	100.0	66.2	100.0	95.6	30.9	100.0	1000+	400+	...
Waterbury, Conn.	2 289	12.9	51.5	37.5	96.0	94.1	60.5	18.2	93.3	48.9	33.5	68.9	397	206	216
Urban	2 236	11.8	52.5	38.1	97.9	95.9	59.7	18.0	93.2	48.3	33.9	68.2	396	201	215
Rural	53	60.4	7.5	15.1	15.1	15.1	92.5	26.4	100.0	73.6	15.1	100.0	663	225	288

URBANIZED AREAS

Bridgeport, Conn.	8 418	7.0	51.1	34.0	99.0	93.8	70.6	24.8	94.5	42.0	34.8	65.4	458	209	245
Bristol, Conn.	288	28.1	23.6	6.9	87.5	87.8	82.3	38.9	95.8	60.8	23.3	91.0	511	—	230
Danbury, Conn.—N.Y.	627	17.1	30.1	24.2	86.4	76.2	85.5	34.9	97.0	48.0	45.3	74.3	509	192	293
Connecticut (pt.)	627	17.1	30.1	24.2	86.4	76.2	85.5	34.9	97.0	48.0	45.3	74.3	509	192	293
New York (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hartford, Conn.	9 166	9.9	39.6	55.2	99.1	97.4	77.9	21.4	92.9	32.8	42.5	55.8	427	213	208
Meriden, Conn.	1 271	8.4	48.5	29.2	98.4	96.8	73.3	29.8	93.9	47.4	31.4	75.4	390	271	219
New Britain, Conn.	1 978	8.2	42.5	50.8	99.8	96.7	71.9	25.6	97.2	34.9	41.4	69.2	396	209	209
New Haven, Conn.	3 353	10.0	46.5	26.5	99.1	95.9	71.8	20.3	96.0	37.8	41.4	61.7	424	205	261
New London—Norwich, Conn.	961	28.4	30.2	36.9	98.2	87.2	87.1	22.8	93.9	42.7	45.3	78.4	432	149	228
Norwalk, Conn.	1 363	12.9	44.3	28.3	96.9	91.0	86.9	30.6	94.4	32.4	36.9	80.9	668	280	295
Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.	6 152	12.9	56.5	52.5	99.3	96.5	77.2	15.1	95.9	44.7	47.2	56.6	386	163	207
Connecticut (pt.)	124	23.4	22.6	19.4	91.1	90.3	86.3	40.3	100.0	62.1	22.6	89.5	466	177	272
Massachusetts (pt.)	6 028	12.7	57.2	53.2	99.5	96.6	77.0	14.6	95.8	44.3	47.7	55.9	372	161	206
Stamford, Conn.	2 077	17.0	30.9	39.3	96.9	91.5	88.5	41.5	94.9	40.3	28.1	81.6	654	325	291
Waterbury, Conn.	2 213	11.7	53.1	38.5	98.1	96.4	59.3	18.0	93.1	47.8	34.3	67.8	397	201	215

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Ansonia city	78	7.7	53.8	6.4	100.0	100.0	82.1	47.4	93.6	50.0	17.9	93.6	525	188	283
Bethel (CDP)	54	27.8	13.0	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	57.4	100.0	53.7	13.0	87.0	275	—	347
Branford (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bridgeport city	7 320	4.5	53.7	38.1	99.6	96.1	68.6	21.2	94.0	38.9	36.5	60.9	450	187	244
Bristol city	228	19.7	25.4	8.8	100.0	94.7	77.6	37.7	94.7	53.9	25.0	88.6	433	—	222
Cheshire (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clinton (CDP)	35	31.4	11.4	17.1	65.7	17.1	100.0	48.6	100.0	68.6	45.7	100.0	403	—	336
Colchester borough	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Collinsville (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Conning Towers—Nautilus Park (CDP)	88	30.7	—	18.2	100.0	100.0	92.0	19.3	100.0	69.3	58.0	94.3	—	—	236
Danbury city	499	14.2	35.1	29.1	90.0	83.6	83.2	27.9	97.6	43.7	50.7	70.5	502	400+	287
Danielson borough	14	—	100.0	57.1	57.1	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	42.9	100.0	42.9	...	...	...
Derby city	100	6.0	75.0	22.0	100.0	100.0	46.0	28.0	91.0	24.0	24.0	89.0	546	—	259
Durham (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enfield (CDP)	19	—	68.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.4	—	100.0	31.6	—	31.6	—	—	243
Essex (CDP)	19	31.6	68.4	—	68.4	—	100.0	63.2	100.0	36.8	31.6	68.4	—	160	—
Glastonbury (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Groton city	97	58.8	—	82.5	100.0	100.0	93.8	43.3	93.8	5.2	57.7	87.6	625	—	178
Guilford (CDP)	26	—	65.4	—	100.0	15.4	46.2	—	100.0	73.1	23.1	76.9	525	—	297
Hartford city	7 640	6.7	44.6	59.6	99.7	97.5	75.7	15.4	91.9	29.0	44.3	48.6	375	275	204
Harwinton (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hazardville (CDP)	15	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.7	100.0	100.0	66.7	100.0	475	—	—
Jewett City borough	21	—	61.9	38.1	100.0	100.0	61.9	—	100.0	61.9	—	23.8	—	—	...
Kensington (CDP)	24	45.8	16.7	16.7	100.0	83.3	79.2	33.3	100.0	83.3	29.2	100.0	507	225	—
Manchester (CDP)	69	—	43.5	8.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	65.2	100.0	63.8	34.8	100.0	394	163	337
Meriden city	1 271	8.4	48.5	29.2	98.4	96.8	73.3	29.8	93.9	47.4	31.4	75.4	390	271	219
Middletown city	225	40.4	16.0	53.3	100.0	100.0	91.6	30.2	91.6	43.6	44.9	84.4	385	163	204
Milford city	136	23.5	18.4	9.6	100.0	77.2	100.0	59.6	100.0	73.5	19.9	100.0	521	188	...
Moosup (CDP)	20	—	65.0	—	—	—	100.0	65.0	35.0	100.0	—	100.0	325	—	...
Naugatuck borough	227	24.7	41.4	20.3	93.0	93.4	80.2	36.6	93.0	43.2	21.6	94.3	370	215	244
New Britain city	1 792	5.7	45.1	55.1	100.0	97.7	69.9	22.6	97.3	32.3	43.0	66.6	379	204	208
New Haven city	2 696	7.1	50.1	27.0	99.7	97.1	67.8	13.1	96.0	35.2	45.7	54.2	380	163	259
New London city	466	25.1	35.2	40.6	100.0	92.7	87.1	11.6	92.1	46.1	36.7	66.1	332	255	201
New Milford (CDP)	16	—	—	56.3	100.0	56.3	100.0	—	100.0	43.8	56.3	100.0	...	...	...
Niantic (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwalk city	1 241	12.8	45.0	30.5	97.9	96.0	85.6	28.4	93.8	28.7	36.9	79.0	613	280	295
Norwich city	148	23.0	41.9	35.1	100.0	92.6	75.0	36.5	89.2	39.2	52.0	89.2	557	128	237
Oakville (CDP)	18	38.9	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.2	100.0	33.3	38.9	100.0	504	—	...
Pawcatuck (CDP)	28	—	75.0	—	100.0	17.9	82.1	17.9	100.0	32.1	57.1	100.0	475	—	149
Plainfield (CDP)	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Poquonock Bridge (CDP)	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Portland (CDP)	28	50.0	50.0	25.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	25.0	100.0	25.0	25.0	75.0	...	...	213
Putnam city	12	41.7	—	41.7	100.0	100.0	41.7	—	100.0	—	58.3	58.3	...	...	229
Ridgefield (CDP)	14	42.9	—	—	57.1	—	100.0	57.1	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	756	—	—
Shelton city	175	21.1	45.1	7.4	75.4	62.9	78.9	57.1	100.0	57.1	30.3	96.0	394	275	199
Sherwood Manor (CDP)	18	—	—	—	66.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.7	—	100.0	413	—	—
Simsbury (CDP)	23	26.1	43.5	21.7	100.0	69.6	78.3	—	100.0	78.3	52.2	100.0	754	—	375
South Coventry (CDP)	12	50.0	50.0	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	675	—	—
Southwood Acres (CDP)	12	50.0	—	—	100.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	450	—	—
Stafford Springs borough	16	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	75.0	—	75.0	100.0	43.8	100.0	425	—	—
Stamford city	1 729	18.7	30.5	40.9	96.6	92.5	87.9	38.7	95.0	39.2	29.9	79.8	659	323	295
Starrs (CDP)	22	—	—	31.8	100.0	72.7	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	232
Stratfield—Brookdown (CDP)	10	—	60.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	475	—	—
Terryville (CDP)	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Torrington city	68	26.5	64.7	14.7	91.2	100.0	76.5	30.9	95.6	41.2	36.8	82.4	375	163	190
Wallingford (CDP)	196	9.2	62.2	17.3	96.4	89.3	81.1	63.8	92.9	31.1	21.4	87.8	327	225	240
Waterbury city	1 928	9.9	55.8	41.8	100.0	97.2	55.6	14.6	92.9	47.8	35.3	64.1	410	185	212

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Waterford (CDP) -----	20	—	35.0	—	70.0	35.0	65.0	30.0	100.0	65.0	35.0	100.0	225	—	...
West Haven city -----	213	18.8	19.2	42.7	100.0	100.0	88.3	35.2	97.2	53.1	27.7	96.2	547	171	305
West Mystic (CDP) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Willimantic city -----	361	23.5	37.7	48.8	100.0	97.2	67.9	11.6	85.3	35.2	42.4	85.6	346	113	219
Windsor (CDP) -----	69	7.2	5.8	14.5	100.0	91.3	76.8	44.9	100.0	85.5	18.8	100.0	426	225	450
Winsted (CDP) -----	16	—	31.3	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	37.5	—	100.0	275	188	—
COUNTIES															
Fairfield -----	12 425	10.3	45.4	33.7	95.8	90.4	76.5	28.7	94.7	41.7	34.5	70.2	515	260	258
Hartford -----	11 377	10.1	39.5	52.3	98.4	96.0	77.1	22.6	93.8	34.8	41.5	59.3	440	210	209
Litchfield -----	271	20.3	29.9	7.0	46.1	48.0	93.7	36.5	98.9	50.2	22.9	95.6	385	194	284
Middlesex -----	532	40.6	20.5	29.3	75.4	61.3	88.2	32.7	94.5	53.6	36.1	86.5	427	172	217
New Haven -----	7 383	10.9	47.8	29.3	96.8	93.5	68.8	22.8	94.8	44.3	35.8	68.4	427	219	241
New London -----	1 214	27.1	31.4	31.0	89.5	76.6	86.6	23.6	94.5	46.8	42.7	80.6	413	145	229
Tolland -----	209	31.6	23.9	23.9	50.2	44.0	83.3	29.7	98.1	45.0	36.8	95.2	518	138	249
Windham -----	600	30.2	34.0	46.2	83.5	87.7	69.2	15.3	91.2	44.8	42.8	82.0	429	116	212

Table 59a. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Year structure built		Percent with—											
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
78	7.7	53.8	6.4	100.0	100.0	82.1	47.4	93.6	50.0	17.9	93.6	525	188	283
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	35.5	19.4	...	16.1	16.1	100.0	35.5	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	571	...	...
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	34.8	...	34.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	65.2	100.0	26.1	73.9	73.9	...	...	249
32	40.6	12.5	18.8	100.0	68.8	84.4	31.3	100.0	87.5	21.9	100.0	341	225	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75	48.0	9.3	9.3	90.7	72.0	100.0	69.3	100.0	58.7	9.3	90.7	613	...	347
...
83	16.9	9.6	...	91.6	100.0	79.5	54.2	100.0	73.5	4.8	100.0	458	221	278
...
50	80.0	8.0	8.0	82.0	62.0	100.0	44.0	100.0	74.0	38.0	100.0	575	225	294
7 320	4.5	53.7	38.1	99.6	96.1	68.6	21.2	94.0	38.9	36.5	60.9	450	187	244
228	19.7	25.4	8.8	100.0	94.7	77.6	37.7	94.7	53.9	25.0	88.6	433	...	222
37	45.9	18.9	...	32.4	18.9	81.1	54.1	81.1	81.1	35.1	81.1	670	...	...
22	63.6	...	...	36.4	36.4	100.0	72.7	100.0	100.0	27.3	100.0	544	113	...
21	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	...	100.0	28.6	100.0	813	...	...
...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	27.8	...	...	100.0	38.9	100.0	27.8	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	454	...	...
...
75	49.3	5.3	14.7	68.0	26.7	92.0	26.7	100.0	56.0	44.0	92.0	422	...	365
35	25.7	31.4	14.3	40.0	14.3	68.6	51.4	82.9	42.9	42.9	100.0	346	163	245
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	54.8	19.4	...	16.1	...	38.7	25.8	100.0	74.2	45.2	100.0	589	...	...
54	46.3	33.3	22.2	77.8	100.0	66.7	44.4	100.0	55.6	40.7	66.7	513	...	197
499	14.2	35.1	29.1	90.0	83.6	83.2	27.9	97.6	43.7	50.7	70.5	502	400+	287
37	...	35.1	...	100.0	83.8	100.0	64.9	100.0	100.0	32.4	100.0	629	...	...
100	6.0	75.0	22.0	100.0	100.0	46.0	28.0	91.0	24.0	24.0	89.0	546	...	259
19	100.0	...	...	...	...	100.0	31.6	100.0	100.0	63.2	100.0	475	...	...
...
13	...	53.8	...	...	...	100.0	46.2	100.0	53.8	...	100.0	504	...	...
347	13.5	7.8	35.4	100.0	98.3	89.3	45.5	96.5	40.6	48.1	84.1	536	263	292
55	9.1	14.5	9.1	100.0	100.0	76.4	56.4	100.0	45.5	9.1	85.5	450	...	419
38	15.8	68.4	...	84.2	...	81.6	...	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	425	113	450
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	21.2	9.1	...	54.5	54.5	100.0	15.2	100.0	45.5	39.4	100.0	440	138	375
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70	17.1	18.6	27.1	91.4	82.9	91.4	48.6	100.0	72.9	14.3	81.4	440	...	243
33	18.2	39.4	...	39.4	...	100.0	57.6	100.0	63.6	18.2	81.8	...	146	...
158	20.9	30.4	12.0	100.0	89.2	100.0	59.5	100.0	81.6	17.1	96.2	450	254	500+
47	91.5	8.5	19.1	68.1	100.0	100.0	46.8	100.0	72.3	36.2	100.0	522	...	500+
21	61.9	...	...	71.4	71.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	522	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
308	12.0	35.1	32.5	95.8	82.5	90.6	50.3	93.5	44.8	21.8	94.5	670	400+	268
42	...	42.9	19.0	81.0	61.9	81.0	38.1	100.0	69.0	11.9	61.9	325	163	...
230	46.5	5.7	44.3	97.4	94.3	94.3	35.7	97.4	34.3	60.0	88.7	625	...	228
70	15.7	31.4	...	45.7	14.3	60.0	20.0	100.0	61.4	34.3	91.4	510	...	297
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	20.5	20.5	20.5	95.2	95.2	95.2	54.2	92.8	49.4	18.1	91.6	473	350	314
7 640	6.7	44.6	59.6	99.7	97.5	75.7	15.4	91.9	29.0	44.3	48.6	375	275	204
...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	...	72.4	27.6	27.6	48.3	100.0	...	100.0	44.8	75.9	72.4	...	...	275
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	51.0	10.2	8.2	87.8	75.5	100.0	22.4	100.0	16.3	77.6	83.7	...	...	295
14	50.0	...	...	...	...	100.0	...	100.0	50.0	...	100.0	275	63	...
20	...	...	...	10.0	10.0	100.0	45.0	100.0	45.0	...	100.0	...	225	...
42	16.7	35.7	...	52.4	...	81.0	47.6	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	434	...	...
166	29.5	18.1	51.8	100.0	100.0	95.8	50.6	100.0	45.2	36.7	100.0	394	163	272
41	...	9.8	26.8	63.4	48.8	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...	...	240
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 271	8.4	48.5	29.2	98.4	96.8	73.3	29.8	93.9	47.4	31.4	75.4	390	271	219
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	...	41.2	41.2	...	100.0	...	...	375
225	40.4	16.0	53.3	100.0	100.0	91.6	30.2	91.6	43.6	44.9	84.4	385	163	204
148	23.0	19.6	10.1	100.0	79.1	100.0	58.1	100.0	74.3	20.3	100.0	514	182	319
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	22.4	14.3	...	18.4	32.7	87.8	28.6	100.0	89.8	36.7	100.0	525	...	287
227	24.7	41.4	20.3	93.0	93.4	80.2	36.6	93.0	43.2	21.6	94.3	370	215	244
1 792	5.7	45.1	55.1	100.0	97.7	69.9	22.6	97.3	32.3	43.0	66.6	379	204	208
71	29.6	8.5	22.5	49.3	39.4	100.0	81.7	100.0	69.0	12.7	77.5	1000+	300	267
54	11.1	...	...	24.1	...	100.0	42.6	100.0	87.0	31.5	100.0	457	...	188
12	50.0	...	...	...	...	100.0	...	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	275
2 696	7.1	50.1	27.0	99.7	97.1	67.8	13.1	96.0	35.2	45.7	54.2	380	163	259
100	29.0	...	7.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.0	100.0	69.0	13.0	100.0	380	...	345
466	25.1	35.2	40.6	100.0	92.7	87.1	11.6	92.1	46.1	36.7	66.1	332	255	201
46	...	...	19.6	34.8	32.6	100.0	39.1	100.0	39.1	19.6	100.0	273	...	288
50	42.0	40.0	...	8.0	4.0	100.0	38.0	100.0	78.0	...	100.0	600	...	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	41.7	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	41.7	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	393	...	...

Table 59a. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Percent with—													
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
North Stonington town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwalk town	1 241	12.8	45.0	30.5	97.9	96.0	85.6	28.4	93.8	28.7	36.9	79.0	613	280	295
Norwich town	148	23.0	41.9	35.1	100.0	92.6	75.0	36.5	89.2	39.2	52.0	89.2	557	128	237
Old Lyme town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Old Saybrook town	17	29.4	29.4	—	100.0	—	58.8	29.4	100.0	100.0	29.4	100.0	425	225	—
Orange town	13	—	61.5	—	38.5	—	100.0	—	100.0	38.5	—	100.0	—	—	—
Oxford town	20	20.0	—	—	—	—	55.0	30.0	100.0	50.0	—	100.0	570	—	—
Plainfield town	44	13.6	56.8	—	15.9	86.4	70.5	29.5	100.0	88.6	11.4	100.0	338	—	357
Plainville town	107	20.6	24.3	7.5	96.3	100.0	95.3	47.7	93.5	46.7	31.8	91.6	389	233	236
Plymouth town	17	35.3	—	—	23.5	23.5	100.0	58.8	100.0	35.3	58.8	100.0	446	—	—
Pomfret town	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portland town	39	48.7	35.9	17.9	69.2	53.8	66.7	17.9	100.0	46.2	33.3	82.1	396	—	213
Preston town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prospect town	12	50.0	—	—	—	—	100.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	—	100.0	—	225	—
Putnam town	12	41.7	—	41.7	100.0	100.0	41.7	—	100.0	—	58.3	58.3	—	—	229
Redding town	16	50.0	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	575	350	—
Ridgefield town	34	17.6	—	—	23.5	—	100.0	44.1	100.0	100.0	20.6	100.0	781	—	—
Rocky Hill town	82	52.4	—	62.2	92.7	92.7	92.7	75.6	100.0	13.4	31.7	100.0	375	—	367
Salisbury town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seymour town	15	53.3	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	397	—	—
Sharon town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shelton town	175	21.1	45.1	7.4	75.4	62.9	78.9	57.1	100.0	57.1	30.3	96.0	394	275	199
Simsbury town	29	41.4	34.5	17.2	79.3	55.2	82.8	—	100.0	82.8	41.4	100.0	779	—	375
Somers town	12	58.3	—	—	—	—	100.0	58.3	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	814	—	—
Southbury town	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Southington town	62	54.8	4.8	9.7	100.0	67.7	88.7	69.4	100.0	79.0	21.0	95.2	392	188	321
South Windsor town	44	31.8	—	18.2	59.1	59.1	100.0	59.1	100.0	81.8	45.5	100.0	525	—	488
Sprague town	16	—	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	—	100.0	—	—	213
Stafford town	21	23.8	76.2	—	76.2	76.2	81.0	23.8	81.0	100.0	33.3	76.2	407	—	—
Stamford town	1 729	18.7	30.5	40.9	96.6	92.5	87.9	38.7	95.0	39.2	29.9	79.8	659	323	295
Stonington town	48	—	81.3	—	100.0	45.8	89.6	10.4	95.8	56.3	33.3	77.1	297	138	306
Stratford town	304	28.6	30.9	—	98.0	90.8	77.3	52.0	99.3	60.2	31.6	92.8	463	233	326
Suffield town	26	76.9	—	—	80.8	—	100.0	42.3	100.0	100.0	23.1	100.0	489	—	—
Thomaston town	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thompson town	14	50.0	50.0	—	50.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	—	—	—
Tolland town	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Torrington town	68	26.5	64.7	14.7	91.2	100.0	76.5	30.9	95.6	41.2	36.8	82.4	375	163	190
Trumbull town	120	36.7	5.8	—	93.3	21.7	100.0	31.7	91.7	73.3	8.3	100.0	715	254	—
Vernon town	61	31.1	27.9	63.9	83.6	80.3	83.6	41.0	100.0	27.9	8.2	91.8	525	—	252
Wallingford town	245	16.7	52.2	18.0	92.7	86.9	84.9	64.5	92.2	36.7	26.1	90.2	375	225	263
Washington town	14	—	64.3	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.3	—	100.0	—	275	—
Waterbury town	1 928	9.9	55.8	41.8	100.0	97.2	55.6	14.6	92.9	47.8	35.3	64.1	410	185	212
Waterford town	57	15.8	24.6	—	89.5	38.6	75.4	42.1	100.0	68.4	36.8	100.0	383	—	—
Watertown town	23	52.2	—	—	78.3	78.3	100.0	56.5	100.0	47.8	52.2	100.0	504	—	343
Westbrook town	33	42.4	15.2	18.2	78.8	18.2	100.0	36.4	100.0	57.6	—	100.0	275	—	281
West Hartford town	235	21.7	24.7	16.6	100.0	100.0	85.1	66.8	97.4	69.4	28.9	97.9	429	138	379
West Haven town	213	18.8	19.2	42.7	100.0	100.0	88.3	35.2	97.2	53.1	27.7	96.2	547	171	305
Weston town	29	24.1	24.1	—	—	—	75.9	51.7	100.0	72.4	24.1	100.0	950	—	—
Westport town	117	10.3	39.3	6.8	90.6	42.7	100.0	50.4	100.0	69.2	38.5	100.0	927	—	408
Wethersfield town	43	14.0	11.6	14.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	76.7	100.0	58.1	14.0	100.0	605	225	298
Willington town	14	64.3	—	—	—	—	100.0	64.3	100.0	35.7	35.7	100.0	425	138	—
Wilton town	29	37.9	37.9	—	—	13.8	100.0	65.5	100.0	100.0	44.8	100.0	1000+	400+	—
Winchester town	16	—	31.3	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	37.5	—	100.0	275	188	—
Windham town	457	32.2	31.1	57.8	100.0	97.8	65.4	10.5	88.4	39.2	40.9	80.7	346	113	200
Windsor town	85	10.6	4.7	16.5	94.1	87.1	75.3	41.2	100.0	75.3	23.5	100.0	433	225	394
Windsor Locks town	36	27.8	41.7	13.9	86.1	100.0	69.4	44.4	100.0	72.2	13.9	100.0	604	188	272
Wolcott town	23	17.4	—	—	—	60.9	82.6	43.5	100.0	100.0	34.8	100.0	335	—	—
Woodbridge town	16	31.3	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	1000+	—	—
Woodbury town	18	44.4	22.2	—	—	—	100.0	22.2	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	813	—	—
Woodstock town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 60. Structural Characteristics: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

	The State	Total	Urban			Rural						
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Year-round housing units	1 144 520	916 737	866 798	393 304	473 494	19 834	30 105	227 783	21 171	2 371	1 011 562	132 958
1979 to March 1980	20 353	13 280	12 412	4 240	8 172	495	373	7 073	444	48	17 450	2 903
1975 to 1978	68 481	44 734	42 275	13 612	28 663	1 003	1 456	23 747	1 458	91	59 380	9 101
1970 to 1974	117 801	85 956	81 824	32 381	49 443	1 745	2 387	31 845	2 081	114	102 373	15 428
1960 to 1969	222 018	168 236	160 859	59 537	101 322	2 658	4 719	53 782	3 454	218	197 479	24 539
1950 to 1959	216 176	177 794	170 199	63 088	107 111	3 205	4 390	38 382	3 275	191	196 045	20 131
1940 to 1949	133 425	116 331	111 403	55 366	56 037	2 089	2 839	17 094	1 723	164	122 080	11 345
1939 or earlier	366 266	310 406	287 826	165 080	122 746	8 639	13 941	55 860	8 736	1 545	316 755	49 511
Owner-occupied housing units	699 259	521 087	493 285	166 731	326 554	10 405	17 397	178 172	13 978	1 928	613 897	85 362
1979 to March 1980	11 862	6 510	6 123	1 706	4 417	258	129	5 352	212	45	10 065	1 797
1975 to 1978	47 566	27 180	25 656	5 726	19 930	641	883	20 386	1 038	88	40 651	6 915
1970 to 1974	64 678	39 630	37 576	9 932	27 644	801	1 253	25 048	1 380	97	55 431	9 247
1960 to 1969	144 751	99 433	94 862	25 539	69 323	1 280	3 291	45 318	2 598	205	127 377	17 374
1950 to 1959	164 909	132 622	127 137	36 943	90 194	2 213	3 272	32 287	2 662	175	149 589	15 320
1940 to 1949	78 001	65 262	62 501	22 493	40 008	1 129	1 632	12 739	1 176	114	70 921	7 080
1939 or earlier	187 492	150 450	139 430	64 392	75 038	4 083	6 937	37 042	4 912	1 204	159 863	27 629
Renter-occupied housing units	394 419	355 442	336 123	203 883	132 240	8 250	11 069	38 977	6 164	443	353 934	40 485
1979 to March 1980	4 609	4 058	3 781	1 651	2 130	98	179	551	178	3	4 087	522
1975 to 1978	17 944	15 541	14 869	7 270	7 599	150	522	2 403	330	3	16 325	1 619
1970 to 1974	47 950	42 383	40 516	20 405	20 111	891	976	5 567	645	17	42 448	5 502
1960 to 1969	70 706	63 818	61 321	31 526	29 795	1 322	1 175	6 888	771	13	64 472	6 234
1950 to 1959	44 856	40 109	38 190	23 485	14 705	943	976	4 747	504	16	40 747	4 109
1940 to 1949	49 497	46 024	44 127	29 581	14 546	852	1 045	3 473	462	50	45 849	3 648
1939 or earlier	158 857	143 509	133 319	89 965	43 354	3 994	6 196	15 348	3 274	341	140 006	18 851

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units	1 144 520	916 737	866 798	393 304	473 494	19 834	30 105	227 783	21 171	2 371	1 011 562	132 958
None	21 716	20 168	19 238	13 198	6 040	516	414	1 548	253	3	19 588	2 128
1	168 192	150 533	142 450	84 812	57 638	3 473	4 610	17 659	2 922	78	151 213	16 979
2	347 927	293 835	277 268	143 973	133 295	7 343	9 224	54 092	5 964	429	307 661	40 266
3	415 476	321 896	304 343	111 485	192 858	6 630	10 923	93 580	7 474	794	365 058	50 418
4	151 448	104 050	98 512	31 029	67 483	1 481	4 057	47 398	3 584	722	133 445	18 003
5 or more	39 761	26 255	24 987	8 807	16 180	391	877	13 506	974	345	34 597	5 164
Owner-occupied housing units	699 259	521 087	493 285	166 731	326 554	10 405	17 397	178 172	13 978	1 928	613 897	85 362
None	640	435	397	175	222	-	38	205	13	-	523	117
1	27 905	21 760	20 539	9 044	11 495	540	681	6 145	529	33	24 183	3 722
2	163 490	128 427	120 838	49 562	71 276	3 334	4 255	35 063	3 310	294	142 541	20 949
3	338 212	255 852	242 695	75 483	167 212	4 946	8 211	82 360	6 185	666	297 300	40 912
4	134 337	91 811	87 074	25 338	61 736	1 263	3 474	42 526	3 114	641	118 875	15 462
5 or more	34 675	22 802	21 742	7 129	14 613	322	738	11 873	827	294	30 475	4 200
Renter-occupied housing units	394 419	355 442	336 123	203 883	132 240	8 250	11 069	38 977	6 164	443	353 934	40 485
None	18 993	17 843	17 061	11 702	5 359	473	309	1 150	213	3	17 238	1 755
1	128 918	118 554	112 375	69 280	43 095	2 648	3 531	10 364	2 221	45	116 968	11 950
2	164 960	149 301	141 371	84 695	56 676	3 580	4 350	15 659	2 300	135	148 022	16 938
3	64 841	56 998	53 355	31 922	21 433	1 340	2 303	7 843	1 026	128	57 349	7 492
4	13 009	10 026	9 416	4 939	4 477	155	455	2 983	320	81	11 297	1 712
5 or more	3 698	2 720	2 545	1 345	1 200	54	121	978	84	51	3 060	638

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	1 144 520	916 737	866 798	393 304	473 494	19 834	30 105	227 783	21 171	2 371	1 011 562	132 958
1 to 3	1 091 120	863 558	814 418	352 803	461 615	19 278	29 862	227 562	21 111	2 371	960 259	130 861
4 to 6	33 648	33 430	32 879	22 652	10 227	308	243	218	60	-	32 147	1 501
7 to 12	13 720	13 720	13 683	12 111	1 572	37	-	-	-	-	13 338	382
13 or more	6 032	6 029	5 818	5 738	80	211	-	3	-	-	5 818	214

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Year-round housing units	1 144 520	916 737	866 798	393 304	473 494	19 834	30 105	227 783	21 171	2 371	1 011 562	132 958
Structures with 4 or more stories	53 400	53 179	52 380	40 501	11 879	556	243	221	60	-	51 303	2 097
With elevator	42 768	42 756	42 271	32 024	10 247	426	59	12	-	-	41 095	1 673

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	1 144 520	916 737	866 798	393 304	473 494	19 834	30 105	227 783	21 171	2 371	1 011 562	132 958
1, detached	669 829	481 515	455 817	137 629	318 188	8 954	16 744	188 314	14 818	2 042	583 094	86 735
1, attached	30 949	26 733	25 797	11 046	14 751	377	559	4 216	355	7	29 122	1 827
2	122 590	110 741	101 543	57 724	43 819	4 236	4 962	11 849	2 161	252	105 595	16 995
3 and 4	111 097	103 851	97 638	69 486	28 152	2 698	3 515	7 246	1 474	53	101 315	9 782
5 to 9	59 773	55 104	51 859	35 432	16 427	1 274	1 971	4 669	1 002	-	53 657	6 116
10 to 49	92 054	85 868	82 595	48 529	34 066	1 462	1 811	6 186	904	-	85 121	6 933
50 or more	49 036	47 696	46 713	32 091	14 622	619	364	1 340	203	-	46 720	2 316
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	9 192	5 229	4 836	1 367	3 469	214	179	3 963	254	17	6 938	2 254
Owner-occupied housing units	699 259	521 087	493 285	166 731	326 554	10 405	17 397	178 172	13 978	1 928	613 897	85 362
1, detached	602 048	437 809	415 235	124 654	290 581	8 069	14 505	164 239	12 557	1 723	527 452	74 596
1, attached	16 172	13 268	12 900	4 573	8 327	128	240	2 904	169	7	15 457	715
2	38 779	34 197	31 065	17 570	13 495	1 485	1 647	4 582	689	164	32 849	5 930
3 and 4	17 212	15 606	14 665	10 419	4 246	394	547	1 606	187	17	15 746	1 466
5 or more	17 875	16 067	15 582	8 534	7 048	166	319	1 808	173	-	16 880	995
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7 173	4 140	3 838	981	2 857	163	139	3 033	203	17	5 513	1 660
Renter-occupied housing units	394 419	355 442	336 123	203 883	132 240	8 250	11 069	38 977	6 164	443	353 934	40 485
1, detached	49 725	33 454	31 096	10 010	21 086	636	1 722	16 271	1 620	319	41 484	8 241
1, attached	12 875	11 900	11 457	5 741	5 716	159	284	975	150	-	11 949	926
2	76 868	70 417	64 944	36 512	28 432	2 468	3 005	6 451	1 331	88	66 840	10 028
3 and 4	86 296	81 178	76 417	53 808	22 609	2 045	2 716	5 118	1 213	36	78 638	7 658
5 to 9	47 616	44 299	41 785	29 071	12 714	955	1 559	3 317	843	-	42 722	4 894
10 to 49	77 281	72 283	69 491	41 096	28 395	1 383	1 409	4 998	775	-	71 189	6 092
50 or more	42 159	41 065	40 157	27 345	12 812	557	351	1 094	198	-	39 981	2 178
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 599	846	776	300	476	47	23	753	34	-	1 131	468

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	386 733
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Table 61. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Year-round housing units	1 144 520	916 737	866 798	393 304	473 494	19 834	30 105	227 783	21 171	2 371	1 011 562	132 958
Complete kitchen facilities	1 129 902	904 322	855 138	385 707	469 431	19 467	29 717	225 580	20 959	2 344	998 902	131 000
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	23 102	19 785	18 178	12 300	5 878	702	905	3 317	456	63	19 395	3 707
1 complete bathroom	665 405	567 729	534 362	286 307	248 055	13 829	19 538	97 676	11 133	1 121	586 273	79 132
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	211 015	166 282	157 911	49 951	107 960	3 554	4 817	44 733	3 996	498	186 488	24 527
2 or more complete bathrooms	244 998	162 941	156 347	44 746	111 601	1 749	4 845	82 057	5 586	689	219 406	25 592
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	899 330	835 941	796 583	375 925	420 658	15 554	23 804	63 389	12 765	98	833 398	65 932
Individual drilled well	203 602	69 134	60 220	15 506	44 714	3 848	5 066	134 468	6 514	1 633	150 757	52 845
Individual dug well	37 528	10 751	9 223	1 603	7 620	385	1 143	26 777	1 680	516	25 204	12 324
Some other source	4 060	911	772	270	502	47	92	3 149	212	124	2 203	1 857
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer	781 657	746 883	711 708	356 206	355 502	17 601	17 574	34 774	6 461	48	720 234	61 423
Septic tank or cesspool	357 446	166 567	152 052	35 018	117 034	2 138	12 377	190 879	14 527	2 263	286 884	70 562
Other means	5 417	3 287	3 038	2 080	958	95	154	2 130	183	60	4 444	973
AIR CONDITIONING												
None	611 906	473 204	438 832	224 180	214 652	13 642	20 730	138 702	13 420	1 803	523 223	88 683
Central system	86 997	69 428	67 927	21 386	46 541	429	1 072	17 569	1 140	50	82 326	4 671
1 or more individual room units	445 617	374 105	360 039	147 738	212 301	5 763	8 303	71 512	6 611	518	406 013	39 604
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Year-round housing units	1 144 520	916 737	866 798	393 304	473 494	19 834	30 105	227 783	21 171	2 371	1 011 562	132 958
Steam or hot water system	603 060	490 007	463 703	205 122	258 581	10 263	16 041	113 053	10 958	1 214	539 462	63 598
Central warm-air furnace	306 353	247 583	237 538	93 824	143 714	3 704	6 341	58 770	5 098	539	272 900	33 453
Electric heat pump	18 782	15 729	14 970	7 598	7 372	197	562	3 053	297	20	16 816	1 966
Other built-in electric units	97 874	71 169	66 506	31 734	34 772	1 848	2 815	26 705	2 574	116	84 353	13 521
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	13 306	11 172	10 492	5 943	4 549	218	462	2 134	255	14	11 847	1 459
Room heaters with flue	53 005	48 804	44 586	31 523	13 063	2 257	1 961	4 201	679	43	46 437	6 568
Room heaters without flue	13 553	12 515	11 524	8 262	3 262	575	416	1 038	130	5	12 044	1 509
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	37 140	18 639	16 450	8 505	7 945	758	1 431	18 501	1 160	420	26 485	10 655
None	1 447	1 119	1 029	793	236	14	76	328	20	—	1 218	229
Owner-occupied housing units	699 259	521 087	493 285	166 731	326 554	10 405	17 397	178 172	13 978	1 928	613 897	85 362
Steam or hot water system	397 766	304 451	288 076	97 715	190 361	5 893	10 482	93 315	7 827	1 028	354 481	43 285
Central warm-air furnace	205 986	160 233	153 612	47 569	106 043	2 555	4 066	45 753	3 608	402	182 924	23 062
Electric heat pump	5 723	3 984	3 807	1 686	2 121	63	114	1 739	107	11	5 002	762
Other built-in electric units	42 582	24 372	22 597	8 451	14 146	682	1 093	18 210	1 248	98	35 321	7 261
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5 768	4 368	4 099	1 565	2 534	72	197	1 400	108	6	5 034	734
Room heaters with flue	13 641	11 675	10 609	5 961	4 648	594	472	1 966	182	31	11 668	1 973
Room heaters without flue	3 097	2 609	2 407	1 325	1 082	131	71	488	44	5	2 721	376
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	24 539	9 303	7 997	2 417	5 580	410	896	15 236	844	347	16 624	7 915
None	157	92	81	42	39	5	6	65	10	—	122	35
Renter-occupied housing units	394 419	355 442	336 123	203 883	132 240	8 250	11 069	38 977	6 164	443	353 934	40 485
Steam or hot water system	181 761	166 353	157 579	96 109	61 470	3 919	4 855	15 408	2 662	186	164 274	17 487
Central warm-air furnace	87 376	77 393	74 457	41 259	33 198	1 030	1 906	9 983	1 269	137	78 724	8 652
Electric heat pump	11 341	10 357	9 872	5 278	4 594	134	351	984	170	9	10 358	983
Other built-in electric units	49 806	42 827	40 434	21 468	18 966	835	1 558	6 979	1 183	18	44 492	5 314
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	7 032	6 408	6 019	4 084	1 935	139	250	624	137	8	6 404	628
Room heaters with flue	35 687	33 815	30 967	23 176	7 791	1 519	1 329	1 872	397	12	31 588	4 099
Room heaters without flue	9 333	8 855	8 218	6 208	2 010	346	291	478	86	—	8 401	932
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	11 352	8 723	7 890	5 747	2 143	328	505	2 629	260	73	9 003	2 349
None	731	711	687	554	133	—	24	20	—	—	690	41
Occupied housing units	1 093 678	876 529	829 408	370 614	458 794	18 655	28 466	217 149	20 142	2 371	967 831	125 847
No telephone	37 307	33 952	31 960	24 926	7 034	825	1 167	3 355	537	17	33 142	4 165
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total:												
None	117 654	111 628	106 094	76 930	29 164	2 445	3 089	6 026	1 227	64	107 867	9 787
1	380 589	325 612	306 993	150 379	156 614	7 967	10 652	54 977	6 973	402	338 055	42 534
2	415 850	314 611	298 446	105 763	192 683	5 969	10 196	101 239	8 430	867	366 647	49 203
3 or more	179 585	124 678	117 875	37 542	80 333	2 274	4 529	54 907	3 512	1 038	155 262	24 323
Automobiles:												
None	125 491	117 124	111 124	79 126	31 998	2 602	3 398	8 367	1 490	165	114 304	11 187
1	447 611	368 668	346 554	164 207	182 347	9 214	12 900	78 943	8 641	1 026	391 788	55 823
2	402 461	304 737	289 614	101 388	188 226	5 526	9 597	97 724	8 042	785	356 695	45 766
3 or more	118 115	86 000	82 116	25 893	56 223	1 313	2 571	32 115	1 969	395	105 044	13 071
Trucks or vans:												
None	925 460	768 196	729 339	336 408	392 931	15 878	22 979	157 264	16 003	800	830 485	94 975
1	154 902	101 009	93 335	31 985	61 350	2 628	5 046	53 893	3 787	1 134	126 945	27 957
2	11 782	6 531	6 000	1 916	4 084	140	391	5 251	315	364	9 220	2 562
3 or more	1 534	793	734	305	429	9	50	741	37	73	1 181	353
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	699 259	521 087	493 285	166 731	326 554	10 405	17 397	178 172	13 978	1 928	613 897	85 362
1979 to March 1980	61 216	43 233	40 954	14 555	26 399	838	1 441	17 983	1 173	98	53 922	7 294
1975 to 1978	159 362	109 931	103 714	33 454	70 260	2 161	4 056	49 431	3 459	256	139 447	19 915
1970 to 1974	113 849	79 623	75 669	24 906	50 763	1 304	2 650	34 226	2 656	276	99 466	14 383
1960 to 1969	169 447	127 850	121 791	38 271	83 520	2 027	4 032	41 597	3 011	316	149 570	19 877
1950 to 1959	118 220	97 265	92 453	30 684	61 769	2 118	2 694	20 955	2 014	356	105 539	12 681
1949 or earlier	77 165	63 185	58 704	24 861	33 843	1 957	2 524	13 980	1 665	626	65 953	11 212
Renter-occupied housing units	394 419	355 442	336 123	203 883	132 240	8 250	11 069	38 977	6 164	443	353 934	40 485
1979 to March 1980	136 666	121 249	114 379	66 651	47 728	2 934	3 936	15 417	2 381	74	121 868	14 798
1975 to 1978	139 420	125 440	118 811	70 734	48 077	2 640	3 989	13 980	2 236	126	125 484	13 936
1970 to 1974	55 733	51 622	49 009	31 445	17 564	1 176	1 437	4 111	764	71	50 489	5 244
1960 to 1969	37 215	34 359	32 766	21 365	11 401	739	854	2 856	450	57	33 795	3 420
1959 or earlier	25 385	22 772	21 158	13 688	7 470	761	853	2 613	333	115	22 298	3 087
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	230 388	192 832	180 815	84 723	96 092	5 074	6 943	37 556	4 685	615	202 319	28 069
Owner-occupied housing												

Table 62. Fuels and Financial Characteristics: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural		Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total				Places of 1,000 to 2,500
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	1 093 678	876 529	829 408	370 614	458 794	18 655	28 466	217 149	20 142	2 371	967 831	125 847
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	236 166	227 786	219 207	106 943	112 264	5 134	3 445	8 380	822	16	223 021	13 145
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	13 238	8 910	7 894	4 043	3 851	280	736	4 328	604	44	10 808	2 430
Electricity	117 164	87 929	82 899	39 876	43 023	1 773	3 257	29 235	2 798	137	102 274	14 890
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	698 056	540 403	509 398	216 246	293 152	11 064	19 941	157 653	14 849	1 740	611 955	86 101
Coal or coke	2 237	1 283	1 183	360	823	27	73	954	88	26	1 669	568
Wood	24 350	7 951	6 640	1 594	5 046	343	968	16 399	963	408	15 797	8 553
Other fuel	1 579	1 464	1 419	956	463	29	16	115	8	—	1 495	84
No fuel used	888	803	768	596	172	5	30	85	10	—	812	76
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	309 366	300 599	290 908	153 846	137 062	5 798	3 893	8 767	839	13	293 113	16 253
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	35 127	23 386	21 191	10 676	10 515	452	1 743	11 741	1 217	217	28 564	6 563
Electricity	284 336	201 791	187 696	68 377	119 319	4 934	9 161	82 545	8 187	1 022	240 012	44 324
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	459 910	347 710	326 779	135 867	190 912	7 378	13 553	112 200	9 741	1 022	402 309	57 601
Other	3 351	1 806	1 718	944	774	25	63	1 545	128	81	2 563	788
No fuel used	1 588	1 237	1 116	904	212	68	53	351	30	16	1 270	318
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	301 444	294 947	284 271	178 966	105 305	6 044	4 632	6 497	719	20	284 681	16 763
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	73 240	40 066	34 732	12 983	21 749	1 183	4 151	33 174	3 085	555	54 124	19 116
Electricity	710 495	535 009	504 341	175 149	329 192	11 199	19 469	175 486	16 211	1 721	621 833	88 662
Other	6 351	4 557	4 215	2 226	1 989	150	192	1 794	120	75	5 295	1 056
No fuel used	2 148	1 950	1 849	1 290	559	79	22	198	7	—	1 898	250
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	564 452	420 690	399 354	121 172	278 182	7 657	13 679	143 762	11 471	330	500 005	64 447
With a mortgage	388 311	278 707	264 939	75 606	189 333	4 570	9 198	109 604	7 728	222	344 508	43 803
Less than \$100	227	144	122	80	42	—	22	83	7	—	185	42
\$100 to \$149	1 134	807	756	232	524	18	33	327	23	9	932	202
\$150 to \$199	5 410	3 742	3 440	988	2 452	106	196	1 668	173	—	4 262	1 148
\$200 to \$249	20 178	14 520	13 475	3 594	9 881	324	721	5 658	400	7	16 778	3 400
\$250 to \$299	39 654	29 658	27 736	7 536	20 200	639	1 283	9 996	795	7	33 645	6 009
\$300 to \$349	48 281	36 369	34 210	9 881	24 329	866	1 293	11 912	869	5	42 160	6 121
\$350 to \$399	48 770	36 257	34 474	10 347	24 127	707	1 076	12 513	1 081	26	42 945	5 825
\$400 to \$449	45 117	33 021	31 386	9 129	22 257	652	983	12 096	940	12	40 052	5 065
\$450 to \$499	38 510	28 374	26 997	7 686	19 311	427	950	10 136	602	—	34 462	4 048
\$500 to \$599	54 510	38 836	37 232	10 579	26 653	561	1 043	15 674	1 175	58	49 352	5 158
\$600 to \$749	42 542	29 196	28 200	8 080	20 120	228	768	13 346	868	39	38 966	3 576
\$750 or more	43 978	27 783	26 911	7 474	19 437	42	830	16 195	795	59	40 769	3 209
Median	\$434	\$427	\$429	\$428	\$429	\$373	\$399	\$453	\$427	\$581	\$439	\$393
Not mortgaged	176 141	141 983	134 415	45 566	88 849	3 087	4 481	34 158	3 743	108	155 497	20 644
Less than \$50	223	117	99	33	66	—	18	106	7	—	161	62
\$50 to \$74	833	459	437	137	300	—	22	374	23	—	579	254
\$75 to \$99	3 191	1 875	1 693	566	1 127	46	136	1 316	128	—	2 390	801
\$100 to \$149	24 298	17 701	16 279	5 198	11 081	469	953	6 597	756	24	19 753	4 545
\$150 to \$199	55 205	44 847	42 280	13 578	28 702	990	1 577	10 358	1 368	42	47 929	7 276
\$200 to \$249	47 716	40 310	38 263	13 116	25 147	996	1 051	7 406	756	18	43 094	4 622
\$250 or more	44 675	36 674	35 364	12 938	22 426	586	724	8 001	705	24	41 591	3 084
Median	\$205	\$207	\$208	\$212	\$206	\$202	\$184	\$192	\$187	\$193	\$208	\$182
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	386 733	351 848	332 707	202 672	130 035	8 210	10 931	34 885	5 908	162	348 312	38 421
Less than \$50	2 580	2 433	2 355	1 806	549	50	28	147	10	—	2 348	232
\$50 to \$59	2 907	2 857	2 752	2 128	624	65	40	50	18	—	2 634	273
\$60 to \$79	8 369	7 816	7 263	4 982	2 281	230	323	553	132	—	7 338	1 031
\$80 to \$99	8 786	8 255	7 610	5 145	2 465	377	268	531	143	—	7 732	1 054
\$100 to \$119	7 533	7 179	6 689	4 821	1 868	287	203	354	84	11	6 721	812
\$120 to \$149	14 200	13 417	12 491	9 395	3 096	522	404	783	174	—	12 503	1 697
\$150 to \$169	15 612	14 557	13 406	10 287	3 119	591	560	1 055	234	9	13 823	1 789
\$170 to \$199	34 079	32 344	30 043	22 798	7 245	1 108	1 193	1 735	437	11	30 284	3 795
\$200 to \$249	76 006	70 658	66 026	45 780	20 246	2 168	2 464	5 348	971	24	67 032	8 974
\$250 to \$299	74 057	67 772	64 252	39 134	25 118	1 456	2 064	6 285	1 165	26	66 696	7 361
\$300 to \$349	56 099	51 045	49 181	24 224	24 957	608	1 256	5 054	995	7	51 637	4 462
\$350 to \$399	29 895	26 750	25 734	12 931	12 803	272	744	3 145	426	19	27 925	1 970
\$400 to \$499	25 808	22 305	21 701	10 022	11 679	93	511	3 503	472	17	24 165	1 643
\$500 or more	16 804	13 675	13 258	5 036	8 222	51	366	3 129	273	3	15 733	1 071
No cash rent	13 998	10 785	9 946	4 183	5 763	332	507	3 213	374	35	11 741	2 257
Median	\$260	\$258	\$259	\$242	\$291	\$216	\$245	\$292	\$273	\$271	\$263	\$242
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	1 093 678	876 529	829 408	370 614	458 794	18 655	28 466	217 149	20 142	2 371	967 831	125 847
Median income	\$19 993	\$18 980	\$19 119	\$15 515	\$21 903	\$15 309	\$17 761	\$23 779	\$20 537	\$20 496	\$20 164	\$18 660
Owner-occupied housing units	699 259	521 087	493 285	166 731	326 554	10 405	17 397	178 172	13 978	1 928	613 897	85 362
Median income	\$24 642	\$24 186	\$24 378	\$22 380	\$25 362	\$20 450	\$21 856	\$25 963	\$24 391	\$22 266	\$25 035	\$22 065
Renter-occupied housing units	394 419	355 442	336 123	203 883	132 240	8 250	11 069	38 977	6 164	443	353 934	40 485
Median income	\$12 543	\$12 270	\$12 347	\$10 982	\$14 777	\$10 376	\$11 794	\$15 161	\$13 366	\$16 025	\$12 597	\$12 198
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	24 804	18 694	17 650	7 661	9 989	393	651	6 110	629	170	21 107	3 697
Percent below poverty level	3.5	3.6	3.6	4.6	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.4	4.5	8.8	3.4	4.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 404	18 464	17 436	7 529	9 907	389	639	5 940	612	154	20 797	3 607
1.01 or more persons per room	575	464	458	322	136	—	6	111	6	—	516	59
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	400	230	214	132	82	4	12	170	17	16	310	90
1.01 or more persons per room	48	48	48	43	5	—	—	—	—	—	48	—
Renter-occupied housing units	69 275	64 980	61 661	46 496	15 165	1 529	1 790	4 295	760	38	62 879	6 396
Percent below poverty level	17.6	18.3	18.3	22.8	11.5	18.5	1					

Table 63. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

Occupied housing units	1 002 597	788 418	742 298	299 273	443 025	18 047	28 073	214 179	19 877	2 363	880 106	122 489
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	15 663	9 875	9 235	2 954	6 281	332	308	5 788	389	48	13 408	2 255
1975 to 1978	62 206	39 767	37 628	11 467	26 161	774	1 365	22 439	1 368	91	53 858	8 348
1970 to 1974	103 857	73 870	70 111	24 981	45 130	1 577	2 182	29 987	1 971	114	89 746	14 111
1960 to 1969	200 450	149 029	142 147	47 359	94 788	2 484	4 398	51 421	3 339	212	177 560	22 890
1950 to 1959	194 646	158 033	150 760	48 620	102 140	3 083	4 190	36 613	3 124	191	175 563	19 083
1940 to 1949	111 188	95 171	90 574	37 670	52 904	1 925	2 672	16 017	1 625	164	100 851	10 337
1939 or earlier	314 587	262 673	241 843	126 222	115 621	7 872	12 958	51 914	8 061	1 543	269 122	45 465
BEDROOMS												
None	16 806	15 467	14 670	9 362	5 308	450	347	1 339	215	3	15 055	1 751
1	139 159	122 835	115 577	62 956	52 621	3 095	4 163	16 324	2 713	78	123 992	15 167
2	293 925	243 852	228 717	105 889	122 828	6 645	8 490	50 073	5 556	425	257 328	36 597
3	376 383	287 419	270 948	88 442	182 506	6 115	10 356	88 964	7 112	794	329 036	47 347
4	140 085	95 287	90 028	25 777	64 251	1 379	3 880	44 798	3 390	718	123 239	16 846
5 or more	36 239	23 558	22 358	6 847	15 511	363	837	12 681	891	345	31 458	4 781
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	630 614	452 380	427 745	123 874	303 871	8 601	16 034	178 234	13 992	2 034	548 813	81 801
1, attached	24 560	20 754	19 989	7 057	12 932	253	512	3 806	319	7	23 098	1 462
2	103 504	92 613	84 181	43 676	40 505	3 825	4 607	10 891	2 005	252	88 014	15 490
3 and 4	85 758	79 191	73 633	47 914	25 719	2 343	3 215	6 567	1 387	53	77 041	8 717
5 to 9	42 782	38 596	35 930	21 760	14 170	960	1 706	4 186	900	-	37 758	5 024
10 to 49	69 339	63 733	60 957	31 122	29 835	1 296	1 480	5 606	834	-	63 549	5 790
50 or more	37 382	36 246	35 330	22 639	12 691	559	357	1 136	203	-	35 289	2 093
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	8 658	4 905	4 533	1 231	3 302	210	162	3 753	237	17	6 546	2 112
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	322 125	287 978	269 475	146 771	122 704	7 764	10 739	34 147	5 790	...	285 917	36 208
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	51 147	37 471	34 838	10 955	23 883	766	1 867	13 676	1 510	...	43 850	7 297
Median gross rent	\$340	\$339	\$343	\$324	\$352	\$273	\$307	\$343	\$325	...	\$347	\$303
2 or more	270 978	250 507	234 637	135 816	98 821	6 998	8 872	20 471	4 280	...	242 067	28 911
Median gross rent	\$259	\$258	\$261	\$245	\$283	\$212	\$236	\$274	\$262	...	\$263	\$234
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	16 706	14 033	12 711	7 642	5 069	560	762	2 673	379	63	13 723	2 983
1 complete bathroom	561 481	469 785	438 947	208 603	230 344	12 672	18 166	91 696	10 448	1 115	488 817	72 664
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	195 403	153 085	145 221	43 397	101 824	3 347	4 517	42 318	3 778	498	172 374	23 029
2 or more complete bathrooms	229 007	151 515	145 419	39 631	105 788	1 468	4 628	77 492	5 272	687	205 194	23 813
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	770 444	711 812	675 783	282 907	392 876	13 964	22 065	58 632	11 923	98	710 967	59 477
Individual drilled well	192 788	65 618	57 099	14 671	42 428	3 692	4 827	127 170	6 140	1 627	143 207	49 581
Individual dug well	35 703	10 234	8 801	1 539	7 262	344	1 089	25 469	1 604	514	23 992	11 711
Some other source	3 662	754	615	156	459	47	92	2 908	210	124	1 942	1 720
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	540 591	433 213	408 486	163 108	245 378	9 548	15 179	107 378	10 337	1 212	481 214	59 377
Central warm-air furnace	270 423	215 471	206 089	71 692	134 397	3 506	5 876	54 952	4 805	537	239 396	31 027
Electric heat pump	14 548	11 895	11 239	5 349	5 890	197	459	2 653	277	20	12 968	1 580
Other built-in electric units	84 630	59 870	55 788	24 566	31 222	1 460	2 622	24 760	2 411	116	72 542	12 088
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	10 259	8 282	7 673	3 468	4 205	182	427	1 977	245	14	8 963	1 296
Room heaters with flue	38 014	34 309	30 521	19 124	11 397	2 034	1 754	3 705	573	39	32 260	5 754
Room heaters without flue	9 328	8 394	7 586	4 731	2 855	446	362	934	125	5	8 090	1 238
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	34 188	16 453	14 420	6 875	7 545	669	1 364	17 735	1 094	420	24 130	10 058
None	616	531	496	360	136	5	30	85	10	-	545	71
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	24 690	21 415	19 574	13 268	6 306	709	1 132	3 275	528	17	20 926	3 764
No complete kitchen facilities	9 781	8 105	7 580	4 260	3 320	211	314	1 676	167	27	8 375	1 406
Lacking air conditioning	510 436	381 424	350 025	152 872	197 153	12 286	19 113	129 012	12 478	1 801	429 898	80 538
Lacking public sewer	342 841	160 388	146 384	33 814	112 570	2 088	11 916	182 453	13 882	2 315	275 705	67 136
No vehicle available	89 180	83 254	77 864	50 291	27 573	2 341	3 049	5 926	1 213	64	80 042	9 138
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	673 406	497 379	469 936	151 680	318 256	10 247	17 196	176 027	13 836	1 922	589 172	84 234
1979 to March 1980	57 802	40 234	38 022	12 845	25 177	802	1 410	17 568	1 152	...	50 716	7 086
1975 to 1978	151 220	102 530	96 433	29 032	67 401	2 109	3 988	48 690	3 449	...	131 667	19 553
1970 to 1974	108 447	74 566	70 669	21 427	49 242	1 292	2 605	33 881	2 620	...	94 258	14 189
1960 to 1969	163 883	122 705	116 696	34 893	81 803	1 999	4 010	41 178	2 980	...	144 195	19 688
1950 to 1959	116 018	95 171	90 375	29 217	61 158	2 113	2 683	20 847	2 000	...	103 415	12 603
1949 or earlier	76 036	62 173	57 741	24 266	33 475	1 932	2 500	13 863	1 635	...	64 921	11 115
Renter-occupied housing units	329 191	291 039	272 362	147 593	124 769	7 800	10 877	38 152	6 041	441	290 936	38 255
1979 to March 1980	113 865	98 834	92 235	47 685	44 550	2 722	3 877	15 031	2 301	...	99 977	13 888
1975 to 1978	115 713	102 004	95 634	50 237	45 397	2 484	3 886	13 709	2 204	...	102 534	13 179
1970 to 1974	44 614	40 618	38 101	21 557	16 544	1 110	1 407	3 996	753	...	39 760	4 854
1960 to 1969	31 673	28 845	27 263	16 281	10 982	728	854	2 828	450	...	28 379	3 294
1959 or earlier	23 326	20 738	19 129	11 833	7 296	756	853	2 588	333	...	20 286	3 040
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	221 073	183 779	171 867	77 207	94 660	5 018	6 894	37 294	4 639	615	193 332	27 741
Owner-occupied housing units	149 938	118 880	111 527	42 174	69 353	3 044	4 309	31 058	3 124	547	130 167	19 771
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 803	2 113	1 889	1 049	840	71	153	690	68	33	2 206	597
No complete kitchen facilities	1 892	1 518	1 400	798	602	19	99	374	55	6	1 618	274
No vehicle available	55 641	51 245	47 720	28 050	19 670	1 501	2 024	4 396	883	58	49 655	5 986
No telephone	4 193	3 663	3 402	2 286	1 116	53	208	530	59	9	3 656	537
Lacking central heating system	14 065	11 611	10 253	6 537	3 716	722	636	2 454	238	105	11 387	2 678
Lacking air conditioning	124 484	100 335	91 754	42 940	48 814	3 576	5 005	24 149	3 077	508	104 939	19 545

Table 64. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural		Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	69 481	67 866	67 414	55 788	11 626	235	217	1 615	135	6	67 240	2 241
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	497	460	454	285	169	6	—	37	1	...	477	20
1975 to 1978	2 315	2 099	2 065	1 184	881	12	22	216	—	...	2 180	135
1970 to 1974	6 769	6 426	6 348	4 460	1 888	43	35	343	40	...	6 353	416
1960 to 1969	11 642	11 204	11 152	7 841	3 311	37	15	438	7	...	11 165	477
1950 to 1959	12 133	11 901	11 831	9 665	2 166	31	39	232	23	...	11 892	241
1940 to 1949	12 780	12 638	12 616	11 377	1 239	17	5	142	6	...	12 502	278
1939 or earlier	23 345	23 138	22 948	20 976	1 972	89	101	207	58	...	22 671	674
BEDROOMS												
None	2 129	2 113	2 101	1 884	217	12	—	16	11	...	2 019	110
1	13 358	13 287	13 224	11 786	1 438	29	34	71	20	...	13 004	354
2	26 874	26 504	26 349	22 429	3 920	95	60	370	27	...	26 037	837
3	20 218	19 486	19 311	14 665	4 646	80	95	732	59	...	19 527	691
4	5 344	4 966	4 934	3 700	1 234	11	21	378	18	...	5 132	212
5 or more	1 558	1 510	1 495	1 324	171	8	7	48	—	...	1 521	37
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	16 211	14 959	14 780	9 176	5 604	58	121	1 252	97	...	15 537	674
1, attached	3 406	3 361	3 361	2 538	823	—	—	45	—	...	3 292	114
2	9 331	9 290	9 244	8 179	1 065	37	9	41	—	...	9 063	268
3 and 4	13 589	13 496	13 391	12 597	794	69	36	93	8	...	13 294	295
5 to 9	8 418	8 325	8 284	7 438	846	12	29	93	23	...	8 105	313
10 to 49	11 799	11 731	11 656	9 959	1 697	53	22	68	7	...	11 322	477
50 or more	6 647	6 635	6 629	5 859	770	6	—	12	—	...	6 552	95
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	80	69	69	42	27	—	—	11	—	...	75	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	48 932	48 558	48 311	42 805	5 506	155	92	374	58	...	47 418	1 514
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 988	3 873	3 860	3 005	855	6	7	115	20	...	3 786	202
Median gross rent	\$266	\$264	\$264	\$248	\$334	\$275	\$375	\$365	\$243	...	\$267	\$250
2 or more	44 944	44 685	44 451	39 800	4 651	149	85	259	38	...	43 632	1 312
Median gross rent	\$229	\$229	\$229	\$223	\$287	\$242	\$287	\$305	\$300	...	\$229	\$224
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	2 704	2 664	2 613	2 332	281	17	34	40	16	...	2 552	152
1 complete bathroom	54 279	53 690	53 405	46 269	7 136	164	121	589	85	...	52 656	1 623
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	7 216	6 676	6 588	4 092	2 496	49	39	540	14	...	6 895	321
2 or more complete bathrooms	5 282	4 836	4 808	3 095	1 713	5	23	446	20	...	5 137	145
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	67 737	66 994	66 619	55 577	11 042	192	183	743	87	...	65 820	1 917
Individual drilled well	1 421	675	608	145	463	38	29	746	33	...	1 152	269
Individual dug well	261	140	130	19	111	5	5	121	15	...	216	45
Some other source	62	57	57	47	10	—	—	5	—	...	52	10
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	29 431	28 712	28 581	24 027	4 554	74	57	719	63	...	28 531	900
Central warm-air furnace	18 433	18 034	17 929	14 207	3 722	41	64	399	34	...	17 975	458
Electric heat pump	1 926	1 897	1 897	1 306	591	—	—	29	—	...	1 846	80
Other built-in electric units	6 115	5 839	5 788	4 283	1 505	22	29	276	17	...	5 743	372
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 966	1 930	1 905	1 695	210	11	14	36	—	...	1 924	42
Room heaters with flue	8 232	8 151	8 094	7 346	748	30	27	81	6	...	8 012	220
Room heaters without flue	2 269	2 250	2 239	2 078	161	11	—	19	5	...	2 231	38
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	966	910	838	714	124	46	26	56	10	...	840	126
None	143	143	143	132	11	—	—	—	—	...	138	5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	8 126	8 068	7 994	7 440	554	54	20	58	9	...	7 821	305
No complete kitchen facilities	1 529	1 496	1 479	1 295	184	5	12	33	4	...	1 438	91
Lacking air conditioning	49 561	48 573	48 225	41 949	6 276	204	144	988	97	...	47 968	1 593
Lacking public sewer	3 425	2 326	2 193	1 180	1 013	40	93	1 099	90	...	3 056	369
No vehicle available	21 757	21 732	21 664	20 355	1 309	49	19	25	14	...	21 249	508
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	20 101	18 908	18 703	12 669	6 034	80	125	1 193	77	...	19 387	714
1979 to March 1980	2 266	2 095	2 065	1 282	783	18	12	171	13	...	2 143	123
1975 to 1978	5 777	5 381	5 337	3 424	1 913	14	30	396	—	...	5 564	213
1970 to 1974	4 388	4 159	4 126	3 012	1 114	—	33	229	15	...	4 270	118
1960 to 1969	4 817	4 568	4 521	3 067	1 454	25	22	249	21	...	4 688	129
1950 to 1959	1 939	1 870	1 854	1 381	473	5	11	69	8	...	1 874	65
1949 or earlier	914	835	800	503	297	18	17	79	20	...	848	66
Renter-occupied housing units	49 380	48 958	48 711	43 119	5 592	155	92	422	58	...	47 853	1 527
1979 to March 1980	15 141	14 945	14 867	12 737	2 130	52	26	196	40	...	14 624	517
1975 to 1978	18 190	18 064	17 937	15 866	2 071	80	47	126	12	...	17 640	550
1970 to 1974	9 398	9 333	9 302	8 421	881	12	19	65	6	...	9 095	303
1960 to 1969	4 924	4 902	4 891	4 538	353	11	—	22	—	...	4 807	117
1959 or earlier	1 727	1 714	1 714	1 557	157	—	—	13	—	...	1 687	40
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	7 997	7 830	7 758	6 612	1 146	36	36	167	37	...	7 746	251
Owner-occupied housing units	2 965	2 813	2 766	2 079	687	20	27	152	35	...	2 864	101
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	127	118	118	91	27	—	—	9	7	...	125	2
No complete kitchen facilities	122	122	117	110	7	—	5	—	—	...	117	5
No vehicle available	3 616	3 611	3 591	3 263	328	16	4	5	—	...	3 527	89
No telephone	462	460	455	435	20	—	5	2	—	...	447	15
Lacking central heating system	1 069	1 034	1 008	916	92	11	15	35	6	...	1 006	63
Lacking air conditioning	6 075	5 943	5 883	5 013	870	31	29	132	30	...	5 879	196

Table 65. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	34 011	32 576	31 839	26 958	4 881	451	286	1 435	115	9	32 713	1 298
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	461	389	357	265	92	32	—	72	—	...	402	59
1975 to 1978	1 274	1 045	1 017	598	419	5	23	229	12	...	1 212	62
1970 to 1974	2 342	2 082	1 999	1 319	680	66	17	260	6	...	2 101	241
1960 to 1969	4 327	4 008	3 898	2 846	1 052	70	40	319	19	...	4 070	257
1950 to 1959	4 756	4 508	4 394	3 620	774	59	55	248	18	...	4 582	174
1940 to 1949	6 359	6 285	6 232	5 575	657	39	14	74	2	...	6 248	111
1939 or earlier	14 492	14 259	13 942	12 735	1 207	180	137	233	58	...	14 098	394
BEDROOMS												
None	807	807	768	678	90	39	—	—	—	...	758	49
1	6 491	6 400	6 296	5 722	574	65	39	91	16	...	6 332	159
2	12 948	12 634	12 375	10 793	1 582	192	67	314	12	...	12 496	452
3	10 599	10 007	9 772	7 904	1 868	136	99	592	51	...	10 104	495
4	2 389	2 049	1 983	1 368	615	14	52	340	22	...	2 263	126
5 or more	777	679	645	493	152	5	29	98	14	...	760	17
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	6 589	5 529	5 317	2 945	2 372	42	170	1 060	75	...	6 167	422
1, attached	1 643	1 597	1 551	1 233	318	46	—	46	—	...	1 572	71
2	5 066	4 989	4 823	4 300	523	117	49	77	17	...	4 861	205
3 and 4	7 456	7 385	7 306	6 743	563	53	26	71	7	...	7 303	153
5 to 9	6 237	6 170	6 069	5 661	408	101	—	67	16	...	6 008	229
10 to 49	5 195	5 117	5 037	4 598	439	44	36	78	—	...	5 051	144
50 or more	1 741	1 741	1 688	1 465	223	48	5	—	—	...	1 685	56
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	84	48	48	13	35	—	—	36	—	...	66	18
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	25 372	24 976	24 515	22 284	2 231	354	107	396	42	...	24 572	800
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 020	1 888	1 820	1 481	339	45	23	132	2	...	1 922	98
Median gross rent	\$253	\$251	\$248	\$238	\$336	\$280	\$440	\$303	\$500+	...	\$252	\$268
2 or more	23 352	23 088	22 695	20 803	1 892	309	84	264	40	...	22 650	702
Median gross rent	\$232	\$232	\$232	\$229	\$275	\$212	\$267	\$235	\$231	...	\$232	\$213
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	1 896	1 873	1 813	1 668	145	56	4	23	2	...	1 806	90
1 complete bathroom	26 805	26 171	25 650	22 826	2 824	331	190	634	58	...	25 942	863
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	2 837	2 584	2 485	1 379	1 106	51	48	253	16	...	2 653	184
2 or more complete bathrooms	2 473	1 948	1 891	1 085	806	13	44	525	39	...	2 312	161
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	32 455	31 979	31 315	26 738	4 577	445	219	476	77	...	31 476	979
Individual drilled well	1 268	433	388	121	267	6	39	835	31	...	1 020	248
Individual dug well	210	96	68	31	37	—	28	114	7	...	149	61
Some other source	78	68	68	68	—	—	—	10	—	...	68	10
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	14 799	14 185	13 865	11 599	2 266	210	110	614	66	...	14 248	551
Central warm-air furnace	7 127	6 686	6 544	5 197	1 347	51	91	441	30	...	6 833	294
Electric heat pump	662	636	610	408	202	6	20	26	—	...	618	44
Other built-in electric units	2 122	1 954	1 891	1 454	437	48	15	168	19	...	1 974	148
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 004	991	987	925	62	4	—	13	—	...	993	11
Room heaters with flue	5 203	5 156	5 040	4 700	340	77	39	47	—	...	5 081	122
Room heaters without flue	1 459	1 434	1 406	1 299	107	21	7	25	—	...	1 406	53
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	1 508	1 407	1 369	1 260	109	34	4	101	—	...	1 433	75
None	127	127	127	116	11	—	—	—	—	...	127	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	7 546	7 522	7 407	7 208	199	81	34	24	15	...	7 383	163
No complete kitchen facilities	1 417	1 396	1 361	1 274	87	27	8	21	—	...	1 380	37
Lacking air conditioning	25 475	24 566	23 944	21 459	2 485	388	234	909	79	...	24 495	980
Lacking public sewer	2 957	1 857	1 699	1 011	688	16	142	1 100	76	...	2 617	340
No vehicle available	11 105	11 040	10 935	10 587	348	64	41	65	10	...	10 939	166
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	8 396	7 404	7 132	4 508	2 624	93	179	992	73	...	7 913	483
1979 to March 1980	1 443	1 252	1 198	798	400	31	23	191	5	...	1 347	96
1975 to 1978	2 934	2 614	2 539	1 624	915	28	47	320	29	...	2 832	102
1970 to 1974	1 830	1 627	1 589	1 060	529	4	34	203	11	...	1 715	115
1960 to 1969	1 425	1 217	1 179	653	526	10	28	208	16	...	1 345	80
1950 to 1959	493	435	394	210	184	13	28	58	10	...	420	73
1949 or earlier	271	259	233	163	70	7	19	12	2	...	254	17
Renter-occupied housing units	25 615	25 172	24 707	22 450	2 257	358	107	443	42	...	24 800	815
1979 to March 1980	11 316	11 129	10 885	9 875	1 010	169	75	187	17	...	10 940	376
1975 to 1978	9 392	9 254	9 158	8 272	886	73	23	138	4	...	9 174	218
1970 to 1974	3 148	3 062	2 980	2 751	229	78	4	86	7	...	3 001	147
1960 to 1969	1 211	1 184	1 174	1 065	109	10	—	27	14	...	1 170	41
1959 or earlier	548	543	510	487	23	28	5	5	—	...	515	33
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	2 191	2 090	1 990	1 547	443	52	48	101	17	...	2 049	142
Owner-occupied housing units	730	647	603	329	274	13	31	83	17	...	653	77
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	73	73	73	73	—	—	—	—	—	...	73	—
No complete kitchen facilities	64	64	64	64	—	—	—	—	—	...	64	—
No vehicle available	1 035	1 035	1 003	854	149	13	19	—	—	...	1 000	35
No telephone	303	303	303	303	—	—	—	—	—	...	303	—
Lacking central heating system	416	406	396	365	31	10	—	10	—	...	391	25
Lacking air conditioning	1 544	1 491	1 414	1 164	250	46	31	53	2	...	1 453	91

Table 66. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoon	Other	
Occupied housing units	1 813	—	26	450	1 404	838	368	1 753	312	97	24	—	434	14 081
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1979 to March 1980	45	—	—	11	43	16	7	34	6	—	—	—	4	145
1975 to 1978	93	—	—	26	180	62	32	221	20	—	—	—	38	317
1970 to 1974	209	—	—	70	298	151	86	322	9	21	—	—	49	787
1960 to 1969	259	—	10	153	372	270	97	407	59	14	—	—	87	1 637
1950 to 1959	298	—	10	77	185	104	48	258	43	32	—	—	46	1 885
1940 to 1949	153	—	—	19	83	90	27	120	38	13	—	—	46	2 941
1939 or earlier	756	—	6	94	243	145	71	391	137	17	24	—	164	6 369
BEDROOMS														
None	80	—	6	5	60	58	13	49	32	6	—	—	11	378
1	283	—	10	84	233	153	97	333	50	21	15	—	119	2 908
2	631	—	10	147	335	178	56	499	106	20	9	—	172	5 488
3	567	—	—	153	450	280	113	490	70	37	—	—	87	4 205
4	180	—	—	55	264	117	75	298	54	—	—	—	43	831
5 or more	72	—	—	6	62	52	14	84	—	13	—	—	2	271
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached	739	—	10	227	742	397	201	901	86	51	—	—	108	1 486
1, attached	50	—	—	12	60	67	10	92	25	6	9	—	19	731
2	255	—	—	27	72	56	33	151	66	—	8	—	40	2 104
3 and 4	281	—	10	53	101	58	30	152	55	—	7	—	110	3 304
5 to 9	185	—	—	46	125	89	27	64	24	4	—	—	39	3 215
10 to 49	215	—	6	66	216	123	52	262	44	26	—	—	97	2 617
50 or more	77	—	—	19	84	43	15	131	7	10	—	—	21	615
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	11	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 040	—	26	260	568	409	151	797	229	47	24	—	326	11 799
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	133	—	10	56	56	66	14	126	40	7	9	—	27	834
Median gross rent	\$426	—	\$375	\$500+	\$406	\$231	\$338	\$360	\$230	—	\$275	—	\$396	\$216
2 or more	907	—	16	204	512	343	137	671	189	40	15	—	299	10 965
Median gross rent	\$247	—	\$480	\$307	\$275	\$248	\$253	\$286	\$258	\$100—	\$147	—	\$295	\$225
BATHROOMS														
No bathroom or only a half bath	58	—	10	—	29	16	19	43	9	—	—	—	16	1 020
1 complete bathroom	1 287	—	10	228	581	458	139	846	195	72	16	—	303	11 722
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	225	—	—	104	322	171	114	319	68	6	8	—	58	888
2 or more complete bathrooms	243	—	6	118	472	193	96	545	40	19	—	—	57	451
SOURCE OF WATER														
Public system or private company	1 429	—	16	423	1 218	735	330	1 457	281	77	24	—	406	13 859
Individual drilled well	266	—	—	18	169	75	38	253	31	14	—	—	28	182
Individual dug well	101	—	—	9	17	28	—	37	—	6	—	—	—	14
Some other source	17	—	10	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	26
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water system	814	—	10	233	657	373	212	983	142	39	15	—	188	5 839
Central warm-air furnace	555	—	6	106	378	166	64	333	61	30	9	—	131	2 667
Electric heat pump	62	—	—	45	65	69	—	77	13	6	—	—	21	232
Other built-in electric units	142	—	10	41	151	123	36	228	16	9	—	—	21	866
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	12	—	—	—	6	11	7	12	12	9	—	—	7	499
Room heaters with flue	131	—	—	12	106	79	37	84	57	4	—	—	33	2 539
Room heaters without flue	25	—	—	6	27	—	7	11	11	—	—	—	—	746
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	58	—	—	7	14	17	5	18	—	—	—	—	17	601
None	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	16	92
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
No telephone	195	—	—	—	36	29	7	36	22	6	—	—	67	4 093
No complete kitchen facilities	36	—	10	8	6	25	11	28	24	—	—	—	—	723
Lacking air conditioning	1 211	—	16	230	628	380	129	846	248	69	24	—	284	11 687
Lacking public sewer	526	—	10	96	468	210	107	440	33	26	—	—	56	781
No vehicle available	312	—	—	21	132	50	22	186	68	18	8	—	137	5 763
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
Owner-occupied housing units	762	—	—	190	832	400	217	944	83	50	—	—	88	2 186
1979 to March 1980	108	—	—	47	210	68	26	202	20	—	—	—	22	445
1975 to 1978	239	—	—	63	390	167	124	411	50	26	—	—	29	866
1970 to 1974	136	—	—	21	123	76	46	127	7	5	—	—	31	442
1960 to 1969	139	—	—	59	96	58	16	57	6	13	—	—	6	297
1950 to 1959	101	—	—	—	13	31	—	60	—	6	—	—	—	52
1949 or earlier	39	—	—	—	—	—	5	87	—	—	—	—	—	84
Renter-occupied housing units	1 051	—	26	260	572	438	151	809	229	47	24	—	346	11 895
1979 to March 1980	480	—	10	150	319	232	89	422	144	23	16	—	273	5 502
1975 to 1978	315	—	10	78	197	130	62	307	74	7	—	—	73	4 264
1970 to 1974	156	—	—	18	43	68	—	49	6	17	—	—	—	1 364
1960 to 1969	72	—	—	6	13	6	—	19	5	—	8	—	—	489
1959 or earlier	28	—	6	8	—	2	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	276
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER														
Occupied housing units	197	—	—	14	85	61	17	250	8	20	8	—	20	638
Owner-occupied housing units	128	—	—	—	41	40	11	144	—	6	—	—	—	105
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	49
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
No vehicle available	71	—	—	8	25	8	—	112	8	14	8	—	20	397
No telephone	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	157
Lacking central heating system	11	—	—	—	—	—	5	39	8	—	—	—	—	187
Lacking air conditioning	139	—	—	8	34	8	5	178	8	14	8	—	8	533

Table 67. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin by Type and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

Occupied housing units

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980	461
1975 to 1978	1 274
1970 to 1974	2 342
1960 to 1969	4 327
1950 to 1959	4 756
1940 to 1949	6 359
1939 or earlier	14 492

BEDROOMS

None	807
1	6 491
2	12 948
3	10 599
4	2 389
5 or more	777

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached	6 589
1, attached	1 643
2	5 066
3 and 4	7 456
5 to 9	6 237
10 to 49	5 195
50 or more	1 741
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	84

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	25 372
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 020
Median gross rent	\$253
2 or more	23 352
Median gross rent	\$232

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath	1 896
1 complete bathroom	26 805
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	2 837
2 or more complete bathrooms	2 473

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company	32 455
Individual drilled well	1 268
Individual dug well	210
Some other source	78

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system	14 799
Central warm-air furnace	7 127
Electric heat pump	662
Other built-in electric units	2 122
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 004
Room heaters with flue	5 203
Room heaters without flue	1 459
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	1 508
None	127

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

No telephone	7 546
No complete kitchen facilities	1 417
Lacking air conditioning	25 475
Lacking public sewer	2 957
No vehicle available	11 105

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units	8 396
1979 to March 1980	1 443
1975 to 1978	2 934
1970 to 1974	1 830
1960 to 1969	1 425
1950 to 1959	493
1949 or earlier	271

Renter-occupied housing units	25 615
1979 to March 1980	11 316
1975 to 1978	9 392
1970 to 1974	3 148
1960 to 1969	1 211
1959 or earlier	548

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER

Occupied housing units	2 191
Owner-occupied housing units	730
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	73
No complete kitchen facilities	64
No vehicle available	1 035
No telephone	303
Lacking central heating system	416
Lacking air conditioning	1 544

Spanish origin											Not of Spanish origin				
Total	Type				Race					White	Block	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	
	Mexi- can	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.						
34 011	1 000	23 853	1 763	7 395	19 132	1 331	110	170	13 268	983 465	68 150	1 729	5 510	813	
461	12	288	19	142	340	6	—	—	115	15 323	491	45	121	30	
1 274	77	493	115	589	876	74	16	10	298	61 330	2 241	77	569	19	
2 342	70	1 431	197	644	1 511	131	—	25	675	102 346	6 638	209	981	112	
4 327	195	2 515	313	1 304	2 550	189	22	40	1 526	197 900	11 453	247	1 419	111	
4 756	108	3 253	258	1 137	2 692	238	6	28	1 792	191 954	11 895	302	765	93	
6 359	147	4 882	265	1 065	3 261	259	—	9	2 830	107 927	12 521	153	427	111	
14 492	391	10 991	596	2 514	7 902	434	66	58	6 032	306 685	22 911	696	1 228	337	
807	32	522	12	241	426	21	—	8	352	16 380	2 108	86	226	26	
6 491	257	4 666	363	1 205	3 365	331	27	11	2 757	135 794	13 027	266	1 094	151	
12 948	348	9 628	630	2 342	7 103	550	28	75	5 192	286 822	26 324	613	1 447	296	
10 599	260	7 294	561	2 484	6 244	312	27	34	3 982	370 139	19 906	540	1 646	223	
2 389	87	1 325	135	842	1 520	63	28	35	743	138 565	5 281	152	871	88	
777	16	418	62	281	474	54	—	7	242	35 765	1 504	72	226	29	
6 589	375	2 681	572	2 961	5 063	200	36	72	1 218	625 551	16 011	713	2 641	268	
1 643	55	1 154	114	320	823	70	16	22	712	23 737	3 336	34	278	19	
5 066	83	3 902	213	868	2 918	161	—	9	1 978	100 586	9 170	255	444	126	
7 456	127	5 788	311	1 230	3 897	337	38	23	3 161	81 861	13 252	253	543	143	
6 237	150	5 218	167	702	2 889	202	15	12	3 119	39 893	8 216	170	406	96	
5 195	126	4 017	213	839	2 438	241	—	26	2 490	66 901	11 558	221	860	127	
1 741	76	1 060	164	441	1 029	120	5	6	581	36 353	6 527	72	324	34	
84	8	33	9	34	75	—	—	—	9	8 583	80	11	14	—	
25 372	618	19 865	1 028	3 861	12 809	1 056	69	97	11 341	309 316	47 876	997	2 714	458	
2 020	91	1 354	117	458	1 068	87	15	30	820	50 079	3 901	128	371	14	
\$253	\$325	\$238	\$330	\$274	\$288	\$251	\$363	\$236	\$213	\$341	\$267	\$435	\$382	\$350	
23 352	527	18 511	911	3 403	11 741	969	54	67	10 521	259 237	43 975	869	2 343	444	
\$232	\$246	\$226	\$252	\$264	\$239	\$226	\$253	\$268	\$224	\$260	\$229	\$249	\$275	\$252	
1 896	65	1 491	37	303	861	74	21	—	940	15 845	2 630	47	132	80	
26 805	701	20 225	1 190	4 689	14 368	1 070	60	112	11 195	547 113	53 209	1 237	2 726	527	
2 837	126	1 244	256	1 211	1 940	95	19	27	756	193 463	7 121	206	1 143	132	
2 473	108	893	280	1 192	1 963	92	10	31	377	227 044	5 190	239	1 509	74	
32 455	890	23 430	1 600	6 535	17 845	1 267	80	151	13 112	752 599	66 470	1 365	4 800	747	
1 268	80	298	163	727	1 081	46	13	12	116	191 707	1 375	253	614	66	
210	20	57	—	133	180	2	7	7	14	35 523	259	94	90	—	
78	10	68	—	—	26	16	10	—	26	3 636	46	17	6	—	
14 799	501	10 011	828	3 459	8 633	605	60	87	5 414	531 958	28 826	764	2 755	425	
7 127	208	4 584	433	1 902	4 279	271	28	51	2 498	266 144	18 162	533	1 227	169	
662	24	383	63	192	423	38	—	—	201	14 125	1 888	62	296	31	
2 122	147	1 300	108	567	1 216	86	10	23	787	83 414	6 029	142	602	79	
1 004	33	802	54	115	495	27	—	—	482	9 764	1 939	12	64	17	
5 203	45	4 251	190	717	2 532	193	5	9	2 464	35 482	8 039	126	403	75	
1 459	19	1 169	59	212	642	77	—	—	740	8 686	2 192	25	62	6	
1 508	23	1 245	28	212	877	34	7	—	590	33 311	932	51	78	11	
127	—	108	—	19	35	—	—	—	92	581	143	14	23	—	
7 546	54	6 919	97	476	3 209	288	22	5	4 022	21 481	7 838	173	198	71	
1 417	39	1 130	36	212	636	44	21	5	711	9 145	1 485	25	97	12	
25 475	648	19 741	850	4 236	12 998	1 104	99	96	11 178	497 438	48 457	1 128	2 742	509	
2 957	138	1 257	237	1 325	2 106	96	47	43	665	340 735	3 329	489	1 393	116	
11 105	225	9 649	262	969	4 891	542	27	25	5 620	84 289	21 215	285	617	143	
8 396	373	3 796	735	3 492	6 193	258	41	73	1 831	667 213	19 843	721	2 731	355	
1 443	68	754	95	526	1 013	33	13	7	377	56 789	2 233	95	588	68	
2 934	73	1 389	292	1 180	1 993	89	22	37	793	149 227	5 688	217	1 223	73	
1 830	42	954	185	649	1 373	75	6	9	367	107 074	4 313	130	427	75	
1 425	64	522	128	711	1 134	49	—	12	230	162 749	4 768	139	299	67	
493	61	109	31	292	450	4	—	8	31	115 568	1 935	101	102	21	
271	65	68	4	134	230	8	—	—	33	75 806	906	39	92	51	
25 615	627	20 057	1 028	3 903	12 939	1 073	69	97	11 437	316 252	48 307	1 008	2 779	458	
11 316	299	9 022	299	1 696	5 464	381	35	65	5 371	108 401	14 760	455	1 603	131	
9 392	195	7 506	366	1 325	4 808	460	20	21	4 083	110 905	17 730	305	907	181	
3 148	51	2 307	238	552	1 644	168	9	11	1 316	42 970	9 230	147	190	48	
1 211	51	881	97	182	718	52	5	—	436	30 955	4 872	67	57	53	
548	31	341	28	148	305	12	—	—	231	23 021	1 715	34	22	45	
2 191	208	979	287	717	1 554	98	7	6	526	219 519	7 899	190	477	112	
730	105	144	69	412	634	29	7	6	54	149 304	2 936	121	236	51	
73	16	49	8	—	25	6	—	—	42	2 778	121	7	12	7	
64	—	37	10	17	29	—	—	—	35	1 863	122	—	—	—	
1 035	97	576	114	248	640	52	—	—	343	55 001	3 564	71	203	54	
303	15	271	—	17	131	15	—	—	157	4 062	447	5	12	—	
416	18	242	55	101	256	—	—	—	160	13 809	1 069	11	52	27	
1 544	139	830	165	410	1 007	65	7	6	459	123 477	6 010	132	265	74	

Table 68. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

Occupied housing units	1 002 597	788 418	742 298	299 273	443 025	18 047	28 073	214 179	19 877	2 363	880 108	122 489
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	206 935	198 759	190 438	82 465	107 973	4 935	3 386	8 176	805	16	194 412	12 523
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11 532	7 256	6 309	2 676	3 633	226	721	4 276	604	44	9 212	2 320
Electricity	105 782	77 048	72 110	32 027	40 083	1 716	3 222	28 734	2 778	137	91 545	14 237
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	650 341	494 776	464 311	179 349	284 962	10 786	19 679	155 565	14 626	1 732	566 099	84 242
Cool or coke	2 191	1 237	1 137	326	811	27	73	954	88	26	1 630	561
Wood	24 081	7 807	6 530	1 549	4 981	331	946	16 274	958	408	15 622	8 459
Other fuel	1 119	1 004	967	521	446	21	16	115	8	-	1 043	76
No fuel used	616	531	496	360	136	5	30	85	10	-	545	71
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	268 517	259 967	250 533	118 432	132 101	5 596	3 838	8 550	822	13	253 010	15 507
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	31 410	19 783	17 655	7 662	9 993	422	1 706	11 627	1 211	217	25 020	6 390
Electricity	267 693	186 248	172 436	57 856	114 580	4 800	9 012	81 445	8 089	1 016	224 581	43 112
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	430 840	320 164	299 619	114 195	185 424	7 144	13 401	110 676	9 601	1 020	374 446	56 394
Other	2 951	1 412	1 332	600	732	17	63	1 539	128	81	2 176	775
No fuel used	1 186	844	723	528	195	68	53	342	26	16	875	311
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	250 410	244 118	233 735	132 826	100 909	5 840	4 543	6 292	707	20	234 375	16 035
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	69 623	36 769	31 534	10 434	21 100	1 139	4 096	32 854	3 046	549	50 746	18 877
Electricity	675 329	502 255	472 185	153 608	318 577	10 850	19 220	173 074	16 001	1 719	589 006	86 323
Other	5 485	3 720	3 378	1 435	1 943	150	192	1 765	120	75	4 451	1 034
No fuel used	1 750	1 556	1 466	970	496	68	22	194	3	-	1 530	220
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	546 093	404 189	383 094	111 975	271 119	7 572	13 523	141 904	11 334	326	482 445	63 648
With a mortgage	372 412	264 430	250 871	67 758	183 113	4 492	9 067	107 982	7 645	218	329 290	43 122
Less than \$100	221	138	116	80	36	-	22	83	7	-	179	42
\$100 to \$149	1 056	729	682	190	492	18	29	327	23	9	854	202
\$150 to \$199	5 106	3 485	3 188	842	2 346	106	191	1 621	173	-	3 988	1 118
\$200 to \$249	19 566	13 980	12 940	3 320	9 620	324	716	5 586	391	7	16 198	3 368
\$250 to \$299	38 603	28 650	26 754	6 845	19 909	630	1 266	9 953	795	7	32 638	5 965
\$300 to \$349	46 650	34 846	32 710	8 919	23 791	853	1 283	11 804	859	5	40 605	6 045
\$350 to \$399	46 869	34 453	32 683	9 121	23 562	707	1 063	12 416	1 079	26	41 112	5 757
\$400 to \$449	43 122	31 166	29 570	8 069	21 501	629	967	11 956	922	8	38 111	5 011
\$450 to \$499	36 787	26 757	25 399	6 823	18 576	421	937	10 030	602	-	32 825	3 962
\$500 to \$599	51 562	36 178	34 595	9 283	25 312	540	1 043	15 384	1 168	58	46 492	5 070
\$600 to \$749	40 535	27 492	26 532	7 227	19 305	222	738	13 043	852	39	37 086	3 449
\$750 or more	42 335	26 556	25 702	7 039	18 663	42	812	15 779	774	59	39 202	3 133
Median	\$433	\$426	\$428	\$428	\$427	\$372	\$398	\$451	\$427	\$584	\$438	\$392
Not mortgaged	173 681	139 759	132 223	44 217	88 006	3 080	4 456	33 922	3 689	108	153 155	20 526
Less than \$50	223	117	99	33	66	-	18	106	7	-	161	62
\$50 to \$74	805	437	415	122	293	-	22	368	23	-	557	248
\$75 to \$99	3 156	1 840	1 658	539	1 119	46	136	1 316	128	-	2 355	801
\$100 to \$149	23 965	17 428	16 013	5 023	10 990	462	953	6 537	744	24	19 449	4 516
\$150 to \$199	54 482	44 180	41 624	13 247	28 377	990	1 566	10 302	1 352	42	47 239	7 243
\$200 to \$249	47 061	39 712	37 679	12 786	24 893	996	1 037	7 349	750	18	42 473	4 588
\$250 or more	43 989	36 045	34 735	12 467	22 268	586	724	7 944	685	24	40 921	3 068
Median	\$204	\$207	\$208	\$212	\$206	\$202	\$184	\$192	\$187	\$193	\$208	\$182
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	322 125	287 978	269 475	146 771	122 704	7 764	10 739	34 147	5 790	...	285 917	36 208
Less than \$50	1 515	1 368	1 290	840	450	50	28	147	10	...	1 320	195
\$50 to \$59	1 952	1 902	1 803	1 214	589	59	40	50	18	...	1 709	243
\$60 to \$79	6 019	5 496	4 971	2 841	2 130	202	323	523	132	...	5 151	868
\$80 to \$99	6 221	5 692	5 061	2 732	2 329	363	268	529	143	...	5 248	973
\$100 to \$119	5 315	4 972	4 496	2 733	1 763	273	203	343	84	...	4 569	746
\$120 to \$149	11 238	10 469	9 566	6 671	2 895	499	404	769	174	...	9 658	1 580
\$150 to \$169	12 426	11 375	10 256	7 297	2 959	559	560	1 051	234	...	10 736	1 690
\$170 to \$199	26 310	24 608	22 346	15 581	6 765	1 077	1 185	1 702	433	...	22 727	3 583
\$200 to \$249	62 074	56 877	52 392	33 192	19 200	2 059	2 426	5 197	934	...	53 574	8 500
\$250 to \$299	62 424	56 238	52 881	29 081	23 800	1 333	2 024	6 186	1 163	...	55 414	7 010
\$300 to \$349	48 326	43 394	41 595	18 208	23 387	577	1 222	4 932	975	...	44 177	4 149
\$350 to \$399	25 962	22 906	21 955	10 018	11 937	248	703	3 056	413	...	24 142	1 820
\$400 to \$499	22 971	19 569	18 989	8 051	10 938	88	492	3 402	446	...	21 404	1 567
\$500 or more	15 808	12 730	12 331	4 424	7 907	45	354	3 078	273	...	14 753	1 055
No cash rent	13 564	10 382	9 543	3 888	5 655	332	507	3 182	358	...	11 335	2 229
Median	\$266	\$264	\$266	\$248	\$291	\$216	\$243	\$292	\$272	...	\$270	\$242
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	1 002 597	788 418	742 298	299 273	443 025	18 047	28 073	214 179	19 877	2 363	880 108	122 489
Median income	\$20 634	\$19 793	\$19 988	\$16 732	\$21 976	\$15 381	\$17 768	\$23 779	\$20 541	\$20 436	\$20 891	\$18 777
Owner-occupied housing units	673 406	497 379	469 936	151 680	318 256	10 247	17 196	176 027	13 836	1 922	589 172	84 234
Median income	\$24 706	\$24 261	\$24 467	\$22 530	\$25 346	\$20 446	\$21 840	\$25 948	\$24 406	...	\$25 116	\$22 064
Renter-occupied housing units	329 191	291 039	272 362	147 593	124 769	7 800	10 877	38 152	6 041	441	290 936	38 255
Median income	\$13 296	\$13 026	\$13 196	\$11 882	\$14 842	\$10 329	\$11 791	\$15 138	\$13 304	...	\$13 458	\$12 241
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	23 160	17 149	16 111	6 441	9 670	393	645	6 011	611	...	19 531	3 629
Percent below poverty level	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.2	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.4	4.4	...	3.3	4.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 806	16 958	15 930	6 342	9 588	389	639	5 848	601	...	19 267	3 539
1.01 or more persons per room	358	247	241	133	108	-	6	111	6	...	299	59
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	354	191	181	99	82	4	6	163	10	...	264	90
1.01 or more persons per room	27	27	27	22	5	-	-	-	-	...	27	-
Renter-occupied housing units	46 423	42 279	39 144	25 335	13 809	1 406	1 729	4 144	746	...	40 677	5 746
Percent below poverty level	14.1	14.5	14.4	17.2	11.1	18.0	15.9	10.9	12.3	...	14.0	15.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	44 715	40 737	37 763	24 300	13 463	1 338	1 636	3 978	715	...	39 244	5 471
1.01 or more persons per room	2 247	2 138	2 016	1 554	462	65	57	109	4	...	2 068	179
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 708	1 542	1 381	1 035	346	68	93	166	31	...	1 433	275
1.01 or more persons per room	153	149	149	115	34	-	-	4	-	...	134	19

Table 69. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total				Places of 1,000 to 2,500
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	69 481	67 866	67 414	55 788	11 626	235	217	1 615	135	6	67 240	2 241
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	21 627	21 465	21 355	18 335	3 020	75	35	162	5	...	21 214	413
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 129	1 102	1 083	910	173	12	7	27	—	...	1 063	66
Electricity	8 943	8 636	8 585	6 314	2 271	22	29	307	17	...	8 464	479
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	37 116	36 048	35 799	29 710	6 089	114	135	1 068	108	...	35 882	1 234
Coal or coke	14	14	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	...	14	—
Wood	165	114	91	38	53	12	11	51	5	...	121	44
Other fuel	344	344	344	335	9	—	—	—	—	...	344	—
No fuel used	143	143	143	132	11	—	—	—	—	...	138	5
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	31 184	31 012	30 902	27 327	3 575	79	31	172	5	...	30 651	533
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 533	2 484	2 464	2 105	359	7	13	49	6	...	2 413	120
Electricity	13 059	12 411	12 270	8 635	3 635	48	93	648	86	...	12 251	808
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	22 191	21 455	21 274	17 252	4 022	101	80	736	34	...	21 423	768
Other	295	289	289	268	21	—	—	6	—	...	290	5
No fuel used	219	215	215	201	14	—	—	4	4	...	212	7
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	39 055	38 886	38 772	35 450	3 322	77	37	169	5	...	38 571	484
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 527	2 380	2 314	1 851	463	28	38	147	16	...	2 380	147
Electricity	27 043	25 767	25 495	17 741	7 754	130	142	1 276	110	...	25 471	1 572
Other	611	592	592	555	37	—	—	19	—	...	592	19
No fuel used	245	241	241	191	50	—	—	4	4	...	226	19
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	14 272	13 216	13 071	7 920	5 151	46	99	1 056	77	...	13 765	507
With a mortgage	12 366	11 439	11 319	6 752	4 567	39	81	927	44	...	11 935	431
Less than \$100	6	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	6	—
\$100 to \$149	72	72	68	36	32	—	4	—	—	...	72	—
\$150 to \$199	272	231	226	136	90	—	5	41	—	...	248	24
\$200 to \$249	542	491	486	242	244	—	5	51	9	...	518	24
\$250 to \$299	947	916	896	644	252	9	11	31	—	...	921	26
\$300 to \$349	1 354	1 283	1 267	825	442	6	10	71	7	...	1 299	55
\$350 to \$399	1 637	1 563	1 550	1 096	454	—	13	74	1	...	1 576	61
\$400 to \$449	1 631	1 545	1 522	946	576	12	11	86	10	...	1 596	35
\$450 to \$499	1 358	1 310	1 298	744	554	6	6	48	—	...	1 305	53
\$500 to \$599	2 244	2 049	2 043	1 082	961	6	—	195	5	...	2 199	45
\$600 to \$749	1 368	1 229	1 218	654	564	—	11	139	12	...	1 296	72
\$750 or more	935	744	739	347	392	—	5	191	—	...	899	36
Median	\$441	\$437	\$438	\$421	\$467	\$419	\$371	\$533	\$425	...	\$442	\$436
Not mortgaged	1 906	1 777	1 752	1 168	584	7	18	129	33	...	1 830	76
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$50 to \$74	15	15	15	8	7	—	—	—	—	...	15	—
\$75 to \$99	35	35	35	27	8	—	—	—	—	...	35	—
\$100 to \$149	252	217	210	139	71	7	—	35	12	...	231	21
\$150 to \$199	567	538	527	280	247	—	11	29	14	...	541	26
\$200 to \$249	479	446	439	293	146	—	7	33	—	...	459	20
\$250 or more	558	526	526	421	105	—	—	32	7	...	549	9
Median	\$209	\$209	\$210	\$222	\$193	\$138	\$170	\$201	\$158	...	\$210	\$170
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	48 932	48 558	48 311	42 805	5 506	155	92	374	58	...	47 418	1 514
Less than \$50	953	953	953	860	93	—	—	—	—	...	916	37
\$50 to \$59	864	864	864	837	27	—	—	—	—	...	844	20
\$60 to \$79	1 961	1 954	1 944	1 799	145	10	—	7	—	...	1 845	116
\$80 to \$99	1 990	1 990	1 990	1 901	89	—	—	—	—	...	1 938	52
\$100 to \$119	1 638	1 638	1 638	1 557	81	—	—	—	—	...	1 600	38
\$120 to \$149	2 288	2 288	2 269	2 116	153	19	—	—	—	...	2 196	92
\$150 to \$169	2 437	2 437	2 430	2 282	148	7	—	—	—	...	2 369	68
\$170 to \$199	5 783	5 773	5 769	5 414	355	4	—	10	4	...	5 630	153
\$200 to \$249	10 226	10 155	10 093	9 333	760	41	21	71	20	...	9 913	313
\$250 to \$299	8 659	8 588	8 508	7 490	1 018	51	29	71	2	...	8 415	244
\$300 to \$349	6 036	5 975	5 950	4 739	1 211	11	14	61	7	...	5 822	214
\$350 to \$399	2 966	2 914	2 888	2 261	627	12	14	52	6	...	2 868	98
\$400 to \$499	2 237	2 167	2 153	1 581	572	—	14	70	11	...	2 186	51
\$500 or more	637	614	614	456	158	—	—	23	—	...	633	4
No cash rent	257	248	248	179	69	—	—	9	8	...	243	14
Median	\$232	\$232	\$231	\$225	\$293	\$247	\$289	\$319	\$288	...	\$232	\$230
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	69 481	67 866	67 414	55 788	11 626	235	217	1 615	135	6	67 240	2 241
Median income	\$12 213	\$12 005	\$11 999	\$10 832	\$19 171	\$11 420	\$16 875	\$25 210	\$16 518	...	\$12 153	\$14 972
Owner-occupied housing units	20 101	18 908	18 703	12 669	6 034	80	125	1 193	77	...	19 387	714
Median income	\$22 361	\$22 023	\$22 040	\$20 740	\$24 778	\$17 500	\$21 875	\$27 706	\$20 398	...	\$22 316	\$23 262
Renter-occupied housing units	49 380	48 958	48 711	43 119	5 592	155	92	422	58	...	47 853	1 527
Median income	\$9 355	\$9 303	\$9 300	\$8 818	\$13 956	\$9 185	\$11 667	\$17 437	\$15 893	...	\$9 326	\$10 883
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 297	1 251	1 245	1 010	235	—	6	46	12	...	1 252	45
Percent below poverty level	6.5	6.6	6.7	8.0	3.9	—	4.8	3.9	15.6	...	6.5	6.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 270	1 231	1 231	996	235	—	—	39	5	...	1 225	45
1.01 or more persons per room	128	128	128	100	28	—	—	—	—	...	128	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	27	20	14	14	—	—	6	7	7	...	27	—
1.01 or more persons per room	9	9	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	...	9	—
Renter-occupied housing units	16 614	16 547	16 462	15 449	1 013	53	32	67	14	...	16 151	463
Percent below poverty level	33.6	33.8	33.8	35.8	18.1	34.2	34.8	15.9	24.1	...	33.8	30.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 846	15 783	15 717	14 734	983	41	25	63	10	...	15 421	425
1.01 or more persons per room	1 931	1 925	1 914	1 867	47	7	4	6	—	...	1 902	29
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	768	764	745	715	30	12	7	4	4	...	730	38
1.01 or more persons per room	92	88	88	81	7	—	—	4	4	...	85	—

Table 70. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural		Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total				Places of 1,000 to 2,500
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	34 011	32 576	31 839	26 958	4 881	451	286	1 435	115	9	32 713	1 298
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	13 040	12 997	12 798	11 370	1 428	173	26	43	—	...	12 771	269
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	877	859	787	732	55	51	21	18	—	...	810	67
Electricity	3 099	2 883	2 794	2 105	689	54	35	216	19	...	2 907	192
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16 446	15 389	15 030	12 419	2 611	159	200	1 057	96	...	15 723	723
Coal or coke	48	48	48	28	20	—	—	—	—	...	48	—
Wood	159	58	48	14	34	6	4	101	—	...	126	33
Other fuel	215	215	207	174	33	8	—	—	—	...	201	14
No fuel used	127	127	127	116	11	—	—	—	—	...	127	—
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	16 973	16 920	16 735	15 040	1 695	161	24	53	—	...	16 696	277
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 738	1 672	1 594	1 433	161	37	41	66	22	...	1 648	90
Electricity	4 791	4 268	4 041	2 828	1 213	108	119	523	40	...	4 343	448
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10 026	9 242	9 009	7 250	1 759	131	102	784	53	...	9 563	463
Other	190	187	179	142	37	8	—	3	—	...	176	14
No fuel used	293	287	281	265	16	6	—	6	—	...	287	6
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	21 420	21 351	21 138	19 651	1 487	180	33	69	7	...	21 142	278
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 624	1 423	1 359	1 136	223	16	48	201	21	...	1 516	108
Electricity	10 391	9 237	8 805	5 683	3 122	234	198	1 154	87	...	9 514	877
Other	399	393	386	358	28	—	7	6	—	...	385	14
No fuel used	177	172	151	130	21	21	—	5	—	...	156	21
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 417	4 593	4 440	2 310	2 130	29	124	824	66	...	5 088	329
With a mortgage	4 591	3 915	3 802	2 016	1 786	16	97	676	41	...	4 364	227
Less than \$100	22	22	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	...	22	—
\$100 to \$149	26	26	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	...	26	—
\$150 to \$199	56	50	50	25	25	—	—	6	—	...	44	12
\$200 to \$249	148	137	130	71	59	—	7	11	—	...	148	—
\$250 to \$299	336	305	299	182	117	—	6	31	—	...	321	15
\$300 to \$349	414	355	323	190	133	6	26	59	—	...	391	23
\$350 to \$399	599	537	527	279	248	5	5	62	—	...	569	30
\$400 to \$449	543	466	446	236	210	5	15	77	8	...	523	20
\$450 to \$499	477	440	427	253	174	—	13	37	—	...	457	20
\$500 to \$599	874	746	741	402	339	—	5	128	18	...	830	44
\$600 to \$749	607	517	511	226	285	—	6	90	2	...	581	26
\$750 or more	489	314	300	104	196	—	14	175	13	...	452	37
Median	\$466	\$457	\$459	\$445	\$479	\$370	\$415	\$547	\$575	...	\$465	\$484
Not mortgaged	826	678	638	294	344	13	27	148	25	...	724	102
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$50 to \$74	14	7	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	...	14	—
\$75 to \$99	15	15	15	9	6	—	—	—	—	...	15	—
\$100 to \$149	92	57	43	23	20	7	7	35	11	...	61	31
\$150 to \$199	228	208	188	82	106	6	14	20	—	...	184	44
\$200 to \$249	193	158	158	39	119	—	—	35	7	...	177	16
\$250 or more	284	233	227	134	93	—	6	51	7	...	273	11
Median	\$217	\$216	\$221	\$233	\$217	\$123	\$168	\$217	\$211	...	\$225	\$169
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	25 372	24 976	24 515	22 284	2 231	354	107	396	42	...	24 572	800
Less than \$50	227	227	227	227	—	—	—	—	—	...	227	—
\$50 to \$59	175	175	169	161	8	6	—	—	—	...	165	10
\$60 to \$79	551	528	517	487	30	11	—	23	—	...	511	40
\$80 to \$99	862	835	818	789	29	17	—	27	—	...	805	57
\$100 to \$119	793	779	761	740	21	18	—	14	—	...	754	39
\$120 to \$149	1 053	1 039	1 014	905	109	18	7	14	—	...	1 002	51
\$150 to \$169	1 523	1 516	1 491	1 435	56	25	—	7	7	...	1 491	32
\$170 to \$199	3 138	3 121	3 051	2 845	206	54	16	17	2	...	3 049	89
\$200 to \$249	6 436	6 352	6 273	5 864	409	67	12	84	18	...	6 243	193
\$250 to \$299	4 872	4 826	4 746	4 353	393	67	13	46	6	...	4 746	126
\$300 to \$349	2 795	2 751	2 695	2 280	415	32	24	44	2	...	2 725	70
\$350 to \$399	1 389	1 356	1 320	1 124	196	22	14	33	—	...	1 330	59
\$400 to \$499	913	886	876	696	180	5	5	27	5	...	898	15
\$500 or more	375	345	333	208	125	6	6	30	2	...	369	6
No cash rent	270	240	224	170	54	6	10	30	—	...	257	13
Median	\$232	\$232	\$232	\$229	\$274	\$217	\$301	\$249	\$235	...	\$233	\$218
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	34 011	32 576	31 839	26 958	4 881	451	286	1 435	115	9	32 713	1 298
Median income	\$11 692	\$11 391	\$11 336	\$10 052	\$20 015	\$11 937	\$17 200	\$23 216	\$23 438	...	\$11 608	\$14 448
Owner-occupied housing units	8 396	7 404	7 132	4 508	2 624	93	179	992	73	...	7 913	483
Median income	\$23 998	\$23 462	\$23 558	\$21 953	\$26 463	\$16 528	\$21 607	\$26 990	\$34 792	...	\$24 018	\$23 827
Renter-occupied housing units	25 615	25 172	24 707	22 450	2 257	358	107	443	42	...	24 800	815
Median income	\$9 060	\$9 013	\$8 967	\$8 425	\$13 894	\$11 132	\$9 850	\$12 981	\$8 750	...	\$9 001	\$10 582
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	548	522	517	454	63	—	5	26	2	...	524	24
Percent below poverty level	6.5	7.1	7.2	10.1	2.4	—	2.8	2.6	2.7	...	6.6	5.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	528	502	497	434	63	—	5	26	2	...	504	24
1.01 or more persons per room	131	131	131	128	3	—	—	—	—	...	131	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	20	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	...	20	—
1.01 or more persons per room	12	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	...	12	—
Renter-occupied housing units	10 363	10 261	10 143	9 795	348	80	38	102	7	...	10 140	223
Percent below poverty level	40.5	40.8	41.1	43.6	15.4	22.3	35.5	23.0	16.7	...	40.9	27.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 814	9 712	9 600	9 262	338	74	38	102	7	...	9 597	217
1.01 or more persons per room	2 292	2 286	2 274	2 237	37	12	—	6	—	...	2 268	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	549	549	543	533	10	6	—	—	—	...	543	6
1.01 or more persons per room	152	152	152	152	—	—	—	—	—	...	152	—

Table 71. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State				Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Occupied housing units -----	1 813	-	26	450	1 404	838	368	1 753	312	97	24	-	434	14 081
HOUSE HEATING FUEL														
Utility gas -----	384	-	-	168	329	164	100	427	90	28	17	-	154	5 743
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	13	-	-	10	-	17	11	6	14	-	-	-	16	490
Electricity -----	207	-	10	93	240	194	36	331	44	15	-	-	42	1 227
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	1 118	-	16	172	835	447	216	970	164	54	7	-	206	6 394
Coal or coke -----	7	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Wood -----	51	-	-	7	-	11	5	12	-	-	-	-	-	18
Other fuel -----	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97
No fuel used -----	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	16	92
WATER HEATING FUEL														
Utility gas -----	496	-	-	145	370	231	109	512	121	39	17	-	230	7 395
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	72	-	-	14	10	80	12	40	14	15	-	-	10	917
Electricity -----	506	-	10	106	437	192	66	491	58	24	-	-	74	1 620
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	700	-	16	185	587	330	181	710	116	19	7	-	120	3 908
Other -----	23	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77
No fuel used -----	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	164
COOKING FUEL														
Utility gas -----	608	-	16	151	325	186	110	481	121	46	9	-	208	9 718
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	181	-	-	9	30	51	23	35	23	11	7	-	-	720
Electricity -----	1 010	-	10	282	1 023	592	235	1 225	160	40	8	-	226	3 312
Other -----	7	-	-	8	26	-	-	3	8	-	-	-	-	203
No fuel used -----	7	-	-	-	-	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	128
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	587	-	-	166	663	354	191	762	66	44	-	-	80	1 174
With a mortgage -----	388	-	-	159	622	319	191	626	66	38	-	-	80	1 044
Less than \$100 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$149 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
\$150 to \$199 -----	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	-	-	-	6	10
\$200 to \$249 -----	36	-	-	9	-	16	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	4
\$250 to \$299 -----	12	-	-	6	12	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	57
\$300 to \$349 -----	43	-	-	21	11	21	6	25	-	-	-	-	-	150
\$350 to \$399 -----	48	-	-	11	27	14	5	30	-	6	-	-	-	123
\$400 to \$449 -----	30	-	-	14	81	23	38	27	-	-	-	-	8	143
\$450 to \$499 -----	42	-	-	23	45	27	16	47	7	-	-	-	7	151
\$500 to \$599 -----	74	-	-	15	123	69	22	161	26	25	-	-	17	172
\$600 to \$749 -----	47	-	-	22	96	80	55	143	21	7	-	-	11	157
\$750 or more -----	50	-	-	38	227	69	49	167	6	-	-	-	31	71
Median -----	\$473	-	-	\$490	\$615	\$582	\$624	\$599	\$557	\$550	-	-	\$625	\$460
Not mortgaged -----	199	-	-	7	41	35	-	136	-	6	-	-	-	130
Less than \$50 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74 -----	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
\$75 to \$99 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$149 -----	39	-	-	-	-	17	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	19
\$150 to \$199 -----	53	-	-	-	12	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	40
\$200 to \$249 -----	58	-	-	7	7	8	-	56	-	-	-	-	-	40
\$250 or more -----	43	-	-	-	22	10	-	23	-	6	-	-	-	24
Median -----	\$201	-	-	\$225	\$309	\$203	-	\$210	-	\$400+	-	-	-	\$199
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 040	-	26	260	568	409	151	797	229	47	24	-	326	11 799
Less than \$50 -----	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	87
\$50 to \$59 -----	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84
\$60 to \$79 -----	35	-	-	-	7	-	-	11	-	4	-	-	-	332
\$80 to \$99 -----	28	-	-	6	5	-	-	41	-	9	-	-	-	486
\$100 to \$119 -----	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	8	-	8	-	-	510
\$120 to \$149 -----	33	-	-	-	10	-	13	13	6	-	-	-	-	599
\$150 to \$169 -----	7	-	-	6	24	6	4	35	-	-	-	-	23	644
\$170 to \$199 -----	108	-	-	14	53	36	15	49	30	-	-	-	27	1 654
\$200 to \$249 -----	202	-	-	42	80	184	37	111	77	-	-	-	40	2 933
\$250 to \$299 -----	176	-	-	37	161	82	51	155	21	4	16	-	72	2 199
\$300 to \$349 -----	100	-	-	29	95	60	19	122	14	3	-	-	89	1 206
\$350 to \$399 -----	111	-	10	23	42	6	6	103	19	10	-	-	43	594
\$400 to \$499 -----	85	-	10	33	59	15	6	78	35	-	-	-	6	273
\$500 or more -----	66	-	6	70	18	18	-	48	19	-	-	-	24	90
No cash rent -----	34	-	-	-	7	2	-	17	-	7	-	-	2	108
Median -----	\$258	-	\$430	\$343	\$269	\$245	\$256	\$290	\$247	\$97	\$261	-	\$300	\$224
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Occupied housing units -----	1 813	-	26	450	1 404	838	368	1 753	312	97	24	-	434	14 081
Median income -----	\$13 316	-	\$11 250	\$21 393	\$26 481	\$19 511	\$20 703	\$23 138	\$16 824	\$13 646	\$6 111	-	\$9 858	\$9 792
Owner-occupied housing units -----	762	-	-	190	832	400	217	944	83	50	-	-	88	2 186
Median income -----	\$20 517	-	-	\$32 813	\$32 886	\$31 038	\$31 105	\$29 500	\$25 179	\$21 346	-	-	\$40 500	\$21 756
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 051	-	26	260	572	438	151	809	229	47	24	-	346	11 895
Median income -----	\$9 503	-	\$11 250	\$15 956	\$14 911	\$14 182	\$10 651	\$16 196	\$15 625	\$9 875	\$6 111	-	\$8 443	\$8 311
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Owner-occupied housing units -----	44	-	-	4	20	9	8	27	12	6	-	-	14	203
Percent below poverty level -----	5.8	-	-	2.1	2.4	2.3	3.7	2.9	14.5	12.0	-	-	15.9	9.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	37	-	-	4	20	9	8	27	12	6	-	-	14	191
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	80
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Renter-occupied housing units -----	332	-	-	51	84	47	25	111	84	14	17	-	160	5 313
Percent below poverty level -----	31.6	-	-	19.6	14.7	10.7	16.6	13.7	36.7	29.8	70.8	-	46.2	44.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	326	-	-	51	78	43	25	104	84	14	17	-	153	5 029
1.01 or more persons per room -----	45	-	-	5	3	6	10	14	44	-	-	-	84	1 320
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6	-	-	-	6	4	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	284
1.01 or more persons per room -----	6	-	-	-	-	4	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	75

Table 72. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin by Type and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
Occupied housing units	34 011	1 000	23 853	1 763	7 395	19 132	1 331	110	170	13 268	983 465	68 150	1 729	5 510	813
HOUSE HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	13 040	263	9 996	587	2 194	6 982	520	35	66	5 437	199 953	21 107	349	1 411	306
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	877	17	686	30	144	367	26	—	6	478	11 165	1 103	13	68	12
Electricity	3 099	182	1 850	207	860	1 810	139	10	23	1 117	103 972	8 804	207	972	110
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16 446	529	10 965	919	4 033	9 682	618	58	75	6 013	640 659	36 498	1 076	2 996	381
Coal or coke	48	—	34	—	14	28	—	—	—	20	2 163	14	7	5	—
Wood	159	9	56	—	94	132	6	7	—	14	23 949	159	44	35	4
Other fuel	215	—	158	20	37	96	22	—	—	97	1 023	322	19	—	—
No fuel used	127	—	108	—	19	35	—	—	—	92	581	143	14	23	—
WATER HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	16 973	405	13 117	729	2 722	9 289	544	31	72	7 037	259 228	30 640	465	1 702	358
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 738	41	1 261	50	386	706	115	—	27	890	30 704	2 418	72	168	27
Electricity	4 791	199	2 640	356	1 596	3 105	220	16	25	1 425	264 588	12 839	500	1 423	195
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10 026	345	6 446	614	2 621	5 812	445	42	46	3 681	425 028	21 746	674	2 209	227
Other	190	10	149	14	17	96	7	10	—	77	2 855	288	13	5	—
No fuel used	293	—	240	—	53	124	—	11	—	158	1 062	219	5	3	6
COOKING FUEL															
Utility gas	21 420	455	17 041	822	3 102	11 151	797	40	75	9 357	239 259	38 258	584	1 562	361
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 624	40	1 091	41	452	817	100	11	14	682	68 806	2 427	170	175	38
Electricity	10 391	480	5 255	890	3 766	6 919	427	59	81	2 905	668 410	26 616	961	3 710	407
Other	399	14	328	7	50	196	7	—	—	196	5 289	604	7	45	7
No fuel used	177	11	138	3	25	49	—	—	—	128	1 701	245	7	18	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS															
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 417	301	2 148	502	2 466	4 237	160	30	64	926	541 856	14 112	557	2 262	248
With a mortgage	4 591	222	1 985	453	1 931	3 509	133	24	52	873	368 903	12 233	364	2 049	171
Less than \$100	22	8	14	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	199	6	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	26	—	—	—	26	20	—	—	—	6	1 036	72	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	56	12	23	—	21	40	6	—	—	10	5 066	266	6	16	—
\$200 to \$249	148	7	41	18	82	136	—	—	8	4	19 430	542	36	22	—
\$250 to \$299	336	20	150	25	141	276	16	—	—	44	38 327	931	12	35	13
\$300 to \$349	414	26	188	29	171	267	6	7	—	134	46 383	1 348	36	84	16
\$350 to \$399	599	—	308	71	220	467	7	11	6	108	46 402	1 630	37	87	15
\$400 to \$449	543	27	247	27	242	390	20	—	4	129	42 732	1 611	30	187	14
\$450 to \$499	477	45	284	38	110	346	12	—	—	119	36 441	1 346	42	172	32
\$500 to \$599	874	19	424	69	362	690	28	—	6	150	50 872	2 216	74	452	22
\$600 to \$749	607	40	211	79	277	451	18	—	7	131	40 084	1 350	47	428	26
\$750 or more	489	18	95	97	279	404	20	6	21	38	41 931	915	44	566	33
Median	\$466	\$462	\$454	\$517	\$478	\$470	\$498	\$373	\$664	\$451	\$432	\$441	\$480	\$594	\$493
Not mortgaged	826	79	163	49	535	728	27	6	12	53	172 953	1 879	193	213	77
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	223	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	14	—	7	—	7	7	—	—	—	7	798	15	6	—	—
\$75 to \$99	15	—	6	—	9	15	—	—	—	—	3 141	35	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	92	7	2	8	75	72	—	—	6	14	23 893	252	39	17	5
\$150 to \$199	228	32	87	4	105	190	12	6	6	14	54 292	555	47	57	26
\$200 to \$249	193	34	20	5	134	186	—	—	—	7	46 875	479	58	78	33
\$250 or more	284	6	41	32	205	258	15	—	—	11	43 731	543	43	61	13
Median	\$217	\$201	\$188	\$273	\$227	\$222	\$255	\$163	\$150	\$165	\$204	\$209	\$204	\$221	\$211
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units	25 372	618	19 865	1 028	3 861	12 809	1 056	69	97	11 341	309 316	47 876	997	2 714	458
Less than \$50	227	6	192	—	29	106	34	—	—	87	1 409	919	15	10	—
\$50 to \$59	175	9	143	20	3	82	9	—	—	84	1 870	855	—	7	—
\$60 to \$79	551	13	495	6	37	218	10	5	—	318	5 801	1 951	30	22	14
\$80 to \$99	862	18	771	—	73	291	101	—	—	470	5 930	1 889	28	61	16
\$100 to \$119	793	—	741	7	45	273	31	—	—	489	5 042	1 607	40	30	21
\$120 to \$149	1 053	41	813	37	162	444	28	—	—	581	10 794	2 260	33	42	18
\$150 to \$199	1 523	11	1 282	16	214	830	55	—	—	638	11 596	2 382	7	98	6
\$200 to \$249	3 138	53	2 628	94	363	1 418	117	—	—	1 603	24 892	5 666	108	224	51
\$250 to \$299	6 436	132	5 298	282	724	3 273	259	18	46	2 840	58 801	9 967	184	525	93
\$300 to \$349	4 872	110	3 697	250	815	2 485	241	9	33	2 104	59 939	8 418	167	566	95
\$350 to \$399	2 795	86	2 037	164	508	1 570	84	—	18	1 123	46 756	5 952	100	413	83
\$400 to \$499	1 389	53	991	44	301	771	45	20	—	553	25 191	2 921	101	252	41
\$500 or more	913	30	499	54	330	622	38	—	—	253	22 349	2 199	95	232	20
No cash rent	375	17	165	31	162	285	—	—	—	90	15 523	637	72	197	—
Median	\$270	\$232	\$253	\$226	\$259	\$241	\$226	\$283	\$254	\$223	\$267	\$232	\$261	\$276	\$257
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979															
Occupied housing units	34 011	1 000	23 853	1 763	7 395	19 132	1 331	110	170	13 268	983 465	68 150	1 729	5 510	813
Median income	\$11 692	\$11 728	\$9 802	\$19 757	\$18 800	\$13 838	\$10 039	\$7 875	\$13 750	\$9 512	\$20 751	\$12 268	\$13 654	\$21 540	\$15 398
Owner-occupied housing units	8 396	373	3 796	735	3 492	6 193	258	41	73	1 831	667 213	19 843	721	2 731	355
Median income	\$23 998	\$19 076	\$21 804	\$30 189	\$25 667	\$25 016	\$21 802	\$20 486	\$21 979	\$21 863	\$24 703	\$22 376	\$20 525	\$30 860	\$20 592
Renter-occupied housing units	25 615	627	20 057	1 028	3 903	12 939	1 073	69	97	11 437	316 252	48 307	1 008	2 779	458
Median income	\$9 060	\$8 668	\$8 125	\$13 766	\$12 911	\$10 075	\$8 117	\$6 838	\$9 750	\$8 202	\$13 442	\$9 389	\$10 248	\$13 866	\$11 458
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL															
Owner-occupied housing units	548	40	339	—	169	350	—	7	9	182	22 810	1 297	37	91	21
Percent below poverty level	6.5	10.7	8.9	—	4.8	5.7	—	17.1	12.3	9.9	3.4	6.5	5.1	3.3	5.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	528	40	319	—	169	342	—	7	9	170	22 464	1 270	30	91	21
1.01 or more persons per room	131	5	107	—	19	51	—	—	—	80	307	128	—	9	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	—	20	—	—	8	—	—	—	12	346	27	7	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	27	9	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	10 363	178	9 348	227	610	4 642	465	22	27	5 207	41 781	16 149	310	566	106
Percent below poverty level	40.5	28.4	46.6	22.1	15.6	35.9	43.3	31.9	27.8	45.5	13.2	33.4	30.8	20.4	23.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 814	178	8 837	207	592	4 378	451	22	27	4 936	40 337	15 395	304	542	93
1.01 or more persons per room	2 292	16	2 183	5	88	892	92	—	18	1 290	1 355	1 839	45	148	30
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	549	—	511	20	18	264	14	—	—	271	1 444	754	6	24	13
1.01 or more persons per room	152	—	152	—	—	77	—	—	—	75	76	92	6	11	—

Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)
Year-round housing units	6 098 900	121 300	1 776 162	4 201 438
1979 to March 1980	63 019	1 971	27 008	34 040
1975 to 1978	188 775	7 158	65 112	116 505
1970 to 1974	351 889	8 960	107 614	235 315
1960 to 1969	1 013 187	24 128	317 395	671 664
1950 to 1959	1 136 615	26 995	351 980	757 640
1940 to 1949	881 957	14 603	248 825	618 529
1939 or earlier	2 463 458	37 485	658 228	1 767 745
Owner-occupied housing units	2 577 889	77 461	970 565	1 529 863
1979 to March 1980	23 102	1 030	11 178	10 894
1975 to 1978	86 065	4 744	34 275	47 046
1970 to 1974	147 739	4 805	53 218	89 716
1960 to 1969	468 651	16 485	171 657	280 509
1950 to 1959	630 372	19 848	236 743	373 781
1940 to 1949	317 664	8 464	121 293	187 907
1939 or earlier	904 296	22 085	342 201	540 010
Renter-occupied housing units	3 252 172	39 195	735 467	2 477 510
1979 to March 1980	26 178	469	8 778	16 931
1975 to 1978	94 283	2 046	28 021	64 216
1970 to 1974	192 106	3 786	51 346	136 974
1960 to 1969	516 829	6 858	137 488	372 483
1950 to 1959	672 670	6 388	105 186	361 096
1940 to 1949	522 697	5 548	116 322	400 827
1939 or earlier	1 427 409	14 100	288 326	1 124 983

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units	6 098 900	121 300	1 776 162	4 201 438
None	273 433	2 664	35 652	235 117
1	1 636 600	17 575	370 857	1 248 168
2	1 714 233	29 995	491 138	1 193 100
3	1 637 770	36 489	563 583	1 037 698
4	653 056	24 075	249 154	379 827
5 or more	183 808	10 502	65 778	107 528
Owner-occupied housing units	2 577 889	77 461	970 565	1 529 863
None	6 648	87	866	5 695
1	138 065	3 121	37 962	96 982
2	532 331	14 032	200 798	317 501
3	1 173 361	28 882	445 932	698 547
4	566 727	21 687	225 697	319 343
5 or more	160 757	9 652	59 310	91 795
Renter-occupied housing units	3 252 172	39 195	735 467	2 477 510
None	248 828	2 340	32 316	214 172
1	1 410 775	13 457	311 549	1 085 769
2	1 093 062	14 395	266 005	812 662
3	412 897	6 613	103 405	302 879
4	69 502	1 794	17 527	50 181
5 or more	17 108	596	4 665	11 847

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	6 098 900	121 300	1 776 162	4 201 438
1 to 3	4 090 931	112 175	1 594 610	2 384 146
4 to 6	1 161 938	4 246	99 908	1 057 784
7 to 12	334 226	3 303	39 640	291 283
13 or more	511 805	1 576	42 004	468 225

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Year-round housing units	6 098 900	121 300	1 776 162	4 201 438
Structures with 4 or more stories	2 007 969	9 125	181 552	1 817 292
With elevator	1 389 075	8 211	121 957	1 258 907

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	6 098 900	121 300	1 776 162	4 201 438
1, detached	2 009 978	74 257	852 251	1 083 470
1, attached	186 000	3 137	35 229	147 634
2	836 983	12 575	279 409	544 999
3 and 4	490 080	8 072	168 232	313 776
5 to 9	351 421	5 666	98 757	246 998
10 to 49	1 012 237	9 430	206 315	796 492
50 or more	1 196 602	7 888	129 455	1 059 259
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	15 599	275	6 514	8 810
Owner-occupied housing units	2 577 889	77 461	970 565	1 529 863
1, detached	1 829 596	65 497	784 082	980 017
1, attached	147 805	1 693	22 603	123 509
2	345 420	4 187	110 038	231 195
3 and 4	96 748	1 645	28 800	66 303
5 or more	149 270	4 271	20 319	124 680
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	9 050	168	4 723	4 159
Renter-occupied housing units	3 252 172	39 195	735 467	2 477 510
1, detached	132 275	6 854	50 326	75 095
1, attached	30 995	1 212	10 693	19 090
2	455 748	7 851	158 274	289 623
3 and 4	363 039	6 006	129 717	227 316
5 to 9	294 327	4 404	84 976	204 947
10 to 49	896 845	6 635	185 111	705 099
50 or more	1 073 026	6 146	114 852	952 028
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 917	87	1 518	4 312

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 239 048	38 446	729 930	2 470 672
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	156 063	7 404	57 000	91 659
Median gross rent	\$385	\$500+	\$366	\$389
2 or more	3 082 985	31 042	672 930	2 379 013
Median gross rent	\$258	\$321	\$266	\$255

SMSA's						
Bridgeport, Conn.	Bristol, Conn.	Danbury, Conn.	Hartford, Conn.	Meriden, Conn.	New Britain, Conn.	New Haven- West Haven, Conn.
142 323 1 929 6 857 11 122 23 315 27 948 22 541 48 611 90 658 1 211 5 451 7 390 16 607 21 835 13 908 24 256 46 138 363 1 160 3 378 6 076 5 409 7 927 21 825	26 642 509 1 524 3 139 5 372 4 664 3 458 7 976 16 983 369 1 018 1 635 3 621 3 920 2 335 4 085 8 962 13 495 1 434 1 697 699 1 070 3 554	51 695 1 387 5 673 7 111 11 794 8 536 4 275 12 919 35 279 782 4 041 5 376 9 442 6 254 2 577 6 807 13 154 244 1 402 1 365 1 780 1 713 1 367 5 283	268 024 5 044 16 261 28 493 55 935 56 535 32 992 72 764 161 015 2 992 11 218 14 203 33 973 44 196 18 818 35 615 97 100 1 333 4 527 13 401 20 603 10 959 12 849 33 428	22 193 488 977 2 298 3 432 3 806 2 432 8 760 12 576 271 554 1 361 1 859 2 856 1 463 4 212 8 475 108 401 711 1 489 854 877 4 035	53 655 695 2 654 5 151 10 337 10 146 6 455 18 217 30 298 481 1 759 2 809 6 067 7 890 3 543 7 749 21 618 145 842 7 592 4 087 2 164 2 707 9 576	156 828 2 685 7 932 15 601 30 375 28 649 18 263 53 323 88 663 1 263 5 161 7 135 17 924 21 379 3 548 26 153 60 930 827 2 378 7 592 11 699 6 416 7 619 24 399
142 323 1 958 20 405 44 781 52 941 17 978 4 260 90 658 100 5 345 22 055 43 565 15 918 3 675 46 138 1 683 13 878 20 392 8 109 1 596 480	26 642 201 4 043 8 938 10 438 2 605 417 16 983 13 751 4 467 9 012 2 395 345 8 962 161 3 145 4 176 1 262 159 59	51 695 916 5 714 12 992 20 611 9 481 1 981 35 279 20 988 6 961 17 056 8 543 1 711 13 154 826 4 308 4 939 2 392 521 168	268 024 5 140 43 693 77 638 97 289 36 583 7 681 161 015 128 4 808 34 650 81 390 33 167 6 872 97 100 4 621 35 900 39 412 13 649 2 827 691	22 193 443 4 048 8 111 7 555 1 737 299 12 576 11 608 3 970 6 193 1 531 263 8 475 347 3 014 3 684 1 202 199 29	53 655 1 131 8 050 20 061 19 059 4 576 778 30 298 24 1 249 9 213 14 979 4 118 715 21 618 989 6 413 9 998 3 747 408 63	156 828 3 777 26 932 50 395 55 184 16 491 4 049 88 663 57 3 425 22 211 44 918 14 571 3 481 60 930 3 390 21 560 25 416 8 574 1 534 456
142 323 136 129 2 879 2 808 507	26 642 25 739 673 230 -	51 695 51 044 479 172 -	268 024 254 483 10 297 2 642 602	22 193 20 617 948 373 255	53 655 51 018 2 431 206 -	156 828 145 699 6 272 2 126 2 731
142 323 6 194 4 983	26 642 903 778	51 695 651 443	268 024 13 541 10 344	22 193 1 576 1 184	53 655 2 637 1 886	156 828 11 129 9 603
142 323 82 211 5 513 16 750 14 628 6 451 9 661 6 649 460	26 642 16 102 413 3 142 3 096 1 054 1 939 777 119	51 695 36 300 1 012 5 189 3 145 1 743 2 513 1 162 631	268 024 156 578 7 155 20 860 23 899 15 125 30 378 12 814 1 215	22 193 10 514 779 3 557 3 114 1 045 1 549 1 489 146	53 655 26 218 1 098 7 812 7 023 4 958 3 982 1 991 573	156 828 83 208 4 454 18 250 17 985 8 115 14 322 9 594 900
90 658 75 254 3 836 4 604 2 359 4 219 386	16 983 15 072 152 979 466 202 112	35 279 31 254 514 1 624 475 905 507	161 015 145 199 3 490 5 656 2 897 2 765 1 008	12 576 9 775 447 1 226 620 368 140	30 298 24 460 332 2 967 1 239 816 484	88 663 75 328 2 185 5 691 2 782 1 954 723
46 138 5 381 1 437 11 208 11 366 4 178 7 585 4 927 56	8 962 740 237 2 040 2 525 862 1 812 742 4	13 154 2 199 391 3 238 2 418 1 198 1 830 1 056 104	97 100 8 804 3 311 14 323 19 716 12 712 26 849 11 201 184	8 475 625 297 2 068 2 306 749 1 179 1 245 6	21 618 1 428 747 4 545 5 364 4 154 3 543 1 760 77	60 930 6 144 1 817 11 330 13 840 6 689 12 180 8 796 134
45 676 6 412 \$372 39 264 \$256	8 886 905 \$304 7 981 \$238	12 768 3 028 \$396 9 740 \$294	95 576 10 775 \$316 84 801 \$256	8 379 832 \$269 7 547 \$229	21 377 2 011 \$268 19 366 \$224	60 216 7 381 \$327 52 835 \$268

Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

SMSA's—Con.										Urbanized areas	
New London—Norwich, Conn.—R.I.			Norwalk, Conn.	Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.			Stamford, Conn.	Waterbury, Conn.	Bridgeport, Conn.	Bristol, Conn.	
Total	Connecticut (pt.)	Rhode Island (pt.)		Total	Connecticut (pt.)	Massachusetts (pt.)					
91 196	81 988	9 208	46 327	196 348	2 390	193 958	74 973	84 524	149 337	30 549	
1 538	1 371	167	813	1 922	45	1 877	1 158	1 326	1 988	557	
5 686	5 163	523	2 868	9 877	265	9 612	4 290	4 916	6 684	2 089	
9 803	8 829	974	3 230	18 808	399	18 409	5 730	11 270	11 793	3 530	
18 675	17 301	1 374	10 218	30 497	631	29 866	13 910	14 859	24 147	6 484	
15 140	13 803	1 337	10 068	34 449	323	34 126	16 927	14 640	29 034	5 333	
8 201	7 497	704	5 444	20 570	152	20 418	9 159	9 412	23 303	3 656	
32 153	28 024	4 129	13 686	80 225	575	79 650	23 799	28 101	52 388	8 896	
54 026	48 109	5 917	31 189	113 899	1 951	111 948	46 272	50 904	93 316	19 561	
964	833	131	436	1 363	30	1 333	594	803	1 211	418	
3 676	3 270	406	1 915	5 399	228	5 171	2 829	3 207	5 105	1 456	
5 293	4 508	785	2 054	9 388	379	9 009	2 751	5 830	7 470	1 859	
12 107	11 031	1 076	7 694	18 718	557	18 161	8 791	9 811	16 764	4 243	
10 645	9 599	1 046	7 920	27 954	246	27 708	11 928	11 566	22 633	4 503	
4 785	4 367	418	3 183	12 067	114	11 953	5 281	5 684	14 187	2 474	
16 556	14 501	2 055	7 987	39 010	397	38 613	14 098	14 003	25 946	4 608	
31 684	28 937	2 747	13 310	73 890	392	73 498	25 885	29 033	50 294	10 133	
380	359	21	184	344	—	344	285	226	413	31	
1 674	1 598	76	834	4 103	37	4 066	1 212	1 439	1 337	589	
4 055	3 885	170	1 057	9 084	20	9 064	2 729	4 779	3 945	1 565	
5 905	5 637	268	2 218	11 106	58	11 048	4 640	4 488	6 776	2 163	
3 872	3 626	246	1 853	5 770	77	5 693	4 535	2 442	5 683	772	
2 877	2 613	264	2 013	7 544	35	7 509	3 535	3 237	8 376	1 122	
12 921	11 219	1 702	5 151	35 939	165	35 774	8 949	12 422	23 764	3 891	
91 196	81 988	9 208	46 327	196 348	2 390	193 958	74 973	84 524	149 337	30 549	
1 827	1 765	62	817	3 206	41	3 165	1 847	1 552	2 213	247	
10 956	10 038	918	6 277	29 796	103	29 693	11 298	10 612	21 978	4 488	
27 556	24 604	2 952	10 721	64 020	450	63 570	19 274	29 696	48 048	10 411	
35 508	31 684	3 824	14 959	72 439	1 116	71 323	21 530	32 692	55 916	11 414	
12 210	11 121	1 089	10 205	21 838	586	21 252	13 870	8 212	17 281	3 397	
3 139	2 776	363	3 348	5 049	94	4 955	7 154	1 760	3 901	592	
54 026	48 109	5 917	31 189	113 899	1 951	111 948	46 272	50 904	93 316	19 561	
64	48	16	13	47	—	47	74	35	100	13	
1 778	1 580	198	1 114	4 408	53	4 355	2 007	2 255	5 604	806	
12 357	10 852	1 505	5 441	29 384	270	29 114	8 591	13 860	23 256	5 290	
26 994	24 059	2 935	12 304	57 064	1 042	56 022	16 578	26 204	45 714	9 798	
10 318	9 372	946	9 286	18 682	492	18 190	12 401	7 081	15 331	3 141	
2 515	2 198	317	3 031	4 314	94	4 220	6 621	1 469	3 311	513	
31 684	28 937	2 747	13 310	73 890	392	73 498	25 885	29 033	50 294	10 133	
1 484	1 455	29	729	2 771	41	2 730	1 611	1 385	1 918	207	
8 229	7 571	658	4 815	23 508	47	23 461	8 642	7 675	15 127	3 518	
13 140	11 931	1 209	4 656	31 040	175	30 865	9 739	13 504	22 317	4 745	
7 015	6 308	707	2 237	13 366	69	13 297	4 376	5 424	8 855	1 405	
1 432	1 327	105	633	2 669	60	2 609	1 161	872	1 582	195	
384	345	39	240	536	—	536	356	173	495	63	
91 196	81 988	9 208	46 327	196 348	2 390	193 958	74 973	84 524	149 337	30 549	
89 523	80 321	9 202	45 343	179 771	2 390	177 381	66 832	80 644	142 914	29 646	
1 331	1 325	6	966	12 431	—	12 431	3 280	2 597	3 095	673	
342	342	—	—	3 056	—	3 056	3 303	1 136	2 821	230	
—	—	—	18	1 090	—	1 090	1 558	147	507	—	
91 196	81 988	9 208	46 327	196 348	2 390	193 958	74 973	84 524	149 337	30 549	
1 673	1 667	6	984	16 577	—	16 577	8 141	3 880	6 423	903	
1 131	1 131	—	713	6 165	—	6 165	7 498	2 532	5 182	778	
91 196	81 988	9 208	46 327	196 348	2 390	193 958	74 973	84 524	149 337	30 549	
55 889	49 794	6 095	31 264	107 845	2 046	105 799	42 993	45 866	83 728	18 080	
2 459	2 446	13	689	4 428	6	4 422	2 448	3 109	5 534	777	
10 855	9 288	1 567	4 811	26 153	126	26 027	7 764	8 046	19 494	3 523	
7 729	6 685	1 044	2 668	16 040	119	15 921	5 404	13 549	15 574	3 714	
4 508	4 284	224	1 586	14 697	29	14 668	4 080	5 187	6 821	1 320	
5 924	5 740	184	4 076	17 008	44	16 964	5 354	5 563	10 891	2 239	
1 604	1 589	15	990	8 334	20	8 314	6 898	2 747	6 813	783	
2 228	2 162	66	243	1 843	—	1 843	32	457	482	113	
54 026	48 109	5 917	31 189	113 899	1 951	111 948	46 272	50 904	93 316	19 561	
47 155	42 056	5 099	27 354	99 569	1 845	97 724	38 143	41 712	76 769	16 975	
421	419	2	416	1 405	6	1 399	1 277	2 383	3 842	430	
3 404	2 825	579	1 447	8 434	70	8 364	2 740	3 020	5 542	1 094	
982	788	194	399	1 718	15	1 703	1 246	2 460	2 526	750	
440	429	11	1 411	1 257	15	1 242	2 860	936	4 240	206	
1 624	1 592	32	162	1 516	—	1 516	6	393	397	106	
31 684	28 937	2 747	13 310	73 890	392	73 498	25 885	29 033	50 294	10 133	
6 296	5 545	751	3 025	6 112	154	5 958	3 829	2 890	5 417	769	
1 920	1 909	11	239	2 776	—	2 776	973	591	1 452	318	
6 593	5 714	879	3 070	16 185	56	16 129	4 781	4 467	12 902	2 290	
5 999	5 287	712	2 086	13 132	104	13 028	3 920	9 706	12 082	2 780	
3 889	3 700	189	1 124	12 457	25	12 432	3 280	4 051	4 530	1 128	
5 016	4 854	162	2 970	15 135	33	15 102	3 665	4 689	8 753	2 096	
1 514	1 505	9	729	7 843	20	7 823	5 417	2 583	5 091	748	
457	423	34	67	250	—	250	20	56	67	4	
30 726	28 090	2 636	13 088	72 839	350	72 489	25 358	28 548	49 879	10 042	
7 715	7 030	685	3 109	8 087	112	7 975	4 295	3 052	6 521	1 000	
\$290	\$288	\$302	\$500+	\$272	\$314	\$272	\$500+	\$291	\$367	\$308	
23 011	21 060	1 951	9 979	64 752	238	64 514	21 063	25 496	43 358	9 042	
\$242	\$242	\$241	\$305	\$219	\$273	\$219	\$329	\$227	\$256	\$241	

Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

Year-round housing units	34 354	33 215	1 139
1979 to March 1980	904	895	9
1975 to 1978	3 443	3 391	52
1970 to 1974	4 628	4 587	41
1960 to 1969	7 222	7 083	139
1950 to 1959	5 947	5 652	295
1940 to 1949	3 254	2 921	333
1939 or earlier	8 956	8 686	270
Owner-occupied housing units	22 146	21 257	889
1979 to March 1980	401	392	9
1975 to 1978	2 077	2 031	46
1970 to 1974	3 447	3 412	35
1960 to 1969	5 788	5 683	105
1950 to 1959	4 168	3 938	230
1940 to 1949	1 919	1 652	267
1939 or earlier	4 346	4 149	197
Renter-occupied housing units	10 059	9 897	162
1979 to March 1980	240	240	—
1975 to 1978	1 218	1 212	6
1970 to 1974	925	919	6
1960 to 1969	1 142	1 108	34
1950 to 1959	1 368	1 319	49
1940 to 1949	1 102	1 071	31
1939 or earlier	4 064	4 028	36

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units	34 354	33 215	1 139
None	853	848	5
1	4 487	4 379	108
2	9 202	8 753	449
3	13 560	13 137	423
4	5 173	5 065	108
5 or more	1 079	1 033	46
Owner-occupied housing units	22 146	21 257	889
None	12	7	5
1	780	736	44
2	4 785	4 470	315
3	11 006	10 630	376
4	4 631	4 528	103
5 or more	932	886	46
Renter-occupied housing units	10 059	9 897	162
None	792	792	—
1	3 452	3 404	48
2	3 699	3 599	100
3	1 710	1 696	14
4	306	306	—
5 or more	100	100	—

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	34 354	33 215	1 139
1 to 3	33 709	32 570	1 139
4 to 6	473	473	—
7 to 12	172	172	—
13 or more	—	—	—

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Year-round housing units	34 354	33 215	1 139
Structures with 4 or more stories	645	645	—
With elevator	443	443	—

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	34 354	33 215	1 139
1, detached	21 930	20 923	1 007
1, attached	798	787	11
2	4 331	4 227	104
3 and 4	2 576	2 571	5
5 to 9	1 338	1 338	—
10 to 49	1 996	1 996	—
50 or more	992	980	12
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	393	393	—
Owner-occupied housing units	22 146	21 257	889
1, detached	18 909	18 100	809
1, attached	442	431	11
2	1 368	1 310	58
3 and 4	370	365	5
5 or more	735	729	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	322	322	—
Renter-occupied housing units	10 059	9 897	162
1, detached	1 692	1 582	110
1, attached	300	300	—
2	2 739	2 693	46
3 and 4	2 015	2 015	—
5 to 9	924	924	—
10 to 49	1 445	1 445	—
50 or more	893	887	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	51	51	—

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 910	9 755	155
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 894	1 791	103
Median gross rent	\$374	\$379	\$317
2 or more	8 016	7 964	52
Median gross rent	\$290	\$289	\$324

Urbanized areas—Con.

Danbury, Conn.—N.Y.

Total Connecticut (pt.) New York (pt.) Hartford, Conn. Meriden, Conn. New Britain, Conn. New Haven, Conn. New London—Norwich, Conn. Norwalk, Conn.

195 558	22 193	51 721	139 615	55 229	39 853
2 527	488	716	1 962	691	661
9 109	977	2 489	5 448	2 605	2 306
19 273	2 298	4 853	13 358	5 712	2 476
38 357	3 432	9 617	25 844	10 628	8 281
39 955	3 806	9 625	26 303	9 637	9 011
27 757	2 432	6 344	16 968	5 473	4 908
58 580	8 760	18 077	49 732	20 483	12 210
101 473	12 576	28 451	74 612	28 406	25 758
1 056	271	467	733	282	298
5 295	554	1 587	2 961	1 201	1 416
6 844	1 361	2 530	5 164	2 041	1 389
18 647	1 859	5 320	13 848	5 463	5 945
29 135	2 856	7 453	19 467	6 244	6 980
14 672	1 463	8 746	8 746	2 990	2 829
25 824	4 212	7 632	23 693	10 185	6 901
86 220	8 475	21 534	58 556	23 241	12 557
1 002	108	193	777	314	180
3 463	401	852	2 239	1 221	810
11 794	711	2 084	7 382	3 350	990
18 603	1 489	4 114	11 356	4 653	2 103
9 754	854	2 077	6 105	2 963	1 767
11 882	877	2 669	7 293	2 131	1 875
29 722	4 035	9 545	23 404	8 609	4 832
195 558	22 193	51 721	139 615	55 229	39 853
4 974	443	1 061	3 688	1 485	748
38 111	4 048	8 011	25 666	8 116	5 963
61 818	8 111	19 788	46 972	17 651	10 010
65 446	7 555	17 941	47 767	19 960	13 319
20 514	1 737	4 151	12 490	6 328	7 507
4 695	299	769	3 032	1 689	2 306
101 473	12 576	28 451	74 612	28 406	25 758
93	11	19	41	27	—
3 016	608	1 233	2 916	954	1 015
23 624	3 970	8 885	19 835	6 802	4 987
52 445	6 193	13 922	38 407	14 071	10 889
18 176	1 531	3 717	10 897	5 233	6 792
4 119	263	675	2 516	1 319	2 075
86 220	8 475	21 534	58 556	23 241	12 557
4 439	347	931	3 325	1 263	683
32 290	3 014	6 393	20 878	6 398	4 632
35 355	3 684	10 046	24 606	9 419	4 449
11 568	1 202	3 681	7 948	5 039	2 079
2 052	199	399	1 373	898	525
516	29	84	426	224	189
195 558	22 193	51 721	139 615	55 229	39 853
181 098	20 617	49 077	128 494	53 649	38 882
10 884	948	2 438	6 264	1 238	953
2 974	373	206	2 126	342	—
602	255	—	2 731	—	18
195 558	22 193	51 721	139 615	55 229	39 853
14 460	1 576	2 644	11 121	1 580	971
11 304	1 184	1 886	9 603	1 122	713
195 558	22 193	51 721	139 615	55 229	39 853
95 465	10 514	24 317	67 785	28 997	25 378
6 002	779	1 182	4 382	2 105	665
17 565	3 557	7 805	17 405	7 339	4 566
21 487	3 114	7 049	17 778	5 110	2 609
14 173	1 045	5 008	7 849	3 611	1 529
27 475	1 549	4 023	14 222	5 062	3 873
12 654	1 489	1 978	9 596	1 589	990
737	146	359	598	1 416	243
101 473	12 576	28 451	74 612	28 406	25 758
89 370	9 775	22 607	61 906	24 155	22 226
2 657	447	421	2 160	223	398
4 471	1 226	2 949	5 431	2 152	1 317
2 276	620	1 262	2 737	502	376
2 126	368	908	1 890	319	1 279
573	140	304	488	1 055	162
86 220	8 475	21 534	58 556	23 241	12 557
4 905	625	1 389	4 773	3 477	2 499
3 015	297	742	1 818	1 807	233
12 391	2 068	4 538	10 796	4 574	2 983
18 068	2 306	5 370	13 686	4 158	2 056
12 089	749	4 152	6 461	3 165	1 091
24 374	1 179	3 544	12 140	4 299	2 899
11 235	1 245	1 747	8 798	1 505	729
143	6	52	84	256	67
85 538	8 379	21 348	58 075	22 742	12 389
7 381	832	1 997	6 194	5 041	2 631
\$304	\$269	\$268	\$319	\$277	\$500+
78 157	7 547	19 351	51 881	17 701	9 758
\$248	\$229	\$224	\$268	\$240	\$304

Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's

Urbanized areas—Con.					Places				
Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.									
Total	Connecticut (pt.)	Massachusetts (pt.)	Stamford, Conn.	Waterbury, Conn.	Bridgeport city	Bristol city	Danbury city	Hartford city	
187 032	18 957	168 075	69 853	60 718	55 214	21 004	22 342	55 212	
1 374	152	1 222	1 078	697	383	242	580	241	
7 745	741	7 004	3 943	2 493	1 020	1 014	2 236	819	
16 779	1 581	15 198	5 385	6 978	2 946	2 531	2 653	3 361	
30 069	5 031	25 038	12 728	9 227	6 167	4 469	4 130	7 168	
35 464	6 111	29 353	15 588	10 140	8 402	3 620	3 666	7 493	
19 832	1 337	18 495	8 834	7 470	10 311	2 900	1 997	10 254	
75 769	4 004	71 765	22 297	23 713	25 985	6 228	7 080	25 876	
106 419	13 817	92 602	41 900	32 158	21 955	12 491	12 794	11 796	
951	72	879	532	391	143	199	210	34	
3 622	367	3 255	2 522	1 161	491	533	1 099	29	
7 430	767	6 663	2 454	2 285	1 045	1 059	1 867	82	
18 452	4 158	14 294	7 688	5 244	2 430	2 815	3 151	489	
29 075	5 553	23 522	10 726	7 649	4 329	3 006	2 411	2 163	
11 324	820	10 504	4 997	4 209	4 238	1 914	973	2 251	
35 565	2 080	33 485	12 981	11 219	9 279	2 965	3 083	6 748	
72 797	4 773	68 024	25 307	25 136	30 071	8 019	8 285	39 230	
306	80	226	285	158	190	13	163	176	
3 814	342	3 472	1 199	1 204	504	473	1 053	677	
9 073	783	8 290	2 698	4 295	1 704	1 408	653	3 152	
11 040	829	10 211	4 585	3 542	3 515	1 606	827	6 167	
5 719	483	5 236	4 417	1 996	3 613	583	1 096	4 763	
7 608	489	7 119	3 494	2 848	5 575	948	914	7 157	
35 237	1 767	33 470	8 629	11 093	14 970	2 988	3 579	17 138	
187 032	18 957	168 075	69 853	60 718	55 214	21 004	22 342	55 212	
3 225	300	2 925	1 847	1 384	1 423	144	719	2 990	
29 135	2 038	27 097	11 172	8 480	12 369	3 536	3 654	18 072	
60 382	4 260	56 122	18 882	22 564	22 924	7 337	6 627	19 290	
68 977	8 500	60 477	20 462	22 926	14 284	7 721	8 094	11 117	
20 797	3 407	17 390	12 223	4 412	3 200	1 928	2 657	2 745	
4 516	452	4 064	5 267	952	1 014	338	591	998	
106 419	13 817	92 602	41 900	32 158	21 955	12 491	12 794	11 796	
47	5	42	74	7	26	8	7	38	
3 955	314	3 641	1 973	1 364	2 224	506	579	462	
26 456	2 377	24 079	8 398	8 944	7 721	3 343	3 087	3 990	
54 123	7 498	46 625	15 669	17 459	8 899	6 577	6 309	4 969	
17 945	3 197	14 748	10 924	3 607	2 356	1 784	2 338	1 591	
3 893	426	3 467	4 862	777	729	273	474	746	
72 797	4 773	68 024	25 307	25 136	30 071	8 019	8 285	39 230	
2 823	295	2 528	1 611	1 250	1 255	115	676	2 692	
23 393	1 629	21 764	8 555	6 537	9 305	2 898	2 892	15 866	
30 559	1 773	28 786	9 578	11 800	13 611	3 797	3 069	13 869	
13 066	865	12 201	4 257	4 760	4 894	1 030	1 351	5 548	
2 508	197	2 311	1 022	668	753	127	206	1 038	
448	14	434	284	121	253	52	91	217	
187 032	18 957	168 075	69 853	60 718	55 214	21 004	22 342	55 212	
170 423	18 905	151 518	61 712	56 854	49 787	20 111	21 711	45 333	
12 463	52	12 411	3 280	2 581	2 119	663	459	6 951	
3 056	—	3 056	3 303	1 136	2 801	230	172	2 381	
1 090	—	1 090	1 558	147	507	—	—	547	
187 032	18 957	168 075	69 853	60 718	55 214	21 004	22 342	55 212	
16 609	52	16 557	8 141	3 864	5 427	893	631	9 879	
6 187	26	6 161	7 498	2 532	4 413	778	443	7 258	
187 032	18 957	168 075	69 853	60 718	55 214	21 004	22 342	55 212	
100 186	13 748	86 438	38 235	28 647	15 472	11 680	12 060	8 866	
4 333	232	4 101	2 387	965	2 472	386	415	1 522	
25 344	1 656	23 688	7 564	6 842	9 680	2 677	3 516	5 982	
15 832	1 031	14 801	5 360	12 241	10 700	2 695	2 290	11 745	
14 724	661	14 063	4 046	4 458	4 733	904	1 048	7 826	
16 993	1 257	15 736	5 331	4 677	6 800	1 852	1 667	13 485	
8 445	304	8 141	6 898	2 639	5 316	749	961	5 731	
1 175	68	1 107	32	249	41	61	385	55	
106 419	13 817	92 602	41 900	32 158	21 955	12 491	12 794	11 796	
93 264	12 904	80 360	33 958	26 490	14 031	11 061	10 462	7 963	
1 315	106	1 209	1 263	522	1 631	135	167	387	
7 943	462	7 481	2 623	2 488	2 310	758	1 020	1 569	
1 665	129	1 536	1 229	1 893	1 474	355	315	1 476	
1 256	159	1 097	2 821	537	2 501	125	508	398	
976	57	919	6	228	8	57	322	3	
72 797	4 773	68 024	25 307	25 136	30 071	8 019	8 285	39 230	
5 250	696	4 554	3 397	1 567	1 138	469	1 024	742	
2 790	126	2 664	926	423	685	227	226	1 059	
15 944	1 114	14 830	4 727	3 868	6 779	1 814	2 311	4 105	
13 031	873	12 158	3 893	9 130	8 583	2 244	1 786	9 493	
12 463	547	11 916	3 268	3 681	3 138	789	788	6 888	
15 231	1 146	14 085	3 659	3 957	5 703	1 751	1 233	11 926	
7 927	260	7 667	5 417	2 495	4 012	721	874	4 965	
161	11	150	20	15	33	4	43	52	
71 992	4 673	67 319	24 917	24 970	29 944	7 973	8 225	39 110	
7 396	733	6 663	3 953	1 839	1 729	654	1 233	1 733	
\$278	\$366	\$270	\$500+	\$273	\$302	\$305	\$366	\$219	
64 596	3 940	60 656	20 964	23 131	28 215	7 319	6 992	37 377	
\$222	\$277	\$219	\$329	\$222	\$249	\$239	\$286	\$218	

Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

Year-round housing units -----	22 193	29 762	50 624	11 405	29 405	15 265	40 041	40 837	20 891
1979 to March 1980 -----	488	128	433	49	550	113	690	343	103
1975 to 1978 -----	977	388	1 008	214	1 893	514	2 206	1 323	824
1970 to 1974 -----	2 298	2 100	3 364	1 393	1 858	1 316	3 641	4 920	2 416
1960 to 1969 -----	3 432	4 953	5 921	1 656	5 742	2 092	8 428	5 379	5 091
1950 to 1959 -----	3 806	5 269	5 666	1 440	6 175	2 050	9 193	6 308	3 922
1940 to 1949 -----	2 432	3 708	7 592	903	3 716	1 430	5 214	4 909	1 886
1939 or earlier -----	8 760	13 216	26 640	5 750	9 471	7 750	10 669	17 655	6 649
Owner-occupied housing units -----	12 576	12 182	14 420	3 920	17 520	7 722	21 291	18 064	11 125
1979 to March 1980 -----	271	56	28	—	230	52	336	147	73
1975 to 1978 -----	554	149	120	39	1 019	165	1 197	331	387
1970 to 1974 -----	1 361	409	202	5	850	607	1 384	1 061	634
1960 to 1969 -----	1 859	1 591	1 052	327	3 763	1 098	4 585	2 379	1 856
1950 to 1959 -----	2 856	3 638	1 931	619	4 600	1 465	5 569	4 356	2 966
1940 to 1949 -----	1 463	1 564	1 893	404	1 991	822	2 584	2 396	1 078
1939 or earlier -----	4 212	4 775	9 194	2 526	5 067	3 513	5 636	7 394	4 131
Renter-occupied housing units -----	8 475	16 357	32 460	6 541	10 789	6 598	17 087	19 971	9 057
1979 to March 1980 -----	108	46	382	32	169	52	186	134	23
1975 to 1978 -----	401	238	843	154	798	335	911	883	384
1970 to 1974 -----	711	1 518	2 835	1 215	926	678	2 073	3 532	1 644
1960 to 1969 -----	1 489	3 227	4 635	1 255	1 819	849	3 505	2 632	3 072
1950 to 1959 -----	854	1 586	3 330	763	1 447	549	3 336	1 565	882
1940 to 1949 -----	877	2 020	4 974	445	1 572	533	2 399	2 167	749
1939 or earlier -----	4 035	7 722	15 461	2 677	4 058	3 602	4 677	9 058	2 303

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units -----	22 193	29 762	50 624	11 405	29 405	15 265	40 041	40 837	20 891
None -----	443	728	2 146	861	698	314	1 450	1 282	356
1 -----	4 048	5 500	13 183	2 678	5 418	2 509	7 566	6 279	4 638
2 -----	8 111	13 145	20 064	3 503	8 595	5 068	12 757	16 552	7 590
3 -----	7 555	8 341	11 282	3 159	9 938	5 368	10 791	13 835	6 776
4 -----	1 737	1 714	2 807	825	3 935	1 554	5 605	2 322	1 280
5 or more -----	299	334	1 142	379	821	452	1 872	567	251
Owner-occupied housing units -----	12 576	12 182	14 420	3 920	17 520	7 722	21 291	18 064	11 125
None -----	11	19	—	—	—	9	57	—	6
1 -----	608	575	931	174	878	238	1 170	699	534
2 -----	3 970	4 552	4 878	959	4 198	1 901	5 349	5 614	3 469
3 -----	6 193	5 318	5 841	1 755	8 147	3 939	7 939	9 597	5 770
4 -----	1 531	1 414	1 953	730	3 563	1 280	5 069	1 729	1 113
5 or more -----	263	304	817	302	734	355	1 707	425	233
Renter-occupied housing units -----	8 475	16 357	32 460	6 541	10 789	6 598	17 087	19 971	9 057
None -----	347	609	1 970	705	654	270	1 246	1 163	329
1 -----	3 014	4 609	11 114	2 173	4 260	2 049	5 983	5 117	3 832
2 -----	3 684	7 959	13 597	2 270	3 936	2 727	6 783	9 393	3 857
3 -----	1 202	2 857	4 755	1 257	1 572	1 230	2 526	3 700	883
4 -----	199	293	757	83	296	240	446	501	138
5 or more -----	29	30	267	53	71	82	103	97	18

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units -----	22 193	29 762	50 624	11 405	29 405	15 265	40 041	40 837	20 891
1 to 3 -----	20 617	27 325	43 741	10 528	28 476	14 770	33 393	37 011	18 790
4 to 6 -----	948	2 231	2 819	557	918	473	1 971	1 738	738
7 to 12 -----	373	206	1 351	320	—	22	3 119	1 136	358
13 or more -----	255	—	2 713	—	11	—	1 558	147	5

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Year-round housing units -----	22 193	29 762	50 624	11 405	29 405	15 265	40 041	40 837	20 891
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	1 576	2 437	6 883	877	929	495	6 648	3 826	2 101
With elevator -----	1 184	1 748	5 670	727	706	261	6 308	2 528	1 993

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units -----	22 193	29 762	50 624	11 405	29 405	15 265	40 041	40 837	20 891
1, detached -----	10 514	9 006	10 374	3 606	15 895	6 771	18 019	15 366	10 158
1, attached -----	779	714	1 486	503	598	185	1 397	589	654
2 -----	3 557	5 277	9 598	1 999	4 198	2 778	4 040	4 422	2 384
3 and 4 -----	3 114	6 033	12 365	1 441	2 333	1 902	3 983	10 885	1 875
5 to 9 -----	1 045	4 385	5 076	1 165	1 423	1 360	2 940	3 527	737
10 to 49 -----	1 549	2 562	6 395	1 824	3 820	1 407	3 612	3 556	3 562
50 or more -----	1 489	1 756	5 315	867	976	430	6 018	2 483	1 471
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	146	29	15	—	162	432	32	9	50
Owner-occupied housing units -----	12 576	12 182	14 420	3 920	17 520	7 722	21 291	18 064	11 125
1, detached -----	9 775	8 392	8 983	2 998	14 258	6 120	16 242	14 369	9 315
1, attached -----	447	119	284	72	367	28	659	277	345
2 -----	1 226	2 064	2 841	638	1 227	946	1 375	1 596	833
3 and 4 -----	620	1 099	1 832	143	321	227	968	1 589	274
5 or more -----	368	503	480	69	1 244	67	2 041	230	325
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	140	5	—	—	103	334	6	3	33
Renter-occupied housing units -----	8 475	16 357	32 460	6 541	10 789	6 598	17 087	19 971	9 057
1, detached -----	625	522	1 122	448	1 350	511	1 375	684	652
1, attached -----	297	594	985	427	204	135	604	298	309
2 -----	2 068	3 008	5 907	1 179	2 730	1 608	2 543	2 460	1 445
3 and 4 -----	2 306	4 564	9 415	1 107	1 855	1 497	2 843	8 115	1 528
5 to 9 -----	749	3 747	4 364	1 017	1 001	1 174	2 372	3 044	632
10 to 49 -----	1 179	2 340	5 641	1 513	2 866	1 241	2 672	3 031	3 162
50 or more -----	1 245	1 558	5 011	850	729	383	4 658	2 339	1 323
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	6	24	15	—	54	49	20	—	6

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	8 379	16 213	32 345	6 478	10 705	6 540	16 870	19 890	8 954
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	832	996	2 007	812	1 524	637	1 782	901	864
Median gross rent -----	\$269	\$242	\$276	\$267	\$446	\$252	\$478	\$252	\$303
2 or more -----	7 547	15 217	30 338	5 666	9 181	5 903	15 088	18 989	8 090
Median gross rent -----	\$229	\$219	\$252	\$239	\$301	\$222	\$321	\$217	\$284

Places—Con.

Meriden city New Britain city New Haven city New London city Norwalk city Norwich city Stamford city Waterbury city West Haven city

Table 73a. Structural Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Bridgeport town	Bristol town	Danbury town	East Hartford town	Fairfield town	Greenwich town	Hamden town	Hartford town	Meriden town
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
Year-round housing units	55 214	21 004	22 342	20 210	18 725	22 269	19 274	55 212	22 193
1979 to March 1980	383	242	580	122	269	328	279	241	488
1975 to 1978	1 020	1 014	2 236	830	737	1 431	776	819	977
1970 to 1974	2 946	2 531	2 653	1 244	1 132	1 281	2 188	3 361	2 298
1960 to 1969	6 167	4 469	4 130	5 788	3 379	3 396	3 899	7 168	3 432
1950 to 1959	8 402	3 620	3 666	5 173	4 864	4 336	4 040	7 493	3 806
1940 to 1949	10 311	2 900	1 997	3 192	3 228	2 365	2 604	10 254	2 432
1939 or earlier	25 985	6 228	7 080	3 861	5 116	9 132	5 488	25 876	8 760
Owner-occupied housing units	21 955	12 491	12 794	11 292	15 105	14 775	12 805	11 796	12 576
1979 to March 1980	143	199	210	98	190	175	108	34	271
1975 to 1978	491	533	1 099	475	591	1 090	559	29	554
1970 to 1974	1 045	1 059	1 867	352	876	757	623	82	1 361
1960 to 1969	2 430	2 815	3 151	2 752	2 821	2 415	2 204	489	1 859
1950 to 1959	4 329	3 006	2 411	3 753	4 320	3 313	3 383	2 163	2 856
1940 to 1949	4 238	1 914	973	1 873	2 472	1 482	2 144	2 251	1 463
1939 or earlier	9 279	2 965	3 083	1 989	3 835	5 543	3 784	6 748	4 212
Renter-occupied housing units	30 071	8 019	8 285	8 550	3 161	6 745	5 955	39 230	8 475
1979 to March 1980	190	13	163	24	37	79	105	176	108
1975 to 1978	504	473	1 053	345	107	231	181	677	401
1970 to 1974	1 704	1 408	653	863	224	512	1 446	3 152	711
1960 to 1969	3 515	1 606	827	2 959	428	894	1 627	6 167	1 489
1950 to 1959	3 613	583	1 096	1 364	504	911	585	4 763	854
1940 to 1949	5 575	948	914	1 259	705	817	431	7 157	877
1939 or earlier	14 970	2 988	3 579	1 736	1 156	3 301	1 580	17 138	4 035
BEDROOMS									
Year-round housing units	55 214	21 004	22 342	20 210	18 725	22 269	19 274	55 212	22 193
None	1 423	144	719	398	67	365	495	2 990	443
1	12 369	3 536	3 654	3 399	1 110	2 966	2 384	18 072	4 048
2	22 924	7 337	6 627	7 110	4 753	4 844	6 243	19 290	8 111
3	14 284	7 721	8 094	7 406	7 698	6 621	7 746	11 117	7 555
4	3 200	1 928	2 657	1 678	3 853	4 557	1 882	2 745	1 737
5 or more	1 014	338	591	219	1 244	2 916	524	998	299
Owner-occupied housing units	21 955	12 491	12 794	11 292	15 105	14 775	12 805	11 796	12 576
None	26	8	7	8	5	17	6	38	11
1	2 224	506	579	375	450	647	331	462	608
2	7 721	3 343	3 087	2 847	3 167	2 233	3 432	3 990	3 970
3	8 899	6 577	6 309	6 351	6 859	5 249	6 873	4 969	6 193
4	2 356	1 784	2 338	1 507	3 552	3 951	1 714	1 591	1 531
5 or more	729	273	474	204	1 072	2 678	449	746	263
Renter-occupied housing units	30 071	8 019	8 285	8 550	3 161	6 745	5 955	39 230	8 475
None	1 255	115	676	390	62	333	458	2 692	347
1	9 305	2 898	2 892	2 925	624	2 176	1 975	15 866	3 014
2	13 611	3 797	3 069	4 090	1 397	2 360	2 632	13 869	3 684
3	4 894	1 030	1 351	980	721	1 256	670	5 548	1 202
4	753	127	206	150	222	457	151	1 038	199
5 or more	253	52	91	15	135	163	69	217	29
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
Year-round housing units	55 214	21 004	22 342	20 210	18 725	22 269	19 274	55 212	22 193
1 to 3	49 787	20 111	21 711	19 487	18 678	20 803	17 582	45 333	20 617
4 to 6	2 119	663	459	620	47	1 282	1 275	6 951	948
7 to 12	2 801	230	172	103	—	184	417	2 381	373
13 or more	507	—	—	—	—	—	—	547	255
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
Year-round housing units	55 214	21 004	22 342	20 210	18 725	22 269	19 274	55 212	22 193
Structures with 4 or more stories	5 427	893	631	723	47	1 466	1 692	9 879	1 576
With elevator	4 413	778	443	637	—	1 190	1 654	7 258	1 184
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Year-round housing units	55 214	21 004	22 342	20 210	18 725	22 269	19 274	55 212	22 193
1, detached	15 472	11 680	12 060	10 820	15 151	14 259	12 252	8 866	10 514
1, attached	2 472	386	415	539	505	598	680	1 522	779
2	9 680	2 677	3 516	1 949	1 477	2 917	1 436	5 982	3 557
3 and 4	10 700	2 695	2 290	1 769	638	1 092	1 217	11 745	3 114
5 to 9	4 733	904	1 048	680	312	929	538	7 826	1 045
10 to 49	6 800	1 852	1 667	2 214	440	1 600	1 474	13 485	1 549
50 or more	5 316	749	961	1 822	202	874	1 656	5 731	1 489
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	41	61	385	417	—	—	21	55	146
Owner-occupied housing units	21 955	12 491	12 794	11 292	15 105	14 775	12 805	11 796	12 576
1, detached	14 031	11 061	10 462	10 240	13 821	12 405	11 346	7 963	9 775
1, attached	1 631	135	167	94	303	323	496	387	447
2	2 310	758	1 020	417	330	1 108	437	1 569	1 226
3 and 4	1 474	355	315	120	198	187	177	1 476	620
5 or more	2 501	125	508	58	453	752	349	398	368
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	8	57	322	363	—	—	—	3	140
Renter-occupied housing units	30 071	8 019	8 285	8 550	3 161	6 745	5 955	39 230	8 475
1, detached	1 138	469	1 024	493	1 086	1 479	753	742	625
1, attached	685	227	226	425	188	249	147	1 059	297
2	6 779	1 814	2 311	1 451	1 035	1 734	919	4 105	2 068
3 and 4	8 583	2 244	1 786	1 587	397	864	995	9 493	2 306
5 to 9	3 138	789	788	657	135	764	407	6 888	749
10 to 49	5 703	1 751	1 233	2 123	204	896	1 195	11 926	1 179
50 or more	4 012	721	874	1 770	116	759	1 518	4 965	1 245
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	33	4	43	44	—	—	21	52	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	29 944	7 973	8 225	8 482	3 126	6 536	5 875	39 110	8 379
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 729	654	1 233	894	1 239	1 519	841	1 733	832
Median gross rent	\$302	\$305	\$366	\$278	\$477	\$500+	\$422	\$219	\$269
2 or more	28 215	7 319	6 992	7 588	1 887	5 017	5 034	37 377	7 547
Median gross rent	\$249	\$239	\$286	\$272	\$317	\$349	\$311	\$218	\$229

Table 73a. **Structural Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Towns/Townships of
50,000 or More****YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

	Milford town	New Britain town	New Haven town	Norwalk town	Stamford town	Stratford town	Waterbury town	West Hartford town	West Haven town
Year-round housing units -----	18 108	29 762	50 624	29 405	40 041	18 792	40 837	23 888	20 891
1979 to March 1980 -----	528	128	433	550	690	185	343	234	103
1975 to 1978 -----	943	388	1 008	1 893	2 206	1 478	1 323	490	824
1970 to 1974 -----	1 746	2 100	3 364	1 858	3 641	1 736	4 920	1 043	2 416
1960 to 1969 -----	3 223	4 953	5 921	5 742	8 428	2 872	5 379	3 772	5 091
1950 to 1959 -----	3 674	5 269	5 666	6 175	9 193	3 639	6 308	6 748	3 922
1940 to 1949 -----	2 711	3 708	3 716	3 716	5 214	3 577	4 909	4 143	1 886
1939 or earlier -----	5 283	13 216	26 640	9 471	10 619	5 305	17 655	7 458	6 649

Owner-occupied housing units -----	13 316	12 182	14 420	17 520	21 291	14 934	18 064	17 224	11 125
1979 to March 1980 -----	351	56	28	230	336	143	147	23	73
1975 to 1978 -----	748	149	120	1 019	1 197	1 297	331	320	387
1970 to 1974 -----	1 021	409	202	850	1 384	1 471	1 061	479	634
1960 to 1969 -----	2 284	1 591	1 052	3 763	4 585	2 017	2 379	2 206	1 856
1950 to 1959 -----	3 135	3 638	1 931	4 600	5 569	3 283	4 356	5 794	2 966
1940 to 1949 -----	2 074	1 564	1 893	1 991	2 584	2 963	2 396	3 073	1 078
1939 or earlier -----	3 703	4 775	9 194	5 067	5 636	3 760	7 394	5 329	4 131

Renter-occupied housing units -----	4 210	16 357	32 460	10 789	17 087	3 531	19 971	6 138	9 057
1979 to March 1980 -----	105	46	382	169	186	26	134	162	23
1975 to 1978 -----	163	238	843	798	911	134	883	159	384
1970 to 1974 -----	681	1 518	2 835	926	2 073	240	3 532	535	1 644
1960 to 1969 -----	844	3 227	4 635	1 819	3 505	819	2 632	1 426	3 072
1950 to 1959 -----	479	1 586	3 330	1 447	3 336	315	1 565	838	882
1940 to 1949 -----	593	2 020	4 974	1 572	2 399	561	2 167	1 036	749
1939 or earlier -----	1 345	7 722	15 461	4 058	4 677	1 436	9 058	1 982	2 303

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units -----	18 108	29 762	50 624	29 405	40 041	18 792	40 837	23 888	20 891
None -----	183	728	2 146	698	1 450	107	1 282	165	356
1 -----	2 230	5 500	13 183	5 418	7 566	2 475	6 279	2 680	4 638
2 -----	4 761	13 145	20 064	8 595	12 757	5 489	16 552	6 129	7 590
3 -----	7 743	8 341	11 282	9 938	10 791	8 509	13 835	9 142	6 776
4 -----	2 648	1 714	2 807	3 935	5 605	1 932	2 322	4 041	1 280
5 or more -----	543	334	1 142	821	1 872	280	567	1 731	251

Owner-occupied housing units -----	13 316	12 182	14 420	17 520	21 291	14 934	18 064	17 224	11 125
None -----	10	19	-	-	57	36	-	-	6
1 -----	771	575	931	878	1 170	1 231	699	317	534
2 -----	2 834	4 552	4 878	4 198	5 349	3 926	5 614	3 051	3 469
3 -----	6 870	5 318	5 841	8 147	7 939	7 691	9 597	8 311	5 770
4 -----	2 368	1 414	1 953	3 563	5 069	1 770	1 729	3 877	1 113
5 or more -----	463	304	817	734	1 707	280	425	1 668	233

Renter-occupied housing units -----	4 210	16 357	32 460	10 789	17 087	3 531	19 971	6 138	9 057
None -----	160	609	1 970	654	1 246	71	1 163	165	329
1 -----	1 322	4 609	11 114	4 260	5 983	1 191	5 117	2 225	3 832
2 -----	1 742	7 959	13 597	3 936	6 783	1 485	9 393	2 839	3 857
3 -----	703	2 857	4 755	1 572	2 526	669	3 700	721	883
4 -----	218	293	757	296	446	115	501	132	138
5 or more -----	65	30	267	71	103	-	97	56	18

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units -----	18 108	29 762	50 624	29 405	40 041	18 792	40 837	23 888	20 891
1 to 3 -----	17 851	27 325	43 741	28 476	33 393	18 489	37 011	22 875	18 790
4 to 6 -----	257	2 231	2 819	918	1 971	303	2 543	970	1 738
7 to 12 -----	-	206	1 351	-	3 119	-	1 136	43	358
13 or more -----	-	-	2 713	11	1 558	-	147	-	5

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Year-round housing units -----	18 108	29 762	50 624	29 405	40 041	18 792	40 837	23 888	20 891
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	257	2 437	6 883	929	6 648	303	3 826	1 013	2 101
With elevator -----	242	1 748	5 670	706	6 308	283	2 528	907	1 993

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units -----	18 108	29 762	50 624	29 405	40 041	18 792	40 837	23 888	20 891
1, detached -----	13 326	9 006	10 374	15 895	18 019	12 899	15 366	17 004	10 158
1, attached -----	573	714	1 486	598	1 397	1 458	589	299	654
2 -----	1 117	5 277	9 598	4 198	4 040	2 060	4 422	1 797	2 384
3 and 4 -----	919	6 033	12 365	2 333	3 983	958	10 885	1 400	875
5 to 9 -----	531	4 385	5 076	1 423	2 940	169	3 527	518	737
10 to 49 -----	1 003	2 562	6 395	3 820	3 612	783	3 556	2 366	3 562
50 or more -----	448	1 756	5 315	976	6 018	457	2 483	494	1 471
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	191	29	15	162	32	8	9	10	50

Owner-occupied housing units -----	13 316	12 182	14 420	17 520	21 291	14 934	18 064	17 224	11 125
1, detached -----	11 787	8 392	8 983	14 258	16 242	12 066	14 369	16 277	9 315
1, attached -----	419	119	284	367	659	1 163	277	168	345
2 -----	317	2 064	2 841	1 227	1 375	872	1 596	435	833
3 and 4 -----	158	1 099	1 832	321	968	332	1 589	116	274
5 or more -----	458	503	480	1 244	2 041	493	230	224	325
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	177	5	-	103	6	8	3	4	33

Renter-occupied housing units -----	4 210	16 357	32 460	10 789	17 087	3 531	19 971	6 138	9 057
1, detached -----	1 272	522	1 122	1 350	1 375	662	684	580	652
1, attached -----	145	594	985	204	604	261	298	94	309
2 -----	724	3 008	5 907	2 730	2 543	1 151	2 460	1 343	1 445
3 and 4 -----	686	4 564	9 415	1 855	2 843	581	8 115	1 230	1 528
5 to 9 -----	271	3 747	4 364	1 001	2 372	108	3 044	436	632
10 to 49 -----	732	2 340	5 641	2 866	2 672	525	3 031	2 006	3 162
50 or more -----	366	1 558	5 011	729	4 658	243	2 339	443	1 323
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	14	24	15	54	20	-	-	6	6

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	4 125	16 213	32 345	10 705	16 870	3 489	19 890	6 112	8 954
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 346	996	2 007	1 524	1 782	881	901	654	864
Median gross rent -----	\$408	\$242	\$276	\$446	\$478	\$355	\$252	\$416	\$303
2 or more -----	2 779	15 217	30 338	9 181	15 088	2 608	18 989	5 458	8 090
Median gross rent -----	\$321	\$219	\$252	\$301	\$321	\$276	\$217	\$319	\$284

Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's				SMSA's						
	New York-Newark-Jersey City, N.Y.-N.J.-Conn.										
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Bridgeport, Conn.	Bristol, Conn.	Danbury, Conn.	Hartford, Conn.	Meriden, Conn.	New Britain, Conn.	New Haven- West Haven, Conn.
Year-round housing units	6 098 900	121 300	1 776 162	4 201 438	142 323	26 642	51 695	268 024	22 193	53 655	156 828
Complete kitchen facilities	5 986 775	119 777	1 751 668	4 115 330	140 325	26 307	51 176	264 628	21 829	52 775	155 254
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	233 409	2 071	43 816	187 522	3 005	501	774	4 509	559	1 393	2 556
1 complete bathroom	4 006 073	51 611	1 092 821	2 861 641	87 881	16 750	24 917	151 542	15 352	36 840	97 487
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	764 300	16 602	273 466	474 232	24 833	5 920	9 883	56 678	4 124	9 017	28 097
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 095 118	51 016	366 059	678 043	26 604	3 471	16 121	55 295	2 158	6 405	28 688
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	5 881 486	100 025	1 688 745	4 092 716	132 351	21 573	26 209	221 079	21 998	50 564	135 097
Individual drilled well	190 736	19 185	75 272	96 279	8 163	4 575	23 298	39 300	163	2 706	19 293
Individual dug well	23 146	2 029	10 675	10 442	1 710	443	1 833	6 977	12	339	2 248
Some other source	3 532	61	1 470	2 001	99	51	355	668	20	46	190
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	5 349 988	79 739	1 637 993	3 632 256	108 624	21 632	18 254	202 537	19 941	46 717	119 314
Septic tank or cesspool	716 428	41 276	131 405	543 747	32 825	4 965	33 127	64 375	2 166	6 845	36 970
Other means	32 484	285	6 764	25 435	874	45	314	1 112	86	93	544
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	2 738 307	50 114	599 846	2 088 347	72 108	13 583	30 169	129 117	10 835	25 827	87 252
Central system	644 313	13 719	282 620	347 974	12 158	1 274	2 510	24 667	1 354	2 927	14 608
1 or more individual room units	2 716 280	57 467	893 696	1 765 117	58 057	11 785	19 016	114 240	10 004	24 901	54 968
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Year-round housing units	6 098 900	121 300	1 776 162	4 201 438	142 323	26 642	51 695	268 024	22 193	53 655	156 828
Steam or hot water system	4 556 175	75 459	1 096 070	3 384 646	68 774	13 512	25 570	158 587	10 883	26 690	71 631
Central warm-air furnace	1 001 506	28 978	470 941	501 587	51 822	6 523	13 105	60 508	6 209	14 718	54 936
Electric heat pump	45 325	2 890	18 409	24 026	1 187	502	1 206	3 449	372	725	3 598
Other built-in electric units	175 257	8 136	71 500	95 621	5 844	3 662	7 935	20 536	1 911	3 978	13 402
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	53 590	1 280	19 891	32 419	1 712	264	507	3 661	187	582	1 745
Room heaters with flue	161 922	2 665	59 712	99 545	7 840	975	1 192	10 649	1 623	3 525	7 021
Room heaters without flue	64 440	1 042	21 664	41 734	1 847	375	369	3 304	297	868	1 561
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	31 901	780	14 832	16 289	3 172	802	1 735	7 081	643	2 396	2 840
None	8 784	70	3 143	5 571	125	27	76	249	68	173	94
Owner-occupied housing units	2 577 889	77 461	970 565	1 529 863	90 658	16 983	35 279	161 015	12 576	30 298	88 663
Steam or hot water system	1 749 282	50 000	547 505	1 151 777	48 637	9 314	19 034	103 083	6 853	16 764	43 815
Central warm-air furnace	654 898	20 472	356 420	278 006	35 329	4 519	9 308	39 397	4 305	9 903	34 694
Electric heat pump	13 546	1 274	5 668	6 604	434	128	415	958	106	208	622
Other built-in electric units	54 495	3 463	23 389	27 643	2 095	1 921	4 469	7 344	463	1 408	4 591
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	20 240	478	8 331	11 431	863	127	332	1 268	66	245	780
Room heaters with flue	51 978	951	18 243	32 784	1 741	291	324	2 663	406	829	2 000
Room heaters without flue	17 594	337	5 607	11 650	435	72	74	802	88	191	227
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	15 108	475	5 069	9 564	1 114	611	1 323	5 465	289	734	1 906
None	748	11	333	404	10	-	-	35	-	16	28
Renter-occupied housing units	3 252 172	39 195	735 467	2 477 510	46 138	8 962	13 154	97 100	8 475	21 618	60 930
Steam or hot water system	2 602 951	22 705	504 515	2 075 731	17 619	3 841	5 254	50 181	3 533	9 173	24 901
Central warm-air furnace	314 376	7 420	100 865	206 091	14 518	1 833	2 801	19 013	1 707	4 394	17 729
Electric heat pump	27 872	1 304	10 853	15 715	710	368	644	2 281	254	494	2 620
Other built-in electric units	112 318	4 389	44 619	63 310	3 538	1 655	2 920	12 245	1 219	2 439	8 145
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	30 963	778	10 731	19 454	792	137	165	2 276	103	327	922
Room heaters with flue	101 180	1 585	38 473	61 122	5 644	656	780	7 286	1 085	2 454	4 543
Room heaters without flue	42 968	683	14 706	27 579	1 277	282	273	2 207	201	634	1 151
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	14 826	282	8 757	5 787	1 938	173	299	1 453	329	1 577	867
None	4 718	49	1 948	2 721	102	17	18	158	44	126	52
Occupied housing units	5 830 061	116 656	1 706 032	4 007 373	136 796	25 945	48 433	258 115	21 051	51 916	149 593
No telephone	431 520	2 016	87 068	342 436	5 696	592	1 191	9 494	901	2 107	5 106
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total:											
None	2 048 375	9 177	284 023	1 755 175	17 443	1 826	2 953	29 721	2 560	5 918	21 648
1	1 989 365	37 773	624 838	1 326 754	46 604	9 534	14 390	90 080	7 870	19 225	55 097
2	1 318 631	49 018	568 275	701 338	51 340	9 674	20 966	97 061	7 526	18 914	52 517
3 or more	473 690	20 688	228 896	224 106	21 409	4 911	10 124	41 253	3 095	7 859	20 331
Automobiles:											
None	2 074 962	9 615	292 590	1 772 757	18 189	2 068	3 223	31 496	2 685	6 233	22 605
1	2 116 201	41 833	686 365	1 388 003	52 038	11 517	18 211	104 292	9 213	22 409	62 851
2	1 278 550	48 856	554 157	675 537	50 876	9 356	20 434	95 199	7 239	18 048	50 543
3 or more	360 348	16 352	172 920	171 076	15 693	3 004	6 565	27 128	1 914	5 226	13 594
Trucks or vans:											
None	5 490 502	105 077	1 546 601	3 838 824	121 735	20 731	39 017	220 630	17 947	44 386	130 440
1	315 234	10 770	146 866	157 598	13 958	4 823	8 576	34 362	2 850	7 094	17 855
2	21 395	712	11 174	9 509	986	335	705	2 774	234	387	1 154
3 or more	2 930	97	1 391	1 442	117	56	135	349	20	49	144
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	2 577 889	77 461	970 565	1 529 863	90 658	16 983	35 279	161 015	12 576	30 298	88 663
1979 to March 1980	192 092	7 173	71 348	113 571	7 585	1 422	3 842	14 545	1 218	2 225	6 894
1975 to 1978	490 036	18 919	191 617	279 500	19 940	3 734	10 446	36 617	2 521	5 530	19 715
1970 to 1974	455 450	13 536	162 823	279 091	14 031	2 534	6 704	25 657	1 856	4 696	13 604
1960 to 1969	690 067	18 245	251 960	419 862	21 110	4 181	7 969	40 619	2 923	7 675	22 362
1950 to 1959	472 491	11 786	178 321	282 384	17 396	2 978	3 732	28 534	2 218	5 968	15 963
1949 or earlier	277 753	7 802	114 496	155 455	10 596	2 134	2 586	15 043	1 840	4 204	10 125
Renter-occupied housing units	3 252 172	39 195	735 467	2 477 510	46 138	8 962	13 154	97 100	8 475	21 618	60 930
1979 to March 1980	746 474	12 640	206 595	527 239	14 457	2 978	5 273	34 398	2 793	7 084	20 301
1975 to 1978	1 120 393	13 777	263 586	843 030	15 958	3 572	4 891	34 891	3 025	7 449	22 240
1970 to 1974	539 848	6 252	119 483	414 113	6 956	1 163	1 376	13 787	1 200	2 846	8 735
1960 to 1969	498 853	4 280	93 363	401 210	5 134	618	1 024	8 752	958	2 409	6 112
1959 or earlier	346 604	2 246	52 440	291 918	3 633	631	590	5 272	499	1 830	3 542
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	1 258 248	23 190	353 062	881 996	30 465	4 900	8 360	51 421	4 751	11 357	32 761
Owner-occupied housing units	551 778	16 274	202 288	333 216	21 471	3 273	6 117	31 926	2 971	7 532	20 172
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	27 839	262	5 928	21 649	307	65	116	449	39	157	372
No complete kitchen facilities	17 878	351	3 404	14 123	333	36	32	386	44	119	197
No vehicle available	660 563	5 047	124 218	531 298	8 236	1 132	1 746	13 776	1 391	3 171	10 249
No telephone	57 314	335	12 939	44 040	793	49	131	1 059	116	172	685
Lacking central heating system	42 147	769	17 524	23 854	2 093	360	298	2 559	350	1 331	1 694
Lacking air conditioning	601 907	11 190	135 120	455 597	16 883	2 803	5 469	25 660	2 452	5 976	19 234

Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.										Urbanized areas	
	New London—Norwich, Conn.—R.I.			Norwalk, Conn.	Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.			Stamford, Conn.	Waterbury, Conn.	Bridgeport, Conn.	Bristol, Conn.	
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	Rhode Island (pt.)		Total	Connecticut (pt.)	Massachusetts (pt.)					
Year-round housing units	91 196	81 988	9 208	46 327	196 348	2 390	193 958	74 973	84 524	149 337	30 549	
Complete kitchen facilities	90 238	81 114	9 124	45 775	193 500	2 390	191 110	74 002	83 327	147 246	30 217	
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	2 201	1 913	288	805	3 939	—	3 939	1 266	2 114	3 389	527	
1 complete bathroom	57 097	51 165	5 932	19 172	140 514	949	139 565	32 439	51 779	95 129	18 441	
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	16 076	14 634	1 442	7 067	30 628	464	30 164	9 535	16 236	26 010	6 385	
2 or more complete bathrooms	15 822	14 276	1 546	19 283	21 267	977	20 290	31 733	14 395	24 809	5 196	
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	65 415	58 597	6 818	35 961	182 193	527	181 666	64 064	65 378	141 053	25 887	
Individual drilled well	17 091	15 597	1 494	9 351	11 301	1 703	9 598	9 834	16 774	6 949	4 197	
Individual dug well	8 199	7 391	808	991	2 588	155	2 433	1 038	2 067	1 215	417	
Some other source	491	403	88	24	266	5	261	37	305	120	48	
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer	43 921	40 321	3 600	25 591	161 395	253	161 142	54 148	62 902	118 892	25 574	
Septic tank or cesspool	46 715	41 192	5 523	20 613	34 231	2 130	32 101	20 663	21 013	29 608	4 940	
Other means	560	475	85	123	722	7	715	162	609	837	35	
AIR CONDITIONING												
None	63 733	56 125	7 608	20 587	109 665	1 323	108 342	29 527	46 770	76 096	15 024	
Central system	2 128	2 071	57	4 395	11 199	167	11 032	9 324	6 871	12 007	2 185	
1 or more individual room units	25 335	23 792	1 543	21 345	75 484	900	74 584	36 122	30 883	61 234	13 340	
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Year-round housing units	91 196	81 988	9 208	46 327	196 348	2 390	193 958	74 973	84 524	149 337	30 549	
Steam or hot water system	49 793	44 781	5 012	26 808	93 905	1 354	92 551	48 651	42 221	70 652	15 867	
Central warm-air furnace	17 706	16 196	1 510	13 893	55 226	491	54 735	15 085	19 414	55 314	7 446	
Electric heat pump	1 285	1 183	102	841	3 713	32	3 681	2 049	1 672	1 267	547	
Other built-in electric units	10 343	9 535	808	2 481	22 812	293	22 519	5 655	9 121	6 495	4 125	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 104	964	140	539	1 638	41	1 597	741	904	1 798	293	
Room heaters with flue	4 725	4 147	578	979	9 034	33	9 001	1 686	6 767	8 474	1 060	
Room heaters without flue	1 045	848	197	385	2 407	—	2 407	657	1 533	1 905	382	
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	4 959	4 126	833	349	7 357	146	7 211	431	2 764	3 308	807	
None	236	208	28	52	256	—	256	18	128	124	22	
Owner-occupied housing units	54 026	48 109	5 917	31 189	113 899	1 951	111 948	46 272	50 904	93 316	19 561	
Steam or hot water system	31 321	27 646	3 675	19 329	56 031	1 217	54 814	30 671	28 118	49 083	11 050	
Central warm-air furnace	11 795	10 845	950	9 684	39 584	365	39 219	10 788	13 787	37 292	5 247	
Electric heat pump	334	290	44	363	892	14	878	911	553	404	124	
Other built-in electric units	4 806	4 443	363	948	8 854	179	8 675	2 515	4 945	2 171	2 047	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	489	402	87	211	709	27	682	267	446	949	136	
Room heaters with flue	1 315	1 181	134	339	2 747	24	2 723	612	1 258	1 895	303	
Room heaters without flue	272	202	70	100	696	—	696	237	293	459	72	
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	3 687	3 093	594	204	4 349	125	4 224	271	1 489	1 053	582	
None	7	7	—	11	37	—	37	—	15	10	—	
Renter-occupied housing units	31 684	28 937	2 747	13 310	73 890	392	73 498	25 885	29 033	50 294	10 133	
Steam or hot water system	15 913	14 858	1 055	6 422	33 020	118	32 902	16 283	12 091	18 990	4 375	
Central warm-air furnace	4 919	4 453	466	3 692	13 948	109	13 839	3 728	4 747	15 966	2 026	
Electric heat pump	745	693	52	407	2 690	7	2 683	897	983	810	417	
Other built-in electric units	4 707	4 312	395	1 423	13 411	114	13 297	2 966	3 516	4 083	1 913	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	549	503	46	321	870	14	856	457	387	792	157	
Room heaters with flue	3 009	2 586	423	609	5 700	9	5 691	976	4 960	6 101	732	
Room heaters without flue	707	588	119	278	1 568	—	1 568	405	1 105	1 318	289	
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	1 082	900	182	127	2 587	21	2 566	155	1 164	2 125	207	
None	53	44	9	31	96	—	96	18	80	109	17	
Occupied housing units	85 710	77 046	8 664	44 499	187 789	2 343	185 446	72 157	79 937	143 610	29 694	
No telephone	3 516	3 156	360	789	9 368	7	9 361	1 227	2 876	6 022	650	
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total:												
None	7 651	6 880	771	2 777	27 122	85	27 037	6 400	9 656	18 796	2 021	
1	31 645	28 612	3 033	13 263	79 601	402	79 199	24 510	28 468	49 904	10 869	
2	32 428	28 961	3 467	19 795	59 997	1 149	58 848	29 223	29 521	53 334	11 494	
3 or more	13 986	12 593	1 393	8 664	21 069	707	20 362	12 024	12 292	21 576	5 310	
Automobiles:												
None	8 765	7 918	847	2 973	29 248	109	29 139	6 642	10 163	19 614	2 244	
1	39 555	35 586	3 969	15 087	91 729	665	91 064	26 746	33 173	55 594	12 891	
2	29 585	26 507	3 078	19 855	53 945	1 099	52 846	29 001	28 538	52 816	11 173	
3 or more	7 805	7 035	770	6 584	12 867	470	12 397	9 768	8 063	15 586	3 386	
Trucks or vans:												
None	67 281	60 587	6 694	39 224	160 903	1 681	159 222	65 853	68 254	127 928	24 414	
1	17 147	15 318	1 829	4 932	24 966	574	24 392	5 838	10 765	14 545	4 889	
2	1 140	1 019	121	296	1 698	76	1 622	416	838	1 023	340	
3 or more	142	122	20	47	222	12	210	50	80	114	51	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	54 026	48 109	5 917	31 189	113 899	1 951	111 948	46 272	50 904	93 316	19 561	
1979 to March 1980	5 301	4 732	569	2 881	8 129	104	8 025	4 292	4 182	7 716	1 760	
1975 to 1978	11 831	10 929	902	7 771	20 889	550	20 339	11 148	10 546	19 639	4 453	
1970 to 1974	8 653	7 603	1 050	5 480	19 134	518	18 616	8 056	8 727	14 140	2 932	
1960 to 1969	13 412	11 998	1 414	7 623	27 406	491	26 915	10 622	11 997	21 865	4 631	
1950 to 1949	8 584	7 484	1 100	4 735	22 319	139	22 180	7 051	9 341	18 330	3 382	
1949 or earlier	6 245	5 363	882	2 699	16 022	149	15 873	5 103	6 111	11 626	2 403	
Renter-occupied housing units	31 684	28 937	2 747	13 310	73 890	392	73 498	25 885	29 033	50 294	10 133	
1979 to March 1980	14 493	13 450	1 043	4 750	24 801	93	24 708	7 890	8 401	15 687	3 433	
1975 to 1978	9 783	8 983	800	4 835	26 562	172	26 390	8 942	10 526	17 383	4 003	
1970 to 1974	3 687	3 292	395	1 669	10 395	62	10 333	4 583	4 820	7 616	1 338	
1960 to 1969	1 996	1 724	272	1 348	6 902	38	6 864	2 932	2 746	5 561	715	
1959 or earlier	1 725	1 488	237	708	5 230	27	5 203	1 538	2 540	4 047	644	
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	16 834	14 899	1 935	7 510	44 143	406	43 737	15 680	19 809	32 753	5 774	
Owner-occupied housing units	11 891	10 548	1 343	5 710	26 109	321	25 788	10 564	12 860	22 732	3 848	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	361	279	82	40	498	—	498	222	353	364	65	
No complete kitchen facilities	115	111	4	41	379	—	379	310	161	350	36	
No vehicle available	4 075	3 622	453	1 419	14 084	80	14 004	3 628	5 375	9 061	1 296	
No telephone	484	432	52	91	1 472	7	1 465	244	498	841	75	
Lacking central heating system	1 525	1 261	264	248	2 847	14	2 833	521	1 908	2 263	373	
Lacking air conditioning	12 462	10 818	1 644	3 766	24 895	272	24 623	7 424	10 933	18 337	3 241	

Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.								
	Donbury, Conn.—N.Y.								
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Hartford, Conn.	Meriden, Conn.	New Britain, Conn.	New Haven, Conn.	New London—Norwich, Conn.	Norwalk, Conn.
Year-round housing units	34 354	33 215	1 139	195 558	22 193	51 721	139 615	55 229	39 853
Complete kitchen facilities	33 964	32 825	1 139	192 545	21 829	50 896	138 081	54 715	39 351
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath	628	599	29	3 795	559	1 381	2 445	1 385	783
1 complete bathroom	18 455	17 682	773	119 682	15 352	36 081	91 205	36 388	18 235
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	6 463	6 304	159	40 569	4 124	8 587	24 692	9 468	6 531
2 or more complete bathrooms	8 808	8 630	178	31 512	2 158	5 672	21 273	7 988	14 304
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	21 205	21 184	21	187 866	21 998	50 190	131 914	45 708	35 551
Individual drilled well	12 209	11 173	1 036	6 792	163	1 265	6 830	6 224	3 842
Individual dug well	812	730	82	780	12	242	782	3 180	451
Some other source	128	128	—	120	20	24	89	117	9
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer	16 004	15 992	12	180 537	19 941	46 731	119 488	34 515	25 267
Sepic tank or cesspool	18 182	17 069	1 113	14 361	2 166	4 918	19 718	20 512	14 480
Other means	168	154	14	660	86	72	409	202	106
AIR CONDITIONING									
None	19 493	18 693	800	91 667	10 835	24 853	76 320	37 330	17 431
Central system	1 703	1 677	26	18 282	1 354	2 767	13 312	1 436	3 544
1 or more individual room units	13 158	12 845	313	85 609	10 004	24 101	49 983	16 463	18 878
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Year-round housing units	34 354	33 215	1 139	195 558	22 193	51 721	139 615	55 229	39 853
Steam or hot water system	17 223	16 646	577	116 323	10 883	25 707	63 805	31 477	22 731
Central warm-air furnace	8 200	7 819	381	44 388	6 209	14 080	49 792	10 756	11 951
Electric heat pump	882	862	20	2 789	372	720	3 457	870	751
Other built-in electric units	5 430	5 353	77	14 232	1 911	3 865	10 937	5 748	2 286
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	336	331	5	2 817	187	544	1 573	699	513
Room heaters with flue	1 031	1 023	8	9 330	1 623	3 500	6 750	3 152	939
Room heaters without flue	348	337	11	2 992	297	868	1 524	623	371
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	861	801	60	2 488	643	2 264	1 696	1 776	269
None	43	43	—	199	68	173	81	128	42
Owner-occupied housing units	22 146	21 257	889	101 473	12 576	28 451	74 612	28 406	25 758
Steam or hot water system	12 067	11 640	427	66 076	6 853	15 786	37 114	17 387	15 702
Central warm-air furnace	5 739	5 430	309	26 386	4 305	9 339	30 371	6 742	8 171
Electric heat pump	282	269	13	517	106	203	559	160	311
Other built-in electric units	2 920	2 849	71	3 567	463	1 259	2 880	1 804	805
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	205	205	—	722	66	220	644	257	193
Room heaters with flue	255	247	8	2 092	406	804	1 884	798	318
Room heaters without flue	59	54	5	575	88	197	206	116	93
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	619	563	56	1 522	289	627	939	1 139	154
None	—	—	—	16	—	16	15	3	11
Renter-occupied housing units	10 059	9 897	162	86 220	8 475	21 534	58 556	23 241	12 557
Steam or hot water system	4 252	4 154	98	45 942	3 533	9 162	24 163	12 350	6 132
Central warm-air furnace	1 866	1 820	46	16 484	1 707	4 329	17 047	3 389	3 362
Electric heat pump	521	514	7	2 014	254	494	2 578	554	369
Other built-in electric units	2 121	2 115	6	10 028	1 219	2 475	7 549	3 421	1 383
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	131	126	5	1 986	103	314	893	393	313
Room heaters with flue	704	704	—	6 576	1 085	2 454	4 422	2 081	596
Room heaters without flue	261	261	—	2 133	201	628	1 135	458	271
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	190	190	—	907	329	1 552	717	556	100
None	13	13	—	150	44	126	52	39	31
Occupied housing units	32 205	31 154	1 051	187 693	21 051	49 985	133 168	51 647	38 315
No telephone	1 008	967	41	8 913	901	2 070	5 005	2 499	785
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
Total:									
None	2 434	2 374	60	28 733	2 560	5 868	21 192	5 726	2 721
1	10 568	10 202	366	73 411	7 870	18 914	51 308	21 084	12 232
2	13 451	13 000	451	62 592	7 526	17 933	44 450	17 718	16 411
3 or more	5 752	5 578	174	22 957	3 095	7 270	16 218	7 119	6 951
Automobiles:									
None	2 604	2 537	67	29 819	2 685	6 164	21 960	6 392	2 901
1	12 916	12 477	439	80 759	9 213	21 836	57 557	24 942	13 831
2	12 879	12 459	420	61 066	7 239	17 151	42 493	16 073	16 370
3 or more	3 806	3 681	125	16 049	1 914	4 834	11 158	4 240	5 213
Trucks or vans:									
None	26 729	25 828	901	168 402	17 947	43 065	118 324	42 631	33 843
1	5 064	4 932	132	17 883	2 850	6 537	13 955	8 507	4 186
2	346	328	18	1 212	234	347	785	461	263
3 or more	66	66	—	196	20	36	104	48	23
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	22 146	21 257	889	101 473	12 576	28 451	74 612	28 406	25 758
1979 to March 1980	2 422	2 318	104	8 020	1 218	2 138	5 393	2 568	2 281
1975 to 1978	6 026	5 828	198	20 704	2 521	5 071	15 462	5 829	6 319
1970 to 1974	4 270	4 056	214	15 372	1 856	4 361	10 895	4 095	4 275
1960 to 1969	4 949	4 724	225	26 432	2 923	7 073	19 206	7 283	6 270
1950 to 1959	2 595	2 510	85	20 014	2 218	5 684	14 538	4 970	4 218
1949 or earlier	1 884	1 821	63	10 931	1 840	4 124	9 118	3 661	2 395
Renter-occupied housing units	10 059	9 897	162	86 220	8 475	21 534	58 556	23 241	12 557
1979 to March 1980	4 224	4 168	56	30 207	2 793	7 027	19 338	10 979	4 418
1975 to 1978	3 561	3 518	43	30 671	3 025	7 452	21 451	7 119	4 613
1970 to 1974	996	980	16	12 881	1 200	2 834	8 415	2 692	1 619
1960 to 1969	836	803	33	7 986	958	2 405	5 974	1 356	1 281
1959 or earlier	442	428	14	4 475	499	1 816	3 378	1 095	626
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	5 868	5 624	244	41 879	4 751	11 078	29 976	10 295	6 726
Owner-occupied housing units	4 194	3 991	203	24 323	2 971	7 273	17 793	6 834	5 006
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	74	74	—	298	39	157	333	189	40
No complete kitchen facilities	18	18	—	279	44	110	170	63	30
No vehicle available	1 366	1 326	40	12 750	1 391	3 146	9 898	2 832	1 363
No telephone	117	105	12	895	116	166	690	319	91
Lacking central heating system	201	201	—	1 936	350	1 305	1 578	861	227
Lacking air conditioning	3 762	3 573	189	20 092	2 452	5 770	17 235	7 307	3 323

Table 74. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places			
	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.			Stamford, Conn.	Waterbury, Conn.	Bridgeport city	Bristol city	Danbury city	Hartford city
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	Massachusetts (pt.)						
Year-round housing units	187 032	18 957	168 075	69 853	60 718	55 214	21 004	22 342	55 212
Complete kitchen facilities	184 277	18 816	165 461	68 899	59 718	53 915	20 740	22 052	53 534
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath	3 648	251	3 397	1 259	1 805	2 160	366	532	2 187
1 complete bathroom	135 057	12 186	122 871	32 033	41 948	44 733	13 470	13 337	46 794
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	29 818	4 230	25 588	9 381	11 630	5 040	4 745	3 831	3 511
2 or more complete bathrooms	18 509	2 290	16 219	27 180	5 335	3 281	2 423	4 642	2 720
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	183 199	17 992	165 207	62 788	54 452	55 145	19 418	15 880	55 144
Individual drilled well	3 069	722	2 347	6 401	5 662	18	1 478	5 959	18
Individual dug well	659	221	438	632	561	12	102	446	17
Some other source	105	22	83	32	43	39	6	57	33
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer	168 429	16 314	152 115	53 815	54 642	54 170	19 064	12 842	54 597
Septic tank or cesspool	18 013	2 583	15 430	15 912	5 785	483	1 916	9 407	127
Other means	590	60	530	126	291	561	24	93	488
AIR CONDITIONING									
None	99 426	7 734	91 692	27 453	35 396	32 576	10 077	12 702	35 320
Central system	11 237	1 052	10 185	8 196	2 115	2 652	1 119	1 228	2 836
1 or more individual room units	76 369	10 171	66 198	34 204	23 207	19 986	9 808	8 412	17 056
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Year-round housing units	187 032	18 957	168 075	69 853	60 718	55 214	21 004	22 342	55 212
Steam or hot water system	94 638	12 366	82 272	45 557	31 689	25 404	10 866	11 473	30 186
Central warm-air furnace	50 340	3 744	46 596	13 469	12 570	17 368	5 019	5 036	10 622
Electric heat pump	3 380	270	3 110	1 998	1 067	651	433	603	657
Other built-in electric units	20 214	1 098	19 116	5 501	4 955	2 615	2 954	3 334	3 657
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 651	253	1 398	714	770	832	180	257	1 564
Room heaters with flue	8 877	722	8 155	1 626	6 387	5 218	723	862	5 973
Room heaters without flue	2 408	141	2 267	620	1 464	1 420	337	295	1 765
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	5 333	355	4 978	350	1 693	1 611	480	439	621
None	191	8	183	18	123	95	12	43	167
Owner-occupied housing units	106 419	13 817	92 602	41 900	32 158	21 955	12 491	12 794	11 796
Steam or hot water system	56 783	9 992	46 791	28 035	19 358	11 740	7 046	7 313	6 995
Central warm-air furnace	35 244	2 597	32 647	9 317	8 415	7 755	3 368	3 272	3 270
Electric heat pump	703	96	607	866	192	177	88	159	12
Other built-in electric units	7 184	524	6 660	2 421	1 807	697	1 330	1 436	191
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	678	116	562	240	351	325	54	131	164
Room heaters with flue	2 515	167	2 348	574	1 121	876	180	197	889
Room heaters without flue	730	81	649	212	254	227	67	32	183
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	2 565	244	2 321	235	650	153	358	254	90
None	17	—	17	—	10	5	—	—	2
Renter-occupied housing units	72 797	4 773	68 024	25 307	25 136	30 071	8 019	8 285	39 230
Steam or hot water system	33 292	2 163	31 129	15 936	10 679	12 130	3 529	3 589	20 860
Central warm-air furnace	13 593	1 062	12 531	3 628	3 637	8 651	1 564	1 413	6 609
Electric heat pump	2 594	169	2 425	891	808	438	345	395	617
Other built-in electric units	12 567	566	12 001	2 919	2 763	1 788	1 557	1 699	3 245
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	920	137	783	457	348	482	126	126	1 309
Room heaters with flue	5 811	508	5 303	954	4 754	4 021	529	635	4 580
Room heaters without flue	1 531	56	1 475	393	1 075	1 078	249	241	1 371
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	2 385	104	2 281	111	992	1 396	113	174	507
None	104	8	96	18	80	87	7	13	132
Occupied housing units	179 216	18 590	160 626	67 207	57 294	52 026	20 510	21 079	51 026
No telephone	8 961	347	8 614	1 227	2 574	4 705	487	818	6 694
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
Total:									
None	26 488	908	25 580	6 387	8 808	13 050	1 542	2 084	18 636
1	76 490	5 735	70 755	23 814	21 650	22 163	8 157	7 653	22 513
2	56 743	8 085	48 658	26 486	19 417	12 968	7 351	8 058	7 737
3 or more	19 495	3 862	15 633	10 520	7 419	3 845	3 460	3 284	2 140
Automobiles:									
None	28 386	1 091	27 295	6 615	9 102	13 299	1 709	2 208	18 932
1	86 465	7 092	79 373	25 982	24 380	23 441	9 464	9 174	23 267
2	51 810	7 868	43 942	26 239	18 667	12 469	7 097	7 568	7 411
3 or more	12 555	2 539	10 016	8 371	5 145	2 817	2 240	2 129	1 416
Trucks or vans:									
None	156 389	15 026	141 363	61 299	50 632	48 919	17 118	17 688	48 716
1	21 438	3 371	18 067	5 461	6 219	2 929	3 167	3 150	2 116
2	1 253	189	1 064	397	421	164	202	189	118
3 or more	136	4	132	50	22	14	23	52	76
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	106 419	13 817	92 602	41 900	32 158	21 955	12 491	12 794	11 796
1979 to March 1980	7 403	1 111	6 292	3 827	2 604	2 133	927	1 234	1 242
1975 to 1978	18 568	2 550	16 018	9 918	5 420	4 468	2 649	3 285	2 187
1970 to 1974	16 998	1 909	15 089	7 129	4 649	3 168	1 797	2 344	1 876
1960 to 1969	26 648	4 139	22 509	9 541	7 704	4 557	3 209	2 755	2 710
1950 to 1959	22 337	3 099	19 238	6 580	6 910	3 941	2 265	1 754	2 004
1949 or earlier	14 465	1 009	13 456	4 905	4 871	3 688	1 644	1 422	1 777
Renter-occupied housing units	72 797	4 773	68 024	25 307	25 136	30 071	8 019	8 285	39 230
1979 to March 1980	24 294	1 745	22 549	7 680	6 904	9 273	2 707	3 379	12 946
1975 to 1978	26 303	1 756	24 547	8 700	9 120	10 317	3 242	2 980	13 396
1970 to 1974	10 197	556	9 641	4 524	4 354	4 662	1 054	852	6 363
1960 to 1969	6 923	408	6 515	2 895	2 424	3 368	536	711	4 155
1959 or earlier	5 080	308	4 772	1 508	2 334	2 451	480	363	2 370
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	41 564	2 603	38 961	14 937	14 419	12 820	4 015	4 010	11 339
Owner-occupied housing units	23 941	1 797	22 144	9 853	8 271	7 017	2 567	2 694	3 661
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	415	18	397	222	270	115	55	68	116
No complete kitchen facilities	347	11	336	305	136	132	36	18	161
No vehicle available	13 615	601	13 014	3 615	4 663	5 064	953	1 092	5 926
No telephone	1 368	60	1 308	244	429	604	45	84	556
Lacking central heating system	2 598	135	2 463	503	1 767	1 252	272	161	1 123
Lacking air conditioning	22 602	1 264	21 338	7 082	8 802	7 301	2 183	2 526	6 560

Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.								
	Meriden city	New Britain city	New Haven city	New London city	Norwalk city	Norwich city	Stamford city	Waterbury city	West Haven city
Year-round housing units	22 193	29 762	50 624	11 405	29 405	15 265	40 041	40 837	20 891
Complete kitchen facilities	21 829	29 233	49 748	11 239	28 978	15 105	39 341	39 993	20 669
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath	559	1 043	1 446	417	740	613	801	1 436	365
1 complete bathroom	15 352	23 517	41 249	8 673	16 192	11 058	22 518	29 414	15 266
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	4 124	3 097	4 229	1 389	5 270	2 092	5 312	7 311	3 354
2 or more complete bathrooms	2 158	2 105	3 700	926	7 203	1 502	11 410	2 676	1 906
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	21 998	29 745	50 537	11 388	27 376	13 570	35 103	40 621	20 492
Individual drilled well	163	17	48	3	1 816	1 320	4 485	181	291
Individual dug well	12	—	9	14	204	348	421	18	102
Some other source	20	—	30	—	9	27	32	17	6
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer	19 941	29 557	49 956	11 119	23 161	10 645	31 639	39 515	20 407
Septic tank or cesspool	2 166	149	410	247	6 162	4 547	8 308	1 096	461
Other means	86	56	258	39	82	73	94	226	23
AIR CONDITIONING									
None	10 835	15 557	35 091	8 187	13 016	9 915	16 338	24 566	10 524
Central system	1 354	984	2 544	224	2 353	454	4 170	1 468	1 360
1 or more individual room units	10 004	13 221	12 989	2 994	14 036	4 896	19 533	14 803	9 007
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Year-round housing units	22 193	29 762	50 624	11 405	29 405	15 265	40 041	40 837	20 891
Steam or hot water system	10 883	15 254	23 152	7 394	15 889	8 666	25 516	20 439	8 065
Central warm-air furnace	6 209	6 120	16 423	1 285	8 880	2 753	6 753	7 356	7 988
Electric heat pump	372	431	1 079	238	718	162	1 413	841	1 064
Other built-in electric units	1 911	2 049	3 208	1 398	2 054	852	4 143	3 559	2 591
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	187	355	722	162	407	180	460	637	280
Room heaters with flue	1 623	2 830	4 418	588	862	1 696	1 154	5 576	586
Room heaters without flue	297	742	988	178	358	285	391	1 206	157
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	643	1 816	594	159	195	620	211	1 116	152
None	68	165	40	3	42	51	—	107	8
Owner-occupied housing units	12 576	12 182	14 420	3 920	17 520	7 722	21 291	18 064	11 125
Steam or hot water system	6 853	7 669	7 242	3 106	10 117	4 773	13 873	10 988	4 711
Central warm-air furnace	4 305	3 088	5 589	500	5 830	1 878	4 270	4 444	5 199
Electric heat pump	106	54	52	11	290	20	607	110	124
Other built-in electric units	463	339	295	80	678	228	1 804	910	535
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	66	79	140	16	129	74	127	260	119
Room heaters with flue	406	507	869	105	269	410	359	894	282
Room heaters without flue	88	153	75	35	93	54	138	180	33
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	289	277	153	64	103	285	113	278	119
None	—	16	5	3	11	—	—	—	3
Renter-occupied housing units	8 475	16 357	32 460	6 541	10 789	6 598	17 087	19 971	9 057
Steam or hot water system	3 533	7 085	14 293	3 663	5 172	3 428	10 633	8 194	3 132
Central warm-air furnace	1 707	2 805	9 524	706	2 768	751	2 228	2 533	2 550
Electric heat pump	254	354	927	149	357	142	636	664	785
Other built-in electric units	1 219	1 618	2 770	1 232	1 283	543	2 211	2 303	1 986
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	103	266	561	123	271	95	316	306	154
Room heaters with flue	1 085	2 102	3 190	435	568	1 116	723	4 192	297
Room heaters without flue	201	551	764	138	258	205	246	906	115
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	329	1 458	401	95	81	300	94	799	33
None	44	118	30	—	31	18	—	74	5
Occupied housing units	21 051	28 539	46 880	10 461	28 309	14 320	38 378	38 035	20 182
No telephone	901	1 677	3 852	900	713	903	1 002	2 274	479
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
Total:									
None	2 560	4 824	14 870	2 093	2 514	2 225	4 783	7 749	2 281
1	7 870	12 132	20 382	5 011	9 673	5 630	14 324	14 871	8 812
2	7 526	8 741	9 279	2 606	11 446	4 564	14 017	11 470	6 769
3 or more	3 095	2 842	2 349	751	4 676	1 901	5 254	3 945	2 320
Automobiles:									
None	2 685	5 003	15 152	2 221	2 650	2 376	4 944	7 947	2 436
1	9 213	13 171	21 511	5 426	11 019	6 775	15 566	16 180	9 727
2	7 239	8 369	8 636	2 338	11 252	4 126	13 805	11 078	6 445
3 or more	1 914	1 996	1 581	476	3 388	1 043	4 063	2 830	1 574
Trucks or vans:									
None	17 947	25 935	44 208	9 453	24 816	11 788	35 093	34 727	17 924
1	2 850	2 498	2 506	968	3 287	2 381	3 049	3 084	2 124
2	234	99	128	40	195	126	209	212	134
3 or more	20	7	38	—	11	25	27	12	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	12 576	12 182	14 420	3 920	17 520	7 722	21 291	18 064	11 125
1979 to March 1980	1 218	720	1 040	338	1 535	599	2 173	1 396	795
1975 to 1978	2 521	1 542	2 888	670	4 114	1 369	5 263	2 498	2 295
1970 to 1974	1 856	1 475	2 110	434	2 763	1 292	3 339	2 452	1 572
1960 to 1969	2 923	2 947	3 108	958	4 198	1 737	4 772	4 397	2 482
1950 to 1959	2 218	3 085	2 461	779	3 075	1 469	3 255	4 378	2 509
1949 or earlier	1 840	2 413	2 813	741	1 835	1 256	2 489	2 943	1 472
Renter-occupied housing units	8 475	16 357	32 460	6 541	10 789	6 598	17 087	19 971	9 057
1979 to March 1980	2 793	5 245	10 471	2 791	3 735	2 740	5 272	5 299	3 165
1975 to 1978	3 025	5 472	11 461	1 958	3 954	1 865	5 866	7 198	3 252
1970 to 1974	1 200	2 239	4 861	983	1 423	1 047	3 094	3 667	1 347
1960 to 1969	958	1 892	3 705	447	1 120	540	2 026	1 907	851
1959 or earlier	499	1 509	1 962	362	557	406	829	1 900	442
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	4 751	7 045	11 514	2 408	5 202	3 148	8 133	10 338	4 258
Owner-occupied housing units	2 971	4 175	4 542	1 276	3 637	1 915	4 747	5 250	2 681
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	39	105	183	42	40	102	126	211	15
No complete kitchen facilities	44	84	57	11	30	26	252	92	42
No vehicle available	1 391	2 359	5 708	873	1 200	1 065	2 385	3 870	1 373
No telephone	116	161	471	76	76	146	199	361	71
Lacking central heating system	350	1 089	854	138	205	490	288	1 438	212
Lacking air conditioning	2 452	3 783	7 224	1 802	2 615	2 047	3 989	6 160	2 705

Table 74a. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Towns/Townships of
50,000 or More**

	Bridgeport town	Bristol town	Oanbury town	East Hartford town	Fairfield town	Greenwich town	Hamden town	Hartford town	Meriden town
Year-round housing units -----	55 214	21 004	22 342	20 210	18 725	22 269	19 274	55 212	22 193
Complete kitchen facilities -----	53 915	20 740	22 052	20 070	18 592	22 080	19 144	53 534	21 829
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	2 160	366	532	260	82	355	204	2 187	559
1 complete bathroom -----	44 733	13 470	13 337	13 741	7 888	7 632	9 404	46 794	15 352
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	5 040	4 745	3 831	4 213	4 058	2 606	5 952	3 511	4 124
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	3 281	2 423	4 642	1 996	6 697	11 676	3 714	2 720	2 158
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company -----	55 145	19 418	15 880	20 109	18 230	19 825	18 172	55 144	21 998
Individual drilled well -----	18	1 478	5 959	75	398	2 191	1 008	18	163
Individual dug well -----	12	102	446	19	86	253	88	17	12
Some other source -----	39	6	57	7	11	-	6	33	20
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer -----	54 170	19 064	12 842	19 480	13 044	16 526	17 129	54 597	19 941
Septic tank or cesspool -----	483	1 916	9 407	724	5 665	5 702	2 138	127	2 166
Other means -----	561	24	93	6	16	41	7	488	86
AIR CONDITIONING									
None -----	32 576	10 077	12 702	7 854	8 049	7 985	8 345	35 320	10 835
Central system -----	2 652	1 119	1 228	1 535	2 070	3 510	3 256	2 836	1 354
1 or more individual room units -----	19 986	9 808	8 412	10 821	8 606	10 774	7 673	17 056	10 004
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Year-round housing units -----	55 214	21 004	22 342	20 210	18 725	22 269	19 274	55 212	22 193
Steam or hot water system -----	25 404	10 866	11 473	11 290	10 396	15 000	9 653	30 186	10 883
Central warm-air furnace -----	17 368	5 019	5 036	6 064	7 045	4 931	7 236	10 622	6 209
Electric heat pump -----	651	433	603	335	142	406	473	657	372
Other built-in electric units -----	2 615	2 954	3 334	1 166	451	1 068	1 000	3 657	1 911
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	832	180	257	260	111	146	139	1 564	187
Room heaters with flue -----	5 218	723	862	673	379	443	427	5 973	1 623
Room heaters without flue -----	1 420	337	295	210	82	135	105	1 765	297
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 611	480	439	192	119	129	227	621	643
None -----	95	12	43	20	-	11	14	167	68
Owner-occupied housing units -----	21 955	12 491	12 794	11 292	15 105	14 775	12 805	11 796	12 576
Steam or hot water system -----	11 740	7 046	7 313	6 886	8 870	9 994	7 279	6 995	6 853
Central warm-air furnace -----	7 755	3 368	3 272	3 611	5 612	3 809	4 726	3 270	4 305
Electric heat pump -----	177	88	159	25	76	175	77	12	106
Other built-in electric units -----	697	1 330	1 436	162	231	432	262	191	463
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	325	54	131	125	70	70	82	164	66
Room heaters with flue -----	876	180	197	229	147	186	205	889	406
Room heaters without flue -----	227	67	32	54	43	33	20	183	88
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	153	358	254	186	56	76	154	90	289
None -----	5	-	-	14	-	-	-	2	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	30 071	8 019	8 285	8 550	3 161	6 745	5 955	39 230	8 475
Steam or hot water system -----	12 130	3 529	3 589	4 250	1 255	4 530	2 212	20 860	3 533
Central warm-air furnace -----	8 651	1 564	1 413	2 349	1 284	947	2 244	6 609	1 707
Electric heat pump -----	438	345	395	265	66	186	372	617	254
Other built-in electric units -----	1 788	1 557	1 699	983	198	609	714	3 245	1 219
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	482	126	126	135	41	76	57	1 309	103
Room heaters with flue -----	4 021	529	635	424	215	231	202	4 580	1 085
Room heaters without flue -----	1 078	249	241	132	39	102	76	1 371	201
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 396	113	174	6	63	53	73	507	329
None -----	87	7	13	6	-	11	5	132	44
Occupied housing units -----	52 026	20 510	21 079	19 842	18 266	21 520	18 760	51 026	21 051
No telephone -----	4 705	487	818	500	125	213	173	6 694	901
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
Total:									
None -----	13 050	1 542	2 084	1 843	726	1 369	1 806	18 636	2 560
1 -----	22 163	8 157	7 653	8 065	5 179	6 955	7 327	22 513	7 870
2 -----	12 968	7 351	8 058	6 990	8 708	8 989	7 225	7 737	7 526
3 or more -----	3 845	3 460	3 284	2 944	3 653	4 207	2 402	2 140	3 095
Automobiles:									
None -----	13 299	1 709	2 208	1 986	831	1 434	1 901	18 932	2 685
1 -----	23 441	9 464	9 174	9 158	5 892	7 598	8 072	23 267	9 213
2 -----	12 469	7 097	7 568	6 844	8 791	8 958	6 909	7 411	7 239
3 or more -----	2 817	2 240	2 129	1 854	2 752	3 530	1 878	1 416	1 914
Trucks or vans:									
None -----	48 919	17 118	17 688	16 952	16 031	19 579	17 053	48 716	17 947
1 -----	2 929	3 167	3 150	2 650	2 032	1 788	1 645	2 116	2 850
2 -----	164	202	189	234	180	140	62	118	234
3 or more -----	14	23	52	6	23	13	-	76	20
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	21 955	12 491	12 794	11 292	15 105	14 775	12 805	11 796	12 576
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 133	927	1 234	654	1 120	1 213	897	1 242	1 218
1975 to 1978 -----	4 468	2 649	3 285	2 147	3 085	3 392	2 577	2 187	2 521
1970 to 1974 -----	3 168	1 797	2 344	1 310	2 170	2 741	1 677	1 876	1 856
1960 to 1969 -----	4 557	3 209	2 755	3 497	3 611	3 425	3 297	2 710	2 923
1950 to 1959 -----	3 941	2 265	1 754	2 672	3 361	2 291	2 784	2 004	2 218
1949 or earlier -----	3 688	1 644	1 422	1 012	1 758	1 713	1 573	1 777	1 840
Renter-occupied housing units -----	30 071	8 019	8 285	8 550	3 161	6 745	5 955	39 230	8 475
1979 to March 1980 -----	9 273	2 707	3 379	3 237	1 092	1 788	1 817	12 946	2 793
1975 to 1978 -----	10 317	3 242	2 980	3 170	1 250	2 445	2 299	13 396	3 025
1970 to 1974 -----	4 662	1 054	852	1 050	329	1 175	987	6 363	1 200
1960 to 1969 -----	3 368	536	711	765	272	736	492	4 155	958
1959 or earlier -----	2 451	480	363	328	218	601	360	2 370	499
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units -----	12 820	4 015	4 010	3 593	4 204	5 075	5 376	11 339	4 751
Owner-occupied housing units -----	7 017	2 567	2 694	2 240	3 711	3 639	3 654	3 661	2 971
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	115	55	68	17	13	70	58	116	39
No complete kitchen facilities -----	132	36	18	16	30	53	39	161	44
No vehicle available -----	5 064	953	1 092	922	571	1 041	1 266	5 926	1 391
No telephone -----	604	45	84	70	29	39	83	556	116
Lacking central heating system -----	1 252	272	161	85	104	175	198	1 123	350
Lacking air conditioning -----	7 301	2 183	2 526	1 450	2 149	2 322	2 591	6 560	2 452

Table 74a. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of
50,000 or More

	Milford town	New Britain town	New Haven town	Norwalk town	Stamford town	Stratford town	Waterbury town	West Hartford town	West Haven town
Year-round housing units -----	18 108	29 762	50 624	29 405	40 041	18 792	40 837	23 888	20 891
Complete kitchen facilities -----	18 015	29 233	49 748	28 978	39 341	18 672	39 993	23 747	20 669
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	204	1 043	1 446	740	801	233	1 436	94	365
1 complete bathroom -----	11 222	23 517	41 249	16 192	22 518	10 863	29 414	8 606	15 266
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	3 908	3 097	4 229	5 270	5 312	4 459	7 311	7 062	3 354
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	2 774	2 105	3 700	7 203	11 410	3 237	2 676	8 126	1 906
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company -----	17 629	29 745	50 537	27 376	35 103	18 542	40 621	23 832	20 492
Individual drilled well -----	368	17	48	1 816	4 485	185	181	56	291
Individual dug well -----	92	—	9	204	421	53	18	—	102
Some other source -----	19	—	30	9	32	12	17	—	6
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer -----	13 195	29 557	49 956	23 161	31 639	16 725	39 515	22 168	20 407
Septic tank or cesspool -----	4 862	149	410	6 162	8 308	1 992	1 096	1 709	461
Other means -----	51	56	258	82	94	75	226	11	23
AIR CONDITIONING									
None -----	8 442	15 557	35 091	13 016	16 338	8 098	24 566	8 203	10 524
Central system -----	2 300	984	2 544	2 353	4 170	2 335	1 468	4 019	1 360
1 or more individual room units -----	7 366	13 221	12 989	14 036	19 533	8 359	14 803	11 666	9 007
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Year-round housing units -----	18 108	29 762	50 624	29 405	40 041	18 792	40 837	23 888	20 891
Steam or hot water system -----	7 043	15 254	23 152	15 889	25 516	8 127	20 439	15 231	8 065
Central warm-air furnace -----	8 901	6 120	16 423	8 880	6 753	8 899	7 356	6 671	7 988
Electric heat pump -----	133	431	1 079	718	1 413	56	841	229	1 064
Other built-in electric units -----	865	2 049	3 208	2 054	4 143	602	3 559	918	2 591
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	341	355	722	407	460	226	637	201	280
Room heaters with flue -----	503	2 830	4 418	862	1 154	552	5 576	395	586
Room heaters without flue -----	82	742	988	358	391	111	1 206	158	157
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	227	1 816	594	195	211	210	1 116	85	152
None -----	13	165	40	42	—	9	107	—	8
Owner-occupied housing units -----	13 316	12 182	14 420	17 520	21 291	14 934	18 064	17 224	11 125
Steam or hot water system -----	5 499	7 669	7 242	10 117	13 873	6 697	10 988	11 112	4 711
Central warm-air furnace -----	7 041	3 088	5 589	5 830	4 270	7 369	4 444	5 480	5 199
Electric heat pump -----	19	54	52	290	607	13	110	57	124
Other built-in electric units -----	173	339	295	678	1 804	312	910	231	535
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	180	79	140	129	127	165	260	69	119
Room heaters with flue -----	180	507	869	269	359	230	894	152	282
Room heaters without flue -----	31	153	75	93	138	72	180	58	33
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	188	277	153	103	113	76	278	65	119
None -----	5	16	5	11	—	—	—	—	3
Renter-occupied housing units -----	4 210	16 357	32 460	10 789	17 087	3 531	19 971	6 138	9 057
Steam or hot water system -----	1 358	7 085	14 293	5 172	10 633	1 319	8 194	3 809	3 132
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 521	2 805	9 524	2 768	2 228	1 335	2 533	1 082	2 550
Electric heat pump -----	114	354	927	357	636	40	664	155	785
Other built-in electric units -----	670	1 618	2 770	1 283	2 211	278	2 303	621	1 986
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	138	266	561	271	316	61	306	128	154
Room heaters with flue -----	313	2 102	3 190	568	723	316	4 192	223	297
Room heaters without flue -----	51	551	764	258	246	39	906	100	115
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	39	1 458	401	81	94	134	799	20	33
None -----	6	118	30	31	—	9	74	—	5
Occupied housing units -----	17 526	28 539	46 880	28 309	38 378	18 465	38 035	23 362	20 182
No telephone -----	249	1 677	3 852	713	1 002	213	2 274	133	479
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
Total:									
None -----	887	4 824	14 870	2 514	4 783	1 496	7 749	2 055	2 281
1 -----	5 952	12 132	20 382	9 673	14 324	6 433	14 871	8 962	8 812
2 -----	7 520	8 741	9 279	11 446	14 017	7 616	11 470	9 431	6 769
3 or more -----	3 167	2 842	2 349	4 676	5 254	2 920	3 945	2 914	2 320
Automobiles:									
None -----	1 038	5 003	15 152	2 650	4 944	1 581	7 947	2 138	2 436
1 -----	6 931	13 171	21 511	11 019	15 566	7 156	16 180	9 518	9 727
2 -----	7 341	8 369	8 636	11 252	13 805	7 595	11 078	9 267	6 445
3 or more -----	2 216	1 996	1 581	3 388	4 063	2 133	2 830	2 439	1 574
Trucks or vans:									
None -----	14 862	25 935	44 208	24 816	35 093	16 524	34 727	21 918	17 924
1 -----	2 522	2 498	2 506	3 287	3 049	1 812	3 084	1 368	2 124
2 -----	134	99	128	195	209	100	212	68	134
3 or more -----	8	7	38	11	27	29	12	8	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	13 316	12 182	14 420	17 520	21 291	14 934	18 064	17 224	11 125
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 549	720	1 040	1 535	2 173	987	1 396	1 034	795
1975 to 1978 -----	3 038	1 542	2 888	4 114	5 263	3 346	2 498	2 952	2 295
1970 to 1974 -----	1 974	1 475	2 110	2 763	3 339	2 383	2 452	2 695	1 572
1960 to 1969 -----	3 033	2 947	3 108	4 198	4 772	3 165	4 397	4 566	2 482
1950 to 1959 -----	2 461	3 085	2 461	3 075	3 255	3 157	4 378	4 074	2 509
1949 or earlier -----	1 261	2 413	2 813	1 835	2 489	1 896	2 943	1 903	1 472
Renter-occupied housing units -----	4 210	16 357	32 460	10 789	17 087	3 531	19 971	6 138	9 057
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 595	5 245	10 471	3 735	5 272	1 003	5 299	1 776	3 165
1975 to 1978 -----	1 394	5 472	11 461	3 954	5 866	1 161	7 198	2 054	3 252
1970 to 1974 -----	721	2 239	4 861	1 423	3 094	468	3 667	1 012	1 347
1960 to 1969 -----	344	1 892	3 705	1 120	2 026	595	1 907	871	851
1959 or earlier -----	156	1 509	1 962	557	829	304	1 900	425	442
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units -----	3 225	7 045	11 514	5 202	8 133	4 960	10 338	7 713	4 258
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 542	4 175	4 542	3 637	4 747	4 114	5 250	5 434	2 681
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	31	105	183	40	126	74	15	15	15
No complete kitchen facilities -----	12	84	57	30	252	32	92	27	42
No vehicle available -----	667	2 359	5 708	1 200	2 385	1 068	3 870	1 690	1 373
No telephone -----	16	161	471	76	199	66	361	35	71
Lacking central heating system -----	115	1 089	854	205	288	167	1 438	133	212
Lacking air conditioning -----	1 791	3 783	7 224	2 615	3 989	2 543	6 160	3 040	2 705

Table 75. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SCSA's				SMSA's						
	New York-Newark-Jersey City, N.Y.-N.J.-Conn.				Bridgeport, Conn.	Bristol, Conn.	Danbury, Conn.	Hartford, Conn.	Meriden, Conn.	New Britain, Conn.	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)							
Occupied housing units	5 830 061	116 656	1 706 032	4 007 373	136 796	25 945	48 433	258 115	21 051	51 916	149 593
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	2 044 487	23 793	806 168	1 214 526	44 765	3 767	5 756	64 486	5 187	20 024	29 496
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	54 827	1 128	13 899	39 800	813	273	480	3 162	130	529	1 278
Electricity	233 435	11 495	92 784	129 156	7 737	4 151	8 799	24 509	2 255	4 764	17 062
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 430 273	79 496	780 802	2 569 975	82 109	17 129	31 872	159 374	13 156	25 790	99 306
Coal or coke	15 195	84	2 694	12 417	137	76	46	541	43	181	240
Wood	11 648	441	3 746	7 461	783	507	1 403	5 484	204	416	1 878
Other fuel	34 730	159	3 658	30 913	340	25	59	366	32	70	253
No fuel used	5 466	60	2 281	3 125	112	17	18	193	44	142	80
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	2 438 627	31 149	1 008 627	1 398 851	58 069	4 895	7 486	78 016	7 141	24 471	48 475
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	104 755	3 170	34 900	66 685	2 985	624	2 956	6 398	401	1 052	3 704
Electricity	315 493	23 057	150 482	141 954	27 628	8 706	15 350	62 386	4 066	10 026	41 226
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 916 941	59 025	506 042	2 351 874	47 434	11 660	22 450	110 079	9 355	16 280	55 761
Other	42 672	194	4 065	38 413	364	42	145	867	36	65	311
No fuel used	11 573	61	1 916	9 596	316	18	46	369	52	22	116
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	4 551 757	39 812	1 292 015	3 219 930	56 012	4 747	7 674	62 537	6 680	21 863	51 658
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	211 424	6 883	48 705	155 836	4 264	1 145	7 039	11 285	611	1 849	5 383
Electricity	988 493	69 038	351 873	567 582	75 460	19 911	33 419	182 462	13 560	27 837	91 623
Other	63 803	683	10 738	52 382	855	109	224	1 442	87	139	681
No fuel used	14 584	240	2 701	11 643	205	33	77	389	113	228	248
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 849 954	61 429	756 307	1 032 218	73 463	14 417	29 103	137 173	9 467	23 493	71 672
With a mortgage	1 298 941	43 755	510 332	744 854	47 942	10 061	22 696	98 266	6 115	15 160	48 347
Less than \$100	462	—	182	280	47	—	21	14	8	5	21
\$100 to \$149	1 684	48	718	918	159	66	39	273	19	37	99
\$150 to \$199	6 156	142	2 676	3 338	401	170	180	1 191	116	332	633
\$200 to \$249	19 062	380	9 605	9 077	1 670	601	521	5 439	387	1 499	2 205
\$250 to \$299	56 995	1 037	29 620	26 338	3 906	1 425	1 269	11 458	887	2 075	4 860
\$300 to \$349	105 212	2 032	50 301	52 879	5 653	1 507	1 995	13 165	897	2 412	6 315
\$350 to \$399	142 617	2 866	59 460	80 291	6 116	1 583	2 281	13 164	1 013	2 166	6 549
\$400 to \$449	157 798	2 771	60 464	94 563	5 600	1 472	2 627	12 068	864	1 917	6 332
\$450 to \$499	157 203	3 150	57 687	96 366	4 879	1 042	2 444	10 243	692	1 463	5 408
\$500 to \$599	256 980	5 744	93 210	158 026	7 545	1 225	4 132	14 502	714	1 888	7 021
\$600 to \$749	213 734	7 626	79 767	126 341	6 304	666	3 457	9 973	366	947	5 446
\$750 or more	181 038	17 959	66 642	96 437	5 662	304	3 730	6 776	152	419	3 458
Median	\$501	\$671	\$487	\$505	\$454	\$390	\$499	\$418	\$387	\$378	\$428
Not mortgaged	551 013	17 674	245 975	287 364	25 521	4 356	6 407	38 907	3 352	8 333	23 325
Less than \$50	534	5	204	325	22	—	5	77	—	—	18
\$50 to \$74	848	26	299	523	115	18	38	84	12	22	91
\$75 to \$99	3 027	43	1 351	1 633	403	44	147	486	19	143	286
\$100 to \$149	31 269	853	13 956	16 460	2 466	642	880	5 215	415	1 384	2 586
\$150 to \$199	96 959	2 499	48 387	46 073	7 408	1 642	1 938	13 805	1 344	2 841	6 768
\$200 to \$249	137 889	4 128	71 156	62 605	7 887	1 260	1 768	11 045	1 107	2 434	6 759
\$250 or more	280 487	10 120	110 622	159 745	7 220	750	1 631	8 195	455	1 509	6 817
Median	\$252	\$268	\$241	\$264	\$215	\$195	\$206	\$199	\$196	\$197	\$214
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 239 048	38 446	729 930	2 470 672	45 676	8 886	12 768	95 576	8 379	21 377	60 216
Less than \$50	11 212	255	4 265	6 692	517	107	88	600	26	94	501
\$50 to \$59	25 086	194	6 911	17 981	365	61	73	728	105	96	676
\$60 to \$79	46 174	469	13 610	32 095	1 049	178	95	2 165	155	535	1 393
\$80 to \$99	48 421	544	9 227	38 650	1 113	237	274	2 387	170	527	1 102
\$100 to \$119	75 670	580	11 668	63 422	887	276	184	2 006	194	602	759
\$120 to \$149	182 010	836	24 625	156 549	1 870	317	283	2 854	435	1 353	1 666
\$150 to \$169	151 402	719	26 374	124 309	1 868	392	316	3 679	381	1 301	2 147
\$170 to \$199	284 870	1 802	58 326	224 742	3 276	975	643	9 221	1 183	3 008	4 360
\$200 to \$249	625 486	3 684	139 407	482 395	8 384	2 152	1 629	19 223	2 302	5 390	10 516
\$250 to \$299	600 069	5 089	149 564	445 416	9 011	2 099	2 051	17 904	1 696	4 135	13 502
\$300 to \$349	422 607	5 923	115 346	301 338	6 477	1 096	2 091	15 724	847	2 264	10 457
\$350 to \$399	271 842	4 539	68 260	199 043	3 951	374	1 651	7 635	379	739	5 271
\$400 to \$499	249 390	5 355	53 446	190 589	3 204	299	1 754	6 315	179	488	4 342
\$500 or more	183 463	7 064	30 259	146 140	2 057	85	1 047	2 497	107	169	1 808
No cash rent	61 346	1 393	18 642	41 311	1 647	238	589	2 638	220	676	1 716
Median	\$261	\$337	\$270	\$257	\$264	\$242	\$311	\$260	\$227	\$226	\$273
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	5 830 061	116 656	1 706 032	4 007 373	136 796	25 945	48 433	258 115	21 051	51 916	149 593
Owner-occupied housing units	2 577 889	77 461	970 565	1 529 863	90 658	16 983	35 279	161 015	12 576	30 298	88 663
Median income	\$26 211	\$34 279	\$26 811	\$25 564	\$24 387	\$23 621	\$26 611	\$25 607	\$22 024	\$22 782	\$23 454
Renter-occupied housing units	3 252 172	39 195	735 467	2 477 510	46 138	8 962	13 154	97 100	8 475	21 618	60 930
Median income	\$12 248	\$16 136	\$13 152	\$11 961	\$11 697	\$13 621	\$14 556	\$12 738	\$12 309	\$12 778	\$11 249
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	112 079	2 216	37 351	72 512	3 427	482	1 071	4 565	434	977	3 553
Percent below poverty level	4.3	2.9	3.8	4.7	3.8	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.2	4.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	109 628	2 182	36 599	70 847	3 371	478	1 058	4 485	423	974	3 537
1.01 or more persons per room	5 520	72	1 486	3 962	95	—	6	136	20	—	92
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 451	34	752	1 665	56	4	13	80	11	3	16
1.01 or more persons per room	269	6	90	173	16	—	—	12	6	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	675 513	4 707	136 527	534 279	10 495	1 038	1 512	16 749	1 230	3 440	13 111
Percent below poverty level	20.8	12.0	18.6	21.6	22.7	11.6	11.5	17.2	14.5	15.9	21.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	637 538	4 500	130 149	502 889	10 127	1 019	1 463	16 066	1 124	3 289	12 761
1.01 or more persons per room	84 035	435	15 752	67 848	1 105	57	87	1 736	67	256	933
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	37 975	207	6 378	31 390	368	19	49	683	106	151	350
1.01 or more persons per room	6 130	28	1 066	5 036	47	13	—	130	31	5	41

Table 75. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	10 157	8 634	1 523	4 975	56 646	14	56 632	18 818	17 099	47 072	4 766
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 152	2 002	150	607	1 927	43	1 884	521	970	938	293
Electricity	11 058	10 189	869	3 486	27 632	343	27 289	8 009	10 970	8 441	4 598
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	58 031	52 591	5 440	35 101	96 510	1 797	94 713	44 395	49 335	85 838	19 416
Coal or coke	252	233	19	47	191	12	179	37	76	150	86
Wood	3 897	3 249	648	209	4 378	134	4 244	232	1 298	707	485
Other fuel	103	97	6	32	372	—	372	127	94	345	33
No fuel used	60	51	9	42	133	—	133	18	95	119	17

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	12 459	10 789	1 670	8 382	71 519	—	71 519	22 767	22 622	61 600	5 998
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 178	4 672	506	1 847	5 839	140	5 699	1 323	2 462	3 204	629
Electricity	26 057	23 783	2 274	9 588	46 738	712	46 026	13 469	23 072	29 551	9 538
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	41 540	37 365	4 175	24 597	63 079	1 484	61 595	34 428	31 416	48 606	13 455
Other	369	338	31	63	372	7	365	131	194	341	56
No fuel used	107	99	8	22	242	—	242	39	171	308	18

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas	13 526	11 375	2 151	10 738	65 086	—	65 086	29 074	22 323	59 315	5 192
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11 708	10 593	1 115	3 625	8 836	325	8 511	3 258	4 747	4 681	1 095
Electricity	59 608	54 282	5 326	29 868	112 691	2 008	110 683	39 170	52 233	78 560	23 240
Other	692	631	61	199	879	10	869	484	434	825	126
No fuel used	176	165	11	69	297	—	297	171	200	229	41

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	43 228	38 591	4 637	25 587	94 168	1 681	92 487	35 842	39 516	75 077	16 259
With a mortgage	28 598	25 765	2 833	18 921	60 443	1 367	59 076	24 834	25 034	48 223	11 261
Less than \$100	47	47	—	—	25	—	25	—	22	47	—
\$100 to \$149	136	125	11	14	202	—	202	34	67	159	62
\$150 to \$199	717	668	49	48	1 384	11	1 373	94	418	440	161
\$200 to \$249	2 709	2 504	205	175	5 494	35	5 459	205	1 537	1 841	627
\$250 to \$299	3 833	3 443	390	492	9 937	136	9 801	545	3 149	4 292	1 492
\$300 to \$349	4 441	3 962	479	1 003	11 487	169	11 318	1 029	4 053	5 992	1 703
\$350 to \$399	3 620	3 287	333	1 400	9 707	158	9 549	1 466	3 762	6 332	1 660
\$400 to \$449	3 522	3 099	423	1 191	7 572	185	7 387	1 580	3 117	5 692	1 455
\$450 to \$499	2 870	2 574	296	1 547	4 812	131	4 681	1 603	2 436	5 074	1 191
\$500 to \$599	3 417	3 069	348	2 776	5 506	313	5 193	2 968	3 199	7 600	1 443
\$600 to \$749	2 172	1 961	211	3 246	2 838	146	2 692	4 380	2 074	6 094	926
\$750 or more	1 114	1 026	88	7 029	1 479	83	1 396	10 930	1 200	4 660	541
Median	\$383	\$382	\$392	\$636	\$359	\$447	\$357	\$695	\$393	\$444	\$398
Not mortgaged	14 630	12 826	1 804	6 666	33 725	314	33 411	11 008	14 482	26 854	4 998
Less than \$50	43	34	9	—	49	—	49	5	—	22	—
\$50 to \$74	119	119	—	9	110	—	110	17	54	134	10
\$75 to \$99	589	562	27	11	426	6	420	32	251	401	63
\$100 to \$149	3 565	3 121	444	455	4 332	96	4 236	398	2 095	2 826	760
\$150 to \$199	5 216	4 484	732	1 006	12 514	121	12 393	1 493	5 079	8 173	1 880
\$200 to \$249	2 964	2 597	367	1 746	9 798	53	9 745	2 382	4 056	8 360	1 420
\$250 or more	2 134	1 909	225	3 439	6 496	38	6 458	6 681	2 947	6 938	865
Median	\$177	\$177	\$178	\$254	\$198	\$173	\$198	\$274	\$198	\$211	\$194

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	30 726	28 090	2 636	13 088	72 839	350	72 489	25 358	28 548	49 879	10 042
Less than \$50	71	71	—	52	420	—	420	203	89	560	107
\$50 to \$59	154	136	18	44	721	7	714	150	193	404	61
\$60 to \$79	747	728	19	146	3 681	34	3 647	323	537	1 243	278
\$80 to \$99	639	610	29	174	2 777	—	2 777	370	768	1 228	252
\$100 to \$119	604	554	50	270	2 462	4	2 458	310	675	980	278
\$120 to \$149	1 051	962	89	243	3 936	18	3 918	593	1 909	2 002	345
\$150 to \$169	1 228	1 137	91	192	4 312	4	4 308	527	1 879	2 036	391
\$170 to \$199	2 660	2 316	344	565	9 047	13	9 034	1 237	3 487	3 626	1 081
\$200 to \$249	7 385	6 847	538	1 482	17 404	22	17 382	2 202	6 883	9 191	2 346
\$250 to \$299	6 027	5 530	497	1 963	13 721	97	13 624	3 126	5 582	10 069	2 261
\$300 to \$349	4 222	3 883	339	2 044	6 946	58	6 888	3 879	2 817	7 267	1 339
\$350 to \$399	2 017	1 815	202	1 428	3 241	27	3 214	3 111	1 544	4 181	479
\$400 to \$499	1 534	1 407	127	1 753	1 581	27	1 554	3 602	795	3 288	420
\$500 or more	536	512	24	2 206	442	10	432	4 858	377	1 995	152
No cash rent	1 851	1 582	269	526	2 148	29	2 119	867	1 013	1 809	252
Median	\$249	\$249	\$250	\$328	\$223	\$277	\$222	\$341	\$232	\$263	\$245

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units	85 710	77 046	8 664	44 499	187 789	2 343	185 446	72 157	79 937	143 610	29 694
Median income	\$17 826	\$17 840	\$17 707	\$26 674	\$16 372	\$25 191	\$16 284	\$26 683	\$18 471	\$19 355	\$20 375
Owner-occupied housing units	54 026	48 109	5 917	31 189	113 899	1 951	111 948	46 272	50 904	93 316	19 561
Median income	\$21 770	\$21 872	\$20 895	\$33 246	\$21 132	\$26 743	\$21 042	\$35 064	\$22 654	\$23 826	\$24 353
Renter-occupied housing units	31 684	28 937	2 747	13 310	73 890	392	73 498	25 885	29 033	50 294	10 133
Median income	\$12 327	\$12 425	\$11 351	\$15 583	\$9 872	\$16 042	\$9 849	\$16 483	\$11 725	\$11 798	\$13 778

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY
LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units	2 390	2 190	200	922	5 462	113	5 349	1 294	2 079	3 556	497
Percent below poverty level	4.4	4.6	3.4	3.0	4.8	5.8	4.8	2.8	4.1	3.8	2.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 334	2 142	192	917	5 380	113	5 267	1 265	2 034	3 502	493
1.01 or more persons per room	67	52	15	43	180	—	180	29	43	95	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	56	48	8	5	82	—	82	29	45	54	4
1.01 or more persons per room	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	16	—
Renter-occupied housing units	5 465	4 961	504	1 693	16 093	49	16 044	3 014	5 587	11 068	1 153
Percent below poverty level	17.2	17.1	18.3	12.7	21.8	12.5	21.8	11.6	19.2	22.0	11.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 153	4 692	461	1 618	15 491	49	15 442	2 882	5 312	10 685	1 125
1.01 or more persons per room	321	310	11	169	1 143	—	1 143	266	489	1 114	57
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	312	269	43	75	602	—	602	132	275	383	28
1.01 or more persons per room	8	8	—	22	64	—	64	6	8	55	22

Table 75. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.								
	Danbury, Conn.—N.Y.								
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Hartford, Conn.	Meriden, Conn.	New Britain, Conn.	New Haven, Conn.	New London—Norwich, Conn.	Norwalk, Conn.
Occupied housing units	32 205	31 154	1 051	187 693	21 051	49 985	133 168	51 647	38 315
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	5 281	5 276	5	56 952	5 187	19 703	29 237	7 524	4 794
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	376	343	33	1 537	130	488	1 019	1 248	564
Electricity	6 122	6 009	113	17 596	2 255	4 642	14 706	6 308	3 178
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	19 693	18 840	853	109 439	13 156	24 468	86 866	35 148	29 530
Coal or coke	32	32	—	364	43	142	154	113	42
Wood	635	588	47	1 304	204	338	870	1 170	144
Other fuel	53	53	—	335	32	62	249	94	21
No fuel used	13	13	—	166	44	142	67	42	42
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	6 971	6 971	—	70 448	7 141	24 226	48 251	9 428	8 164
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 783	1 544	239	3 455	401	1 039	3 087	2 963	1 596
Electricity	9 243	8 962	281	40 777	4 066	9 332	34 505	14 296	8 114
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14 087	13 564	523	72 211	9 355	15 310	47 029	24 708	20 372
Other	92	84	8	460	36	62	211	196	47
No fuel used	29	29	—	342	52	16	85	56	22
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas	7 258	7 248	10	59 276	6 680	21 763	51 469	9 800	10 639
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 172	3 552	620	4 178	611	1 616	3 568	6 194	3 027
Electricity	20 586	20 165	421	122 794	13 560	26 312	77 337	35 173	24 420
Other	112	112	—	1 055	87	101	544	356	160
No fuel used	77	77	—	390	113	193	250	124	69
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	17 996	17 205	791	86 541	9 467	21 776	59 526	22 710	20 843
With a mortgage	13 509	13 033	476	57 910	6 115	13 897	39 008	14 359	14 998
Less than \$100	7	7	—	5	8	5	13	24	—
\$100 to \$149	22	16	6	186	19	37	87	79	8
\$150 to \$199	98	93	5	790	116	295	599	431	48
\$200 to \$249	328	299	29	3 245	387	1 438	1 865	1 441	143
\$250 to \$299	897	850	47	7 431	887	1 897	4 286	1 862	472
\$300 to \$349	1 345	1 274	71	8 135	897	2 249	5 398	2 288	936
\$350 to \$399	1 480	1 396	84	8 134	1 013	2 012	5 502	1 906	1 303
\$400 to \$449	1 515	1 447	68	7 306	864	1 773	5 391	1 704	1 094
\$450 to \$499	1 525	1 470	55	6 031	692	1 341	4 607	1 332	1 348
\$500 to \$599	2 569	2 477	92	8 079	714	1 651	5 525	1 804	2 408
\$600 to \$749	1 952	1 933	19	5 338	366	808	3 760	964	2 641
\$750 or more	1 771	1 771	—	3 230	152	391	1 975	524	4 597
Median	\$485	\$489	\$398	\$407	\$387	\$376	\$416	\$378	\$589
Not mortgaged	4 487	4 172	315	28 631	3 352	7 879	20 518	8 351	5 845
Less than \$50	5	5	—	30	—	—	11	16	—
\$50 to \$74	23	17	6	52	12	22	60	29	9
\$75 to \$99	76	76	—	291	19	124	216	298	11
\$100 to \$149	560	499	61	3 580	415	1 287	2 200	1 915	406
\$150 to \$199	1 380	1 288	92	10 361	1 344	2 808	6 007	2 884	924
\$200 to \$249	1 316	1 235	81	8 052	1 107	2 206	6 213	1 814	1 654
\$250 or more	1 127	1 052	75	6 265	455	1 432	5 811	1 362	2 641
Median	\$208	\$208	\$199	\$200	\$196	\$195	\$214	\$182	\$248
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 910	9 755	155	85 538	8 379	21 348	58 075	22 742	12 389
Less than \$50	72	72	—	588	26	94	497	52	52
\$50 to \$59	73	73	—	780	105	96	684	136	44
\$60 to \$79	81	81	—	1 991	155	519	1 348	664	135
\$80 to \$99	265	265	—	2 151	170	523	1 112	495	174
\$100 to \$119	165	165	—	1 922	194	596	778	506	270
\$120 to \$149	271	266	5	2 900	435	1 347	1 650	770	236
\$150 to \$169	244	239	5	3 423	381	1 286	2 036	930	192
\$170 to \$199	460	460	—	9 101	1 183	3 002	4 231	1 946	551
\$200 to \$249	1 403	1 388	15	18 622	2 302	5 358	10 276	5 800	1 474
\$250 to \$299	1 673	1 647	26	16 028	1 696	4 092	13 179	4 416	1 924
\$300 to \$349	1 572	1 521	51	13 516	847	2 321	10 249	3 174	1 960
\$350 to \$399	1 251	1 237	14	6 235	379	743	4 953	1 370	1 374
\$400 to \$499	1 401	1 375	26	4 871	179	475	3 981	984	1 648
\$500 or more	617	617	—	1 598	107	208	1 584	319	1 899
No cash rent	362	349	13	1 812	220	688	1 517	1 180	456
Median	\$302	\$302	\$320	\$251	\$227	\$227	\$271	\$246	\$323
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units	32 205	31 154	1 051	187 693	21 051	49 985	133 168	51 647	38 315
Median income	\$21 631	\$21 621	\$21 896	\$18 645	\$17 864	\$18 137	\$17 137	\$16 607	\$24 937
Owner-occupied housing units	22 146	21 257	889	101 473	12 576	28 451	74 612	28 406	25 758
Median income	\$25 628	\$25 812	\$21 936	\$24 755	\$22 024	\$22 612	\$22 711	\$21 501	\$31 266
Renter-occupied housing units	10 059	9 897	162	86 220	8 475	21 534	58 556	23 241	12 557
Median income	\$13 992	\$13 973	\$21 429	\$12 166	\$12 309	\$12 833	\$11 095	\$12 147	\$15 324
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	695	657	38	3 135	434	898	3 127	1 381	845
Percent below poverty level	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	3.5	3.2	4.2	4.9	3.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	688	650	38	3 094	423	895	3 112	1 346	840
1.01 or more persons per room	6	6	—	130	20	—	81	28	43
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	7	—	41	11	3	15	35	5
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	12	6	—	—	8	—
Renter-occupied housing units	1 326	1 288	38	16 049	1 230	3 397	12 814	4 206	1 645
Percent below poverty level	13.2	13.0	23.5	18.6	14.5	15.8	21.9	18.1	13.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 286	1 248	38	15 348	1 124	3 252	12 474	3 988	1 570
1.01 or more persons per room	71	71	—	1 741	67	256	924	282	169
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	40	40	—	701	106	145	340	218	75
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	124	31	5	41	4	22

Table 75. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places			
	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.								
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	Massachusetts (pt.)	Stamford, Conn.	Waterbury, Conn.	Bridgeport city	Bristol city	Danbury city	Hartford city
Occupied housing units	179 216	18 590	160 626	67 207	57 294	52 026	20 510	21 079	51 026
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	58 228	3 997	54 231	18 386	16 313	18 518	3 269	4 473	16 834
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 464	162	1 302	484	688	409	134	266	739
Electricity	24 776	1 457	23 319	7 796	5 913	3 594	3 382	3 821	4 440
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	91 677	12 702	78 975	40 196	33 799	29 065	13 387	12 165	28 617
Coal or coke	181	21	160	24	12	21	64	6	26
Wood	2 390	233	2 157	176	421	32	248	302	46
Other fuel	379	10	369	127	58	295	19	33	190
No fuel used	121	8	113	18	90	92	7	13	134
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	73 586	4 696	68 890	22 346	21 639	26 656	4 255	5 967	23 793
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 293	371	3 922	1 179	1 723	1 450	447	1 050	1 499
Electricity	39 488	3 628	35 860	12 291	12 636	7 763	6 646	5 511	7 903
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	61 355	9 875	51 480	31 233	21 061	15 661	9 114	8 474	17 346
Other	279	11	268	119	95	254	35	48	196
No fuel used	215	9	206	39	140	242	13	29	289
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas	65 901	2 592	63 309	28 841	21 456	31 338	4 072	6 373	29 114
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 339	932	4 407	2 643	2 635	1 163	611	2 279	1 271
Electricity	107 029	14 993	92 036	35 107	32 680	18 885	15 726	12 300	20 041
Other	650	61	589	445	343	467	78	63	427
No fuel used	297	12	285	171	180	173	23	64	173
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	89 517	12 317	77 200	32 053	25 580	14 600	10 687	9 921	8 091
With a mortgage	58 014	9 410	48 604	21 998	14 727	8 486	7 281	7 230	5 057
Less than \$100	25	—	25	—	13	41	—	7	—
\$100 to \$149	223	34	189	34	35	65	34	—	21
\$150 to \$199	1 311	105	1 206	94	268	83	90	62	21
\$200 to \$249	5 511	842	4 669	205	1 142	413	391	183	268
\$250 to \$299	10 080	1 589	8 491	524	2 154	926	1 127	464	734
\$300 to \$349	11 036	1 587	9 449	1 029	2 722	1 074	1 175	764	929
\$350 to \$399	9 177	1 428	7 749	1 440	2 348	1 337	1 169	776	1 010
\$400 to \$449	7 120	1 230	5 890	1 524	1 906	1 027	1 082	877	606
\$450 to \$499	4 666	934	3 732	1 558	1 419	969	739	844	466
\$500 to \$599	5 056	1 084	3 972	2 845	1 602	1 397	865	1 250	612
\$600 to \$749	2 489	446	2 043	4 056	868	851	429	1 043	248
\$750 or more	1 320	131	1 189	8 689	250	303	180	960	142
Median	\$354	\$369	\$352	\$663	\$372	\$415	\$385	\$479	\$377
Not mortgaged	31 503	2 907	28 596	10 055	10 853	6 114	3 406	2 691	3 034
Less than \$50	46	10	36	5	—	22	—	5	—
\$50 to \$74	111	6	105	17	36	65	—	7	—
\$75 to \$99	399	35	364	32	127	169	28	38	—
\$100 to \$149	3 957	457	3 500	392	1 542	801	479	342	369
\$150 to \$199	11 789	1 136	10 653	1 472	4 003	1 959	1 298	872	893
\$200 to \$249	9 227	853	8 374	2 316	3 033	1 779	1 004	775	938
\$250 or more	5 974	410	5 564	5 821	2 112	1 319	597	652	834
Median	\$198	\$193	\$198	\$267	\$197	\$201	\$196	\$205	\$214
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	71 992	4 673	67 319	24 917	24 970	29 944	7 973	8 225	39 110
Less than \$50	390	21	369	203	83	433	95	60	374
\$50 to \$59	687	34	653	150	185	282	61	44	484
\$60 to \$79	3 520	98	3 422	323	428	768	173	75	1 026
\$80 to \$99	2 794	157	2 637	370	713	774	202	265	1 293
\$100 to \$119	2 406	64	2 342	310	626	642	259	152	1 222
\$120 to \$149	3 757	117	3 640	593	1 830	1 494	291	205	1 760
\$150 to \$169	4 164	176	3 988	527	1 789	1 564	354	209	2 481
\$170 to \$199	8 817	309	8 508	1 237	3 316	2 291	851	404	6 621
\$200 to \$249	17 016	675	16 341	2 196	6 398	6 249	1 965	1 263	11 479
\$250 to \$299	13 380	854	12 526	3 104	4 982	6 705	1 911	1 470	6 665
\$300 to \$349	7 434	1 011	6 423	3 846	2 130	4 187	982	1 325	2 983
\$350 to \$399	3 511	522	2 989	3 089	1 172	2 265	330	1 004	1 188
\$400 to \$499	1 767	417	1 350	3 561	502	1 436	272	1 107	834
\$500 or more	454	89	365	4 615	75	253	75	407	245
No cash rent	1 895	129	1 766	793	741	601	152	235	455
Median	\$225	\$286	\$222	\$340	\$226	\$251	\$242	\$295	\$217
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units	179 216	18 590	160 626	67 207	57 294	52 026	20 510	21 079	51 026
Median income	\$16 519	\$22 300	\$15 804	\$25 552	\$16 623	\$13 605	\$19 241	\$19 890	\$11 353
Owner-occupied housing units	106 419	13 817	92 602	41 900	32 158	21 955	12 491	12 794	11 796
Median income	\$21 478	\$24 590	\$20 941	\$33 512	\$21 497	\$19 356	\$23 397	\$24 935	\$20 037
Renter-occupied housing units	72 797	4 773	68 024	25 307	25 136	30 071	8 019	8 285	39 230
Median income	\$10 056	\$14 639	\$9 739	\$16 298	\$11 154	\$9 961	\$13 518	\$13 555	\$9 525
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	4 844	369	4 475	1 225	1 526	1 328	345	400	654
Percent below poverty level	4.6	2.7	4.8	2.9	4.7	6.0	2.8	3.1	5.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 781	369	4 412	1 196	1 516	1 315	341	393	628
1.01 or more persons per room	148	—	148	29	26	78	—	—	98
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	63	—	63	29	10	13	4	7	26
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	6	—	11	—	—	12
Renter-occupied housing units	15 653	542	15 111	2 989	5 280	8 540	918	1 125	10 998
Percent below poverty level	11.4	22.2	11.4	11.8	21.0	28.4	13.6	13.6	28.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 090	531	14 559	2 857	5 019	8 211	899	1 085	10 434
1.01 or more persons per room	1 134	15	1 119	266	476	1 031	47	65	1 591
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	563	11	552	132	261	329	19	40	564
1.01 or more persons per room	64	11	53	6	8	47	13	—	110

Table 75. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Places—Con.								
	Meriden city	New Britain city	New Haven city	New London city	Norwalk city	Norwich city	Stamford city	Waterbury city	West Haven city
Occupied housing units -----	21 051	28 539	46 880	10 461	28 309	14 320	38 378	38 035	20 182
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas-----	5 187	13 150	12 009	2 853	4 060	4 347	9 142	13 101	3 477
Bottled, tank, or LP gas-----	130	266	554	88	456	322	232	447	136
Electricity-----	2 255	2 488	4 494	1 611	2 896	997	5 637	4 261	3 628
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc-----	13 156	12 367	29 504	5 797	20 719	8 304	23 187	19 978	12 792
Coal or coke-----	43	50	55	8	30	45	6	6	28
Wood-----	204	58	78	55	85	266	89	131	85
Other fuel-----	32	26	151	46	21	21	85	37	28
No fuel used-----	44	134	35	3	42	18	-	74	8
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas-----	7 141	16 935	23 276	3 785	7 428	5 162	12 083	17 365	6 319
Bottled, tank, or LP gas-----	401	575	1 704	236	1 109	545	519	1 141	391
Electricity-----	4 066	3 644	8 145	2 171	5 748	2 567	7 048	7 165	6 873
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc-----	9 355	7 340	13 622	4 209	13 955	5 973	18 620	12 198	6 577
Other-----	36	29	86	44	47	45	77	47	15
No fuel used-----	52	16	47	16	22	28	31	119	7
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas-----	6 680	17 326	28 817	4 488	10 113	4 889	18 405	17 351	7 093
Bottled, tank, or LP gas-----	611	449	997	376	1 818	1 205	1 082	1 121	430
Electricity-----	13 560	10 586	16 688	5 463	16 200	8 073	18 496	19 131	12 565
Other-----	87	53	246	83	115	103	243	261	57
No fuel used-----	113	125	132	51	63	50	152	171	37
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 467	8 027	8 854	2 856	13 529	5 737	15 407	13 996	8 951
With a mortgage-----	6 115	4 150	5 170	1 563	9 321	3 331	10 567	7 335	5 920
Less than \$100-----	8	-	-	11	-	7	-	6	-
\$100 to \$149-----	19	13	24	-	8	5	20	23	22
\$150 to \$199-----	116	90	154	8	24	151	59	130	86
\$200 to \$249-----	387	465	237	84	138	318	108	602	336
\$250 to \$299-----	887	595	477	187	376	399	272	1 092	760
\$300 to \$349-----	897	770	694	228	783	628	501	1 438	895
\$350 to \$399-----	1 013	531	787	172	1 011	499	768	1 274	840
\$400 to \$449-----	864	578	750	293	904	432	849	867	908
\$450 to \$499-----	692	388	487	158	999	285	924	735	814
\$500 to \$599-----	714	427	729	259	1 678	333	1 553	762	791
\$600 to \$749-----	366	189	529	109	1 759	172	2 037	348	395
\$750 or more-----	152	104	302	54	1 641	102	3 476	58	73
Median-----	\$387	\$363	\$414	\$416	\$525	\$366	\$617	\$365	\$401
Not mortgaged-----	3 352	3 877	3 684	1 293	4 208	2 406	4 840	6 661	3 031
Less than \$50-----	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	6
\$50 to \$74-----	12	-	8	-	9	25	-	11	-
\$75 to \$99-----	19	38	32	37	11	118	6	70	64
\$100 to \$149-----	415	504	415	156	318	460	151	788	246
\$150 to \$199-----	1 344	1 256	1 026	323	735	818	736	2 318	875
\$200 to \$249-----	1 107	1 143	978	318	1 398	606	1 148	1 922	1 097
\$250 or more-----	455	936	1 225	459	1 737	373	2 799	1 552	743
Median-----	\$196	\$206	\$218	\$221	\$237	\$187	\$266	\$204	\$215
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	8 379	16 213	32 345	6 478	10 705	6 540	16 870	19 890	8 954
Less than \$50-----	26	67	426	11	52	22	157	83	40
\$50 to \$59-----	105	79	611	69	44	47	117	185	33
\$60 to \$79-----	155	399	1 113	338	122	221	234	358	109
\$80 to \$99-----	170	317	750	154	167	201	280	572	56
\$100 to \$119-----	194	471	511	142	250	161	264	553	52
\$120 to \$149-----	435	1 218	1 127	192	236	396	413	1 628	176
\$150 to \$169-----	381	1 108	1 349	323	183	392	390	1 553	174
\$170 to \$199-----	1 183	2 542	3 143	598	534	837	910	2 884	411
\$200 to \$249-----	2 302	4 303	6 423	1 605	1 376	1 877	1 671	5 267	1 559
\$250 to \$299-----	1 696	3 119	7 102	1 374	1 801	1 263	2 342	3 686	2 554
\$300 to \$349-----	847	1 541	4 830	909	1 794	520	2 905	1 401	1 979
\$350 to \$399-----	379	368	2 364	335	1 243	194	2 383	878	802
\$400 to \$499-----	179	206	1 592	183	1 446	153	2 287	327	576
\$500 or more-----	107	61	490	58	1 126	38	2 156	20	235
No cash rent-----	220	414	514	187	331	218	361	495	198
Median-----	\$227	\$219	\$253	\$241	\$312	\$226	\$325	\$218	\$285
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units -----	21 051	28 539	46 880	10 461	28 309	14 320	38 378	38 035	20 182
Median income-----	\$17 864	\$15 622	\$11 490	\$13 757	\$22 013	\$15 215	\$22 079	\$14 958	\$17 075
Owner-occupied housing units-----	12 576	12 182	14 420	3 920	17 520	7 722	21 291	18 064	11 125
Median income-----	\$22 024	\$20 990	\$19 074	\$20 020	\$27 456	\$19 832	\$30 549	\$20 930	\$21 611
Renter-occupied housing units-----	8 475	16 357	32 460	6 541	10 789	6 598	17 087	19 971	9 057
Median income-----	\$12 309	\$12 353	\$9 247	\$10 854	\$14 579	\$10 535	\$14 867	\$10 402	\$12 684
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	434	483	1 064	232	606	433	722	960	558
Percent below poverty level-----	3.5	4.0	7.4	5.9	3.5	5.6	3.4	5.3	5.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	423	483	1 055	228	601	413	699	950	558
1.01 or more persons per room-----	20	-	33	14	43	-	21	15	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	11	-	9	4	5	20	23	10	-
1.01 or more persons per room-----	6	-	-	-	-	8	6	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 230	2 874	9 272	1 535	1 524	1 540	2 401	4 539	1 478
Percent below poverty level-----	14.5	17.6	28.6	23.5	14.1	23.3	14.1	22.7	16.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	1 124	2 750	9 016	1 453	1 449	1 428	2 279	4 322	1 447
1.01 or more persons per room-----	67	240	741	127	163	95	260	423	61
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	106	124	256	82	75	112	122	217	31
1.01 or more persons per room-----	31	5	35	-	22	-	6	8	6

Table 75a. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Bridgeport town	Bristol town	Danbury town	East Hartford town	Fairfield town	Greenwich town	Hamden town	Hartford town	Meriden town
Occupied housing units -----	52 026	20 510	21 079	19 842	18 266	21 520	18 760	51 026	21 051
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas -----	18 518	3 269	4 473	7 258	5 653	9 502	4 360	16 834	5 187
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	409	134	266	158	89	203	44	739	130
Electricity -----	3 594	3 382	3 821	1 649	614	1 568	1 659	4 440	2 255
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	29 065	13 387	12 165	10 551	11 832	10 098	12 474	28 617	13 156
Coal or coke -----	21	64	6	32	10	25	19	26	43
Wood -----	32	248	302	154	37	71	184	46	204
Other fuel -----	295	19	33	20	31	42	15	190	32
No fuel used -----	92	7	13	20	-	11	5	134	44
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas -----	26 656	4 255	5 967	8 756	6 792	10 477	6 963	23 793	7 141
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 450	447	1 050	459	280	436	257	1 499	401
Electricity -----	7 763	6 646	5 511	3 838	3 976	3 103	4 780	7 903	4 066
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	15 661	9 114	8 474	6 750	7 193	7 446	6 734	17 346	9 355
Other -----	254	35	48	39	25	50	26	196	36
No fuel used -----	242	13	29	-	-	8	-	289	52
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas -----	31 338	4 072	6 373	7 497	5 287	10 366	5 948	29 114	6 680
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 163	611	2 279	438	477	943	223	1 271	611
Electricity -----	18 885	15 726	12 300	11 754	12 380	10 013	12 480	20 041	13 560
Other -----	467	78	63	125	115	179	83	427	87
No fuel used -----	173	23	64	28	7	19	26	173	113
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	14 600	10 687	9 921	9 956	13 317	11 490	10 921	8 091	9 467
With a mortgage -----	8 486	7 281	7 230	6 983	8 394	7 664	6 569	5 057	6 115
Less than \$100 -----	41	-	7	-	-	-	6	-	8
\$100 to \$149 -----	65	34	-	58	15	8	18	21	19
\$150 to \$199 -----	83	90	62	228	45	23	99	21	116
\$200 to \$249 -----	413	391	183	765	132	87	305	268	387
\$250 to \$299 -----	926	1 127	464	1 476	438	181	677	734	887
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 074	1 175	764	1 108	820	354	905	929	897
\$350 to \$399 -----	1 337	1 169	776	989	762	444	976	1 010	1 013
\$400 to \$449 -----	1 027	1 082	877	827	701	482	806	606	864
\$450 to \$499 -----	969	739	844	589	816	396	790	466	692
\$500 to \$599 -----	1 397	865	1 250	558	1 391	801	945	612	714
\$600 to \$749 -----	851	429	1 043	312	1 435	1 175	624	248	366
\$750 or more -----	303	180	960	73	1 839	3 713	418	142	152
Median -----	\$415	\$385	\$479	\$344	\$535	\$735	\$419	\$377	\$387
Not mortgaged -----	6 114	3 406	2 691	2 973	4 923	3 826	4 352	3 034	3 352
Less than \$50 -----	22	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74 -----	65	-	7	18	-	17	6	-	12
\$75 to \$99 -----	169	28	38	78	33	13	50	-	19
\$100 to \$149 -----	801	479	342	620	294	150	356	369	415
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 959	1 298	872	1 430	1 148	551	1 231	893	1 344
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 779	1 004	775	621	1 551	825	1 299	938	1 107
\$250 or more -----	1 319	597	652	206	1 897	2 265	1 410	834	455
Median -----	\$201	\$196	\$205	\$174	\$232	\$274	\$221	\$214	\$196
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	29 944	7 973	8 225	8 482	3 126	6 536	5 875	39 110	8 379
Less than \$50 -----	433	95	60	59	5	40	16	374	26
\$50 to \$59 -----	282	61	44	65	6	29	9	484	105
\$60 to \$79 -----	768	173	75	183	29	89	-	1 026	155
\$80 to \$99 -----	774	202	265	179	51	90	75	1 293	170
\$100 to \$119 -----	642	259	152	144	28	46	91	1 222	194
\$120 to \$149 -----	1 494	291	205	187	6	160	220	1 760	435
\$150 to \$169 -----	1 564	354	209	224	38	121	138	2 481	381
\$170 to \$199 -----	2 291	851	404	594	103	288	135	6 621	1 183
\$200 to \$249 -----	6 249	1 965	1 263	1 532	321	376	585	11 479	2 302
\$250 to \$299 -----	6 705	1 911	1 470	2 160	432	648	1 068	6 665	1 696
\$300 to \$349 -----	4 187	982	1 325	1 865	341	829	1 303	2 983	847
\$350 to \$399 -----	2 265	330	1 004	641	313	603	689	1 188	379
\$400 to \$499 -----	1 436	272	1 107	388	464	1 042	943	834	179
\$500 or more -----	253	75	407	56	781	1 816	350	245	107
No cash rent -----	601	152	235	205	208	359	253	455	220
Median -----	\$251	\$242	\$295	\$274	\$366	\$381	\$318	\$217	\$227
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units -----	52 026	20 510	21 079	19 842	18 266	21 520	18 760	51 026	21 051
Median income -----	\$13 605	\$19 241	\$19 890	\$19 458	\$26 294	\$30 613	\$19 829	\$11 353	\$17 864
Owner-occupied housing units -----	21 955	12 491	12 794	11 292	15 105	14 775	12 805	11 796	12 576
Median income -----	\$19 356	\$23 397	\$24 935	\$23 664	\$28 625	\$38 211	\$23 127	\$20 037	\$22 024
Renter-occupied housing units -----	30 071	8 019	8 285	8 550	3 161	6 745	5 955	39 230	8 475
Median income -----	\$9 961	\$13 518	\$13 555	\$13 766	\$17 384	\$18 806	\$13 031	\$9 525	\$12 309
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 328	345	400	359	532	355	434	654	434
Percent below poverty level -----	6.0	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.5	2.4	3.4	5.5	3.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 315	341	393	359	524	355	434	628	423
1.01 or more persons per room -----	78	-	-	-	-	8	-	98	20
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	13	4	7	-	8	-	-	26	11
1.01 or more persons per room -----	11	-	-	-	5	-	-	12	6
Renter-occupied housing units -----	8 540	918	1 125	1 061	282	538	826	10 998	1 230
Percent below poverty level -----	28.4	11.4	13.6	12.4	8.9	8.0	13.9	28.0	14.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8 211	899	1 085	1 048	282	528	808	10 434	1 124
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1 031	47	65	27	12	6	84	1 591	67
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	329	19	40	13	-	10	18	564	106
1.01 or more persons per room -----	47	13	-	-	-	-	-	110	31

Table 75a. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Milford town	New Britain town	New Haven town	Norwalk town	Stamford town	Stratford town	Waterbury town	West Hartford town	West Haven town
Occupied housing units	17 526	28 539	46 880	28 309	38 378	18 465	38 035	23 362	20 182
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	5 759	13 150	12 009	4 060	9 142	7 853	13 101	7 476	3 477
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	51	266	554	456	232	66	447	65	136
Electricity	1 114	2 488	4 494	2 896	5 637	688	4 261	1 153	3 628
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	10 401	12 367	29 504	20 719	23 187	9 733	19 978	14 552	12 792
Coal or coke	4	50	55	30	6	33	6	36	28
Wood	184	58	78	85	89	83	131	67	85
Other fuel	2	26	151	21	85	—	37	13	28
No fuel used	11	134	35	42	—	9	74	—	8
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	7 129	16 935	23 276	7 428	12 083	9 519	17 365	9 179	6 319
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	248	575	1 704	1 109	519	234	1 141	212	391
Electricity	5 153	3 644	8 145	5 748	7 048	3 755	7 165	5 725	6 873
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	4 976	7 340	13 622	13 955	18 620	4 929	12 198	8 219	6 577
Other	20	29	86	47	77	16	47	27	15
No fuel used	—	16	47	22	31	12	119	—	7
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas	6 419	17 326	28 817	10 113	18 405	7 271	17 351	4 958	7 093
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	463	449	997	1 818	1 082	233	1 121	129	430
Electricity	10 600	10 586	16 688	16 200	18 496	10 884	19 131	18 216	12 565
Other	35	53	246	115	243	72	261	59	57
No fuel used	9	125	132	63	152	5	171	—	37
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	11 329	8 027	8 854	13 529	15 407	11 914	13 996	15 813	8 951
With a mortgage	8 058	4 150	5 170	9 321	10 567	6 933	7 335	9 781	5 920
Less than \$100	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
\$100 to \$149	6	13	24	8	20	66	23	—	22
\$150 to \$199	76	90	154	24	59	97	130	66	86
\$200 to \$249	251	465	237	138	108	418	602	214	336
\$250 to \$299	868	595	477	376	272	708	1 092	871	760
\$300 to \$349	1 187	770	694	783	501	1 039	1 438	935	895
\$350 to \$399	1 150	531	787	1 011	768	981	1 274	1 300	840
\$400 to \$449	1 137	578	750	904	849	877	867	1 094	908
\$450 to \$499	857	388	487	999	924	691	735	1 016	814
\$500 to \$599	1 146	427	729	1 678	1 553	1 003	762	1 579	791
\$600 to \$749	907	189	529	1 759	2 037	691	348	1 374	395
\$750 or more	467	104	302	1 641	3 476	362	58	1 332	73
Median	\$421	\$363	\$414	\$525	\$617	\$409	\$365	\$470	\$401
Not mortgaged	3 271	3 877	3 684	4 208	4 840	4 981	6 661	6 032	3 031
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$50 to \$74	3	—	8	9	—	22	11	—	—
\$75 to \$99	62	38	32	11	6	60	70	45	64
\$100 to \$149	371	504	415	318	151	474	788	378	246
\$150 to \$199	1 055	1 256	1 026	735	736	1 745	2 318	1 560	875
\$200 to \$249	1 069	1 143	978	1 398	1 148	1 716	1 922	1 590	1 097
\$250 or more	711	936	1 225	1 737	2 799	964	1 552	2 459	743
Median	\$207	\$206	\$218	\$237	\$266	\$206	\$204	\$232	\$215
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 125	16 213	32 345	10 705	16 870	3 489	19 890	6 112	8 954
Less than \$50	42	67	426	52	157	24	83	12	40
\$50 to \$59	35	79	611	44	117	23	185	12	33
\$60 to \$79	62	399	1 113	122	234	71	358	61	109
\$80 to \$99	64	317	750	167	280	117	572	76	56
\$100 to \$119	74	471	511	250	264	47	553	68	52
\$120 to \$149	90	1 218	1 127	236	413	84	1 628	103	176
\$150 to \$169	27	1 108	1 349	183	390	96	1 553	68	174
\$170 to \$199	105	2 542	3 143	534	910	240	2 884	149	411
\$200 to \$249	327	4 303	6 423	1 376	1 671	502	5 267	592	1 559
\$250 to \$299	511	3 119	7 102	1 801	2 342	561	3 686	1 154	2 554
\$300 to \$349	843	1 541	4 830	1 794	2 905	594	1 401	1 493	1 979
\$350 to \$399	672	368	2 364	1 243	2 383	390	878	890	802
\$400 to \$499	675	206	1 592	1 446	2 287	300	327	821	576
\$500 or more	423	61	490	1 126	2 156	250	20	391	235
No cash rent	175	414	514	331	361	190	495	222	198
Median	\$338	\$219	\$253	\$312	\$325	\$290	\$218	\$322	\$285
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units	17 526	28 539	46 880	28 309	38 378	18 465	38 035	23 362	20 182
Median income	\$22 080	\$15 622	\$11 490	\$22 013	\$22 079	\$21 234	\$14 958	\$24 620	\$17 075
Owner-occupied housing units	13 316	12 182	14 420	17 520	21 291	14 934	18 064	17 224	11 125
Median income	\$24 162	\$20 990	\$19 074	\$27 456	\$30 549	\$22 796	\$20 930	\$29 370	\$21 611
Renter-occupied housing units	4 210	16 357	32 460	10 789	17 087	3 531	19 971	6 138	9 057
Median income	\$15 177	\$12 353	\$9 247	\$14 579	\$14 867	\$13 750	\$10 402	\$14 703	\$12 684
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	360	483	1 064	606	722	608	960	418	558
Percent below poverty level	2.7	4.0	7.4	3.5	3.4	4.1	5.3	2.4	5.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	352	483	1 055	601	699	597	950	418	558
1.01 or more persons per room	5	—	33	43	21	12	15	—	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	9	5	23	11	10	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	491	2 874	9 272	1 524	2 401	537	4 539	538	1 478
Percent below poverty level	11.7	17.6	28.6	14.1	14.1	15.2	22.7	8.8	16.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	480	2 750	9 016	1 449	2 279	531	4 322	538	1 447
1.01 or more persons per room	—	240	741	163	260	34	423	—	61
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	124	256	75	122	6	217	—	31
1.01 or more persons per room	—	5	35	22	6	—	8	—	6

Table 76. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SCSA's				SMSA's							
	New York-Newark-Jersey City, N.Y.-N.J.-Conn.											
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Bridgeport, Conn.	Bristol, Conn.	Danbury, Conn.	Hartford, Conn.	Meriden, Conn.	New Britain, Conn.	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	
Occupied housing units -----	4 506 274	105 498	1 431 612	2 969 164	121 858	25 492	46 663	230 617	19 908	49 469	130 826	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980-----	39 101	1 401	16 993	20 707	1 481	370	988	4 102	375	613	1 911	
1975 to 1978-----	144 112	6 236	52 842	85 034	6 157	1 481	5 284	14 659	948	2 553	7 188	
1970 to 1974-----	263 107	7 619	90 786	164 702	9 974	3 001	6 459	24 945	1 972	4 667	12 985	
1960 to 1969-----	793 117	21 159	269 549	502 409	20 829	5 203	10 998	49 949	3 151	9 657	26 435	
1950 to 1959-----	886 256	24 239	294 049	567 968	24 725	4 557	7 642	50 050	3 535	9 536	25 092	
1940 to 1949-----	597 601	11 967	185 290	400 344	18 864	3 329	3 791	26 081	2 229	5 832	13 864	
1939 or earlier-----	1 782 980	32 877	522 103	1 228 000	39 828	7 551	11 501	60 831	7 698	16 611	43 351	
BEDROOMS												
None-----	185 391	1 962	23 698	159 731	1 527	161	763	3 827	338	935	2 849	
1-----	1 142 098	14 249	281 198	846 651	16 723	3 817	5 015	34 260	3 449	7 295	21 515	
2-----	1 182 662	24 152	376 192	782 318	36 386	8 501	11 274	64 430	7 264	18 083	40 210	
3-----	1 294 944	32 561	476 633	785 750	47 210	10 112	18 884	87 504	6 928	18 050	47 851	
4-----	552 051	22 609	218 783	310 659	16 324	2 503	8 891	33 653	1 653	4 351	14 841	
5 or more-----	149 128	9 965	55 108	84 055	3 688	398	1 836	6 943	276	755	3 560	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached-----	1 806 902	69 704	777 403	959 795	77 159	15 672	33 602	147 504	10 162	25 475	77 508	
1, attached-----	144 516	2 434	27 270	114 812	4 399	359	828	5 501	654	834	3 207	
2-----	643 617	10 459	219 167	413 991	13 376	2 960	4 510	17 301	3 081	7 320	13 931	
3 and 4-----	320 646	6 057	111 121	203 468	11 325	2 902	2 647	17 303	2 668	6 301	12 157	
5 to 9-----	217 272	3 897	63 683	149 692	4 292	973	1 471	10 316	775	3 902	5 255	
10 to 49-----	588 668	6 996	142 617	439 055	6 447	1 818	1 927	22 246	1 192	3 364	10 581	
50 or more-----	771 497	5 701	84 412	681 384	4 437	692	1 067	9 272	1 230	1 717	7 342	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.-----	13 156	250	5 939	6 967	423	116	611	1 174	146	556	845	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 191 168	30 387	537 849	1 622 932	35 495	8 587	11 663	75 827	7 539	19 427	46 760	
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.-----	126 572	6 538	47 949	72 085	5 769	854	2 923	9 257	713	1 769	6 326	
Median gross rent-----	\$393	\$500+	\$375	\$395	\$383	\$307	\$399	\$329	\$273	\$280	\$338	
2 or more-----	2 064 596	23 849	489 900	1 550 847	29 726	7 733	8 740	66 570	6 826	17 658	40 434	
Median gross rent-----	\$274	\$337	\$276	\$272	\$264	\$239	\$297	\$268	\$230	\$225	\$273	
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath-----	126 673	1 365	27 387	97 921	1 922	448	634	2 905	423	1 185	1 791	
1 complete bathroom-----	2 774 785	40 994	830 311	1 903 480	71 908	15 981	21 926	123 890	13 472	33 320	76 966	
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)-----	642 452	15 031	243 876	383 545	23 147	5 706	9 143	52 319	3 971	8 767	25 510	
2 or more complete bathrooms-----	962 364	48 108	330 038	584 218	24 881	3 357	14 960	51 503	2 042	6 197	26 559	
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company-----	4 310 072	85 355	1 349 628	2 875 089	112 348	20 579	23 181	185 399	19 715	46 479	110 145	
Individual drilled well-----	172 699	18 131	70 800	83 768	7 822	4 419	21 469	37 840	163	2 605	18 418	
Individual dug well-----	20 825	1 956	10 005	8 864	1 626	443	1 704	6 740	12	339	2 108	
Some other source-----	2 678	56	1 179	1 443	62	51	309	638	18	46	155	
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system-----	3 337 225	66 688	871 994	2 398 543	60 599	12 986	23 604	140 442	9 945	24 964	61 835	
Central warm-air furnace-----	827 342	25 548	412 049	389 745	44 924	6 241	11 744	52 402	5 744	13 790	46 200	
Electric heat pump-----	29 581	2 223	13 135	14 223	958	465	973	2 748	348	646	2 317	
Other built-in electric units-----	126 968	6 887	57 149	62 932	4 982	3 479	7 028	17 135	1 585	3 508	11 334	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace-----	34 701	844	14 306	19 551	1 417	248	446	2 474	147	530	1 307	
Room heaters with flue-----	90 105	1 820	37 901	50 384	5 249	926	974	6 659	1 326	2 990	4 274	
Room heaters without flue-----	33 366	779	12 380	20 207	1 064	349	288	1 922	231	756	952	
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters-----	24 323	678	11 268	12 377	2 608	781	1 595	6 702	555	2 155	2 557	
None-----	2 663	31	1 430	1 202	57	17	11	133	27	130	50	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone-----	180 645	1 284	44 586	134 775	3 308	567	992	5 023	770	1 615	2 646	
No complete kitchen facilities-----	57 699	1 065	14 221	42 413	1 328	241	409	2 122	274	655	948	
Lacking air conditioning-----	1 616 455	40 785	403 568	1 172 102	56 527	12 748	26 571	104 260	9 222	23 006	67 524	
Lacking public sewer-----	671 960	39 528	126 978	505 454	31 968	4 838	30 820	62 603	2 127	6 811	35 446	
No vehicle available-----	1 267 504	6 639	186 173	1 074 692	12 444	1 754	2 615	20 095	2 292	5 302	15 001	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 304 287	74 441	889 078	1 340 768	85 953	16 837	34 620	153 461	12 273	29 833	83 465	
1979 to March 1980-----	161 306	6 846	61 556	92 904	6 954	1 404	3 751	13 382	1 205	2 163	6 274	
1975 to 1978-----	421 067	17 763	170 409	232 895	18 506	3 681	10 179	34 379	2 445	5 409	18 004	
1970 to 1974-----	395 759	13 017	145 442	237 300	13 121	2 503	6 558	24 019	1 751	4 594	12 437	
1960 to 1969-----	621 120	17 727	232 410	370 983	20 091	4 156	7 864	38 824	2 847	7 569	21 280	
1950 to 1959-----	441 469	11 451	170 134	259 884	16 882	2 969	3 711	28 106	2 196	5 908	15 529	
1949 or earlier-----	263 566	7 637	109 127	146 802	10 399	2 124	2 557	14 751	1 829	4 190	9 941	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 201 987	31 057	\$42 534	1 628 396	35 905	8 655	12 043	77 156	7 635	19 636	47 361	
1979 to March 1980-----	482 164	10 411	147 142	324 611	10 884	2 880	4 793	27 121	2 460	6 317	15 794	
1975 to 1978-----	725 728	10 719	190 597	524 412	12 271	3 411	4 505	27 512	2 724	6 795	17 246	
1970 to 1974-----	351 361	4 578	87 502	259 281	5 370	1 135	1 234	10 420	1 082	2 505	6 437	
1960 to 1969-----	361 091	3 412	72 711	284 968	4 148	606	956	7 337	898	2 243	4 733	
1959 or earlier-----	281 643	1 937	44 582	235 124	3 232	623	555	4 766	471	1 776	3 151	
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units -----	1 099 056	21 832	323 134	754 090	28 938	4 817	8 233	48 552	4 690	11 220	30 900	
Owner-occupied housing units-----	510 625	15 723	190 573	304 329	20 836	3 246	6 042	30 940	2 951	7 496	19 551	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	21 640	240	5 082	16 318	288	65	116	398	32	157	341	
No complete kitchen facilities-----	14 115	325	2 875	10 915	315	36	32	321	44	119	170	
No vehicle available-----	545 837	4 553	109 091	432 193	7 622	1 098	1 698	12 317	1 370	3 095	9 244	
No telephone-----	39 300	305	10 318	28 677	684	49	109	820	116	147	558	
Lacking central heating system-----	32 619	682	14 467	17 470	1 865	360	276	2 171	336	1 317	1 451	
Lacking air conditioning-----	480 785	10 308	116 469	354 008	15 641	2 741	5 384	23 514	2 410	5 873	17 783	

Table 76. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980	1 312	1 160	152
1975 to 1978	5 131	4 663	468
1970 to 1974	8 681	7 732	949
1960 to 1969	17 225	15 896	1 329
1950 to 1959	14 014	12 722	1 292
1940 to 1949	7 337	6 655	682
1939 or earlier	28 033	24 331	3 702

BEDROOMS

None	1 400	1 355	45
1	9 272	8 436	836
2	24 256	21 554	2 702
3	32 737	29 114	3 623
4	11 314	10 302	1 012
5 or more	2 754	2 398	356

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached	52 133	46 354	5 779
1, attached	2 109	2 096	13
2	9 409	7 957	1 452
3 and 4	6 405	5 499	906
5 to 9	3 461	3 261	200
10 to 49	4 716	4 567	149
50 or more	1 448	1 439	9
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 052	1 986	66

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	28 169	25 571	2 598
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	7 342	6 676	666
Median gross rent	\$292	\$291	\$300
2 or more	20 827	18 895	1 932
Median gross rent	\$243	\$243	\$242

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath	1 760	1 513	247
1 complete bathroom	50 553	45 096	5 457
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	14 706	13 312	1 394
2 or more complete bathrooms	14 714	13 238	1 476

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company	57 614	51 224	6 390
Individual drilled well	15 939	14 587	1 752
Individual dug well	7 796	7 034	762
Some other source	384	314	70

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system	45 256	40 569	4 687
Central warm-air furnace	16 005	14 603	1 402
Electric heat pump	948	858	90
Other built-in electric units	8 976	8 224	752
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	980	847	133
Room heaters with flue	3 934	3 377	557
Room heaters without flue	898	721	177
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	4 692	3 925	767
None	44	35	9

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

No telephone	3 080	2 734	346
No complete kitchen facilities	645	610	35
Lacking air conditioning	56 073	49 028	7 045
Lacking public sewer	44 245	38 990	5 255
No vehicle available	6 873	6 117	756

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units	52 700	46 828	5 872
1979 to March 1980	5 171	4 609	562
1975 to 1978	11 472	10 586	886
1970 to 1974	8 386	7 346	1 040
1960 to 1969	13 073	11 665	1 408
1950 to 1959	8 438	7 338	1 100
1949 or earlier	6 160	5 284	876
Renter-occupied housing units	29 033	26 331	2 702
1979 to March 1980	13 187	12 162	1 025
1975 to 1978	8 956	8 163	793
1970 to 1974	3 309	2 934	375
1960 to 1969	1 897	1 625	272
1959 or earlier	1 684	1 447	237

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER

Occupied housing units	16 498	14 588	1 910
Owner-occupied housing units	11 736	10 393	1 343
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	340	266	74
No complete kitchen facilities	108	104	4
No vehicle available	3 953	3 515	438
No telephone	452	408	44
Lacking central heating system	1 490	1 238	252
Lacking air conditioning	12 210	10 591	1 619

SMSA's—Con.

New London—Norwich, Conn.—R.I.

Total	Connecticut (pt.)	Rhode Island (pt.)
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Norwalk, Conn.

Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.

Total	Connecticut (pt.)	Massachusetts (pt.)
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Stamford, Conn.

Waterbury, Conn.

Bridgeport, Conn.

Bristol, Conn.

Urbanized areas

81 733	73 159	8 574	40 004	174 055	2 337	171 718	65 494	74 281	128 149	29 180
1 312	1 160	152	574	1 657	...	1 627	827	977	1 537	436
5 131	4 663	468	2 455	8 850	...	8 585	3 781	4 424	5 964	1 984
8 681	7 732	949	2 817	16 987	...	16 588	4 802	9 993	10 578	3 349
17 225	15 896	1 329	8 964	28 426	...	27 811	12 195	13 668	21 529	6 277
14 014	12 722	1 292	9 024	32 206	...	31 883	15 215	13 142	25 760	5 206
7 337	6 655	682	4 405	18 122	...	17 973	7 562	8 090	19 524	3 520
28 033	24 331	3 702	11 765	67 807	...	67 251	21 112	23 987	43 257	8 408
1 400	1 355	45	557	2 533	...	2 492	1 405	1 297	1 752	207
9 272	8 436	836	4 942	25 846	...	25 746	9 307	9 133	18 126	4 231
24 256	21 554	2 702	8 632	55 661	...	55 216	15 520	25 029	39 295	9 876
32 737	29 114	3 623	13 275	65 888	...	64 783	19 286	29 717	49 970	11 040
11 314	10 302	1 012	9 465	19 860	...	19 308	13 144	7 560	15 679	3 260
2 754	2 398	356	3 133	4 267	...	4 173	6 832	1 545	3 327	566
52 133	46 354	5 779	28 970	101 880	...	99 887	40 734	43 680	78 631	17 578
2 109	2 096	13	563	3 372	...	3 366	1 871	2 780	4 420	704
9 409	7 957	1 452	3 741	22 239	...	22 113	6 718	6 993	15 891	3 325
6 405	5 499	906	1 875	13 157	...	13 038	4 182	10 063	12 147	3 437
3 461	3 261	200	1 104	10 943	...	10 914	2 793	3 587	4 592	1 239
4 716	4 567	149	2 756	13 742	...	13 698	4 240	4 367	7 430	2 089
1 448	1 439	9	766	6 993	...	6 973	4 935	2 372	4 593	698
2 052	1 986	66	229	1 729	...	1 729	21	439	445	110
28 169	25 571	2 598	10 147	63 319	350	62 969	20 240	24 311	39 282	9 719
7 342	6 676	666	2 816	7 034	112	6 922	3 722	2 913	5 870	942
\$292	\$291	\$300	\$500+	\$277	\$314	\$276	\$500+	\$294	\$377	\$310
20 827	18 895	1 932	7 331	56 285	238	56 047	16 518	21 398	33 412	8 777
\$243	\$243	\$242	\$317	\$220	\$273	\$220	\$346	\$230	\$264	\$242
1 760	1 513	247	493	2 908	...	2 908	872	1 537	2 224	479
50 553	45 096	5 457	15 149	122 703	...	121 775	25 845	44 336	78 484	17 565
14 706	13 312	1 394	6 310	28 541	...	28 077	8 721	15 004	24 257	6 178
14 714	13 238	1 476	18 052	19 903	...	18 958	30 056	13 404	23 184	4 958
57 614	51 224	6 390	30 259	160 466	...	159 939	55 096	56 015	120 210	24 648
15 939	14 587	1 352	8 781	10 872	...	9 222	9 350	16 103	6 703	4 073
7 796	7 034	762	940	2 456	...	2 301	1 016	1 875	1 153	411
384	314	70	24	261	...	256	32	288	83	48
45 256	40 569	4 687	23 666	82 425	...	81 090	43 022	38 247	62 219	15 225
16 005	14 603	1 402	12 123	50 420	...	49 952	13 425	17 732	48 139	7 138
948	858	90	625	3 229	...	3 208	1 598	1 411	1 028	510
8 976	8 224	752	2 066	20 861	...	20 568	4 821	8 087	5 568	3 850
980	847	133	321	1 368	...	1 327	523	662	1 497	284
3 934	3 377	557	613	7 221	...	7 188	1 207	4 632	5 800	1 014
898	721	177	258	1 958	...	1 958	521	1 028	1 124	356
4 692	3 925	767	301	6 472	...	6 326	377	2 428	2 710	786
44	35	9	31	101	...	101	-	54	64	17
3 080	2 734	346	452	6 870	...	6 863	832	1 980	3 564	625
645	610	35	370	1 742	...	1 742	695	723	1 403	253
56 073	49 028	7 045	16 786	92 486	...	91 207	23 999	38 948	59 960	14 077
44 245	38 990	5 255	19 543	33 393	...	31 309	19 985	20 490	28 865	4 832
6 873	6 117	756	1 898	22 462	...	22 377	4 741	7 698	13 572	1 941
52 700	46 828	5 872	29 661	109 823	...	107 878	44 780	49 516	88 504	19 378
5 171	4 609	562	2 708	7 733	...	7 635	4 138	4 030	7 062	1 741
11 472	10 586	886	7 185	20 029	...	19 479	10 578	10 165	18 179	4 368
8 386	7 346	1 040	5 179	17 945	...	17 427	7 838	8 394	13 220	2 896
13 073	11 665	1 408	7 368	26 488	...	25 997	10 359	11 681	20 840	4 607
8 438	7 338	1 100	4 576	21 830	...	21 691	6 875	9 186	17 798	3 373
6 160	5 284	876	2 645	15 798	...	15 649	4 992	6 060	11 405	2 393
29 033	26 331	2 702	10 343	64 232	...	63 840	20 714	24 765	39 645	9 802
13 187	12 162	1 025	3 839	20 838	...	20 745	6 572	7 062	11 987	3 329
8 956	8 163	793	3 696	22 880	...	22 708	7 023	9 016	13 532	3 824
3 309	2 934	375	1 143	8 996	...	8 934	3 435	4 003	5 967	1 310
1 897	1 625	272	1 090	6 398	...	6 360	2 322	2 383	4 536	703
1 684	1 447	237	575	5 120	...	5 093	1 362	2 301	3 623	636
16 498	14 588	1 910	7 062	42 871	...	42 465	14 770	19 156	31 138	5 676
11 736	10 393	1 343	5 511	25 599	...	25 278	10 212	12 668	22 079	3 814
340	266	74	40	487	...	487	200	303	345	65
108	104	4	41	356	...	356	284	152	332	36
3 953	3 515	438	1 309	13 532	...	13 452	3 244	5 063	8 394	1 254
452	408	44	91	1 371	...	1 364	214	453	724	75
1 490	1 238	252	226	2 759	...	2 745	456	1 677	2 017	373
12 210	10 591	1 619	3 549	24 037	...	23 765	6 759	10 422	17 022	3 171

Table 76. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.								
	Danbury, Conn.—N.Y.								
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Hartford, Conn.	Meriden, Conn.	New Britain, Conn.	New Haven, Conn.	New London— Norwich, Conn.	Norwalk, Conn.
Occupied housing units	30 684	29 642	1 042	160 452	19 908	47 526	114 661	48 188	33 941
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980	610	601	...	1 888	375	637	1 346	564	437
1975 to 1978	3 149	3 097	...	7 843	948	2 391	4 862	2 267	1 952
1970 to 1974	4 157	4 116	...	15 992	1 972	4 375	10 862	4 762	2 108
1960 to 1969	6 754	6 615	...	32 753	3 151	8 937	22 080	9 488	7 152
1950 to 1959	5 230	4 951	...	33 936	3 535	9 017	22 920	8 788	8 019
1940 to 1949	2 879	2 581	...	20 856	2 229	5 713	12 653	4 810	3 913
1939 or earlier	7 905	7 681	...	47 184	7 698	16 456	39 938	17 509	10 360
BEDROOMS									
None	721	716	...	3 534	338	872	2 768	1 146	498
1	3 966	3 874	...	28 755	3 449	7 253	20 329	6 697	4 660
2	7 924	7 518	...	49 253	7 264	17 792	37 065	15 046	7 988
3	12 257	11 867	...	56 697	6 928	16 932	40 837	18 055	11 715
4	4 800	4 697	...	18 131	1 653	3 941	11 067	5 826	6 939
5 or more	1 016	970	...	4 082	276	736	2 595	1 418	2 141
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached	20 200	19 290	...	88 571	10 162	23 588	62 964	26 691	23 430
1, attached	665	654	...	4 333	654	918	3 184	1 798	539
2	3 787	3 683	...	14 119	3 081	7 288	13 149	6 163	3 524
3 and 4	2 160	2 155	...	14 930	2 668	6 330	11 952	4 137	1 822
5 to 9	1 124	1 124	...	9 192	775	3 952	4 988	2 693	1 047
10 to 49	1 471	1 471	...	19 387	1 192	3 395	10 520	3 974	2 584
50 or more	904	892	...	9 222	1 230	1 704	7 344	1 439	766
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	373	373	...	698	146	351	560	1 293	229
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 876	8 730	...	65 267	7 539	19 381	44 663	20 331	9 457
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 792	1 698	...	5 805	713	1 755	5 171	4 714	2 347
Median gross rent	\$376	\$383	...	\$321	\$273	\$280	\$334	\$279	\$500+
2 or more	7 084	7 032	...	59 462	6 826	17 626	39 492	15 617	7 110
Median gross rent	\$293	\$292	...	\$261	\$230	\$225	\$273	\$241	\$316
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath	529	500	...	2 257	423	1 173	1 683	1 146	481
1 complete bathroom	16 095	15 401	...	92 540	13 472	32 543	71 173	31 388	14 302
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	5 940	5 789	...	36 826	3 971	8 339	22 313	8 414	5 817
2 or more complete bathrooms	8 120	7 952	...	28 829	2 042	5 471	19 492	7 240	13 341
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	18 574	18 553	...	153 023	19 715	46 079	107 319	39 353	29 887
Individual drilled well	11 242	10 298	...	6 576	163	1 181	6 549	5 718	3 632
Individual dug well	760	683	...	765	12	242	728	3 026	413
Some other source	108	108	...	88	18	24	65	91	9
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system	15 704	15 179	...	99 411	9 945	23 974	54 518	27 985	19 820
Central warm-air furnace	7 334	6 988	...	37 007	5 744	13 155	41 270	9 532	10 330
Electric heat pump	717	697	...	1 984	348	641	2 208	596	535
Other built-in electric units	4 741	4 664	...	11 062	1 585	3 390	9 067	4 786	1 883
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	293	288	...	1 685	147	492	1 142	597	295
Room heaters with flue	840	832	...	5 350	1 326	2 965	4 047	2 523	579
Room heaters without flue	261	256	...	1 619	231	756	915	511	244
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	788	732	...	2 233	555	2 023	1 457	1 632	224
None	6	6	...	101	27	130	37	26	31
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone	817	776	...	4 337	770	1 572	2 535	2 105	448
No complete kitchen facilities	312	312	...	1 777	274	600	910	364	335
Lacking air conditioning	16 908	16 201	...	67 969	9 222	22 026	57 364	31 722	13 857
Lacking public sewer	16 857	15 827	...	14 096	2 127	4 877	19 091	19 220	13 773
No vehicle available	2 106	2 055	...	18 914	2 292	5 252	14 554	4 975	1 842
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	21 659	20 770	...	94 653	12 273	27 991	69 616	27 445	24 342
1979 to March 1980	2 365	2 261	...	7 019	1 205	2 081	4 823	2 481	2 134
1975 to 1978	5 811	5 613	...	18 713	2 445	4 956	13 823	5 603	5 789
1970 to 1974	4 169	3 955	...	13 794	1 751	4 259	9 744	3 894	3 988
1960 to 1969	4 879	4 654	...	24 784	2 847	6 967	18 166	7 022	6 023
1950 to 1959	2 574	2 489	...	19 639	2 196	5 618	14 104	4 846	4 067
1949 or earlier	1 861	1 798	...	10 704	1 829	4 110	8 956	3 599	2 341
Renter-occupied housing units	9 025	8 872	...	65 799	7 635	19 535	45 045	20 743	9 599
1979 to March 1980	3 758	3 711	...	22 789	2 460	6 250	14 841	9 743	3 516
1975 to 1978	3 213	3 170	...	23 160	2 724	6 798	16 477	6 347	3 474
1970 to 1974	879	863	...	9 348	1 082	2 493	6 145	2 342	1 093
1960 to 1969	768	735	...	6 526	898	2 232	4 595	1 257	1 023
1959 or earlier	407	393	...	3 976	471	1 762	2 987	1 054	493
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	5 757	5 513	...	39 089	4 690	10 941	28 129	10 021	6 278
Owner-occupied housing units	4 135	3 932	...	23 426	2 951	7 237	17 186	6 714	4 807
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	74	74	...	254	32	157	302	176	40
No complete kitchen facilities	18	18	...	214	44	110	143	56	30
No vehicle available	1 322	1 282	...	11 294	1 370	3 070	8 896	2 725	1 253
No telephone	95	83	...	656	116	141	563	295	91
Lacking central heating system	183	183	...	1 562	336	1 291	1 335	849	205
Lacking air conditioning	3 685	3 496	...	18 002	2 410	5 667	15 793	7 112	3 106

Table 76. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980	1 194	139	1 055
1975 to 1978	6 792	687	6 105
1970 to 1974	15 001	1 499	13 502
1960 to 1969	28 046	4 901	23 145
1950 to 1959	33 194	5 929	27 265
1940 to 1949	17 429	1 288	16 141
1939 or earlier	63 615	3 768	59 847

BEDROOMS

None	2 592	300	2 292
1	25 250	1 900	23 350
2	52 153	4 004	48 149
3	62 589	8 229	54 360
4	18 923	3 338	15 585
5 or more	3 764	440	3 324

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached	94 609	13 375	81 234
1, attached	3 289	219	3 070
2	21 487	1 549	19 938
3 and 4	12 992	991	12 001
5 to 9	10 968	616	10 352
10 to 49	13 772	1 150	12 622
50 or more	7 048	243	6 805
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 106	68	1 038

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	62 383	4 524	57 859
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	6 349	714	5 635
Median gross rent	\$284	\$363	\$276
2 or more	56 034	3 810	52 224
Median gross rent	\$222	\$275	\$220

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath	2 654	207	2 447
1 complete bathroom	117 584	11 657	105 927
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	27 777	4 102	23 675
2 or more complete bathrooms	17 256	2 245	15 011

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company	161 633	17 287	144 346
Individual drilled well	2 907	688	2 219
Individual dug well	626	214	412
Some other source	105	22	83

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system	83 301	11 987	71 314
Central warm-air furnace	45 751	3 587	42 164
Electric heat pump	2 940	253	2 687
Other built-in electric units	18 311	1 036	17 275
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 356	222	1 134
Room heaters with flue	7 083	639	6 444
Room heaters without flue	1 949	131	1 818
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	4 491	348	4 143
None	89	8	81

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

No telephone	6 448	322	6 126
No complete kitchen facilities	1 706	124	1 582
Lacking air conditioning	82 824	7 343	75 481
Lacking public sewer	17 642	2 556	15 086
No vehicle available	21 814	877	20 937

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units	102 221	13 587	88 634
1979 to March 1980	6 982	1 071	5 911
1975 to 1978	17 654	2 468	15 186
1970 to 1974	15 822	1 881	13 941
1960 to 1969	25 701	4 096	21 605
1950 to 1959	21 838	3 079	18 759
1949 or earlier	14 224	992	13 232

Renter-occupied housing units	63 050	4 624	58 426
1979 to March 1980	20 277	1 662	18 615
1975 to 1978	22 616	1 720	20 896
1970 to 1974	8 775	533	8 242
1960 to 1969	6 419	408	6 011
1959 or earlier	4 963	301	4 662

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER

Occupied housing units	40 277	2 583	37 694
Owner-occupied housing units	23 430	1 791	21 639
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	404	18	386
No complete kitchen facilities	324	11	313
No vehicle available	13 056	594	12 462
No telephone	1 267	60	1 207
Lacking central heating system	2 497	122	2 375
Lacking air conditioning	21 731	1 251	20 480

Urbanized areas—Con.				Places					
Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.									
Total	Connecticut (pt.)	Massachusetts (pt.)			Bridgeport city	Bristol city	Danbury city	Hartford city	
			Stamford, Conn.	Waterbury, Conn.					
165 271	18 211	147 060	60 583	51 857	39 272	20 083	19 717	29 949	
1979 to March 1980	139	1 055	765	510	278	205	348	136	
1975 to 1978	687	6 105	3 461	2 172	771	978	2 058	366	
1970 to 1974	1 499	13 502	4 481	6 017	2 250	2 403	2 332	1 796	
1960 to 1969	4 901	23 145	11 047	8 217	4 580	4 313	3 822	3 723	
1950 to 1959	5 929	27 265	13 908	8 791	5 737	3 527	3 206	3 246	
1940 to 1949	1 288	16 141	7 246	6 241	7 246	2 786	1 752	4 320	
1939 or earlier	3 768	59 847	19 675	19 909	18 410	5 871	6 199	16 362	
None	2 592	2 292	1 405	1 134	1 044	110	606	1 869	
1	25 250	23 350	9 186	7 117	9 171	3 325	3 219	10 450	
2	52 153	48 149	15 166	18 450	15 888	7 011	5 645	10 220	
3	62 589	54 360	18 264	20 414	10 349	7 454	7 278	5 591	
4	18 923	15 585	11 556	3 941	2 249	1 864	2 420	1 306	
5 or more	3 764	3 324	5 006	801	571	319	549	513	
1, detached	94 609	81 234	36 156	27 309	13 021	11 410	11 194	5 950	
1, attached	3 289	3 070	1 810	756	1 769	332	329	549	
2	21 487	19 938	6 547	5 862	6 938	2 513	3 024	3 302	
3 and 4	12 992	12 001	4 138	8 926	7 719	2 516	1 881	6 083	
5 to 9	10 968	10 352	2 759	2 953	2 838	850	867	3 753	
10 to 49	13 772	12 622	4 217	3 548	3 799	1 737	1 184	6 954	
50 or more	7 048	6 805	4 935	2 264	3 166	664	873	3 321	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 106	1 038	21	239	22	61	365	37	
Specified renter-occupied housing units	62 383	57 859	19 808	20 774	20 375	7 680	7 225	21 823	
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	6 349	5 635	3 389	1 720	1 307	603	1 140	598	
Median gross rent	\$284	\$276	\$500+	\$276	\$317	\$309	\$369	\$263	
2 or more	56 034	52 224	16 419	19 054	19 068	7 077	6 085	21 225	
Median gross rent	\$222	\$220	\$346	\$225	\$258	\$240	\$289	\$223	
No bathroom or only a half bath	2 654	2 447	865	1 273	1 191	329	452	904	
1 complete bathroom	117 584	105 927	25 459	34 963	31 223	12 794	11 512	25 216	
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	27 777	23 675	8 571	10 644	4 213	4 579	3 505	2 131	
2 or more complete bathrooms	17 256	15 011	25 688	4 977	2 645	2 381	4 248	1 698	
Public system or private company	161 633	144 346	53 882	45 827	39 234	18 525	13 702	29 921	
Individual drilled well	2 907	2 219	6 058	5 460	10	1 450	5 552	7	
Individual dug well	626	412	616	538	12	102	413	15	
Some other source	105	83	27	32	16	6	50	6	
Steam or hot water system	83 301	71 314	40 060	28 163	19 006	10 415	10 330	18 112	
Central warm-air furnace	45 751	42 164	11 872	11 327	12 474	4 821	4 474	5 610	
Electric heat pump	2 940	2 687	1 547	892	452	406	468	342	
Other built-in electric units	18 311	17 275	4 680	4 217	1 947	2 790	2 880	1 682	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 356	1 134	496	528	585	171	214	555	
Room heaters with flue	7 083	6 444	1 147	4 299	2 948	694	713	2 528	
Room heaters without flue	1 949	1 818	484	959	691	311	225	591	
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	4 491	4 143	297	1 423	1 132	468	407	455	
None	89	81	-	49	37	7	6	74	
No telephone	6 448	6 126	832	1 688	2 369	462	638	2 418	
No complete kitchen facilities	1 706	1 582	685	543	727	214	230	745	
Lacking air conditioning	82 824	75 481	22 019	28 265	19 926	9 410	10 813	16 352	
Lacking public sewer	17 642	15 086	15 380	5 740	650	1 892	8 833	195	
No vehicle available	21 814	20 937	4 728	6 862	8 182	1 470	1 770	9 469	
Owner-occupied housing units	102 221	88 634	40 438	30 939	18 814	12 365	12 432	8 108	
1979 to March 1980	6 982	5 911	3 673	2 471	1 746	914	1 203	744	
1975 to 1978	17 654	15 186	9 367	5 109	3 574	2 600	3 130	1 311	
1970 to 1974	15 822	13 941	6 911	4 376	2 471	1 770	2 260	942	
1960 to 1969	25 701	21 605	9 289	7 401	3 866	3 191	2 697	1 710	
1950 to 1959	21 838	18 759	6 404	6 762	3 596	2 256	1 733	1 736	
1949 or earlier	14 224	13 232	4 794	4 820	3 561	1 634	1 409	1 665	
Renter-occupied housing units	63 050	58 426	20 145	20 918	20 458	7 718	7 285	21 841	
1979 to March 1980	20 277	18 615	6 362	5 585	5 914	2 609	2 947	6 849	
1975 to 1978	22 616	20 896	6 790	7 618	6 833	3 087	2 632	7 004	
1970 to 1974	8 775	8 242	3 376	3 549	3 155	1 026	735	3 281	
1960 to 1969	6 419	6 011	2 285	2 065	2 456	524	643	2 805	
1959 or earlier	4 963	4 662	1 332	2 101	2 100	472	328	1 902	
Occupied housing units	40 277	37 694	14 032	13 777	11 576	3 932	3 909	8 989	
Owner-occupied housing units	23 430	21 639	9 506	8 084	6 592	2 540	2 645	3 011	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	404	386	200	226	109	55	68	79	
No complete kitchen facilities	324	313	279	127	114	36	18	96	
No vehicle available	13 056	12 462	3 231	4 357	4 499	919	1 048	4 614	
No telephone	1 267	1 207	214	384	495	45	62	317	
Lacking central heating system	2 497	2 375	438	1 542	1 049	272	149	776	
Lacking air conditioning	21 731	20 480	6 422	8 302	6 319	2 121	2 459	4 739	

Table 76. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	19 908	26 427	32 130	8 686	24 095	13 682	32 432	32 892	18 429
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980	375	95	292	24	358	104	487	252	81
1975 to 1978	948	372	846	179	1 569	464	1 868	1 048	640
1970 to 1974	1 972	1 751	1 951	859	1 511	1 217	2 840	4 099	1 936
1960 to 1969	3 151	4 379	3 981	1 320	4 727	1 891	6 942	4 530	4 056
1950 to 1959	3 535	4 795	3 192	1 184	5 369	1 933	7 799	5 097	3 567
1940 to 1949	2 229	3 185	3 733	728	2 791	1 286	3 845	3 769	1 799
1939 or earlier	7 698	11 850	18 135	4 392	7 770	6 787	8 651	14 097	6 350
BEDROOMS									
None	338	556	1 414	597	469	261	1 058	1 040	323
1	3 449	4 844	9 262	1 936	4 165	2 145	5 915	5 075	3 930
2	7 264	11 461	12 267	2 668	6 709	4 396	9 598	12 762	6 730
3	6 928	7 666	6 549	2 487	8 528	4 986	8 963	11 663	6 036
4	1 653	1 582	1 855	705	3 531	1 480	5 210	1 922	1 180
5 or more	276	318	783	293	693	414	1 688	430	230
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached	10 162	8 721	8 257	3 110	14 448	6 456	16 677	14 468	9 265
1, attached	654	480	587	432	479	147	895	404	621
2	3 081	4 912	6 019	1 492	3 192	2 431	3 210	3 562	2 189
3 and 4	2 668	5 370	7 006	970	1 566	1 610	2 897	7 628	1 722
5 to 9	775	3 376	2 595	649	955	1 137	1 790	2 175	603
10 to 49	1 192	2 049	4 019	1 235	2 546	1 151	2 712	2 544	2 766
50 or more	1 230	1 495	3 635	798	752	367	4 230	2 108	1 233
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	146	24	12	—	157	383	21	3	30
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 539	14 372	20 693	5 111	7 811	6 119	12 227	15 796	7 940
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	713	766	1 168	711	1 253	608	1 301	787	794
Median gross rent	\$273	\$260	\$302	\$269	\$459	\$254	\$500+	\$256	\$303
2 or more	6 826	13 606	19 525	4 400	6 558	5 511	10 926	15 009	7 146
Median gross rent	\$230	\$220	\$259	\$242	\$313	\$221	\$340	\$219	\$280
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath	423	867	823	342	449	490	463	909	301
1 complete bathroom	13 472	20 554	25 325	6 405	12 458	9 881	16 713	23 050	13 326
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	3 971	2 996	3 135	1 129	4 630	1 877	4 725	6 506	3 047
2 or more complete bathrooms	2 042	2 010	2 847	810	6 558	1 434	10 531	2 427	1 755
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	19 715	26 410	32 075	8 669	22 169	12 037	27 759	32 691	18 171
Individual drilled well	163	17	40	3	1 726	1 285	4 241	177	189
Individual dug well	12	—	9	14	191	348	405	18	63
Some other source	18	—	6	—	9	12	27	6	6
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system	9 945	13 848	15 898	5 837	13 405	7 817	21 029	17 466	7 541
Central warm-air furnace	5 744	5 523	10 236	943	7 420	2 550	5 577	6 320	7 193
Electric heat pump	348	358	508	101	502	155	1 039	670	562
Other built-in electric units	1 585	1 675	2 246	1 068	1 656	747	3 392	2 898	2 136
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	147	310	375	105	189	156	266	395	248
Room heaters with flue	1 326	2 356	2 018	384	502	1 426	708	3 521	468
Room heaters without flue	231	643	449	122	236	247	263	722	128
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	555	1 592	388	123	154	576	158	867	145
None	27	122	12	3	31	8	—	33	8
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone	770	1 191	1 557	638	376	827	630	1 392	387
No complete kitchen facilities	274	334	377	92	265	127	476	399	164
Lacking air conditioning	9 222	13 152	19 650	5 976	9 848	8 617	11 805	18 101	9 014
Lacking public sewer	2 127	176	327	246	5 797	4 478	7 977	1 116	444
No vehicle available	2 292	4 214	8 560	1 553	1 640	2 087	3 245	5 809	2 147
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	12 273	11 943	11 390	3 536	16 226	7 515	20 041	17 037	10 399
1979 to March 1980	1 205	699	721	303	1 408	576	2 046	1 280	711
1975 to 1978	2 445	1 482	1 895	582	3 635	1 340	4 789	2 249	2 093
1970 to 1974	1 751	1 430	1 361	337	2 518	1 238	3 141	2 208	1 428
1960 to 1969	2 847	2 866	2 507	865	3 955	1 689	4 539	4 161	2 284
1950 to 1959	2 196	3 060	2 198	714	2 929	1 442	3 115	4 242	2 423
1949 or earlier	1 829	2 406	2 708	735	1 781	1 230	2 411	2 897	1 460
Renter-occupied housing units	7 635	14 484	20 740	5 150	7 869	6 167	12 391	15 855	8 030
1979 to March 1980	2 460	4 518	6 736	2 158	2 865	2 521	4 077	4 031	2 679
1975 to 1978	2 724	4 866	7 151	1 492	2 821	1 774	4 120	5 733	2 871
1970 to 1974	1 082	1 919	2 864	766	897	957	2 013	2 862	1 222
1960 to 1969	898	1 726	2 418	383	862	526	1 483	1 557	816
1959 or earlier	471	1 455	1 571	351	424	389	698	1 672	442
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	4 690	6 927	9 989	2 273	4 759	3 089	7 367	9 707	4 126
Owner-occupied housing units	2 951	4 146	4 181	1 239	3 443	1 885	4 467	5 074	2 554
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	105	159	35	40	96	104	167	8
No complete kitchen facilities	44	84	37	4	30	26	226	83	35
No vehicle available	1 370	2 289	4 755	808	1 095	1 036	2 053	3 564	1 354
No telephone	116	136	350	52	76	146	175	316	71
Lacking central heating system	336	1 082	638	138	183	478	223	1 213	205
Lacking air conditioning	2 410	3 692	5 985	1 703	2 398	2 001	3 442	5 671	2 620

Table 76a. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Bridgeport town	Bristol town	Donbury town	East Hartford town	Fairfield town	Greenwich town	Hamden town	Hartford town	Meriden town
Occupied housing units	39 272	20 083	19 717	18 932	18 025	20 940	17 506	29 949	19 908
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980	278	205	348	122	222	237	207	136	375
1975 to 1978	771	978	2 058	747	673	1 301	711	366	948
1970 to 1974	2 250	2 403	2 332	1 078	1 052	1 214	1 925	1 796	1 972
1960 to 1969	4 580	4 313	3 822	5 446	3 218	3 240	3 468	3 723	3 151
1950 to 1959	5 737	3 527	3 206	4 866	4 798	4 102	3 810	3 246	3 535
1940 to 1949	7 246	2 786	1 752	3 032	3 144	2 215	2 406	4 320	2 229
1939 or earlier	18 410	5 871	6 199	3 641	4 918	8 631	4 979	16 362	7 698
BEDROOMS									
None	1 044	110	606	386	62	321	450	1 869	338
1	9 171	3 325	3 219	3 158	1 069	2 734	2 148	10 450	3 449
2	15 888	7 011	5 645	6 427	4 521	4 358	5 642	10 220	7 264
3	10 349	7 454	7 278	7 132	7 480	6 381	7 057	5 591	6 928
4	2 249	1 864	2 420	1 617	3 713	4 319	1 710	1 306	1 653
5 or more	571	319	549	212	1 180	2 827	499	513	276
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached	13 021	11 410	11 194	10 569	14 753	13 673	11 439	5 950	10 162
1, attached	1 769	332	329	384	474	561	605	549	654
2	6 938	2 513	3 024	1 817	1 350	2 784	1 148	3 302	3 081
3 and 4	7 719	2 516	1 881	1 582	587	988	1 057	6 083	2 668
5 to 9	2 838	850	867	603	271	812	469	3 753	775
10 to 49	3 799	1 737	1 184	2 018	397	1 417	1 280	6 954	1 192
50 or more	3 166	664	873	1 552	193	705	1 487	3 321	1 230
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	22	61	365	407	-	-	21	37	146
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	20 375	7 680	7 225	7 770	3 061	6 124	5 341	21 823	7 539
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 307	603	1 140	777	1 199	1 444	775	598	713
Median gross rent	\$317	\$309	\$369	\$274	\$484	\$500+	\$417	\$263	\$273
2 or more	19 068	7 077	6 085	6 993	1 862	4 680	4 566	21 225	6 826
Median gross rent	\$258	\$240	\$289	\$269	\$317	\$357	\$311	\$223	\$230
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath	1 191	329	452	245	78	320	168	904	423
1 complete bathroom	31 223	12 794	11 512	12 688	7 558	6 979	8 448	25 216	13 472
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	4 213	4 579	3 505	4 040	3 933	2 420	5 431	2 131	3 971
2 or more complete bathrooms	2 645	2 381	4 248	1 959	6 456	11 221	3 459	1 698	2 042
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	39 234	18 525	13 702	18 835	17 544	18 627	16 441	29 921	19 715
Individual drilled well	10	1 450	5 552	71	384	2 060	976	7	163
Individual dug well	12	102	413	19	86	253	83	15	12
Some other source	16	6	50	7	11	-	6	6	18
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system	19 006	10 415	10 330	10 757	10 047	14 126	8 938	18 112	9 945
Central warm-air furnace	12 474	4 821	4 474	5 714	6 788	4 628	6 554	5 610	5 744
Electric heat pump	452	406	468	207	142	355	381	342	348
Other built-in electric units	1 947	2 790	2 880	1 040	400	1 011	902	1 682	1 585
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	585	171	214	212	111	146	102	555	147
Room heaters with flue	2 948	694	713	610	343	410	339	2 528	1 326
Room heaters without flue	691	311	225	186	82	135	80	591	231
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	1 132	468	407	186	112	129	205	455	555
None	37	7	6	20	-	-	5	74	27
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone	2 369	462	638	469	125	190	119	2 418	770
No complete kitchen facilities	727	214	230	140	124	194	93	745	274
Lacking air conditioning	19 926	9 410	10 813	7 229	7 583	7 308	7 436	16 352	9 222
Lacking public sewer	650	1 892	8 833	716	5 514	5 501	2 035	1 195	2 127
No vehicle available	8 182	1 470	1 770	1 700	709	1 248	1 653	9 469	2 292
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	18 814	12 365	12 432	11 110	14 929	14 607	12 103	8 108	12 273
1979 to March 1980	1 746	914	1 203	611	1 090	1 193	791	744	1 205
1975 to 1978	3 574	2 600	3 130	2 092	3 006	3 326	2 333	1 311	2 445
1970 to 1974	2 471	1 770	2 260	1 305	2 137	2 721	1 577	942	1 751
1960 to 1969	3 866	3 191	2 697	3 441	3 598	3 425	3 125	1 710	2 847
1950 to 1959	3 596	2 256	1 733	2 666	3 358	2 255	2 724	1 736	2 196
1949 or earlier	3 561	1 634	1 409	995	1 740	1 687	1 553	1 665	1 829
Renter-occupied housing units	20 458	7 718	7 285	7 822	3 096	6 333	5 403	21 841	7 635
1979 to March 1980	5 914	2 609	2 947	2 872	1 073	1 694	1 625	6 849	2 460
1975 to 1978	6 833	3 087	2 632	2 920	1 226	2 272	2 100	7 004	2 724
1970 to 1974	3 155	1 026	735	956	329	1 119	872	3 281	1 082
1960 to 1969	2 456	524	643	746	272	686	446	2 805	898
1959 or earlier	2 100	472	328	328	196	562	360	1 902	471
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	11 576	3 932	3 909	3 541	4 166	4 962	5 227	8 989	4 690
Owner-occupied housing units	6 592	2 540	2 645	2 230	3 688	3 598	3 564	3 011	2 951
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	109	55	68	17	13	70	58	79	32
No complete kitchen facilities	114	36	18	16	30	53	39	96	44
No vehicle available	4 499	919	1 048	898	566	989	1 236	4 614	1 370
No telephone	495	45	62	70	29	33	77	317	116
Lacking central heating system	1 049	272	149	85	104	175	185	776	336
Lacking air conditioning	6 319	2 121	2 459	1 398	2 111	2 235	2 501	4 739	2 410

Table 76a. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

	Milford town	New Britain town	New Haven town	Norwalk town	Stamford town	Stratford town	Waterbury town	West Hartford town	West Haven town
Occupied housing units	17 157	26 427	32 130	24 095	32 432	17 451	32 892	22 799	18 429
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980	450	95	292	358	487	154	252	174	81
1975 to 1978	882	372	846	1 569	1 868	1 342	1 048	441	640
1970 to 1974	1 651	1 751	1 951	1 511	2 840	1 613	4 099	921	1 936
1960 to 1969	3 011	4 379	3 981	4 727	6 942	2 634	4 530	3 507	4 056
1950 to 1959	3 552	4 795	3 192	5 369	7 799	3 415	5 097	6 527	3 567
1940 to 1949	2 607	3 185	3 733	2 791	3 845	3 248	3 769	4 008	1 799
1939 or earlier	5 004	11 850	18 135	7 770	8 651	5 045	14 097	7 221	6 350
BEDROOMS									
None	162	556	1 414	469	1 058	107	1 040	165	323
1	2 047	4 844	9 262	4 165	5 915	2 369	5 075	2 490	3 930
2	4 513	11 461	12 267	6 709	9 598	4 997	12 762	5 704	6 730
3	7 363	7 666	6 549	8 528	8 963	7 881	11 663	8 836	6 036
4	2 544	1 582	1 855	3 531	5 210	1 828	1 922	3 921	1 180
5 or more	528	318	783	693	1 688	269	430	1 683	230
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached	12 792	8 721	8 257	14 448	16 677	12 260	14 468	16 565	9 265
1, attached	552	480	587	479	895	1 131	404	239	621
2	1 021	4 912	6 019	3 192	3 210	1 829	3 562	1 738	2 189
3 and 4	811	5 370	7 006	1 566	2 897	903	7 628	1 264	1 722
5 to 9	405	3 376	2 595	955	1 790	157	2 175	427	603
10 to 49	955	2 049	4 019	2 546	2 712	734	2 544	2 112	2 766
50 or more	430	1 495	3 635	752	4 230	429	2 108	444	1 233
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	191	24	12	157	21	8	3	10	30
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 020	14 372	20 693	7 811	12 227	3 201	15 796	5 864	7 940
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 318	766	1 168	1 253	1 301	766	787	645	794
Median gross rent	\$407	\$260	\$302	\$459	\$500+	\$362	\$256	\$422	\$303
2 or more	2 702	13 606	19 525	6 558	10 926	2 435	15 009	5 219	7 146
Median gross rent	\$321	\$220	\$259	\$313	\$340	\$277	\$219	\$317	\$280
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	164	867	823	449	463	210	909	69	301
1 complete bathroom	10 712	20 554	25 325	12 458	16 713	9 898	23 050	8 225	13 326
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	3 656	2 996	3 135	4 630	4 725	4 259	6 506	6 772	3 047
2 or more complete bathrooms	2 625	2 010	2 847	6 558	10 531	3 084	2 427	7 733	1 755
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	16 694	26 410	32 075	22 169	27 759	17 201	32 691	22 749	18 171
Individual drilled well	352	17	40	1 726	4 241	185	177	50	189
Individual dug well	92	—	9	191	405	53	18	—	63
Some other source	19	—	6	9	27	12	6	—	6
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system	6 744	13 848	15 898	13 405	21 029	7 726	17 466	14 649	7 541
Central warm-air furnace	8 382	5 523	10 236	7 420	5 577	8 153	6 320	6 442	7 193
Electric heat pump	122	358	508	502	1 039	41	670	182	562
Other built-in electric units	803	1 675	2 246	1 656	3 392	565	2 898	788	2 136
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	316	310	375	189	266	212	395	178	248
Room heaters with flue	470	2 356	2 018	502	708	439	3 521	340	468
Room heaters without flue	82	643	449	236	263	96	722	135	128
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	227	1 592	388	154	158	210	867	85	145
None	11	122	12	31	—	9	33	—	8
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone	235	1 191	1 557	376	630	193	1 392	128	387
No complete kitchen facilities	66	334	377	265	476	101	399	136	164
Lacking air conditioning	7 895	13 152	19 650	9 848	11 805	7 222	18 101	7 966	9 014
Lacking public sewer	4 678	176	327	5 797	7 977	2 008	1 116	1 674	444
No vehicle available	875	4 214	8 560	1 640	3 245	1 407	5 809	2 025	2 147
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	13 052	11 943	11 390	16 226	20 041	14 208	17 037	16 909	10 399
1979 to March 1980	1 484	699	721	1 408	2 046	895	1 280	990	711
1975 to 1978	2 954	1 482	1 895	3 635	4 789	3 138	2 249	2 817	2 093
1970 to 1974	1 962	1 430	1 361	2 518	3 141	2 279	2 208	2 633	1 428
1960 to 1969	2 980	2 866	2 507	3 955	4 539	2 976	4 161	4 522	2 284
1950 to 1959	2 426	3 060	2 198	2 929	3 115	3 046	4 242	4 065	2 423
1949 or earlier	1 246	2 406	2 708	1 781	2 411	1 874	2 897	1 882	1 460
Renter-occupied housing units	4 105	14 484	20 740	7 869	12 391	3 243	15 855	5 890	8 030
1979 to March 1980	1 547	4 518	6 736	2 865	4 077	929	4 031	1 665	2 679
1975 to 1978	1 374	4 866	7 151	2 821	4 120	1 052	5 733	1 935	2 871
1970 to 1974	684	1 919	2 864	897	2 013	444	2 862	1 000	1 222
1960 to 1969	344	1 726	2 418	862	1 483	536	1 557	865	816
1959 or earlier	156	1 455	1 571	424	698	282	1 672	425	442
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	3 176	6 927	9 989	4 759	7 367	4 793	9 707	7 664	4 126
Owner-occupied housing units	2 505	4 146	4 181	3 443	4 467	3 986	5 074	5 404	2 554
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	31	105	159	40	104	68	167	15	8
No complete kitchen facilities	12	84	37	30	226	32	83	27	35
No vehicle available	662	2 289	4 755	1 095	2 053	1 036	3 564	1 683	1 354
No telephone	16	136	350	76	175	66	316	35	71
Lacking central heating system	115	1 082	638	183	223	149	1 213	133	205
Lacking air conditioning	1 756	3 692	5 985	2 398	3 442	2 385	5 671	3 031	2 620

Table 77. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urban Areas
of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units -----

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980 -----
1975 to 1978 -----
1970 to 1974 -----
1960 to 1969 -----
1950 to 1959 -----
1940 to 1949 -----
1939 or earlier -----

BEDROOMS

None -----
1 -----
2 -----
3 -----
4 -----
5 or more -----

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached -----
1, attached -----
2 -----
3 and 4 -----
5 to 9 -----
10 to 49 -----
50 or more -----
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----
Median gross rent -----
2 or more -----
Median gross rent -----

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath -----
1 complete bathroom -----
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----
2 or more complete bathrooms -----

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company -----
Individual drilled well -----
Individual dug well -----
Some other source -----

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system -----
Central warm-air furnace -----
Electric heat pump -----
Other built-in electric units -----
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----
Room heaters with flue -----
Room heaters without flue -----
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----
None -----

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

No telephone -----
No complete kitchen facilities -----
Lacking air conditioning -----
Lacking public sewer -----
No vehicle available -----

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units -----
1979 to March 1980 -----
1975 to 1978 -----
1970 to 1974 -----
1960 to 1969 -----
1950 to 1959 -----
1949 or earlier -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----
1979 to March 1980 -----
1975 to 1978 -----
1970 to 1974 -----
1960 to 1969 -----
1959 or earlier -----

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65
YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units -----
Owner-occupied housing units -----
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----
No complete kitchen facilities -----
No vehicle available -----
No telephone -----
Lacking central heating system -----
Lacking air conditioning -----

	SCSA's				SMSA's							
	New York-Newark-Jersey City, N.Y.-N.J.-Conn.											
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Bridgeport, Conn.	Bristol, Conn.	Danbury, Conn.	Hartford, Conn.	Meriden, Conn.	New Britain, Conn.	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	
Occupied housing units -----	939 617	9 135	211 258	719 224	11 046	293	1 159	20 642	566	1 537	16 084	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	5 736	69	1 781	3 886	67	12	19	140	-	-	123	
1975 to 1978 -----	23 460	377	6 455	16 628	332	28	100	772	-	34	271	
1970 to 1974 -----	55 824	796	9 905	45 123	571	35	194	2 076	62	191	1 514	
1960 to 1969 -----	144 504	1 731	30 115	112 658	1 479	85	158	3 578	75	361	2 722	
1950 to 1959 -----	160 819	1 670	37 444	121 705	1 984	37	242	4 163	73	359	2 333	
1940 to 1949 -----	170 984	1 717	41 827	127 440	2 217	55	101	4 166	51	292	3 014	
1939 or earlier -----	378 290	2 775	83 731	291 784	4 396	41	345	5 747	305	300	6 107	
BEDROOMS												
None -----	47 948	368	7 156	40 424	197	13	34	672	5	52	510	
1 -----	284 362	1 947	52 296	230 119	1 890	39	158	4 694	89	213	2 916	
2 -----	312 499	3 628	69 917	238 954	4 544	91	484	7 214	233	686	6 499	
3 -----	211 415	2 382	57 055	151 978	3 199	117	349	5 872	176	438	4 786	
4 -----	61 353	622	17 697	43 034	832	33	117	1 755	55	138	1 049	
5 or more -----	22 040	188	7 137	14 715	384	-	17	435	8	10	324	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached -----	120 680	1 924	42 947	75 809	2 640	102	333	5 343	133	313	3 294	
1, attached -----	26 462	396	4 660	21 406	733	23	66	919	31	192	642	
2 -----	119 271	1 298	38 500	79 473	1 727	41	231	2 144	100	105	2 594	
3 and 4 -----	100 520	1 261	37 066	62 193	1 571	51	182	4 024	147	116	3 953	
5 to 9 -----	68 191	1 302	19 951	46 938	1 050	-	82	2 280	75	501	1 772	
10 to 49 -----	227 655	1 497	36 792	189 366	2 034	38	217	4 148	19	196	2 313	
50 or more -----	275 604	1 457	31 107	243 040	1 272	38	48	1 766	61	109	1 507	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 234	-	235	999	19	-	-	18	-	5	9	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	726 198	6 803	147 479	571 916	7 351	169	758	14 370	422	1 184	11 566	
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	23 141	665	7 053	15 423	475	24	76	1 158	51	197	857	
Median gross rent -----	\$352	\$298	\$326	\$366	\$297	\$293	\$341	\$268	\$264	\$209	\$252	
2 or more -----	703 057	6 138	140 426	556 493	6 876	145	682	13 212	371	987	10 709	
Median gross rent -----	\$231	\$259	\$241	\$228	\$217	\$222	\$260	\$220	\$236	\$215	\$244	
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	48 949	492	9 178	39 279	552	10	11	613	41	75	411	
1 complete bathroom -----	740 409	7 037	166 609	566 763	8 991	166	912	15 538	466	1 277	13 159	
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	78 715	721	17 839	60 155	804	101	98	2 700	33	88	1 495	
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	71 544	885	17 632	53 027	699	16	138	1 791	26	97	1 019	
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company -----	933 230	8 948	209 449	714 833	10 962	266	1 027	20 282	566	1 522	15 783	
Individual drilled well -----	4 846	163	1 313	3 370	54	27	107	314	-	15	62	
Individual dug well -----	1 128	19	354	755	14	-	20	46	-	-	22	
Some other source -----	413	5	142	266	16	-	5	-	-	-	15	
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system -----	718 408	4 805	141 819	571 784	4 379	124	396	9 377	184	617	5 939	
Central warm-air furnace -----	104 389	1 959	33 649	68 781	3 751	55	236	4 909	140	402	5 393	
Electric heat pump -----	8 089	290	2 520	5 279	142	5	60	327	12	41	793	
Other built-in electric units -----	28 980	820	8 614	19 546	476	75	238	1 983	59	224	1 228	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	12 402	373	3 927	8 102	176	16	51	785	13	23	319	
Room heaters with flue -----	43 127	616	13 130	29 381	1 410	10	97	2 332	52	147	1 875	
Room heaters without flue -----	18 882	212	5 647	13 023	449	5	59	783	51	9	365	
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	3 662	49	1 480	2 133	229	3	22	105	45	68	149	
None -----	1 678	11	472	1 195	34	-	-	41	10	6	23	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone -----	161 061	579	30 822	129 660	1 553	13	111	2 533	67	232	1 896	
No complete kitchen facilities -----	23 977	221	5 106	18 650	271	-	-	451	12	38	262	
Lacking air conditioning -----	676 054	5 687	124 964	545 403	8 442	183	805	13 716	400	923	12 346	
Lacking public sewer -----	29 419	516	3 710	25 193	458	35	217	793	22	19	417	
No vehicle available -----	546 033	2 186	78 745	465 102	3 676	41	210	6 787	138	308	5 800	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	211 624	2 253	63 037	146 334	3 667	116	395	6 129	144	335	4 440	
1979 to March 1980 -----	19 175	185	5 643	13 347	399	18	36	825	-	23	472	
1975 to 1978 -----	46 298	741	13 844	31 713	1 017	37	147	1 679	33	108	1 384	
1970 to 1974 -----	45 307	403	13 450	31 454	743	21	111	1 386	26	88	1 035	
1960 to 1969 -----	59 945	467	17 564	41 914	857	25	79	1 620	58	75	999	
1950 to 1959 -----	28 073	292	7 610	20 171	482	9	8	403	16	34	392	
1949 or earlier -----	12 826	165	4 926	7 735	169	6	14	216	11	7	158	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	727 993	6 882	148 221	572 890	7 379	177	764	14 513	422	1 202	11 644	
1979 to March 1980 -----	162 762	1 628	40 921	120 213	2 192	46	245	4 688	137	399	3 613	
1975 to 1978 -----	264 345	2 588	55 161	206 596	2 776	94	301	5 324	153	396	4 319	
1970 to 1974 -----	139 753	1 548	26 561	111 644	1 227	17	122	2 835	67	241	2 115	
1960 to 1969 -----	107 853	826	18 490	88 537	836	12	61	1 259	44	140	1 260	
1959 or earlier -----	53 280	292	7 088	45 900	348	8	35	407	21	26	337	
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units -----	129 240	1 260	26 815	101 165	1 319	64	74	2 482	47	72	1 692	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	36 289	503	10 669	25 117	558	23	46	899	20	14	552	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 595	5	685	3 905	19	-	-	33	-	-	31	
No complete kitchen facilities -----	2 750	16	433	2 301	15	-	-	58	-	-	12	
No vehicle available -----	90 664	450	13 480	76 734	528	15	19	1 216	7	39	925	
No telephone -----	13 226	20	2 195	11 011	78	-	15	181	-	13	95	
Lacking central heating system -----	7 550	87	2 558	4 905	192	-	10	348	-	-	193	
Lacking air conditioning -----	98 921	834	16 972	81 115	1 073	49	56	1 866	28	66	1 346	

Table 77. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980
1975 to 1978
1970 to 1974
1960 to 1969
1950 to 1949
1940 to 1949
1939 or earlier

BEDROOMS

None
1
2
3
4
5 or more

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached
1, attached
2
3 and 4
5 to 9
10 to 49
50 or more
Mobile home or trailer, etc.

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.
Median gross rent
2 or more
Median gross rent

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath
1 complete bathroom
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)
2 or more complete bathrooms

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company
Individual drilled well
Individual dug well
Some other source

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system
Central warm-air furnace
Electric heat pump
Other built-in electric units
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace
Room heaters with flue
Room heaters without flue
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters
None

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

No telephone
No complete kitchen facilities
Lacking air conditioning
Lacking public sewer
No vehicle available

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units
1979 to March 1980
1975 to 1978
1970 to 1974
1960 to 1969
1950 to 1949
1949 or earlier

Renter-occupied housing units
1979 to March 1980
1975 to 1978
1970 to 1974
1960 to 1969
1959 or earlier

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65
YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units
Owner-occupied housing units
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
No complete kitchen facilities
No vehicle available
No telephone
Lacking central heating system
Lacking air conditioning

SMSA's—Con.										Urbanized areas	
New London—Norwich, Conn.—R.I.			Norwalk, Conn.	Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.			Stamford, Conn.	Waterbury, Conn.	Bridgeport, Conn.	Bristol, Conn.	
Total	Connecticut (pt.)	Rhode Island (pt.)		Total	Connecticut (pt.)	Massachusetts (pt.)					
2 655	2 647	8	3 599	8 905	6	8 899	5 536	4 125	11 542	316	
18	18	...	29	21	...	21	40	29	67	7	
113	113	...	183	398	...	398	194	153	348	50	
445	445	...	209	1 126	...	1 126	587	469	606	35	
512	512	...	750	881	...	881	981	464	1 647	84	
321	321	...	620	1 075	...	1 075	1 050	710	2 016	44	
251	251	...	661	967	...	967	1 056	638	2 281	55	
995	987	...	1 147	4 437	...	4 431	1 628	1 662	4 577	41	
97	97	...	146	195	...	195	222	71	207	13	
496	488	...	777	1 233	...	1 233	1 170	570	1 995	47	
876	876	...	1 196	2 900	...	2 900	2 432	1 782	4 727	105	
848	848	...	1 056	3 031	...	3 025	1 326	1 354	3 330	112	
246	246	...	334	1 093	...	1 093	288	285	887	39	
92	92	...	90	453	...	453	98	63	396	—	
746	746	...	1 085	3 086	...	3 080	839	703	2 733	103	
144	144	...	74	538	...	538	322	146	733	37	
423	423	...	610	1 770	...	1 770	688	400	1 827	41	
411	411	...	483	1 080	...	1 080	778	1 578	1 615	51	
421	421	...	327	859	...	859	975	622	1 116	—	
410	402	...	873	884	...	884	624	458	2 219	46	
80	80	...	147	673	...	673	1 310	214	1 280	38	
20	20	...	—	15	...	15	—	4	19	—	
1 789	1 781	...	2 380	5 534	—	5 534	4 423	3 014	7 730	184	
202	202	...	225	744	—	744	440	81	483	31	
\$274	\$274	...	\$383	\$253	—	\$253	\$255	\$224	\$303	\$368	
1 587	1 579	...	2 155	4 790	—	4 790	3 983	2 933	7 247	153	
\$236	\$237	...	\$270	\$220	—	\$220	\$251	\$208	\$216	\$218	
132	124	...	190	204	...	204	302	223	605	10	
1 934	1 934	...	2 580	6 945	...	6 939	4 457	3 170	9 385	181	
361	361	...	398	1 093	...	1 093	323	494	825	96	
228	228	...	431	663	...	663	454	238	727	29	
2 513	2 505	...	3 505	8 859	...	8 859	5 443	3 959	11 445	301	
113	113	...	81	39	...	33	82	129	67	15	
29	29	...	13	7	...	7	6	26	14	—	
—	—	...	—	—	...	—	5	11	16	—	
1 271	1 263	...	1 615	4 180	...	4 180	3 190	1 447	4 589	133	
519	519	...	1 071	2 349	...	2 343	888	605	3 924	69	
70	70	...	118	244	...	244	172	106	142	5	
356	356	...	230	1 037	...	1 037	590	284	504	82	
27	27	...	172	169	...	169	201	141	182	9	
287	287	...	260	725	...	725	356	1 186	1 465	10	
63	63	...	102	150	...	150	110	235	449	5	
56	56	...	20	41	...	41	29	114	253	3	
6	6	...	11	10	...	10	—	7	34	—	
336	328	...	251	932	...	932	328	509	1 623	13	
55	55	...	78	175	...	175	143	128	279	—	
2 041	2 033	...	2 069	6 352	...	6 346	3 618	3 427	8 787	186	
328	328	...	336	222	...	216	180	245	471	23	
610	602	...	720	2 599	...	2 599	1 466	1 501	3 896	49	
813	813	...	1 193	3 280	...	3 274	1 060	1 089	3 784	124	
88	88	...	108	230	...	224	77	91	428	13	
170	170	...	409	623	...	623	332	248	1 036	51	
186	186	...	249	974	...	974	154	271	753	21	
225	225	...	227	818	...	818	240	283	868	24	
88	88	...	146	432	...	432	146	150	506	9	
56	56	...	54	203	...	203	111	46	193	6	
1 842	1 834	...	2 406	5 625	...	5 625	4 476	3 036	7 758	192	
831	831	...	626	1 857	...	1 857	1 002	845	2 299	46	
644	644	...	943	2 289	...	2 289	1 645	1 045	2 923	109	
262	254	...	480	1 006	...	1 006	1 068	669	1 290	17	
82	82	...	235	371	...	371	591	287	875	12	
23	23	...	122	102	...	102	170	190	371	8	
219	211	...	411	994	...	994	849	525	1 407	79	
86	86	...	189	409	...	409	314	163	576	30	
15	7	...	—	11	...	11	5	30	19	—	
7	7	...	—	23	...	23	16	9	15	—	
83	75	...	89	416	...	416	361	253	581	23	
26	18	...	—	45	...	45	20	27	86	—	
23	23	...	22	67	...	67	65	153	210	—	
173	165	...	203	643	...	643	631	396	1 146	57	

Table 77. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's

Occupied housing units -----
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT
1979 to March 1980 -----
1975 to 1978 -----
1970 to 1974 -----
1960 to 1969 -----
1950 to 1959 -----
1940 to 1949 -----
1939 or earlier -----
BEDROOMS
None -----
1 -----
2 -----
3 -----
4 -----
5 or more -----
UNITS IN STRUCTURE
1, detached -----
1, attached -----
2 -----
3 and 4 -----
5 to 9 -----
10 to 49 -----
50 or more -----
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT
Specified renter-occupied housing
units -----
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----
Median gross rent -----
2 or more -----
Median gross rent -----
BATHROOMS
No bathroom or only a half bath -----
1 complete bathroom -----
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----
2 or more complete bathrooms -----
SOURCE OF WATER
Public system or private company -----
Individual drilled well -----
Individual dug well -----
Some other source -----
HEATING EQUIPMENT
Steam or hot water system -----
Central warm-air furnace -----
Electric heat pump -----
Other built-in electric units -----
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----
Room heaters with flue -----
Room heaters without flue -----
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----
None -----
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS
No telephone -----
No complete kitchen facilities -----
Lacking air conditioning -----
Lacking public sewer -----
No vehicle available -----
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT
Owner-occupied housing units -----
1979 to March 1980 -----
1975 to 1978 -----
1970 to 1974 -----
1960 to 1969 -----
1950 to 1959 -----
1949 or earlier -----
Renter-occupied housing units -----
1979 to March 1980 -----
1975 to 1978 -----
1970 to 1974 -----
1960 to 1969 -----
1959 or earlier -----
**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65
YEARS AND OVER**
Occupied housing units -----
Owner-occupied housing units -----
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----
No complete kitchen facilities -----
No vehicle available -----
No telephone -----
Lacking central heating system -----
Lacking air conditioning -----

Urbanized areas—Con.									
Danbury, Conn.—N.Y.									
Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Hartford, Conn.	Meriden, Conn.	New Britain, Conn.	New Haven, Conn.	New London— Norwich, Conn.	Norwalk, Conn.	
1 016	1 016	—	20 706	566	1 537	15 985	2 423	3 536	
19	19	—	116	—	6	123	18	29	
93	93	—	676	—	34	265	79	169	
158	158	—	2 126	62	191	1 481	431	200	
131	131	—	3 533	75	361	2 699	430	716	
234	234	—	4 064	73	353	2 329	287	614	
90	90	—	4 268	51	292	3 001	237	661	
291	291	—	5 923	305	300	6 087	941	1 147	
34	34	—	748	5	52	510	93	146	
158	158	—	4 814	89	219	2 916	452	777	
434	434	—	7 351	233	686	6 476	862	1 187	
281	281	—	5 747	176	438	4 734	736	1 050	
99	99	—	1 626	55	132	1 034	188	293	
10	10	—	420	8	10	315	92	83	
240	240	—	4 877	133	307	3 194	578	1 022	
66	66	—	974	31	192	642	144	74	
215	215	—	2 233	100	105	2 594	416	610	
168	168	—	4 113	147	116	3 953	384	483	
68	68	—	2 416	75	501	1 773	405	327	
211	211	—	4 257	19	202	2 313	402	873	
48	48	—	1 818	61	109	1 507	80	147	
—	—	—	18	—	5	9	14	—	
719	719	—	14 875	422	1 190	11 561	1 744	2 371	
76	76	—	1 235	51	197	858	202	216	
\$341	\$341	—	\$258	\$264	\$209	\$252	\$274	\$369	
643	643	—	13 640	371	993	10 703	1 542	2 155	
\$255	\$255	—	\$219	\$236	\$215	\$244	\$236	\$270	
11	11	—	647	41	75	411	93	190	
840	840	—	15 978	466	1 283	13 130	1 821	2 580	
76	76	—	2 479	33	88	1 442	303	388	
89	89	—	1 602	26	91	1 002	206	378	
947	947	—	20 616	566	1 522	15 780	2 360	3 498	
54	54	—	78	—	15	146	40	25	
10	10	—	7	—	—	44	23	13	
5	5	—	5	—	—	15	—	—	
378	378	—	9 377	184	611	5 885	1 157	1 566	
177	177	—	4 826	140	402	5 372	469	1 057	
60	60	—	378	12	41	799	70	118	
190	190	—	2 092	59	230	1 203	308	230	
43	43	—	744	13	23	319	27	172	
93	93	—	2 357	52	147	1 875	272	260	
59	59	—	791	51	9	365	63	102	
16	16	—	95	45	68	144	51	20	
—	—	—	46	10	6	23	6	11	
103	103	—	2 638	67	232	1 896	320	251	
—	—	—	488	12	38	262	51	78	
713	713	—	13 931	400	923	12 260	1 868	2 059	
121	121	—	417	22	19	312	180	273	
198	198	—	6 979	138	308	5 797	598	720	
297	297	—	5 717	144	329	4 346	626	1 139	
15	15	—	765	—	23	465	72	101	
129	129	—	1 557	33	102	1 363	103	376	
77	77	—	1 363	26	88	1 000	142	243	
58	58	—	1 507	58	75	977	198	219	
8	8	—	362	16	34	392	72	146	
10	10	—	163	11	7	149	39	54	
719	719	—	14 989	422	1 208	11 639	1 797	2 397	
237	237	—	4 801	137	405	3 608	815	617	
282	282	—	5 494	153	396	4 319	623	943	
104	104	—	2 986	67	241	2 115	254	480	
61	61	—	1 304	44	140	1 260	82	235	
35	35	—	404	21	26	337	23	122	
66	66	—	2 419	47	72	1 681	182	411	
38	38	—	816	20	14	541	59	189	
—	—	—	26	—	—	31	7	—	
—	—	—	58	—	—	12	7	—	
15	15	—	1 219	7	39	922	75	89	
15	15	—	181	—	13	95	18	—	
6	6	—	334	—	—	193	12	22	
48	48	—	1 814	28	66	1 340	141	203	

Table 77. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places			
	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.			Stamford, Conn.	Waterbury, Conn.	Bridgeport city	Bristol city	Danbury city	Hartford city
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	Massachusetts (pt.)						
Occupied housing units	9 092	256	8 836	5 514	4 017	9 547	281	930	15 923
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980	28	7	21	40	22	46	7	19	47
1975 to 1978	399	11	388	194	146	191	28	64	267
1970 to 1974	1 128	30	1 098	587	441	415	35	146	1 178
1960 to 1969	933	66	867	981	429	1 146	78	117	2 317
1950 to 1959	1 146	82	1 064	1 037	698	1 733	37	229	2 999
1940 to 1949	977	10	967	1 047	623	1 872	55	90	3 836
1939 or earlier	4 481	50	4 431	1 628	1 658	4 144	41	265	5 279
BEDROOMS									
None	188	—	188	222	71	192	13	28	627
1	1 257	24	1 233	1 170	563	1 804	39	153	4 330
2	2 985	103	2 882	2 432	1 753	4 079	84	401	5 685
3	3 091	92	2 999	1 320	1 295	2 451	112	252	3 845
4	1 118	37	1 081	272	272	675	33	86	1 074
5 or more	453	—	453	98	63	346	—	10	362
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached	3 193	153	3 040	817	623	1 806	90	198	2 538
1, attached	532	—	532	322	146	430	23	53	641
2	1 785	15	1 770	688	400	1 493	41	202	1 969
3 and 4	1 085	5	1 080	778	1 578	1 530	51	163	3 739
5 to 9	878	19	859	975	609	1 030	—	68	1 990
10 to 49	914	47	867	624	443	1 967	38	198	3 657
50 or more	690	17	673	1 310	214	1 272	38	48	1 371
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	15	—	15	—	4	19	—	—	18
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 613	110	5 503	4 414	2 991	6 910	169	694	12 575
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	737	7	730	431	73	304	24	76	855
Median gross rent	\$251	—	\$251	\$251	\$216	\$263	\$293	\$341	\$231
2 or more	4 876	103	4 773	3 983	2 918	6 606	145	618	11 720
Median gross rent	\$221	\$328	\$219	\$251	\$208	\$216	\$222	\$249	\$211
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath	209	5	204	302	223	519	10	11	556
1 complete bathroom	7 064	163	6 901	4 457	3 121	8 050	166	794	13 361
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 140	61	1 079	323	474	538	89	53	1 178
2 or more complete bathrooms	679	27	652	432	199	440	16	72	828
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	9 055	225	8 830	5 443	3 916	9 526	266	884	15 912
Individual drilled well	30	24	6	66	78	5	15	40	11
Individual dug well	7	7	—	—	12	—	—	6	—
Some other source	—	—	—	5	11	16	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system	4 293	121	4 172	3 174	1 406	3 868	119	355	7 209
Central warm-air furnace	2 355	42	2 313	882	569	2 997	55	161	3 554
Electric heat pump	242	6	236	172	94	130	5	60	202
Other built-in electric units	1 061	31	1 030	590	269	416	75	154	1 421
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	200	31	169	201	141	168	9	43	667
Room heaters with flue	740	25	715	356	1 182	1 284	10	93	2 088
Room heaters without flue	150	—	150	110	235	434	5	48	687
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	41	—	41	29	114	216	3	16	54
None	10	—	10	—	7	34	—	—	41
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone	936	14	922	328	509	1 519	13	92	2 405
No complete kitchen facilities	175	—	175	143	128	257	—	—	389
Lacking air conditioning	6 428	121	6 307	3 605	3 372	7 483	171	675	11 680
Lacking public sewer	205	27	178	158	170	205	23	77	208
No vehicle available	2 603	14	2 589	1 466	1 501	3 558	41	193	6 464
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	3 388	146	3 242	1 047	1 004	2 609	104	236	3 272
1979 to March 1980	246	22	224	77	84	285	13	10	393
1975 to 1978	654	41	613	325	221	695	37	99	692
1970 to 1974	982	23	959	154	236	583	21	66	869
1960 to 1969	840	29	811	234	274	590	18	53	960
1950 to 1959	452	20	432	146	143	345	9	8	268
1949 or earlier	214	11	203	111	46	111	6	—	90
Renter-occupied housing units	5 704	110	5 594	4 467	3 013	6 938	177	694	12 651
1979 to March 1980	1 913	63	1 850	1 002	837	2 093	46	212	3 877
1975 to 1978	2 287	22	2 265	1 636	1 037	2 602	94	282	4 624
1970 to 1974	1 024	18	1 006	1 068	662	1 177	17	104	2 569
1960 to 1969	371	—	371	591	287	768	12	61	1 208
1959 or earlier	109	7	102	170	190	298	8	35	373
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	1 014	20	994	849	525	1 083	64	56	2 068
Owner-occupied housing units	415	6	409	314	163	388	23	28	626
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	—	11	5	30	6	—	—	19
No complete kitchen facilities	23	—	23	16	9	15	—	—	58
No vehicle available	423	7	416	361	253	487	15	15	1 105
No telephone	45	—	45	20	27	78	—	15	181
Lacking central heating system	80	13	67	65	153	175	—	—	311
Lacking air conditioning	656	13	643	631	396	847	49	38	1 595

Table 77. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units -----

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980	—	—	89	8	29	—	23	17	15
1975 to 1978	—	8	102	7	163	36	188	130	105
1970 to 1974	62	154	1 001	258	200	37	565	409	321
1960 to 1969	75	331	1 505	227	698	25	959	363	792
1950 to 1959	73	306	1 856	171	585	43	961	672	261
1940 to 1949	51	273	2 799	97	654	45	987	618	28
1939 or earlier	305	239	5 631	680	1 129	181	1 445	1 637	68

BEDROOMS

None	5	46	477	78	146	8	193	71	12
1	89	192	2 366	326	769	75	1 091	552	348
2	233	632	5 535	469	1 164	166	2 255	1 726	545
3	176	338	3 529	437	1 021	100	1 228	1 176	593
4	55	93	797	76	280	6	267	258	71
5 or more	8	10	279	62	78	12	94	63	21

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached	133	165	1 714	256	957	79	740	500	662
1, attached	31	186	579	53	74	4	318	146	33
2	100	88	2 308	276	605	74	623	400	75
3 and 4	147	107	3 761	244	483	69	739	1 564	80
5 to 9	75	476	1 621	297	319	58	902	602	92
10 to 49	19	175	1 689	271	873	60	592	420	506
50 or more	61	109	1 311	51	147	23	1 214	214	133
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	9

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	422	1 106	10 119	1 119	2 352	271	4 109	2 959	913
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	51	191	722	72	210	17	410	73	70
Median gross rent	\$264	\$211	\$240	\$277	\$378	\$245	\$246	\$216	\$275
2 or more	371	915	9 397	1 047	2 142	254	3 699	2 886	843
Median gross rent	\$236	\$209	\$234	\$226	\$270	\$228	\$254	\$207	\$309

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath	41	64	360	47	190	35	276	223	34
1 complete bathroom	466	1 111	11 111	1 194	2 554	294	4 143	3 025	1 212
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	33	64	884	133	377	34	291	418	233
2 or more complete bathrooms	26	72	628	74	337	4	418	180	111

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company	566	1 311	12 960	1 448	3 433	367	5 069	3 835	1 468
Individual drilled well	—	—	8	—	12	—	54	—	83
Individual dug well	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	39
Some other source	—	—	15	—	—	—	5	11	—

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system	184	582	5 021	759	1 512	183	2 920	1 315	264
Central warm-air furnace	140	289	4 347	235	1 038	52	817	522	525
Electric heat pump	12	35	438	46	118	—	166	94	300
Other built-in electric units	59	187	746	182	230	24	553	236	344
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	13	16	262	22	172	5	177	141	25
Room heaters with flue	52	126	1 696	117	260	82	356	1 182	105
Room heaters without flue	51	9	339	51	97	12	110	235	20
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	45	61	111	36	20	9	29	114	7
None	10	6	23	—	11	—	—	7	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

No telephone	67	226	1 780	225	251	48	305	509	58
No complete kitchen facilities	12	32	235	43	78	8	113	128	21
Lacking air conditioning	400	833	10 621	1 192	2 035	264	3 342	3 253	961
Lacking public sewer	22	4	134	19	219	14	140	115	28
No vehicle available	138	302	5 522	443	715	109	1 369	1 501	122

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units	144	187	2 806	309	1 080	91	966	865	664
1979 to March 1980	—	10	276	35	95	15	71	79	80
1975 to 1978	33	54	895	39	363	8	325	184	176
1970 to 1974	26	42	717	90	208	29	148	213	138
1960 to 1969	58	68	565	89	219	20	215	212	186
1950 to 1959	16	13	257	50	141	9	129	136	72
1949 or earlier	11	—	96	6	54	10	78	41	12
Renter-occupied housing units	422	1 124	10 177	1 139	2 378	276	4 162	2 981	926
1979 to March 1980	137	359	3 007	487	604	145	939	831	422
1975 to 1978	153	367	3 784	402	937	61	1 540	1 020	344
1970 to 1974	67	232	1 861	175	480	56	1 021	662	125
1960 to 1969	44	140	1 188	64	235	9	531	278	35
1959 or earlier	21	26	337	11	122	5	131	190	—

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65
YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units	47	60	1 429	114	406	23	743	519	126
Owner-occupied housing units	20	14	344	22	184	6	267	157	121
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	24	7	—	—	5	30	7
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	5	7	—	—	16	9	7
No vehicle available	7	33	873	59	84	10	322	253	19
No telephone	—	13	89	18	—	—	14	27	—
Lacking central heating system	—	—	178	—	22	12	65	153	7
Lacking air conditioning	28	54	1 169	99	203	10	531	390	85

Places—Con.

Meriden city New Britain city New Haven city New London city Norwalk city Norwich city Stamford city Waterbury city West Haven city

Table 77a. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Towns/ Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Bridgeport town	Bristol town	Danbury town	East Hartford town	Fairfield town	Greenwich town	Hamden town	Hartford town	Meriden town
Occupied housing units	9 547	281	930	659	120	325	1 036	15 923	566
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980	46	7	19	—	—	17	6	47	—
1975 to 1978	191	28	64	46	25	6	25	267	—
1970 to 1974	415	35	146	111	—	22	119	1 178	62
1960 to 1969	1 146	78	117	186	6	14	307	2 317	75
1950 to 1959	1 733	37	229	183	21	76	125	2 999	73
1940 to 1949	1 872	55	90	65	30	41	136	3 836	51
1939 or earlier	4 144	41	265	68	38	149	318	5 279	305
BEDROOMS									
None	192	13	28	6	5	29	14	627	5
1	1 804	39	153	107	5	70	134	4 330	89
2	4 079	84	401	400	22	149	339	5 685	233
3	2 451	112	252	131	31	63	402	3 845	176
4	675	33	86	8	37	14	132	1 074	55
5 or more	346	—	10	7	20	—	15	362	8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached	1 806	90	198	103	81	53	550	2 538	133
1, attached	430	23	53	87	10	4	19	641	31
2	1 493	41	202	28	15	28	187	1 969	100
3 and 4	1 530	51	163	99	3	39	112	3 739	147
5 to 9	1 030	—	68	37	—	73	24	1 990	75
10 to 49	1 967	38	198	113	11	32	95	3 657	19
50 or more	1 272	38	48	192	—	96	49	1 371	61
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 910	169	694	556	46	270	429	12 575	422
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	304	24	76	92	26	19	47	855	51
Median gross rent	\$263	\$293	\$341	\$291	\$312	\$346	\$479	\$231	\$264
2 or more	6 606	145	618	464	20	251	382	11 720	371
Median gross rent	\$216	\$222	\$249	\$311	\$200	\$195	\$308	\$211	\$236
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath	519	10	11	6	—	26	13	556	41
1 complete bathroom	8 050	166	794	536	64	267	599	13 361	466
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	538	89	53	110	6	17	267	1 178	33
2 or more complete bathrooms	440	16	72	7	50	15	157	828	26
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	9 526	266	884	659	114	316	1 029	15 912	566
Individual drilled well	5	15	40	—	6	9	7	11	—
Individual dug well	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some other source	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system	3 868	119	355	245	38	248	475	7 209	184
Central warm-air furnace	2 997	55	161	195	52	41	348	3 554	140
Electric heat pump	130	5	60	69	—	6	40	202	12
Other built-in electric units	416	75	154	88	15	30	58	1 421	59
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	168	9	43	32	—	—	32	667	13
Room heaters with flue	1 284	10	93	30	15	—	55	2 088	52
Room heaters without flue	434	5	48	—	—	—	6	687	51
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	216	3	16	—	—	—	22	54	45
None	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	10
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone	1 519	13	92	17	—	23	54	2 405	67
No complete kitchen facilities	257	—	—	—	—	23	6	389	12
Lacking air conditioning	7 483	171	675	300	80	210	503	11 680	400
Lacking public sewer	205	23	77	7	11	15	42	208	22
No vehicle available	3 558	41	193	95	12	97	133	6 464	138
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	2 609	104	236	97	74	55	600	3 272	144
1979 to March 1980	285	13	10	19	7	6	85	393	—
1975 to 1978	695	37	99	20	25	—	197	692	33
1970 to 1974	583	21	66	—	13	6	81	869	26
1960 to 1969	590	18	53	35	8	—	172	960	58
1950 to 1959	345	9	8	6	3	17	45	268	16
1949 or earlier	111	6	—	17	18	26	20	90	11
Renter-occupied housing units	6 938	177	694	562	46	270	436	12 651	422
1979 to March 1980	2 093	46	212	244	—	40	140	3 877	137
1975 to 1978	2 602	94	282	212	24	105	155	4 624	153
1970 to 1974	1 177	17	104	94	—	43	104	2 569	67
1960 to 1969	768	12	61	12	—	43	37	1 208	44
1959 or earlier	298	8	35	—	22	39	—	373	21
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	1 083	64	56	43	38	87	122	2 068	47
Owner-occupied housing units	388	23	28	10	23	28	76	626	20
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
No complete kitchen facilities	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	—
No vehicle available	487	15	15	15	5	39	30	1 105	7
No telephone	78	—	15	—	—	6	6	181	—
Lacking central heating system	175	—	—	—	—	—	8	311	—
Lacking air conditioning	847	49	38	43	38	81	82	1 595	28

Table 77a. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Towns/ Townships: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

Occupied housing units -----

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980	—	—	89	29	23	15	17	11	15
1975 to 1978	10	8	102	163	188	83	130	10	105
1970 to 1974	24	154	1 001	200	565	92	409	57	321
1960 to 1969	74	331	1 505	698	959	200	363	53	792
1950 to 1959	33	306	1 856	585	961	160	672	62	261
1940 to 1949	49	273	2 799	654	987	245	618	41	28
1939 or earlier	32	239	5 631	1 129	1 445	127	1 637	27	68

BEDROOMS

None	—	46	477	146	193	—	71	—	12
1	21	192	2 366	769	1 091	48	552	34	348
2	29	632	5 535	1 164	2 255	379	1 726	129	545
3	146	338	3 529	1 021	1 228	442	1 176	50	593
4	26	93	797	280	267	42	258	33	71
5 or more	—	10	279	78	94	11	63	15	21

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached	173	165	1 714	957	740	397	500	94	662
1, attached	7	186	579	74	318	281	146	11	33
2	13	88	2 308	605	623	185	400	—	75
3 and 4	22	107	3 761	483	739	10	1 564	59	80
5 to 9	7	476	1 621	319	902	7	602	36	92
10 to 49	—	175	1 689	873	592	42	420	55	506
50 or more	—	109	1 311	147	1 214	—	214	6	133
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	9

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	55	1 106	10 119	2 352	4 109	277	2 959	160	913
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	20	191	722	210	410	109	73	4	70
Median gross rent	\$473	\$211	\$240	\$378	\$246	\$338	\$216	\$325	\$275
2 or more	35	915	9 397	2 142	3 699	168	2 886	156	843
Median gross rent	\$288	\$209	\$234	\$270	\$254	\$243	\$207	\$329	\$309

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath	13	64	360	190	276	13	223	13	34
1 complete bathroom	84	1 111	11 111	2 554	4 143	708	3 025	106	1 212
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	83	64	884	377	291	117	418	68	233
2 or more complete bathrooms	42	72	628	337	418	84	180	74	111

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company	206	1 311	12 960	3 433	5 069	922	3 835	261	1 468
Individual drilled well	16	—	8	12	54	—	—	—	83
Individual dug well	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	39
Some other source	—	—	15	—	5	—	11	—	—

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system	82	582	5 021	1 512	2 920	282	1 315	101	264
Central warm-air furnace	125	289	4 347	1 038	817	499	522	65	525
Electric heat pump	—	35	438	118	166	12	94	16	300
Other built-in electric units	6	187	746	230	553	25	236	45	344
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	—	16	262	172	177	8	141	14	25
Room heaters with flue	9	126	1 696	260	356	81	1 182	8	105
Room heaters without flue	—	9	339	97	110	15	235	12	20
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	—	61	111	20	29	—	114	—	7
None	—	6	23	11	—	—	7	—	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

No telephone	9	226	1 780	251	305	20	509	—	58
No complete kitchen facilities	5	32	235	78	113	9	128	—	21
Lacking air conditioning	135	833	10 621	2 035	3 342	598	3 253	50	961
Lacking public sewer	84	4	134	219	140	23	115	9	28
No vehicle available	12	302	5 522	715	1 369	81	1 501	20	122

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units	167	187	2 806	1 080	966	645	865	101	664
1979 to March 1980	18	10	276	95	71	75	79	17	80
1975 to 1978	52	54	895	363	325	187	184	59	176
1970 to 1974	12	42	717	208	148	96	213	11	138
1960 to 1969	51	68	565	219	215	169	212	14	186
1950 to 1959	24	13	257	141	129	96	136	—	72
1949 or earlier	10	—	96	54	78	22	41	—	12

Renter-occupied housing units	55	1 124	10 177	2 378	4 162	277	2 981	160	926
1979 to March 1980	22	359	3 007	604	939	69	831	63	422
1975 to 1978	12	367	3 784	937	1 540	109	1 020	79	344
1970 to 1974	21	232	1 861	480	1 021	24	662	12	125
1960 to 1969	—	140	1 188	235	53	53	278	6	35
1959 or earlier	—	26	337	122	131	22	190	—	—

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER

Occupied housing units	37	60	1 429	406	743	146	519	20	126
Owner-occupied housing units	32	14	344	184	267	107	157	7	121
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	24	—	5	6	30	—	7
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	5	—	16	—	9	—	7
No vehicle available	5	33	873	84	322	24	253	7	19
No telephone	—	13	89	—	14	—	27	—	—
Lacking central heating system	—	—	178	22	65	10	153	—	7
Lacking air conditioning	30	54	1 169	203	531	143	390	—	85

Table 78. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial Group]

SCSA's				
New York-Newark-Jersey City, N.Y.-N.J.-Conn.				
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)
Occupied housing units	8 368	177	1 933	6 258
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1979 to March 1980	73	5	36	32
1975 to 1978	270	14	80	176
1970 to 1974	480	19	123	338
1960 to 1969	1 202	16	267	919
1950 to 1959	1 281	24	326	931
1940 to 1949	1 428	17	316	1 095
1939 or earlier	3 634	82	785	2 767
BEDROOMS				
None	631	23	69	539
1	2 410	21	533	1 856
2	2 403	68	555	1 780
3	2 017	32	558	1 427
4	674	18	192	464
5 or more	233	15	26	192
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached	1 835	53	559	1 223
1, attached	190	—	20	170
2	1 089	35	303	751
3 and 4	835	35	233	567
5 to 9	589	6	180	403
10 to 49	1 800	31	339	1 430
50 or more	2 012	17	286	1 709
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	18	—	13	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT				
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 968	118	1 265	4 585
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	319	14	58	247
Median gross rent	\$433	\$500+	\$311	\$440
2 or more	5 649	104	1 207	4 338
Median gross rent	\$237	\$366	\$262	\$228
BATHROOMS				
No bathroom or only a half bath	723	7	148	568
1 complete bathroom	5 990	94	1 374	4 522
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	795	24	226	545
2 or more complete bathrooms	860	52	185	623
SOURCE OF WATER				
Public system or private company	8 012	157	1 829	6 026
Individual drilled well	296	20	81	195
Individual dug well	48	—	18	30
Some other source	12	—	5	7
HEATING EQUIPMENT				
Steam or hot water system	5 990	101	1 149	4 740
Central warm-air furnace	1 169	49	385	735
Electric heat pump	62	—	26	36
Other built-in electric units	314	20	125	169
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	173	—	65	108
Room heaters with flue	375	—	94	281
Room heaters without flue	170	—	42	128
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	94	—	40	54
None	21	7	7	7
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
No telephone	1 413	8	268	1 137
No complete kitchen facilities	408	—	94	314
Lacking air conditioning	5 375	96	982	4 297
Lacking public sewer	992	20	151	821
No vehicle available	4 188	23	513	3 652
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Owner-occupied housing units	2 369	59	660	1 650
1979 to March 1980	265	22	79	164
1975 to 1978	469	20	143	306
1970 to 1974	511	5	90	416
1960 to 1969	603	—	153	450
1950 to 1959	330	12	117	201
1949 or earlier	191	—	78	113
Renter-occupied housing units	5 999	118	1 273	4 608
1979 to March 1980	1 872	39	550	1 283
1975 to 1978	2 052	45	396	1 611
1970 to 1974	955	21	175	759
1960 to 1969	699	7	92	600
1959 or earlier	421	6	60	355
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER				
Occupied housing units	1 221	25	244	952
Owner-occupied housing units	446	19	97	330
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	101	7	28	66
No complete kitchen facilities	46	—	17	29
No vehicle available	708	6	97	605
No telephone	113	—	13	100
Lacking central heating system	79	—	10	69
Lacking air conditioning	817	7	136	674

Table 78a. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 79. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial Group]	SCSA's				SMSA's			
	New York-Newark-Jersey City, N.Y.-N.J.-Conn.							
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Bridgeport, Conn.	Donbury, Conn.	Hartford, Conn.	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.
Occupied housing units	115 030	947	24 141	89 942	767	301	1 356	917
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1979 to March 1980	1 977	18	855	1 104	17	6	51	7
1975 to 1978	6 584	113	2 158	4 313	68	51	180	46
1970 to 1974	10 265	114	2 695	7 456	131	88	260	133
1960 to 1969	22 493	298	6 199	15 996	133	19	382	215
1950 to 1959	18 035	189	4 431	13 415	78	15	160	199
1940 to 1949	15 302	83	2 558	12 661	82	20	88	72
1939 or earlier	40 374	132	5 245	34 997	258	102	235	245
BEDROOMS								
None	10 367	43	1 187	9 137	10	28	57	64
1	38 125	126	5 848	32 151	177	51	311	199
2	29 342	234	5 235	23 873	223	50	310	274
3	23 958	271	6 188	17 499	222	127	365	232
4	10 371	204	4 685	5 482	122	32	226	131
5 or more	2 867	69	998	1 800	13	13	87	17
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached	22 988	539	10 673	11 776	339	158	676	388
1, attached	4 445	40	680	3 725	24	5	58	51
2	11 492	36	2 657	8 799	95	44	90	52
3 and 4	9 769	83	1 818	7 868	138	30	90	59
5 to 9	6 826	51	1 124	5 651	56	6	75	100
10 to 49	27 543	125	4 432	22 986	63	58	291	179
50 or more	31 742	68	2 741	28 933	52	-	76	88
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	225	5	16	204	-	-	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	79 058	398	12 206	66 454	370	141	630	536
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 770	100	981	1 689	41	23	50	67
Median gross rent	\$468	\$500+	\$500+	\$435	\$389	\$500+	\$249	\$372
2 or more	76 288	298	11 225	64 765	329	118	580	469
Median gross rent	\$273	\$359	\$293	\$268	\$297	\$277	\$272	\$284
BATHROOMS								
No bathroom or only a half bath	10 174	22	691	9 461	11	-	53	-
1 complete bathroom	70 810	362	12 422	58 026	416	138	651	580
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	14 208	204	4 212	9 792	121	56	262	144
2 or more complete bathrooms	19 838	359	6 816	12 663	219	107	390	193
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company	113 737	841	23 529	89 367	730	176	1 236	817
Individual drilled well	1 165	94	562	509	30	119	101	80
Individual dug well	114	12	50	52	7	6	19	20
Some other source	14	-	-	14	-	-	-	-
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
Steam or hot water system	81 826	591	12 797	68 438	316	129	742	368
Central warm-air furnace	20 524	184	8 150	12 190	218	72	298	312
Electric heat pump	1 666	44	458	1 164	25	19	47	81
Other built-in electric units	3 502	82	937	2 483	63	69	150	67
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	978	-	234	744	13	-	21	7
Room heaters with flue	4 852	22	1 162	3 668	92	7	85	65
Room heaters without flue	1 213	-	275	938	11	-	13	10
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	270	24	97	149	13	5	-	-
None	199	-	31	168	16	-	-	7
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
No telephone	4 867	-	763	4 104	56	9	59	22
No complete kitchen facilities	3 176	43	421	2 712	10	-	22	-
Lacking air conditioning	49 042	363	6 884	41 795	439	166	562	433
Lacking public sewer	5 667	254	1 105	4 308	196	144	223	244
No vehicle available	47 467	81	2 555	44 831	72	27	203	122
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	35 808	549	11 883	23 376	389	160	714	370
1979 to March 1980	7 418	99	3 005	4 314	121	36	157	65
1975 to 1978	14 703	305	5 301	9 097	188	96	282	164
1970 to 1974	7 648	75	2 155	5 418	46	11	131	66
1960 to 1969	3 953	51	925	2 977	20	9	85	39
1950 to 1959	1 456	19	267	1 170	8	8	12	19
1949 or earlier	630	-	230	400	6	-	47	17
Renter-occupied housing units	79 222	398	12 258	66 566	378	141	642	547
1979 to March 1980	25 115	212	5 719	19 184	239	94	420	246
1975 to 1978	33 143	155	4 944	28 044	107	47	181	232
1970 to 1974	10 854	24	1 145	9 685	25	-	28	50
1960 to 1969	6 575	7	310	6 258	7	-	7	11
1959 or earlier	3 535	-	140	3 395	-	-	6	8
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	11 153	31	1 112	10 010	60	26	132	80
Owner-occupied housing units	2 666	24	607	2 035	20	14	56	43
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	677	-	6	671	-	-	-	-
No complete kitchen facilities	474	-	23	451	-	-	-	-
No vehicle available	8 441	7	483	7 951	27	12	65	24
No telephone	635	-	34	601	-	-	-	6
Lacking central heating system	538	-	113	425	8	-	4	12
Lacking air conditioning	6 544	17	472	6 055	43	12	60	36

Table 79. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial Group]

Occupied housing units -----
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT
1979 to March 1980 -----
1975 to 1978 -----
1970 to 1974 -----
1960 to 1969 -----
1950 to 1959 -----
1940 to 1949 -----
1939 or earlier -----

BEDROOMS
None -----
1 -----
2 -----
3 -----
4 -----
5 or more -----

UNITS IN STRUCTURE
1, detached -----
1, attached -----
2 -----
3 and 4 -----
5 to 9 -----
10 to 49 -----
50 or more -----
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT
Specified renter-occupied housing
units -----
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----
Median gross rent -----
2 or more -----
Median gross rent -----

BATHROOMS
No bathroom or only a half bath -----
1 complete bathroom -----
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----
2 or more complete bathrooms -----

SOURCE OF WATER
Public system or private company -----
Individual drilled well -----
Individual dug well -----
Some other source -----

HEATING EQUIPMENT
Steam or hot water system -----
Central warm-air furnace -----
Electric heat pump -----
Other built-in electric units -----
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----
Room heaters with flue -----
Room heaters without flue -----
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----
None -----

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS
No telephone -----
No complete kitchen facilities -----
Lacking air conditioning -----
Lacking public sewer -----
No vehicle available -----

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT
Owner-occupied housing units -----
1979 to March 1980 -----
1975 to 1978 -----
1970 to 1974 -----
1960 to 1969 -----
1950 to 1959 -----
1949 or earlier -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----
1979 to March 1980 -----
1975 to 1978 -----
1970 to 1974 -----
1960 to 1969 -----
1959 or earlier -----

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65
YEARS AND OVER

Occupied housing units -----
Owner-occupied housing units -----
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----
No complete kitchen facilities -----
No vehicle available -----
No telephone -----
Lacking central heating system -----
Lacking air conditioning -----

SMSA's—Con.									Urbanized areas
New London—Norwich, Conn.—R.I.			Norwalk, Conn.	Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.			Stamford, Conn.	Bridgeport, Conn.	
Total	Connecticut (pt.)	Rhode Island (pt.)		Total	Connecticut (pt.)	Massachusetts (pt.)			
557	530	27	329	662	—	662	618	774	
7	7	—	12	14	—	14	6	11	
51	44	7	52	60	—	60	61	73	
93	93	—	53	113	—	113	61	144	
203	194	9	104	108	—	108	194	128	
86	86	—	71	124	—	124	118	78	
26	26	—	11	31	—	31	72	82	
91	80	11	26	212	—	212	106	258	
17	17	—	7	6	—	6	36	10	
91	86	5	51	100	—	100	75	177	
129	129	—	39	221	—	221	195	230	
204	198	6	107	234	—	234	164	233	
87	71	16	96	69	—	69	108	111	
29	29	—	29	32	—	32	40	13	
273	251	22	221	342	—	342	318	334	
54	54	—	12	8	—	8	28	24	
42	42	—	11	75	—	75	25	95	
55	55	—	—	26	—	26	83	143	
42	42	—	17	58	—	58	34	56	
70	65	5	59	89	—	89	66	70	
12	12	—	9	48	—	48	59	52	
9	9	—	—	16	—	16	5	—	
281	271	10	85	326	—	326	313	382	
71	66	5	10	45	—	45	90	41	
\$229	\$226	\$375	\$500	\$287	—	\$287	\$500+	\$389	
210	205	5	75	281	—	281	223	341	
\$232	\$233	\$100—	\$308	\$247	—	\$247	\$387	\$302	
14	14	—	7	27	—	27	15	11	
264	248	16	92	400	—	400	270	423	
174	170	4	88	124	—	124	116	132	
105	98	7	142	111	—	111	217	208	
504	482	22	278	650	—	650	563	743	
31	31	—	46	12	—	12	48	24	
22	17	5	5	—	—	—	7	7	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
302	280	22	214	319	—	319	377	305	
73	73	—	62	189	—	189	122	229	
41	41	—	6	12	—	12	38	25	
87	87	—	22	88	—	88	60	70	
11	11	—	—	6	—	6	—	13	
20	20	—	15	38	—	38	7	92	
11	6	5	—	5	—	5	—	11	
12	12	—	10	5	—	5	14	13	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	
22	22	—	—	19	—	19	—	56	
9	9	—	13	6	—	6	30	10	
358	344	14	109	343	—	343	254	451	
153	144	9	111	107	—	107	143	185	
17	17	—	4	132	—	132	77	72	
242	225	17	244	336	—	336	305	384	
28	21	7	38	60	—	60	61	121	
86	86	—	138	90	—	90	167	188	
38	34	4	40	74	—	74	35	46	
55	55	—	28	62	—	62	23	15	
29	29	—	—	29	—	29	19	8	
6	—	6	—	21	—	21	—	6	
315	305	10	85	326	—	326	313	390	
220	215	5	33	161	—	161	179	251	
50	50	—	48	131	—	131	107	107	
34	29	5	4	18	—	18	20	25	
11	11	—	—	8	—	8	7	7	
—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	
60	50	10	—	82	—	82	31	60	
38	38	—	—	68	—	68	24	20	
6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
6	6	—	—	28	—	28	7	27	
6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	8	
22	12	10	—	60	—	60	17	43	

Table 79. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial Group]**

	Urbanized areas—Con.						Places	
				Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.				
	Hartford, Conn.	New Haven, Conn.	New London-Norwich, Conn.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	Massachusetts (pt.)	Stamford, Conn.	New Haven city Stamford city
Occupied housing units	1 100	837	465	667	56	611	601	359 379
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1979 to March 1980	24	7	7	14	—	14	6	— 6
1975 to 1978	126	40	44	52	6	46	61	— 47
1970 to 1974	194	133	87	122	9	113	54	54 27
1960 to 1969	316	190	149	102	10	92	184	61 128
1950 to 1959	139	173	72	123	13	110	118	82 70
1940 to 1949	88	68	26	31	—	31	72	35 41
1939 or earlier	213	226	80	223	18	205	106	127 60
BEDROOMS								
None	57	64	17	6	—	6	36	64 36
1	295	199	86	109	9	100	75	147 63
2	256	266	129	234	24	210	195	110 128
3	292	194	152	224	19	205	164	29 96
4	143	110	57	68	4	64	96	5 28
5 or more	57	4	24	26	—	26	35	4 28
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached	475	307	197	325	23	302	301	23 136
1, attached	48	51	54	14	6	8	28	12 21
2	77	47	42	87	12	75	25	19 19
3 and 4	84	65	49	32	6	26	83	53 59
5 to 9	82	100	42	58	—	58	34	81 28
10 to 49	258	179	65	87	9	78	66	116 66
50 or more	76	88	12	48	—	48	59	55 45
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	4	16	—	16	5	— 5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	585	520	257	326	16	310	313	332 205
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	42	45	58	40	—	40	90	12 28
Median gross rent	\$249	\$368	\$226	\$282	—	\$282	\$500+	\$257 \$279
2 or more	543	475	199	286	16	270	223	320 177
Median gross rent	\$262	\$285	\$234	\$244	\$256	\$243	\$387	\$259 \$370
BATHROOMS								
No bathroom or only a half bath	43	—	14	26	10	16	15	— 15
1 complete bathroom	583	543	212	416	36	380	270	334 225
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	224	141	152	124	10	114	116	7 67
2 or more complete bathrooms	250	153	87	101	—	101	200	18 72
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company	1 081	812	433	660	56	604	556	359 353
Individual drilled well	19	25	15	7	—	7	38	— 19
Individual dug well	—	—	17	—	—	—	7	— 7
Some other source	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	— —
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
Steam or hot water system	590	340	262	335	21	314	372	154 221
Central warm-air furnace	251	283	55	172	13	159	110	120 39
Electric heat pump	36	74	41	18	6	12	38	23 38
Other built-in electric units	111	61	75	93	16	77	60	15 60
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	21	7	6	6	—	6	—	7 —
Room heaters with flue	78	55	14	38	—	38	7	40 7
Room heaters without flue	13	10	—	5	—	5	—	— —
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	—	—	12	—	—	—	14	— 14
None	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	— —
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
No telephone	59	22	15	19	—	19	—	16 —
No complete kitchen facilities	13	—	9	9	3	6	30	— 30
Lacking air conditioning	433	390	291	358	31	327	242	204 145
Lacking public sewer	78	150	117	70	3	67	126	— 67
No vehicle available	198	122	17	131	6	125	77	103 59
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	515	306	174	341	40	301	288	27 174
1979 to March 1980	95	49	15	66	6	60	61	— 40
1975 to 1978	209	122	77	96	24	72	155	17 90
1970 to 1974	103	85	28	69	—	69	35	10 26
1960 to 1969	67	27	25	59	4	55	18	— 18
1950 to 1959	6	19	29	24	—	24	19	— —
1949 or earlier	35	4	—	27	6	21	—	— —
Renter-occupied housing units	585	531	291	326	16	310	313	332 205
1979 to March 1980	408	246	207	158	13	145	179	132 126
1975 to 1978	143	226	44	134	3	131	107	160 66
1970 to 1974	28	40	29	18	—	18	20	26 13
1960 to 1969	—	11	11	8	—	8	7	6 —
1959 or earlier	6	8	—	8	—	8	—	8 —
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	114	77	44	77	—	77	26	24 6
Owner-occupied housing units	50	40	32	63	—	63	19	— 6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	— —
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	— —
No vehicle available	53	24	6	28	—	28	7	24 —
No telephone	4	6	6	—	—	—	—	6 —
Lacking central heating system	4	12	—	—	—	—	—	— —
Lacking air conditioning	54	33	6	60	—	60	12	12 6

Table 79a. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Towns/Townships of
50,000 or More
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial Group]**

	New Haven town	Stamford town
Occupied housing units	359	379
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		
1979 to March 1980	—	6
1975 to 1978	—	47
1970 to 1974	54	27
1960 to 1969	61	128
1950 to 1959	82	70
1940 to 1949	35	41
1939 or earlier	127	60
BEDROOMS		
None	64	36
1	147	63
2	110	128
3	29	96
4	5	28
5 or more	4	28
UNITS IN STRUCTURE		
1, detached	23	136
1, attached	12	21
2	19	19
3 and 4	53	59
5 to 9	81	28
10 to 49	116	66
50 or more	55	45
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT		
Specified renter-occupied housing units	332	205
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	12	28
Median gross rent	\$257	\$279
2 or more	320	177
Median gross rent	\$259	\$370
BATHROOMS		
No bathroom or only a half bath	—	15
1 complete bathroom	334	225
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	7	67
2 or more complete bathrooms	18	72
SOURCE OF WATER		
Public system or private company	359	353
Individual drilled well	—	19
Individual dug well	—	7
Some other source	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT		
Steam or hot water system	154	221
Central warm-air furnace	120	39
Electric heat pump	23	38
Other built-in electric units	15	60
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	7	—
Room heaters with flue	40	7
Room heaters without flue	—	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	—	14
None	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		
No telephone	16	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	30
Lacking air conditioning	204	145
Lacking public sewer	—	67
No vehicle available	103	59
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT		
Owner-occupied housing units	27	174
1979 to March 1980	—	40
1975 to 1978	17	90
1970 to 1974	10	26
1960 to 1969	—	18
1950 to 1959	—	—
1949 or earlier	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	332	205
1979 to March 1980	132	126
1975 to 1978	160	66
1970 to 1974	26	13
1960 to 1969	6	—
1959 or earlier	8	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER		
Occupied housing units	24	6
Owner-occupied housing units	—	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—
No vehicle available	24	—
No telephone	6	—
Lacking central heating system	—	—
Lacking air conditioning	12	6

Table 80. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SCSA's				SMSA's						
	New York-Newark-Jersey City, N.Y.-N.J.-Conn.										
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Bridgeport, Conn.	Bristol, Conn.	Danbury, Conn.	Hartford, Conn.	Meriden, Conn.	New Britain, Conn.	New Haven- West Haven, Conn.
Occupied housing units	617 246	3 561	122 114	491 571	8 339	266	777	9 444	1 271	1 993	3 583
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	5 115	58	1 159	3 898	67	20	8	67	10	35	80
1975 to 1978	15 017	217	3 234	11 566	234	14	68	308	19	43	137
1970 to 1974	27 693	295	4 961	22 437	279	38	83	656	78	93	182
1960 to 1969	67 149	535	12 256	54 358	710	49	171	1 237	218	305	413
1950 to 1959	87 347	644	16 293	70 410	1 111	39	115	1 324	179	330	435
1940 to 1949	117 852	536	22 158	95 158	1 677	48	123	2 156	151	346	737
1939 or earlier	297 073	1 276	62 053	233 744	4 261	58	209	3 696	616	841	1 599
BEDROOMS											
None	28 708	98	3 185	25 425	89	5	30	297	36	58	50
1	188 941	888	31 323	156 730	1 260	33	134	2 439	158	278	587
2	223 259	1 187	46 036	176 036	3 493	78	201	3 451	474	951	1 517
3	132 849	923	31 175	100 751	2 789	116	292	2 400	494	593	1 190
4	33 709	325	8 058	25 326	547	28	87	667	63	98	174
5 or more	9 780	140	2 337	7 303	161	6	33	190	46	15	65
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached	48 988	915	16 222	31 851	1 519	113	320	1 380	253	244	631
1, attached	10 717	75	2 226	8 416	352	49	34	469	139	129	144
2	75 017	568	26 085	48 364	1 732	40	162	674	259	211	863
3 and 4	69 567	777	25 146	43 644	1 870	44	100	1 931	249	402	1 035
5 to 9	69 249	522	19 628	49 099	1 198	6	24	2 240	148	699	423
10 to 49	189 768	368	24 871	164 529	1 278	7	121	2 188	150	263	317
50 or more	153 071	319	7 769	144 983	384	7	16	557	73	45	161
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	869	17	167	685	6	-	-	5	-	-	9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	519 958	2 420	92 049	425 489	6 138	166	417	7 660	875	1 666	2 724
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	10 191	231	3 097	6 863	371	68	49	489	113	150	187
Median gross rent	\$339	\$311	\$326	\$346	\$286	\$255	\$386	\$145	\$223	\$210	\$277
2 or more	509 767	2 189	88 952	418 626	5 767	98	368	7 171	762	1 516	2 537
Median gross rent	\$231	\$294	\$238	\$230	\$242	\$235	\$279	\$212	\$223	\$210	\$261
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	47 179	183	7 781	39 215	460	12	19	645	78	55	140
1 complete bathroom	498 026	2 503	97 801	397 722	6 954	144	483	7 567	990	1 737	2 946
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	33 674	312	7 278	26 084	488	73	105	681	107	129	301
2 or more complete bathrooms	38 367	563	9 254	28 550	437	37	170	551	96	72	196
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company ..	612 985	3 358	120 905	488 722	8 237	232	562	9 135	1 251	1 989	3 424
Individual drilled well	3 265	184	923	2 158	56	28	208	252	-	4	118
Individual dug well	580	19	166	395	15	6	7	49	-	-	32
Some other source	416	-	120	296	31	-	-	8	20	-	9
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	493 310	2 122	82 442	408 746	2 910	84	326	4 739	502	827	1 319
Central warm-air furnace	45 859	609	13 220	32 030	2 456	64	187	1 484	297	323	915
Electric heat pump	4 788	104	1 315	3 369	24	10	30	182	16	75	79
Other built-in electric units	14 842	202	3 496	11 144	259	44	143	575	77	177	178
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace ..	6 159	100	1 714	4 345	233	13	-	385	40	35	104
Room heaters with flue	32 655	278	11 858	20 519	1 513	31	66	1 418	212	260	694
Room heaters without flue	13 736	81	4 559	9 096	367	15	6	412	62	109	159
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	3 935	45	2 624	1 266	572	5	12	211	51	181	135
None	1 962	20	886	1 056	5	-	7	38	14	6	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone	149 957	406	23 545	126 006	1 905	22	74	2 710	169	489	913
No complete kitchen facilities	19 670	119	4 215	15 336	286	10	26	503	33	91	134
Lacking air conditioning	429 917	2 209	61 375	366 333	6 277	170	506	7 358	892	1 484	2 817
Lacking public sewer	25 553	404	3 686	21 463	533	46	282	506	41	72	332
No vehicle available	370 111	643	40 897	328 571	2 909	26	161	4 035	313	610	1 295
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	96 304	1 112	29 747	65 445	2 163	100	354	1 725	371	310	827
1979 to March 1980	13 608	231	4 607	8 770	360	20	41	305	39	73	122
1975 to 1978	30 879	437	10 792	19 650	740	40	113	632	103	53	334
1970 to 1974	24 947	201	7 595	17 151	571	27	94	423	119	30	144
1960 to 1969	18 782	156	4 789	13 837	346	13	67	296	75	81	122
1950 to 1959	5 860	64	1 320	4 476	100	-	31	51	26	36	44
1949 or earlier	2 228	23	644	1 561	46	-	8	18	9	37	61
Renter-occupied housing units	520 942	2 449	92 367	426 126	6 176	166	423	7 719	900	1 683	2 756
1979 to March 1980	154 197	897	33 752	119 548	2 558	53	258	3 614	360	752	1 329
1975 to 1978	207 952	996	37 674	169 282	2 204	72	119	2 919	354	637	954
1970 to 1974	84 995	364	13 622	71 009	853	16	36	854	122	148	311
1960 to 1969	54 044	155	5 722	48 167	408	15	10	232	64	76	111
1959 or earlier	19 754	37	1 597	18 120	153	10	-	100	-	70	51
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	51 201	284	8 596	42 321	501	9	66	453	84	95	241
Owner-occupied housing units	7 827	104	1 816	5 907	132	-	36	112	17	40	85
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	2 484	10	493	1 981	-	-	-	40	-	-	6
No complete kitchen facilities	1 242	10	220	1 012	9	-	-	19	-	6	15
No vehicle available	39 806	114	5 147	34 545	256	9	30	255	48	45	126
No telephone	8 232	25	1 165	7 042	91	-	7	66	13	18	51
Lacking central heating system	3 244	19	1 153	2 072	114	-	20	60	19	21	59
Lacking air conditioning	37 482	147	4 279	33 056	348	9	51	345	63	71	188

Table 80. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units -----

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980	32	32	—	28	62	—	62	30	25	67	14
1975 to 1978	76	76	—	112	282	7	275	105	89	226	19
1970 to 1974	222	215	7	49	466	—	466	246	182	293	48
1960 to 1969	251	251	—	199	548	5	543	336	176	711	47
1950 to 1959	192	192	—	204	578	—	578	440	213	1 127	44
1940 to 1949	49	49	—	202	733	—	733	334	425	1 691	48
1939 or earlier	397	363	34	622	3 463	—	3 463	654	1 179	4 303	68

BEDROOMS

None	31	31	—	31	107	—	107	67	64	89	5
1	205	200	5	370	1 028	—	1 028	518	355	1 267	37
2	400	393	7	528	2 256	—	2 256	659	751	3 525	71
3	424	424	—	291	2 044	5	2 039	632	878	2 837	131
4	135	113	22	135	561	7	554	190	154	539	33
5 or more	24	17	7	61	136	—	136	79	87	161	11

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached	410	388	22	374	855	12	843	541	392	1 533	121
1, attached	112	112	—	6	404	—	404	69	69	352	54
2	132	132	—	326	813	—	813	242	220	1 757	45
3 and 4	168	161	7	307	829	—	829	470	734	1 905	48
5 to 9	171	166	5	173	1 642	—	1 642	349	582	1 203	6
10 to 49	160	153	7	193	1 262	—	1 262	175	206	1 278	7
50 or more	52	52	—	20	311	—	311	299	71	384	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	14	14	—	17	16	—	16	—	15	6	—

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	808	789	19	968	5 035	—	5 035	1 452	1 717	6 192	170
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	180	173	7	104	422	—	422	127	91	371	68
Median gross rent	\$229	\$226	\$375	\$415	\$215	—	\$215	\$297	\$252	\$286	\$255
2 or more	628	616	12	864	4 613	—	4 613	1 325	1 626	5 821	102
Median gross rent	\$231	\$231	\$414	\$296	\$207	—	\$207	\$293	\$214	\$242	\$239

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath	61	61	—	77	251	—	251	106	153	465	12
1 complete bathroom	840	814	26	1 017	5 194	—	5 194	1 486	1 804	7 034	154
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	229	221	8	130	405	—	405	182	236	482	75
2 or more complete bathrooms	89	82	7	192	282	12	270	371	96	437	47

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company	1 123	1 090	33	1 321	6 060	—	6 060	2 037	2 198	8 330	252
Individual drilled well	90	82	8	88	47	12	35	96	76	42	36
Individual dug well	6	6	—	7	17	—	17	12	15	15	—
Some other source	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	31	—

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system	560	533	27	770	3 112	5	3 107	1 352	881	2 953	90
Central warm-air furnace	192	185	7	300	1 025	7	1 018	309	306	2 471	87
Electric heat pump	61	61	—	36	187	—	187	68	37	24	10
Other built-in electric units	204	204	—	50	355	—	355	152	115	259	44
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	38	38	—	74	65	—	65	26	45	240	6
Room heaters with flue	86	86	—	105	727	—	727	173	523	1 513	31
Room heaters without flue	26	19	7	47	197	—	197	34	176	367	15
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	42	42	—	25	434	—	434	20	179	586	5
None	10	10	—	9	30	—	30	11	27	5	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

No telephone	123	123	—	142	2 031	—	2 031	264	572	1 911	22
No complete kitchen facilities	25	25	—	63	245	—	245	56	153	286	10
Lacking air conditioning	946	905	41	970	5 202	5	5 197	1 239	1 872	6 327	176
Lacking public sewer	268	253	15	171	271	12	259	233	136	519	35
No vehicle available	242	235	7	261	2 672	—	2 672	382	712	2 914	26

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units	393	371	22	439	1 027	12	1 015	673	568	2 188	118
1979 to March 1980	48	48	—	81	176	—	176	150	108	354	14
1975 to 1978	141	141	—	178	323	7	316	259	232	750	43
1970 to 1974	50	35	15	62	260	5	255	139	66	585	44
1960 to 1969	87	87	—	65	141	—	141	91	102	346	12
1950 to 1959	39	39	—	41	90	—	90	23	29	107	5
1949 or earlier	28	21	7	12	37	—	37	11	31	46	—

Renter-occupied housing units	826	807	19	977	5 105	—	5 105	1 472	1 721	6 230	170
1979 to March 1980	467	460	7	442	2 724	—	2 724	455	659	2 572	53
1975 to 1978	231	224	7	351	1 731	—	1 731	645	695	2 220	76
1970 to 1974	92	87	5	81	478	—	478	283	210	862	16
1960 to 1969	3	3	—	80	140	—	140	75	96	418	15
1959 or earlier	33	33	—	23	32	—	32	14	61	158	10

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER

Occupied housing units	112	112	—	98	350	—	350	186	204	513	9
Owner-occupied housing units	53	53	—	51	75	—	75	53	74	139	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3	3	—	—	13	—	13	10	14	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	9	—
No vehicle available	49	49	—	19	177	—	177	95	68	261	9
No telephone	—	—	—	6	74	—	74	19	32	91	—
Lacking central heating system	4	4	—	12	67	—	67	7	75	119	—
Lacking air conditioning	74	74	—	50	307	—	307	97	157	360	9

SMSA's—Con.											Urbanized areas	
New London—Norwich, Conn.—R.I.			Norwalk, Conn.	Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.			Stamford, Conn.	Waterbury, Conn.	Bridgeport, Conn.	Bristol, Conn.		
Total	Connecticut (pt.)	Rhode Island (pt.)		Total	Connecticut (pt.)	Massachusetts (pt.)						
1 219	1 178	41	1 416	6 132	12	6 120	2 145	2 289	8 418	288		
32	32	—	28	62	—	62	30	25	67	14		
76	76	—	112	282	7	275	105	89	226	19		
222	215	7	49	466	—	466	246	182	293	48		
251	251	—	199	548	5	543	336	176	711	47		
192	192	—	204	578	—	578	440	213	1 127	44		
49	49	—	202	733	—	733	334	425	1 691	48		
397	363	34	622	3 463	—	3 463	654	1 179	4 303	68		
31	31	—	31	107	—	107	67	64	89	5		
205	200	5	370	1 028	—	1 028	518	355	1 267	37		
400	393	7	528	2 256	—	2 256	659	751	3 525	71		
424	424	—	291	2 044	5	2 039	632	878	2 837	131		
135	113	22	135	561	7	554	190	154	539	33		
24	17	7	61	136	—	136	79	87	161	11		
410	388	22	374	855	12	843	541	392	1 533	121		
112	112	—	6	404	—	404	69	69	352	54		
132	132	—	326	813	—	813	242	220	1 757	45		
168	161	7	307	829	—	829	470	734	1 905	48		
171	166	5	173	1 642	—	1 642	349	582	1 203	6		
160	153	7	193	1 262	—	1 262	175	206	1 278	7		
52	52	—	20	311	—	311	299	71	384	7		
14	14	—	17	16	—	16	—	15	6	—		
808	789	19	968	5 035	—	5 035	1 452	1 717	6 192	170		
180	173	7	104	422	—	422	127	91	371	68		
\$229	\$226	\$375	\$415	\$215	—	\$215	\$297	\$252	\$286	\$255		
628	616	12	864	4 613	—	4 613	1 325	1 626	5 821	102		
\$231	\$231	\$414	\$296	\$207	—	\$207	\$293	\$214	\$242	\$239		
61	61	—	77	251	—	251	106	153	465	12		
840	814	26	1 017	5 194	—	5 194	1 486	1 804	7 034	154		
229	221	8	130	405	—	405	182	236	482	75		
89	82	7	192	282	12	270	371	96	437	47		
1 123	1 090	33	1 321	6 060	—	6 060	2 037	2 198	8 330	252		
90	82	8	88	47	12	35	96	76	42	36		
6	6	—	7	17	—	17	12	15	15	—		
—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	31	—		
560	533	27	770	3 112	5	3 107	1 352	881	2 953	90		
192	185	7	300	1 025	7	1 018	309	306	2 471	87		
61	61	—	36	187	—	187	68	37	24	10		
204	204	—	50	355	—	355	152	115	259	44		
38	38	—	74	65	—	65	26	45	240	6		
86	86	—	105	727	—	727	173	523	1 513	31		
26	19	7	47	197	—	197	34	176	367	15		
42	42	—	25	434	—	434	20	179	586	5		
10	10	—	9	30	—	30	11	27	5	—		
123	123	—	142	2 031	—	2 031	264	572	1 911	22		
25	25	—	63	245	—	245	56	153	286	10		
946	905	41	970	5 202	5	5 197	1 239	1 872	6 327	176		
268	253	15	171	271	12	259	233	136	519	35		
242	235	7	261	2 672	—	2 672	382	712	2 914	26		
393	371	22	439	1 027	12	1 015	673	568	2 188	118		
48	48	—	81	176	—	176	150	108	354	14		
141	141	—	178	323	7	316	259	232	750	43		
50	35	15	62	260	5	255	139	66	585	44		
87	87	—	65	141	—	141	91	102	346	12		
39	39	—	41	90	—	90	23	29	107	5		
28	21	7	12	37	—	37	11	31	46	—		
826	807	19	977	5 105	—	5 105	1 472	1 721	6 230	170		
467	460	7	442	2 724	—	2 724	455	659	2 572	53		
231	224	7	351	1 731	—	1 731	645	695	2 220	76		
92	87	5	81	478	—	478	283	210	862	16		
3	3	—	80	140	—	140	75	96	418	15		
33	33	—	23	32	—	32	14	61	158	10		
112	112	—	98	350	—	350	186	204	513	9		
53	53	—	51	75	—	75	53	74	139	—		
3	3	—	—	13	—	13	10	14	—	—		
5	5	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	9	—		
49	49	—	19	177	—	177	95	68	261	9		
—	—	—	6	74	—	74	19	32	91	—		
4	4	—	12	67	—	67	7	75	119	—		
74	74	—	50	307	—	307	97	157	360	9		

Table 80. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.								
	Danbury, Conn.—N.Y.								
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Hartford, Conn.	Meriden, Conn.	New Britain, Conn.	New Haven, Conn.	New London—Norwich, Conn.	Norwalk, Conn.
Occupied housing units	627	627	—	9 166	1 271	1 978	3 353	961	1 363
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980	8	8	—	57	10	28	75	15	28
1975 to 1978	39	39	—	235	19	43	100	71	99
1970 to 1974	60	60	—	613	78	91	160	187	49
1960 to 1969	130	130	—	1 267	218	299	355	201	185
1950 to 1959	86	86	—	1 230	179	330	380	155	196
1940 to 1949	115	115	—	2 136	151	346	725	42	202
1939 or earlier	189	189	—	3 628	616	841	1 558	290	604
BEDROOMS									
None	30	30	—	307	36	58	50	31	31
1	114	114	—	2 435	158	278	577	185	370
2	182	182	—	3 422	474	951	1 457	335	520
3	242	242	—	2 271	494	587	1 095	323	273
4	26	26	—	580	63	98	134	73	115
5 or more	33	33	—	151	46	6	40	14	54
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached	196	196	—	1 050	253	231	447	256	328
1, attached	34	34	—	453	139	129	143	101	6
2	151	151	—	649	259	211	840	118	326
3 and 4	94	94	—	1 951	249	402	1 030	123	300
5 to 9	24	24	—	2 291	148	699	423	158	173
10 to 49	112	112	—	2 207	150	261	306	145	193
50 or more	16	16	—	560	73	45	161	52	20
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	5	—	—	3	8	17
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	389	389	—	7 675	875	1 666	2 671	717	961
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	47	47	—	427	113	150	165	148	104
Median gross rent	\$382	\$382	—	\$134	\$223	\$210	\$270	\$227	\$415
2 or more	342	342	—	7 248	762	1 516	2 506	569	857
Median gross rent	\$280	\$280	—	\$211	\$223	\$210	\$261	\$231	\$295
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath	19	19	—	654	78	55	135	59	77
1 complete bathroom	428	428	—	7 470	990	1 737	2 842	649	1 013
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	78	78	—	649	107	123	244	189	122
2 or more complete bathrooms	102	102	—	393	96	63	132	64	151
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	542	542	—	9 080	1 251	1 974	3 323	944	1 321
Individual drilled well	85	85	—	55	—	4	21	11	35
Individual dug well	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	6	7
Some other source	—	—	—	8	20	—	9	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system	242	242	—	4 645	502	827	1 233	441	736
Central warm-air furnace	148	148	—	1 333	297	315	853	134	292
Electric heat pump	21	21	—	208	16	75	79	41	36
Other built-in electric units	125	125	—	572	77	170	138	183	46
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	—	—	—	379	40	35	104	38	74
Room heaters with flue	66	66	—	1 403	212	260	674	73	105
Room heaters without flue	6	6	—	406	62	109	159	19	47
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	12	12	—	182	51	181	113	22	18
None	7	7	—	38	14	6	—	10	9
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone	74	74	—	2 741	169	489	902	115	142
No complete kitchen facilities	26	26	—	492	33	91	126	25	63
Lacking air conditioning	408	408	—	7 206	892	1 471	2 671	742	946
Lacking public sewer	149	149	—	236	41	66	139	123	122
No vehicle available	161	161	—	4 052	313	610	1 283	208	261
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	232	232	—	1 439	371	295	664	233	397
1979 to March 1980	35	35	—	261	39	66	86	22	68
1975 to 1978	82	82	—	498	103	53	271	98	171
1970 to 1974	45	45	—	370	119	28	123	21	62
1960 to 1969	45	45	—	253	75	75	83	45	58
1950 to 1959	17	17	—	50	26	36	40	36	26
1949 or earlier	8	8	—	7	9	37	61	11	12
Renter-occupied housing units	395	395	—	7 727	900	1 683	2 689	728	966
1979 to March 1980	249	249	—	3 631	360	752	1 302	413	435
1975 to 1978	106	106	—	2 918	354	637	937	207	347
1970 to 1974	30	30	—	853	122	148	288	77	81
1960 to 1969	10	10	—	230	64	76	111	3	80
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	95	—	70	51	28	23
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	59	59	—	429	84	95	235	86	91
Owner-occupied housing units	29	29	—	90	17	40	79	39	44
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	40	—	—	6	3	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—	19	—	6	15	5	—
No vehicle available	30	30	—	261	48	45	126	41	19
No telephone	7	7	—	66	13	18	51	—	6
Lacking central heating system	20	20	—	60	19	21	59	4	12
Lacking air conditioning	44	44	—	329	63	71	182	53	50

Table 80. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980	54
1975 to 1978	278
1970 to 1974	463
1960 to 1969	535
1950 to 1959	598
1940 to 1949	750
1939 or earlier	3 474

BEDROOMS

None	99
1	1 038
2	2 265
3	2 046
4	568
5 or more	136

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached	855
1, attached	411
2	818
3 and 4	821
5 to 9	1 661
10 to 49	1 264
50 or more	306
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	16

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 060
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	434
Median gross rent	\$223
2 or more	4 626
Median gross rent	\$208

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath	251
1 complete bathroom	5 201
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	406
2 or more complete bathrooms	294

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company	6 109
Individual drilled well	21
Individual dug well	22
Some other source	—

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system	3 136
Central warm-air furnace	1 023
Electric heat pump	174
Other built-in electric units	349
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	65
Room heaters with flue	738
Room heaters without flue	203
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	434
None	30

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

No telephone	2 021
No complete kitchen facilities	239
Lacking air conditioning	5 224
Lacking public sewer	218
No vehicle available	2 672

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units	1 022
1979 to March 1980	183
1975 to 1978	332
1970 to 1974	238
1960 to 1969	159
1950 to 1959	81
1949 or earlier	29

Renter-occupied housing units	5 130
1979 to March 1980	2 720
1975 to 1978	1 750
1970 to 1974	492
1960 to 1969	136
1959 or earlier	32

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER

Occupied housing units	331
Owner-occupied housing units	64
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13
No complete kitchen facilities	—
No vehicle available	169
No telephone	66
Lacking central heating system	67
Lacking air conditioning	296

Urbanized areas—Con.					Places			
Springfield—Chicapee—Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.								
Total	Connecticut (pt.)	Massachusetts (pt.)	Stamford, Conn.	Waterbury, Conn.	Bridgeport city	Bristol city	Danbury city	Hartford city
6 152	124	6 028	2 077	2 213	7 320	228	499	7 640
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1979 to March 1980	—	54	30	25	37	8	8	40
1975 to 1978	11	267	91	64	112	6	33	138
1970 to 1974	18	445	232	170	182	31	30	333
1960 to 1969	6	529	333	146	511	42	76	834
1950 to 1959	44	554	415	208	976	39	75	987
1940 to 1949	17	733	334	425	1 573	44	102	1 897
1939 or earlier	28	3 446	642	1 175	3 929	58	175	3 411
BEDROOMS								
None	—	99	67	64	79	5	30	276
1	1 038	1 028	518	347	1 191	33	100	2 267
2	2 265	2 228	656	745	3 201	67	151	2 882
3	2 046	2 007	632	848	2 338	89	201	1 690
4	568	530	156	128	384	28	7	401
5 or more	136	136	48	81	127	6	10	124
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached	88	767	479	335	847	79	125	411
1, attached	7	404	69	64	300	49	19	321
2	5	813	242	220	1 607	40	123	574
3 and 4	—	821	470	734	1 775	40	87	1 784
5 to 9	19	1 642	343	582	1 167	6	24	2 117
10 to 49	5	1 259	175	198	1 253	7	105	1 984
50 or more	—	306	299	71	371	7	16	449
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	16	—	9	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	45	5 015	1 449	1 705	5 841	162	348	6 890
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	16	418	124	87	307	68	38	340
Median gross rent	\$375	\$212	\$297	\$252	\$276	\$255	\$366	\$118
2 or more	29	4 597	1 325	1 618	5 534	94	310	6 550
Median gross rent	\$240	\$207	\$293	\$213	\$241	\$231	\$273	\$207
BATHROOMS								
No bathroom or only a half bath	—	251	106	153	439	12	12	617
1 complete bathroom	71	5 130	1 483	1 779	6 381	140	374	6 596
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	23	383	182	211	255	54	41	248
2 or more complete bathrooms	30	264	306	70	245	22	72	179
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company	113	5 996	2 013	2 172	7 289	228	449	7 615
Individual drilled well	6	15	52	41	—	—	50	—
Individual dug well	5	17	12	—	—	—	—	17
Some other source	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	8
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
Steam or hot water system	50	3 086	1 306	840	2 487	70	202	3 878
Central warm-air furnace	44	979	290	280	2 084	53	106	1 026
Electric heat pump	—	174	68	32	17	10	13	112
Other built-in electric units	13	336	149	115	218	38	94	417
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	—	65	26	45	217	6	—	350
Room heaters with flue	11	727	173	519	1 393	31	59	1 304
Room heaters without flue	6	197	34	176	350	15	6	356
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	—	434	20	179	549	5	12	159
None	—	30	11	27	5	—	7	38
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
No telephone	6	2 015	264	572	1 893	22	74	2 647
No complete kitchen facilities	—	239	56	153	271	10	26	462
Lacking air conditioning	74	5 150	1 216	1 815	5 770	142	360	6 465
Lacking public sewer	12	206	177	80	284	12	82	193
No vehicle available	13	2 659	382	712	2 863	26	147	3 927
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	79	943	608	508	1 444	66	145	708
1979 to March 1980	16	167	129	108	236	8	18	159
1975 to 1978	35	297	228	207	452	25	60	290
1970 to 1974	5	233	132	55	445	27	24	165
1960 to 1969	18	141	91	78	221	6	24	87
1950 to 1959	5	76	17	29	51	—	11	—
1949 or earlier	—	29	11	31	39	—	8	7
Renter-occupied housing units	45	5 085	1 469	1 705	5 876	162	354	6 932
1979 to March 1980	12	2 708	455	651	2 436	49	235	3 226
1975 to 1978	19	1 731	642	695	2 102	72	79	2 596
1970 to 1974	14	478	283	206	804	16	30	806
1960 to 1969	—	136	75	92	388	15	10	209
1959 or earlier	—	32	14	61	146	10	—	95
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	5	326	180	204	440	9	45	325
Owner-occupied housing units	5	59	47	74	96	—	15	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	13	10	14	—	—	—	40
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	10	—	9	—	—	19
No vehicle available	—	169	95	68	220	9	30	246
No telephone	—	66	19	32	91	—	7	66
Lacking central heating system	—	67	7	75	107	—	20	60
Lacking air conditioning	5	291	91	157	305	9	38	289

Table 80. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Places—Con.									
Meriden city	New Britain city	New Haven city	New London city	Norwalk city	Norwich city	Stamford city	Waterbury city	West Haven city	
1 271	1 792	2 696	466	1 241	148	1 729	1 928	213	
10	21	65	3	23	—	30	20	—	
19	14	36	—	94	11	82	53	12	
78	67	90	114	42	23	211	118	28	
218	255	220	109	156	14	285	126	83	
179	302	286	63	185	28	316	184	27	
151	325	647	13	183	10	278	352	22	
616	808	1 352	164	558	62	527	1 075	41	
36	50	41	21	31	10	41	58	—	
158	251	492	105	362	44	430	289	29	
474	912	1 213	125	492	36	581	659	71	
494	482	823	184	254	46	551	752	113	
63	91	91	24	83	12	90	94	—	
46	6	36	7	19	—	36	76	—	
253	123	166	97	233	50	344	217	94	
139	116	104	52	6	—	69	58	8	
259	181	753	64	322	12	184	181	10	
249	385	941	64	292	34	425	667	10	
148	695	396	78	165	19	296	550	10	
150	247	213	77	193	33	147	189	47	
73	45	120	34	20	—	264	66	34	
—	—	3	—	10	—	—	—	—	
875	1 597	2 364	367	914	92	1 254	1 580	111	
113	130	149	71	73	—	124	68	4	
\$223	\$206	\$275	\$194	\$275	—	\$297	\$225	\$175	
762	1 467	2 215	296	841	92	1 130	1 512	107	
\$223	\$209	\$258	\$208	\$297	\$232	\$296	\$212	\$307	
78	48	109	37	77	16	86	137	6	
990	1 650	2 393	337	983	101	1 310	1 571	161	
107	49	111	79	110	31	134	160	38	
96	45	83	13	71	—	199	60	8	
1 251	1 792	2 687	466	1 215	148	1 670	1 928	213	
—	—	—	—	19	—	52	—	—	
—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	
20	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	
502	747	972	240	648	66	1 077	710	61	
297	256	633	43	264	—	229	206	70	
16	67	32	17	36	7	62	19	42	
77	148	98	84	40	22	126	92	15	
40	35	94	22	74	16	26	45	—	
212	243	627	49	105	10	155	512	21	
62	109	145	7	47	5	34	163	4	
51	181	95	4	18	12	20	154	—	
14	6	—	—	9	10	—	27	—	
169	480	874	82	142	22	257	546	18	
33	76	122	5	63	15	49	142	—	
892	1 387	2 342	412	888	94	1 060	1 647	138	
41	42	78	34	50	11	130	54	—	
313	598	1 236	158	261	16	349	693	8	
371	178	322	88	327	56	455	348	94	
39	41	51	—	56	8	109	73	11	
103	28	137	38	143	26	175	147	41	
119	24	46	21	55	—	98	36	6	
75	45	27	18	35	—	50	65	9	
26	26	22	—	26	22	17	9	5	
9	14	39	11	12	—	6	18	22	
900	1 614	2 374	378	914	92	1 274	1 580	119	
360	730	1 181	171	402	69	408	608	48	
354	590	817	122	334	6	557	643	53	
122	148	235	54	75	17	253	191	18	
64	76	90	3	80	—	48	82	—	
—	70	51	28	23	—	8	56	—	
84	69	161	32	91	9	123	159	22	
17	14	33	16	44	9	29	41	22	
—	—	6	3	—	—	10	14	—	
—	6	15	—	—	5	10	—	—	
48	42	102	21	19	—	62	55	8	
13	18	51	—	6	—	19	32	—	
19	16	52	—	12	4	7	68	—	
63	60	132	21	50	5	62	130	22	

Table 80a. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

	Bridgeport town	Bristol town	Danbury town	East Hartford town	Fairfield town	Greenwich town	Hamden town	Hartford town	Meriden town
Occupied housing units	7 320	228	499	347	158	308	83	7 640	1 271
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980	37	8	8	—	—	—	—	40	10
1975 to 1978	112	6	33	27	12	9	5	138	19
1970 to 1974	182	31	30	20	21	28	12	333	78
1960 to 1969	511	42	76	115	33	51	9	834	218
1950 to 1959	976	39	75	93	28	72	10	987	179
1940 to 1949	1 573	44	102	65	16	40	30	1 897	151
1939 or earlier	3 929	58	175	27	48	108	17	3 411	616
BEDROOMS									
None	79	5	30	15	—	26	—	276	36
1	1 191	33	100	47	—	72	11	2 267	158
2	3 201	67	151	144	29	72	31	2 882	474
3	2 338	89	201	92	98	52	28	1 690	494
4	384	28	7	49	22	57	9	401	63
5 or more	127	6	10	—	9	29	4	124	46
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached	847	79	125	120	106	118	42	411	253
1, attached	300	49	19	57	7	—	6	321	139
2	1 607	40	123	—	17	52	—	574	259
3 and 4	1 775	40	87	29	9	38	18	1 784	249
5 to 9	1 167	6	24	19	—	37	—	2 117	148
10 to 49	1 253	7	105	66	14	28	10	1 984	150
50 or more	371	7	16	38	5	35	7	449	73
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 841	162	348	200	33	176	30	6 890	875
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	307	68	38	41	—	3	—	340	113
Median gross rent	\$276	\$255	\$366	\$265	—	—	—	\$118	\$223
2 or more	5 534	94	310	159	33	173	30	6 550	762
Median gross rent	\$241	\$231	\$273	\$304	\$500+	\$272	\$314	\$207	\$223
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath	439	12	12	12	—	20	6	617	78
1 complete bathroom	6 381	140	374	274	81	148	36	6 596	990
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	255	54	41	45	59	23	33	248	107
2 or more complete bathrooms	245	22	72	16	18	117	8	179	96
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	7 289	228	449	347	158	295	79	7 615	1 251
Individual drilled well	—	—	50	—	—	8	4	—	—
Individual dug well	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	17	—
Some other source	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	20
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system	2 487	70	202	153	93	199	17	3 878	502
Central warm-air furnace	2 084	53	106	82	65	48	52	1 026	297
Electric heat pump	17	10	13	20	—	6	—	112	16
Other built-in electric units	218	38	94	33	—	26	10	417	77
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	217	6	—	22	—	—	—	350	40
Room heaters with flue	1 393	31	59	24	—	18	4	1 304	212
Room heaters without flue	350	15	6	—	—	—	—	356	62
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	549	5	12	13	—	—	—	159	51
None	5	—	7	—	—	11	—	38	14
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone	1 893	22	74	15	5	7	—	2 647	169
No complete kitchen facilities	271	10	26	—	5	7	—	462	33
Lacking air conditioning	5 770	142	360	189	64	153	38	6 465	892
Lacking public sewer	284	12	82	6	17	54	4	193	41
No vehicle available	2 863	26	147	55	6	17	7	3 927	313
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	1 444	66	145	137	122	132	53	708	371
1979 to March 1980	236	8	18	32	—	20	10	159	39
1975 to 1978	452	25	60	48	62	56	27	290	103
1970 to 1974	445	27	24	22	27	23	6	165	119
1960 to 1969	221	6	24	15	29	28	4	87	75
1950 to 1959	51	—	11	20	4	—	6	—	26
1949 or earlier	39	—	8	—	—	5	—	7	9
Renter-occupied housing units	5 876	162	354	210	36	176	30	6 932	900
1979 to March 1980	2 436	49	235	135	27	47	5	3 226	360
1975 to 1978	2 102	72	79	61	9	88	13	2 596	354
1970 to 1974	804	16	30	—	—	30	12	806	122
1960 to 1969	388	15	10	14	—	5	—	209	64
1959 or earlier	146	10	—	—	—	6	—	95	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	440	9	45	14	6	22	5	325	84
Owner-occupied housing units	96	—	15	5	6	5	5	15	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—
No complete kitchen facilities	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
No vehicle available	220	9	30	9	6	17	—	246	48
No telephone	91	—	7	—	—	—	—	66	13
Lacking central heating system	107	—	20	—	—	—	—	60	19
Lacking air conditioning	305	9	38	9	6	22	—	289	63

Table 80a. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Milford town	New Britain town	New Haven town	Norwalk town	Stamford town	Stratford town	Waterbury town	West Hartford town	West Haven town
Occupied housing units	148	1 792	2 696	1 241	1 729	304	1 928	235	213
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980	—	21	65	23	30	21	20	—	—
1975 to 1978	19	14	36	94	82	49	53	7	12
1970 to 1974	15	67	90	42	211	17	118	44	28
1960 to 1969	34	255	220	156	285	48	126	40	83
1950 to 1959	37	302	286	185	316	28	184	24	27
1940 to 1949	14	325	647	183	278	47	352	62	22
1939 or earlier	29	808	1 352	558	527	94	1 075	58	41
BEDROOMS									
None	—	50	41	31	41	—	58	—	—
1	10	251	492	362	430	26	289	12	29
2	28	912	1 213	492	581	95	659	60	71
3	93	482	823	254	551	139	752	116	113
4	12	91	91	83	90	44	94	31	—
5 or more	5	6	36	19	36	—	76	16	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached	123	123	166	233	344	198	217	114	94
1, attached	5	116	104	6	69	40	58	22	8
2	5	181	753	322	184	48	181	36	10
3 and 4	—	385	941	292	425	18	667	24	10
5 to 9	—	695	396	165	296	—	550	7	10
10 to 49	7	247	213	193	147	—	189	18	47
50 or more	8	45	120	20	264	—	66	14	34
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	3	10	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10	1 597	2 364	914	1 254	87	1 580	99	111
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	130	149	73	124	46	68	13	4
Median gross rent	—	\$206	\$275	\$275	\$297	\$500+	\$225	\$500+	\$175
2 or more	10	1 467	2 215	841	1 130	41	1 512	86	107
Median gross rent	\$319	\$209	\$258	\$297	\$296	\$265	\$212	\$361	\$307
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath	—	48	109	77	86	2	137	6	6
1 complete bathroom	105	1 650	2 393	983	1 310	196	1 571	93	161
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	37	49	111	110	134	48	160	73	38
2 or more complete bathrooms	6	45	83	71	199	58	60	63	8
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	148	1 792	2 687	1 215	1 670	298	1 928	235	213
Individual drilled well	—	—	—	19	52	6	—	—	—
Individual dug well	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Some other source	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system	65	747	972	648	1 077	92	710	113	61
Central warm-air furnace	71	256	633	264	229	130	206	59	70
Electric heat pump	—	67	32	36	62	7	19	14	42
Other built-in electric units	10	148	98	40	126	—	92	14	15
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2	35	94	74	26	6	45	—	—
Room heaters with flue	—	243	627	105	155	65	512	16	21
Room heaters without flue	—	109	145	47	34	4	163	14	4
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	—	181	95	18	20	—	154	5	—
None	—	6	—	9	—	—	27	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone	—	480	874	142	257	—	546	11	18
No complete kitchen facilities	—	76	122	63	49	—	142	5	—
Lacking air conditioning	62	1 387	2 342	888	1 060	146	1 647	78	138
Lacking public sewer	31	42	78	50	130	28	54	—	—
No vehicle available	—	598	1 236	261	349	22	693	5	8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	138	178	322	327	455	217	348	136	94
1979 to March 1980	30	41	51	56	109	47	73	6	11
1975 to 1978	67	28	137	143	175	72	147	34	41
1970 to 1974	27	24	46	55	98	48	36	50	6
1960 to 1969	14	45	27	35	50	25	65	40	9
1950 to 1959	—	26	22	26	17	25	9	6	5
1949 or earlier	—	14	39	12	6	—	18	—	22
Renter-occupied housing units	10	1 614	2 374	914	1 274	87	1 580	99	119
1979 to March 1980	—	730	1 181	402	408	49	608	62	48
1975 to 1978	10	590	817	334	557	30	643	37	53
1970 to 1974	—	148	235	75	253	—	191	—	18
1960 to 1969	—	76	90	80	48	8	82	—	—
1959 or earlier	—	70	51	23	8	—	56	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	5	69	161	91	123	25	159	12	22
Owner-occupied housing units	5	14	33	44	29	18	41	12	22
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	6	—	10	—	14	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	6	15	—	10	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	—	42	102	19	62	12	55	—	8
No telephone	—	18	51	6	19	—	32	—	—
Lacking central heating system	—	16	52	12	7	—	68	—	—
Lacking air conditioning	5	60	132	50	62	25	130	—	22

Table 81. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	1 607 965
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	34 478
Electricity	174 378
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 644 184
Coal or coke	9 078
Wood	11 306
Other fuel	22 222
No fuel used	2 663

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	1 930 856
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	73 001
Electricity	265 997
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 206 078
Other	24 780
No fuel used	5 562

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas	3 383 603
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	169 996
Electricity	908 374
Other	34 520
No fuel used	9 781

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing

With a mortgage	1 701 206
Less than \$100	1 175 056
\$100 to \$149	1 252
\$150 to \$199	4 854
\$200 to \$249	16 632
\$250 to \$299	51 734
\$300 to \$349	95 603
\$350 to \$399	129 952
\$400 to \$449	143 493
\$450 to \$499	142 101
\$500 to \$599	230 273
\$600 to \$749	191 431
\$750 or more	167 424
Median	\$501
Not mortgaged	526 150
Less than \$50	403
\$50 to \$74	782
\$75 to \$99	2 708
\$100 to \$149	29 366
\$150 to \$199	92 055
\$200 to \$249	131 590
\$250 or more	269 246
Median	\$253

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing

Less than \$50	2 191 168
\$50 to \$59	4 779
\$60 to \$79	10 330
\$80 to \$99	22 260
\$100 to \$119	27 277
\$120 to \$149	42 445
\$150 to \$169	93 709
\$170 to \$199	90 146
\$200 to \$249	176 422
\$250 to \$299	384 948
\$300 to \$349	397 612
\$350 to \$399	306 804
\$400 to \$499	209 943
\$500 or more	208 815
No cash rent	164 544
Median	\$134

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units

Median income	4 506 274
Owner-occupied housing units	2 304 287
Median income	2 201 987
Renter-occupied housing units	2 201 987
Median income	2 201 987

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY
LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units

Percent below poverty level	87 737
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	86 105
1.01 or more persons per room	2 515
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 632
1.01 or more persons per room	105

Renter-occupied housing units

Percent below poverty level	322 579
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	307 142
1.01 or more persons per room	25 361
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 437
1.01 or more persons per room	1 753

SCSA's				SMSA's						
New York-Newark-Jersey City, N.Y.-N.J.-Conn.										
Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Bridgeport, Conn.	Bristol, Conn.	Donbury, Conn.	Hartford, Conn.	Meriden, Conn.	New Britain, Conn.	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.
4 506 274	105 498	1 431 612	2 969 164	121 858	25 492	46 663	230 617	19 908	49 469	130 826
1 607 965	20 313	699 592	888 060	38 365	3 668	5 377	55 985	4 952	18 968	24 424
34 478	857	9 946	23 675	595	267	439	2 664	95	498	981
174 378	10 056	76 516	87 806	6 782	4 005	8 346	21 261	2 141	4 324	14 443
2 644 184	73 613	636 455	1 934 116	74 965	16 927	31 000	144 387	12 424	24 893	88 697
9 078	84	2 111	6 883	137	76	46	521	43	181	230
11 306	434	3 624	7 248	781	507	1 392	5 419	198	409	1 839
22 222	110	1 938	20 174	176	25	52	247	28	66	162
2 663	31	1 430	1 202	57	17	11	133	27	130	50
1 930 856	26 439	871 226	1 033 191	49 934	4 777	6 957	66 198	6 712	23 296	39 357
73 001	2 762	25 676	44 563	2 397	602	2 865	5 401	313	958	2 935
265 997	21 503	134 438	110 056	25 842	8 602	14 742	57 694	3 907	9 611	36 974
2 206 078	54 602	396 788	1 754 688	43 253	11 458	21 908	100 387	8 896	15 527	51 201
24 780	154	2 379	22 247	213	42	145	739	36	61	272
5 562	38	1 105	4 419	219	11	46	198	44	16	87
3 383 603	32 530	1 057 565	2 293 508	46 126	4 621	7 156	47 650	6 218	20 428	40 731
169 996	6 359	40 839	122 798	3 685	1 116	6 906	10 325	537	1 784	4 858
908 374	65 866	325 425	517 083	71 206	19 617	32 311	171 189	12 957	26 936	84 488
34 520	564	5 950	28 006	674	105	213	1 130	83	139	573
9 781	179	1 833	7 769	167	33	77	323	113	182	176
1 701 206	59 443	706 229	935 534	70 055	14 310	28 647	131 380	9 274	23 122	68 282
1 175 056	42 116	469 520	663 420	45 017	9 958	22 277	93 018	5 955	14 883	45 437
307	—	129	178	47	—	21	14	8	5	21
1 252	48	586	618	136	66	35	261	19	37	65
4 854	133	2 233	2 488	345	147	174	1 132	116	326	562
16 632	362	8 717	7 553	1 575	601	509	5 190	387	1 488	2 120
51 734	995	27 899	22 840	3 750	1 419	1 258	11 035	879	2 063	4 670
95 603	1 985	47 088	46 530	5 474	1 500	1 957	12 580	853	2 391	5 897
129 952	2 810	55 682	71 460	5 752	1 578	2 252	12 437	977	2 116	6 208
143 493	2 645	56 212	84 636	5 190	1 458	2 610	11 379	852	1 866	5 934
142 101	2 970	52 903	86 228	4 553	1 033	2 421	9 651	668	1 409	5 126
230 273	5 518	84 476	140 279	6 879	1 191	4 003	13 590	689	1 839	6 412
191 431	7 242	72 226	111 963	5 946	661	3 377	9 355	366	931	5 145
167 424	17 408	61 369	88 647	5 370	304	3 660	6 394	141	412	3 277
\$501	\$673	\$484	\$506	\$453	\$389	\$498	\$417	\$387	\$377	\$427
526 150	17 327	236 709	272 114	25 038	4 352	6 370	38 362	3 319	8 239	22 845
403	5	133	265	22	—	5	77	—	—	18
782	26	276	480	100	18	38	84	12	22	91
2 708	43	1 220	1 445	384	44	147	478	19	143	278
29 366	816	13 171	15 379	2 416	642	875	5 142	415	1 384	2 512
92 055	2 461	46 447	43 147	7 293	1 642	1 927	13 586	1 332	2 806	6 596
131 590	4 050	68 843	58 697	7 735	1 260	1 760	10 904	1 101	2 400	6 635
269 246	9 926	106 619	152 701	7 088	746	1 618	8 091	440	1 484	6 715
\$253	\$268	\$241	\$266	\$215	\$195	\$205	\$199	\$196	\$196	\$215
2 191 168	30 387	537 849	1 622 932	35 495	8 587	11 663	75 827	7 539	19 427	46 760
4 779	113	1 717	2 949	270	107	80	325	26	71	209
10 330	152	3 225	6 953	236	61	65	377	88	53	405
22 260	359	6 815	15 086	606	159	89	1 415	150	489	715
27 277	307	5 243	21 727	659	228	240	1 413	156	472	608
42 445	296	6 958	35 191	535	251	124	1 165	167	525	510
93 709	516	16 252	76 941	1 159	310	234	2 109	373	1 242	1 222
90 146	396	18 046	71 704	1 214	373	265	2 721	340	1 178	1 626
176 422	977	40 439	135 006	2 433	930	577	6 065	1 051	2 645	3 247
384 948	2 544	96 060	286 344	6 442	2 100	1 426	14 509	2 067	4 830	7 837
397 612	3 654	108 860	285 098	7 060	2 047	1 893	14 729	1 553	3 836	10 628
306 804	4 670	90 484	211 650	5 359	1 066	1 909	13 757	760	2 131	8 336
209 943	3 855	55 386	150 702	3 212	355	1 581	6 721	333	687	4 338
208 815	4 582	45 080	159 153	2 773	281	1 609	5 629	158	443	3 821
164 544	6 630	26 749	131 165	1 967	81	982	2 375	97	157	1 615
51 134	1 336	16 535	33 263	1 570	238	589	2 517	220	668	1 643
\$277	\$357	\$281	\$274	\$273	\$243	\$314	\$272	\$228	\$228	\$279
4 506 274	105 498	1 431 612	2 969 164	121 858	25 492	46 663	230 617	19 908	49 469	130 826
\$20 177	\$28 257	\$21 756	\$19 074	\$20 867	\$19 892	\$23 193	\$21 586	\$18 102	\$18 572	\$19 070
2 304 287	74 441	889 078	1 340 768	85 953	16 837	34 620	153 461	12 273	29 833	83 465
\$26 616	\$34 602	\$27 075	\$26 031	\$24 561	\$23 609	\$26 580	\$25 704	\$21 971	\$22 744	\$23 621
2 201 987	31 057	542 534	1 628 396	35 905	8 655	12 043	77 156	7 635	19 636	47 361
\$14 118	\$17 419	\$14 501	\$13 907	\$12 915	\$13 701	\$14 728	\$13 865	\$12 308	\$12 922	\$12 029
87 737	2 039	30 346	55 352	3 081	468	1 045	4 070	420	977	3 201
3.8	2.7	3.4	4.1	3.6	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.4	3.3	3.8
86 105	2 018	29 811	54 276	3 028	464	1 032	4 009	409	974	3 190
2 515	49	655	1 811	44	—	6	56	11	—	61
1 632	21	535	1 076	53	4	13	61	11	3	11
105	—	36	69	13	—	—	—	6	—	—
322 579	2 736	73 193	246 650	6 021	938	1 246	9 882	984	2 830	8 083
14.6	8.8	13.5	15.1	16.8	10.8	10.3	12.8	12.9	14.4	17.1
307 142	2 650	70 169	234 323	5 843	932	1 197	9 550	913	2 722	7 864
25 361	144	5 112	20 105	394	43	58	537	24	163	341
15 437	86	3 024	12 327	178	6	49	332	71	108	219
1 753	6	371	1 376	15	—	—	51	31	5	26

Table 81. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.									Urbanized areas	
	New London—Norwich, Conn.—R.I.			Norwalk, Conn.	Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.			Stamford, Conn.	Waterbury, Conn.	Bridgeport, Conn.	Bristol, Conn.
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	Rhode Island (pt.)		Total	Connecticut (pt.)	Massachusetts (pt.)				
Occupied housing units	81 733	73 159	8 574	40 004	174 055	2 337	171 718	65 494	74 281	128 149	29 180
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	9 319	7 816	1 503	3 915	51 498	...	51 484	16 398	14 530	40 508	4 652
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 056	1 906	150	438	1 760	...	1 717	419	867	699	287
Electricity	10 293	9 436	857	2 997	25 643	...	25 300	7 059	10 408	7 451	4 439
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	55 833	50 442	5 391	32 356	90 268	...	88 477	41 257	46 960	78 391	19 181
Coal or coke	243	224	19	47	184	...	172	37	76	150	86
Wood	3 856	3 217	639	209	4 341	...	4 207	225	1 292	705	485
Other fuel	89	83	6	11	260	...	260	99	94	181	33
No fuel used	44	35	9	31	101	...	101	—	54	64	17
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	11 385	9 735	1 650	6 717	64 946	...	64 946	19 722	19 605	53 221	5 859
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 988	4 491	497	1 615	5 378	...	5 238	1 147	2 156	2 591	600
Electricity	24 952	22 710	2 242	8 903	43 983	...	43 277	12 600	22 290	27 590	9 427
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	39 968	35 822	4 146	22 713	59 247	...	57 763	31 889	29 908	44 346	13 227
Other	344	313	31	47	334	...	327	107	194	190	56
No fuel used	96	88	8	9	167	...	167	29	128	211	11
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	12 385	10 254	2 131	8 248	57 042	...	57 042	24 282	18 661	49 228	5 066
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11 385	10 291	1 094	3 332	8 429	...	8 104	3 027	4 560	4 105	1 066
Electricity	57 147	51 870	5 277	28 233	107 467	...	105 465	37 633	50 564	73 981	22 885
Other	655	594	61	152	841	...	831	412	366	644	122
No fuel used	161	150	11	39	276	...	276	140	130	191	41
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	42 202	37 610	4 592	24 488	90 877	...	89 196	34 955	38 641	71 598	16 126
With a mortgage	27 793	24 984	2 809	17 963	57 858	...	56 491	24 153	24 278	45 239	11 132
Less than \$100	41	41	—	—	25	...	25	—	22	47	—
\$100 to \$149	136	125	11	14	173	...	173	34	62	136	62
\$150 to \$199	696	647	49	43	1 356	...	1 345	90	395	384	138
\$200 to \$249	2 665	2 460	205	168	5 198	...	5 163	194	1 471	1 746	627
\$250 to \$299	3 747	3 357	390	467	9 506	...	9 370	528	3 076	4 136	1 486
\$300 to \$349	4 336	3 857	479	986	10 969	...	10 800	999	3 942	5 796	1 696
\$350 to \$399	3 522	3 195	327	1 367	9 216	...	9 058	1 443	3 629	5 968	1 649
\$400 to \$449	3 409	2 986	423	1 133	7 245	...	7 060	1 512	3 006	5 273	1 441
\$450 to \$499	2 765	2 476	289	1 414	4 650	...	4 519	1 556	2 387	4 727	1 182
\$500 to \$599	3 300	2 959	341	2 630	5 332	...	5 019	2 888	3 099	6 930	1 402
\$600 to \$749	2 099	1 892	207	2 975	2 753	...	2 607	2 025	2 025	5 718	921
\$750 or more	1 077	989	88	6 766	1 435	...	1 352	10 642	1 164	4 378	528
Median	\$382	\$381	\$391	\$638	\$359	...	\$358	\$695	\$394	\$442	\$397
Not mortgaged	14 409	12 626	1 783	6 525	33 019	...	32 705	10 802	14 363	26 359	4 994
Less than \$50	43	34	9	—	49	...	49	5	—	22	—
\$50 to \$74	112	112	—	9	92	...	92	17	54	119	10
\$75 to \$99	589	562	27	11	396	...	390	32	251	382	63
\$100 to \$149	3 498	3 063	435	433	4 211	...	4 115	383	2 088	2 776	760
\$150 to \$199	5 140	4 414	726	1 000	12 308	...	12 187	1 461	5 061	8 051	1 880
\$200 to \$249	2 920	2 559	361	1 735	9 637	...	9 584	2 315	4 016	8 203	1 420
\$250 or more	2 107	1 882	225	3 337	6 326	...	6 288	6 589	2 893	6 806	861
Median	\$177	\$177	\$178	\$253	\$198	...	\$198	\$275	\$198	\$211	\$194
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	28 169	25 571	2 598	10 147	63 319	350	62 969	20 240	24 311	39 282	9 719
Less than \$50	71	71	—	9	333	...	333	104	48	286	107
\$50 to \$59	128	110	18	35	548	...	541	117	155	264	61
\$60 to \$79	686	667	19	114	3 117	34	3 083	245	468	759	251
\$80 to \$99	548	524	24	101	2 343	—	2 343	206	641	739	243
\$100 to \$119	523	473	50	139	2 063	4	2 059	157	519	597	253
\$120 to \$149	962	873	89	135	3 424	18	3 406	381	1 602	1 291	338
\$150 to \$169	1 116	1 040	76	118	3 857	4	3 853	278	1 579	1 365	372
\$170 to \$199	2 412	2 068	344	338	7 727	13	7 714	639	2 721	2 749	1 036
\$200 to \$249	6 675	6 137	538	1 097	15 163	22	15 141	1 447	5 660	7 196	2 294
\$250 to \$299	5 592	5 101	491	1 366	12 039	97	11 942	2 288	4 816	8 062	2 203
\$300 to \$349	3 916	3 577	339	1 530	6 028	58	5 970	3 140	2 554	6 081	1 306
\$350 to \$399	1 817	1 627	190	1 139	2 813	27	2 786	2 716	1 406	3 415	460
\$400 to \$499	1 426	1 299	127	1 450	1 401	27	1 374	3 132	782	2 841	395
\$500 or more	500	476	24	2 077	414	10	404	4 553	363	1 905	148
No cash rent	1 797	1 528	269	499	2 049	29	2 020	837	997	1 732	252
Median	\$251	\$251	\$251	\$345	\$224	\$277	\$223	\$363	\$236	\$271	\$246
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	81 733	73 159	8 574	40 004	174 055	2 337	171 718	65 494	74 281	128 149	29 180
Median income	\$18 060	\$18 098	\$17 748	\$28 067	\$16 903	...	\$16 815	\$28 378	\$19 049	\$20 318	\$20 422
Owner-occupied housing units	52 700	46 828	5 872	29 661	109 823	...	107 878	44 780	49 516	88 504	19 378
Median income	\$21 780	\$21 888	\$20 874	\$33 538	\$21 178	...	\$21 085	\$35 484	\$22 678	\$23 977	\$24 307
Renter-occupied housing units	29 033	26 331	2 702	10 343	64 232	...	63 840	20 714	24 765	39 645	9 802
Median income	\$12 490	\$12 616	\$11 420	\$16 573	\$10 343	...	\$10 318	\$17 988	\$12 443	\$12 916	\$13 861
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	2 328	2 128	200	872	5 045	...	4 932	1 167	1 989	3 203	483
Percent below poverty level	4.4	4.5	3.4	2.9	4.6	...	4.6	2.6	4.0	3.6	2.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 278	2 086	192	867	4 963	...	4 850	1 151	1 944	3 152	479
1.01 or more persons per room	53	38	15	34	156	...	156	15	34	44	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	50	42	8	5	82	...	82	16	45	51	4
1.01 or more persons per room	8	8	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	13	—
Renter-occupied housing units	4 621	4 124	497	965	11 723	...	11 674	1 771	3 784	6 459	1 053
Percent below poverty level	15.9	15.7	18.4	9.3	18.3	...	18.3	8.5	15.3	16.3	10.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 345	3 891	454	946	11 324	...	11 275	1 704	3 633	6 266	1 038
1.01 or more persons per room	182	171	11	69	451	...	451	75	193	403	43
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	276	233	43	19	399	...	399	67	151	193	15
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	28	...	28	6	—	23	9

Table 81. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units

Utility gas	4 918	4 913	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	342	309	...
Electricity	5 730	5 617	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	18 980	18 136	...
Coal or coke	32	32	...
Wood	630	583	...
Other fuel	46	46	...
No fuel used	6	6	...

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	6 454	6 454	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 716	1 477	...
Electricity	8 754	8 482	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 639	13 116	...
Other	92	84	...
No fuel used	29	29	...

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas	6 746	6 736	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 076	3 456	...
Electricity	19 684	19 272	...
Other	101	101	...
No fuel used	77	77	...

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units

With a mortgage	17 682	16 891	791
Less than \$100	13 223	12 747	476
\$100 to \$149	7	7	—
\$150 to \$199	22	16	6
\$200 to \$249	92	87	5
\$250 to \$299	321	292	29
\$300 to \$349	886	839	47
\$350 to \$399	1 320	1 249	71
\$400 to \$449	1 458	1 374	84
\$450 to \$499	1 510	1 442	68
\$500 to \$549	1 508	1 453	55
\$550 to \$599	2 479	2 387	92
\$600 to \$749	1 887	1 868	19
\$750 or more	1 733	1 733	—
Median	\$483	\$487	\$398
Not mortgaged	4 459	4 144	315
Less than \$50	5	5	—
\$50 to \$74	23	17	6
\$75 to \$99	76	76	—
\$100 to \$149	555	494	61
\$150 to \$199	1 371	1 279	92
\$200 to \$249	1 308	1 227	81
\$250 or more	1 121	1 046	75
Median	\$208	\$208	\$199

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Less than \$50	8 876	8 730	...
\$50 to \$59	64	64	...
\$60 to \$79	65	65	...
\$80 to \$99	75	75	...
\$100 to \$119	231	231	...
\$120 to \$149	109	109	...
\$150 to \$169	222	217	...
\$170 to \$199	197	192	...
\$200 to \$249	406	406	...
\$250 to \$299	1 211	1 196	...
\$300 to \$349	1 515	1 489	...
\$350 to \$399	1 417	1 366	...
\$400 to \$499	1 181	1 167	...
\$500 or more	1 261	1 244	...
No cash rent	560	560	...
Median	\$306	\$305	...

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units	30 684	29 642	1 042
Median income	\$21 876	\$21 870	...
Owner-occupied housing units	21 659	20 770	...
Median income	\$25 582	\$25 770	...
Renter-occupied housing units	9 025	8 872	...
Median income	\$14 277	\$14 244	...

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY
LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units	669	631	...
Percent below poverty level	3.1	3.0	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	662	624	...
1.01 or more persons per room	6	6	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	7	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	1 058	1 029	...
Percent below poverty level	11.7	11.6	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 018	989	...
1.01 or more persons per room	49	49	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	40	40	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	...

Urbanized areas—Con.

Danbury, Conn.—N.Y.

Total Connecticut (pt.) New York (pt.)

Hartford, Conn. Meriden, Conn. New Britain, Conn. New Haven, Conn. New London—Norwich, Conn. Norwalk, Conn.

160 452 19 908 47 526 114 661 48 188 33 941

Utility gas	48 478	4 952	18 647	24 165	6 767	3 739
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 058	95	457	722	1 164	395
Electricity	14 173	2 141	4 197	12 123	5 654	2 689
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	94 819	12 424	23 564	76 464	33 250	26 901
Coal or coke	337	43	142	144	104	42
Wood	1 270	198	331	848	1 143	144
Other fuel	216	28	58	158	80	—
No fuel used	101	27	130	37	26	31

Utility gas	58 623	6 712	23 051	39 140	8 442	6 504
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 479	313	939	2 318	2 795	1 364
Electricity	35 960	3 907	8 905	30 337	13 401	7 472
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	62 890	8 896	14 563	42 638	23 325	18 561
Other	333	36	58	172	171	31
No fuel used	167	44	10	56	54	9

Utility gas	44 333	6 218	20 328	40 542	8 728	8 149
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 334	537	1 545	3 056	5 935	2 734
Electricity	111 747	12 957	25 405	70 449	33 086	22 896
Other	733	83	101	436	326	123
No fuel used	305	113	147	178	113	39

81 494 9 274 21 410 56 320 21 986 19 841

With a mortgage	53 338	5 955	13 620	36 267	13 796	14 120
Less than \$100	5	8	5	13	18	—
\$100 to \$149	174	19	37	53	79	8
\$150 to \$199	738	116	289	528	425	43
\$200 to \$249	3 017	387	1 427	1 785	1 411	136
\$250 to \$299	7 039	879	1 885	4 096	1 787	447
\$300 to \$349	7 562	853	2 228	4 988	2 197	919
\$350 to \$399	7 437	977	1 962	5 173	1 840	1 270
\$400 to \$449	6 722	852	1 722	5 019	1 616	1 036
\$450 to \$499	5 445	668	1 287	4 332	1 272	1 215
\$500 to \$549	7 328	689	1 602	4 936	1 728	2 270
\$550 to \$599	4 866	366	792	3 501	931	2 370
\$600 to \$749	3 005	141	384	1 843	492	4 406
\$750 or more	\$405	\$387	\$374	\$415	\$377	\$587
Not mortgaged	28 156	3 319	7 790	20 053	8 190	5 721
Less than \$50	30	—	—	11	16	—
\$50 to \$74	52	12	22	60	55	9
\$75 to \$99	283	19	124	208	298	11
\$100 to \$149	3 529	415	1 287	2 126	1 873	384
\$150 to \$199	10 159	1 332	2 773	5 843	2 831	918
\$200 to \$249	7 936	1 101	2 177	6 095	1 782	1 643
\$250 or more	6 167	440	1 407	5 710	1 335	2 756
Median	\$200	\$196	\$195	\$215	\$182	\$247

65 267 7 539 19 381 44 663 20 331 9 457

Less than \$50	303	26	71	205	52	9
\$50 to \$59	416	88	53	413	110	35
\$60 to \$79	1 185	150	473	670	603	103
\$80 to \$99	1 147	156	468	618	409	101
\$100 to \$119	1 067	167	519	529	425	139
\$120 to \$149	2 075	373	1 236	1 206	681	128
\$150 to \$169	2 422	340	1 163	1 515	833	118
\$170 to \$199	5 816	1 051	2 639	3 118	1 710	324
\$200 to \$249	13 749	2 067	4 798	7 597	5 129	1 089
\$250 to \$299	12 800	1 553	3 793	10 320	4 012	1 327
\$300 to \$349	11 506	1 760	2 181	8 122	2 888	1 446
\$350 to \$399	5 359	333	691	4 037	1 184	1 085
\$400 to \$499	4 224	158	424	3 477	882	1 345
\$500 or more	1 497	97	192	1 392	287	1 779
No cash rent	1 701	220	680	1 444	1 126	429
Median	\$264	\$228	\$228	\$278	\$247	\$339

Occupied housing units	160 452	19 908	47 526	114 661	48 188	33 941
Median income	\$19 911	\$18 102	\$18 367	\$18 183	\$16 861	\$26 233
Owner-occupied housing units	94 653	12 273	27 991	69 616	27 445	24 342
Median income	\$24 889	\$21 971	\$22 565	\$22 878	\$21 519	\$31 558
Renter-occupied housing units	65 799	7 635	19 535	45 045	20 743	9 599
Median income	\$13 290	\$12 308	\$12 989	\$11 883	\$12 312	\$16 322

Table 81. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units -----

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas -----
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----
Electricity -----
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----
Coal or coke -----
Wood -----
Other fuel -----
No fuel used -----

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas -----
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----
Electricity -----
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----
Other -----
No fuel used -----

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas -----
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----
Electricity -----
Other -----
No fuel used -----

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

**Specified owner-occupied housing
units**

With a mortgage -----
Less than \$100 -----
\$100 to \$149 -----
\$150 to \$199 -----
\$200 to \$249 -----
\$250 to \$299 -----
\$300 to \$349 -----
\$350 to \$399 -----
\$400 to \$449 -----
\$450 to \$499 -----
\$500 to \$599 -----
\$600 to \$749 -----
\$750 or more -----
Median -----
Not mortgaged -----
Less than \$50 -----
\$50 to \$74 -----
\$75 to \$99 -----
\$100 to \$149 -----
\$150 to \$199 -----
\$200 to \$249 -----
\$250 or more -----
Median -----

GROSS RENT

**Specified renter-occupied housing
units**

Less than \$50 -----
\$50 to \$59 -----
\$60 to \$79 -----
\$80 to \$99 -----
\$100 to \$119 -----
\$120 to \$149 -----
\$150 to \$169 -----
\$170 to \$199 -----
\$200 to \$249 -----
\$250 to \$299 -----
\$300 to \$349 -----
\$350 to \$399 -----
\$400 to \$499 -----
\$500 or more -----
No cash rent -----
Median -----

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units -----
Median income -----
Owner-occupied housing units -----
Median income -----
Renter-occupied housing units -----
Median income -----

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY
LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units -----
Percent below poverty level -----
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----
1.01 or more persons per room -----
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----
1.01 or more persons per room -----
Renter-occupied housing units -----
Percent below poverty level -----
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----
1.01 or more persons per room -----
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----
1.01 or more persons per room -----

Urbanized areas—Con.					Places			
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.								
Total	Connecticut (pt.)	Massachusetts (pt.)	Stamford, Conn.	Waterbury, Conn.	Bridgeport city	Bristol city	Danbury city	Hartford city
165 271	18 211	147 060	60 583	51 857	39 272	20 083	19 717	29 949
53 003	3 902	49 101	15 971	13 744	13 127	3 176	4 128	10 215
1 300	156	1 144	382	585	227	128	232	319
22 753	1 391	21 362	6 846	5 389	2 775	3 240	3 480	2 205
85 327	12 490	72 837	37 092	31 599	22 922	13 201	11 542	17 017
174	21	153	24	12	21	64	6	6
2 358	233	2 125	169	421	30	248	297	36
267	10	257	99	58	133	19	26	77
89	8	81	—	49	37	7	6	74
66 937	4 599	62 338	19 306	18 622	19 604	4 143	5 468	14 014
3 836	349	3 487	1 003	1 427	942	425	990	674
36 729	3 537	33 192	11 428	11 990	6 319	6 546	5 116	4 782
57 391	9 709	47 682	28 722	19 626	12 159	8 928	8 066	10 273
241	11	230	95	95	103	35	48	85
137	6	131	29	97	145	6	29	121
57 830	2 553	55 277	24 054	17 800	22 347	3 952	5 873	15 935
4 944	890	4 054	2 412	2 464	701	589	2 194	581
101 609	14 695	86 914	33 604	31 208	15 795	15 445	11 534	13 170
612	61	551	373	275	294	74	52	131
276	12	264	140	110	135	23	64	132
86 114	12 121	73 993	31 196	24 837	12 554	10 600	9 702	5 708
55 319	9 221	46 098	21 342	14 094	6 733	7 194	7 035	2 943
25	—	25	—	13	41	—	7	—
194	34	160	34	30	58	34	—	15
1 283	105	1 178	90	245	57	67	62	7
5 232	842	4 390	194	1 076	399	391	176	178
9 632	1 572	8 060	507	2 081	817	1 121	453	432
10 532	1 583	8 949	999	2 640	949	1 168	739	556
8 662	1 397	7 265	1 417	2 219	1 048	1 164	765	549
6 772	1 190	5 582	1 456	1 801	776	1 075	872	321
4 499	929	3 570	1 511	1 378	751	730	827	223
4 832	1 028	3 804	2 765	1 530	934	840	1 223	396
2 390	420	1 970	3 943	836	667	424	978	141
1 266	121	1 145	8 426	245	236	180	933	125
\$354	\$367	\$352	\$663	\$372	\$400	\$385	\$477	\$376
30 795	2 900	27 895	9 854	10 743	5 821	3 406	2 667	2 765
46	10	36	5	—	22	—	5	—
93	6	87	17	36	50	—	7	—
369	35	334	32	127	150	28	38	—
3 836	457	3 379	377	1 535	758	479	337	330
11 576	1 129	10 447	1 440	3 989	1 898	1 298	867	812
9 071	853	8 218	2 249	2 993	1 704	1 004	767	875
5 804	410	5 394	5 734	2 063	1 239	597	646	748
\$198	\$193	\$199	\$267	\$196	\$201	\$196	\$205	\$214
62 383	4 524	57 859	19 808	20 774	20 375	7 680	7 225	21 823
303	21	282	104	42	197	95	52	124
514	34	480	117	147	153	61	36	140
2 956	98	2 858	245	359	332	154	69	307
2 360	157	2 203	206	586	328	193	231	362
2 007	64	1 943	157	470	308	234	96	389
3 245	117	3 128	381	1 523	817	284	156	1 050
3 709	169	3 540	278	1 489	918	335	162	1 546
7 490	302	7 188	639	2 556	1 491	812	350	3 537
14 778	661	14 117	1 441	5 175	4 387	1 913	1 071	7 027
11 701	840	10 861	2 266	4 216	4 818	1 859	1 312	4 011
6 456	951	5 505	3 107	1 881	3 149	952	1 181	1 645
3 048	487	2 561	2 703	1 034	1 638	311	934	607
1 595	412	1 183	3 091	496	1 080	254	990	530
432	89	343	4 310	75	218	71	350	181
1 789	122	1 667	763	725	541	152	235	367
\$226	\$284	\$223	\$361	\$229	\$260	\$243	\$299	\$222
165 271	18 211	147 060	60 583	51 857	39 272	20 083	19 717	29 949
\$17 090	\$22 331	\$16 401	\$27 067	\$17 235	\$14 827	\$19 305	\$20 256	\$12 445
102 221	13 587	88 634	40 438	30 939	18 814	12 365	12 432	8 108
\$21 540	\$24 590	\$20 994	\$33 826	\$21 513	\$19 140	\$23 381	\$24 855	\$20 264
63 050	4 624	58 426	20 145	20 918	20 458	7 718	7 285	21 841
\$10 553	\$14 618	\$10 238	\$17 781	\$11 914	\$11 278	\$13 607	\$13 817	\$10 525
4 420	362	4 058	1 098	1 446	1 062	331	380	292
4.3	2.7	4.6	2.7	4.7	5.6	2.7	3.1	3.6
4 357	362	3 995	1 082	1 436	1 052	327	373	278
124	—	124	15	17	32	—	—	18
63	—	63	16	10	10	4	7	14
—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
11 281	524	10 757	1 746	3 487	4 203	818	872	4 449
17.9	11.3	18.4	8.7	16.7	20.5	10.6	12.0	20.4
10 917	520	10 397	1 679	3 350	4 064	812	832	4 215
437	10	427	75	186	335	33	43	404
364	4	360	67	137	139	6	40	234
32	4	28	6	—	15	—	—	38

Table 81. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	4 952
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	95
Electricity	2 141
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12 424
Coal or coke	43
Wood	198
Other fuel	28
No fuel used	27

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	6 712
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	313
Electricity	3 907
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 896
Other	36
No fuel used	44

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas	6 218
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	537
Electricity	12 957
Other	83
No fuel used	113

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 274
With a mortgage	5 955
Less than \$100	8
\$100 to \$149	19
\$150 to \$199	116
\$200 to \$249	387
\$250 to \$299	879
\$300 to \$349	853
\$350 to \$399	977
\$400 to \$449	852
\$450 to \$499	668
\$500 to \$599	689
\$600 to \$749	366
\$750 or more	141
Median	\$387
Not mortgaged	3 319
Less than \$50	12
\$50 to \$74	19
\$75 to \$99	415
\$100 to \$149	1 332
\$150 to \$199	1 101
\$200 to \$249	440
\$250 or more	\$196
Median	\$206

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 539
Less than \$50	26
\$50 to \$59	88
\$60 to \$79	150
\$80 to \$99	156
\$100 to \$119	167
\$120 to \$149	373
\$150 to \$169	340
\$170 to \$199	1 051
\$200 to \$249	2 067
\$250 to \$299	1 553
\$300 to \$349	760
\$350 to \$399	333
\$400 to \$499	158
\$500 or more	97
No cash rent	220
Median	\$228

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units	19 908
Median income	\$18 102
Owner-occupied housing units	12 273
Median income	\$21 971
Renter-occupied housing units	7 635
Median income	\$12 308

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY
LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units	420
Percent below poverty level	3.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	409
1.01 or more persons per room	11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11
1.01 or more persons per room	6
Renter-occupied housing units	984
Percent below poverty level	12.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	913
1.01 or more persons per room	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	71
1.01 or more persons per room	31

Places—Con.

	Meriden city	New Britain city	New Haven city	New London city	Norwalk city	Norwich city	Stamford city	Waterbury city	West Haven city
Occupied housing units	19 908	26 427	32 130	8 686	24 095	13 682	32 432	32 892	18 429
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	4 952	12 174	7 557	2 380	3 015	4 109	7 042	10 590	3 369
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	95	235	304	54	293	315	130	344	105
Electricity	2 141	2 118	2 961	1 231	2 407	960	4 730	3 779	2 865
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12 424	11 648	21 108	4 929	18 234	7 967	20 385	17 972	11 941
Coal or coke	43	50	45	8	30	41	6	6	28
Wood	198	58	74	49	85	261	82	131	85
Other fuel	28	22	69	32	—	21	57	37	28
No fuel used	27	122	12	3	31	8	—	33	8
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	6 712	15 847	15 023	3 124	5 784	4 921	9 392	14 400	6 167
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	313	481	997	187	889	545	374	845	346
Electricity	3 907	3 333	5 713	1 763	5 122	2 412	6 236	6 607	5 749
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 896	6 731	10 318	3 560	12 260	5 731	16 356	10 917	6 155
Other	36	25	54	38	31	45	53	47	12
No fuel used	44	10	25	14	9	28	21	76	—
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas	6 218	15 952	18 713	3 710	7 639	4 636	14 090	13 761	6 917
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	537	384	601	275	1 531	1 190	895	956	362
Electricity	12 957	9 946	12 605	4 601	14 814	7 710	17 150	17 881	11 056
Other	83	53	145	60	78	96	176	193	57
No fuel used	113	92	66	40	33	50	121	101	37
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 274	7 876	7 299	2 606	12 634	5 590	14 726	13 406	8 331
With a mortgage	5 955	4 042	3 835	1 364	8 545	3 226	10 037	6 849	5 403
Less than \$100	8	—	—	11	—	7	—	6	—
\$100 to \$149	19	13	—	—	8	5	20	18	12
\$150 to \$199	116	84	102	8	19	151	55	114	77
\$200 to \$249	387	459	181	84	131	301	97	536	332
\$250 to \$299	879	595	369	142	351	389	255	1 042	724
\$300 to \$349	853	770	460	181	766	621	471	1 385	835
\$350 to \$399	977	499	579	147	978	495	751	1 169	780
\$400 to \$449	852	554	541	266	853	405	781	773	849
\$450 to \$499	668	365	370	152	866	281	882	708	725
\$500 to \$599	689	427	506	233	1 540	308	1 478	709	664
\$600 to \$749	366	179	439	95	1 502	172	1 933	331	350
\$750 or more	141	97	288	45	1 531	91	3 314	58	55
Median	\$387	\$360	\$421	\$420	\$520	\$364	\$618	\$364	\$396
Not mortgaged	3 319	3 834	3 464	1 242	4 089	2 364	4 689	6 557	2 928
Less than \$50	12	—	8	—	—	6	—	—	6
\$50 to \$74	19	38	24	37	11	25	—	11	—
\$75 to \$99	415	504	382	150	296	448	143	781	241
\$100 to \$149	1 332	1 242	941	308	729	806	710	2 304	851
\$150 to \$199	1 101	1 128	928	304	1 387	594	1 106	1 888	1 035
\$200 to \$249	440	922	1 181	443	1 657	367	2 724	1 503	731
\$250 or more	\$196	\$206	\$220	\$221	\$236	\$187	\$266	\$203	\$215
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 539	14 372	20 693	5 111	7 811	6 119	12 227	15 796	7 940
Less than \$50	26	44	150	11	9	22	68	42	40
\$50 to \$59	88	36	344	55	35	35	84	147	33
\$60 to \$79	150	353	439	285	90	217	156	289	109
\$80 to \$99	156	268	264	92	94	177	122	445	56
\$100 to \$119	167	400	273	90	119	149	111	397	46
\$120 to \$149	373	1 107	695	124	128	382	225	1 330	170
\$150 to \$169	340	985	854	235	109	383	177	1 253	167
\$170 to \$199	1 051	2 179	2 090	433	307	804	392	2 135	379
\$200 to \$249	2 067	3 754	3 962	1 280	1 005	1 699	968	4 059	1 430
\$250 to \$299	1 553	2 848	4 618	1 175	1 204	1 189	1 551	2 943	2 283
\$300 to \$349	760	1 435	3 200	734	1 280	483	2 198	1 191	1 636
\$350 to \$399	333	326	1 702	253	960	191	2 018	745	671
\$400 to \$499	158	182	1 258	116	1 148	139	1 875	321	504
\$500 or more	97	49	389	48	1 019	38	1 944	20	218
No cash rent	220	406	455	180	304	211	338	479	198
Median	\$228	\$220	\$261	\$245	\$326	\$225	\$348	\$220	\$283
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units	19 908	26 427	32 130	8 686	24 095	13 682	32 432	32 892	18 429
Median income	\$18 102	\$15 872	\$12 424	\$14 221	\$23 180	\$15 282	\$24 151	\$15 834	\$17 138
Owner-occupied housing units	12 273	11 943	11 390	3 536	16 226	7 515	20 041	17 037	10 399
Median income	\$21 971	\$20 942	\$19 189	\$19 894	\$27 658	\$19 860	\$30 939	\$20 992	\$21 592
Renter-occupied housing units	7 635	14 484	20 740	5 150	7 869	6 167	12 391	15 855	8 030
Median income	\$12 308	\$12 467	\$10 070	\$11 428	\$15 563	\$10 536	\$16 442	\$11 201	\$12 497
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	420	483	798	205	556	421	601	892	506
Percent below poverty level	3.4	4.0	7.0	5.8	3.4	5.6	3.0	5.2	4.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	409	483	794	201	551	401	591	882	506
1.01 or more persons per room	11	—	25	—	34	—	7	6	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	—	4	4	5	20	10	10	—
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	984	2 281	4 591	947	796	1 410	1 215	2 769	1 270
Percent below poverty level	12.9	15.7	22.1	18.4	10.1	22.9	9.8	17.5	15.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	913	2 200	4 462	883	777	1 308	1 158	2 676	1 239
1.01 or more persons per room	24	147	185	10	63	95	75	140	39
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	71	81	129	64	19	102	57	93	31
1.01 or more persons per room	31	5	20	—	—	—	6	—	6

Table 81a. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Bridgeport town	Bristol town	Danbury town	East Hartford town	Fairfield town	Greenwich town	Hamden town	Hartford town	Meriden town
Occupied housing units	39 272	20 083	19 717	18 932	18 025	20 940	17 506	29 949	19 908
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	13 127	3 176	4 128	7 069	5 549	9 188	3 983	10 215	4 952
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	227	128	232	138	89	203	39	319	95
Electricity	2 775	3 240	3 480	1 432	585	1 532	1 499	2 205	2 141
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	22 922	13 201	11 542	10 073	11 724	9 879	11 785	17 017	12 424
Coal or coke	21	64	6	32	10	25	19	6	43
Wood	30	248	297	154	37	71	170	36	198
Other fuel	133	19	26	14	31	42	6	77	28
No fuel used	37	7	6	20	-	-	5	74	27
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	19 604	4 143	5 468	8 524	6 686	10 129	6 410	14 014	6 712
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	942	425	990	426	280	422	247	674	313
Electricity	6 319	6 546	5 116	3 582	3 919	3 059	4 453	4 782	3 907
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12 159	8 928	8 066	6 367	7 115	7 272	6 370	10 273	8 896
Other	103	35	48	33	25	50	26	85	36
No fuel used	145	6	29	-	-	8	-	121	44
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas	22 347	3 952	5 873	7 082	5 194	9 909	5 424	15 935	6 218
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	701	589	2 194	426	472	939	217	581	537
Electricity	15 795	15 445	11 534	11 280	12 237	9 899	11 769	13 170	12 957
Other	294	74	52	116	115	174	76	131	83
No fuel used	135	23	64	28	7	19	20	132	113
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12 554	10 600	9 702	9 796	13 191	11 343	10 332	5 708	9 274
With a mortgage	6 733	7 194	7 035	6 847	8 280	7 553	6 051	2 943	5 955
Less than \$100	41	-	7	-	-	-	6	-	8
\$100 to \$149	58	34	-	52	15	8	18	15	19
\$150 to \$199	57	67	62	222	45	23	89	7	116
\$200 to \$249	399	391	176	765	132	87	285	178	387
\$250 to \$299	817	1 121	453	1 476	438	181	650	432	879
\$300 to \$349	949	1 168	739	1 094	820	354	813	556	853
\$350 to \$399	1 048	1 164	765	976	756	438	939	549	977
\$400 to \$449	776	1 075	872	814	692	482	763	321	852
\$450 to \$499	751	730	827	582	810	391	756	223	668
\$500 to \$599	934	840	1 223	517	1 373	796	794	396	689
\$600 to \$749	667	424	978	284	1 424	1 166	572	141	366
\$750 or more	236	180	933	65	1 775	3 627	366	125	141
Median	\$400	\$385	\$477	\$342	\$532	\$730	\$415	\$376	\$387
Not mortgaged	5 821	3 406	2 667	2 949	4 911	3 790	4 281	2 765	3 319
Less than \$50	22	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74	50	-	7	18	-	17	6	-	12
\$75 to \$99	150	28	38	78	33	13	50	-	19
\$100 to \$149	758	479	337	620	294	150	336	330	415
\$150 to \$199	1 898	1 298	867	1 412	1 136	545	1 200	812	1 332
\$200 to \$249	1 704	1 004	767	615	1 551	807	1 299	875	1 101
\$250 or more	1 239	597	646	206	1 897	2 253	1 390	748	440
Median	\$201	\$196	\$205	\$173	\$232	\$274	\$221	\$214	\$196
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	20 375	7 680	7 225	7 770	3 061	6 124	5 341	21 823	7 539
Less than \$50	197	95	52	45	-	30	-	124	26
\$50 to \$59	153	61	36	65	6	29	9	140	88
\$60 to \$79	332	154	69	177	29	89	-	307	150
\$80 to \$99	328	193	231	157	51	84	75	362	156
\$100 to \$119	308	234	96	136	28	46	86	389	167
\$120 to \$149	817	284	156	180	6	136	220	1 050	373
\$150 to \$169	918	335	162	216	38	85	119	1 546	340
\$170 to \$199	1 491	812	350	560	103	215	122	3 537	1 051
\$200 to \$249	4 387	1 913	1 071	1 481	316	341	525	7 027	2 067
\$250 to \$299	4 818	1 859	1 312	1 994	428	601	984	4 011	1 553
\$300 to \$349	3 149	952	1 181	1 629	319	797	1 190	1 645	760
\$350 to \$399	1 638	311	934	555	301	573	590	607	333
\$400 to \$499	1 080	254	990	319	464	993	851	530	158
\$500 or more	218	71	350	51	774	1 753	323	181	97
No cash rent	541	152	235	205	198	352	247	367	220
Median	\$260	\$243	\$299	\$271	\$368	\$388	\$317	\$222	\$228
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units	39 272	20 083	19 717	18 932	18 025	20 940	17 506	29 949	19 908
Median income	\$14 827	\$19 305	\$20 256	\$19 580	\$26 257	\$31 013	\$19 893	\$12 445	\$18 102
Owner-occupied housing units	18 814	12 365	12 432	11 110	14 929	14 607	12 103	8 108	12 273
Median income	\$19 140	\$23 381	\$24 855	\$23 621	\$28 575	\$38 174	\$23 092	\$20 264	\$21 971
Renter-occupied housing units	20 458	7 718	7 285	7 822	3 096	6 333	5 403	21 841	7 635
Median income	\$11 278	\$13 607	\$13 817	\$13 572	\$17 385	\$19 335	\$12 996	\$10 525	\$12 308
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	1 062	331	380	347	519	349	420	292	420
Percent below poverty level	5.6	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.5	2.4	3.5	3.6	3.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 052	327	373	347	511	349	420	278	409
1.01 or more persons per room	32	-	-	-	-	8	-	18	11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	4	7	-	8	-	-	14	11
1.01 or more persons per room	8	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	6
Renter-occupied housing units	4 203	818	872	990	266	481	731	4 449	984
Percent below poverty level	20.5	10.6	12.0	12.7	8.6	7.6	13.5	20.4	12.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 064	812	832	977	266	471	713	4 215	913
1.01 or more persons per room	335	33	43	20	12	-	78	404	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	139	6	40	13	-	10	18	234	71
1.01 or more persons per room	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	31

Table 81a. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

Occupied housing units

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	5 591
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	51
Electricity	1 063
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10 253
Coal or coke	4
Wood	184
Other fuel	—
No fuel used	11

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	6 947
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	246
Electricity	5 046
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 897
Other	20
No fuel used	—

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas	6 277
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	446
Electricity	10 390
Other	35
No fuel used	9

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units	11 095
With a mortgage	7 862
Less than \$100	6
\$100 to \$149	6
\$150 to \$199	76
\$200 to \$249	251
\$250 to \$299	863
\$300 to \$349	1 179
\$350 to \$399	1 138
\$400 to \$449	1 104
\$450 to \$499	839
\$500 to \$599	1 114
\$600 to \$749	857
\$750 or more	429
Median	\$419
Not mortgaged	3 233
Less than \$50	—
\$50 to \$74	3
\$75 to \$99	62
\$100 to \$149	364
\$150 to \$199	1 055
\$200 to \$249	1 049
\$250 or more	700
Median	\$206

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 020
Less than \$50	36
\$50 to \$59	35
\$60 to \$79	62
\$80 to \$99	64
\$100 to \$119	69
\$120 to \$149	79
\$150 to \$169	27
\$170 to \$199	105
\$200 to \$249	319
\$250 to \$299	501
\$300 to \$349	829
\$350 to \$399	657
\$400 to \$499	664
\$500 or more	398
No cash rent	175
Median	\$338

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units	17 157
Median income	\$22 104
Owner-occupied housing units	13 052
Median income	\$24 161
Renter-occupied housing units	4 105
Median income	\$15 196

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Owner-occupied housing units	345
Percent below poverty level	2.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	337
1.01 or more persons per room	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8
1.01 or more persons per room	—
Renter-occupied housing units	480
Percent below poverty level	11.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	469
1.01 or more persons per room	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11
1.01 or more persons per room	—

	Milford town	New Britain town	New Haven town	Norwalk town	Stamford town	Stratford town	Waterbury town	West Hartford town	West Haven town
Occupied housing units	17 157	26 427	32 130	24 095	32 432	17 451	32 892	22 799	18 429
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	5 591	12 174	7 557	3 015	7 042	7 280	10 590	7 277	3 369
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	51	235	304	293	130	35	344	65	105
Electricity	1 063	2 118	2 961	2 407	4 730	651	3 779	1 041	2 865
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10 253	11 648	21 108	18 234	20 385	9 360	17 972	14 304	11 941
Coal or coke	4	50	45	30	6	33	6	32	28
Wood	184	58	74	85	82	83	131	67	85
Other fuel	—	22	69	—	57	—	37	13	28
No fuel used	11	122	12	31	—	9	33	—	8
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	6 947	15 847	15 023	5 784	9 392	8 908	14 400	8 959	6 167
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	246	481	997	889	374	183	845	189	346
Electricity	5 046	3 333	5 713	5 122	6 230	3 651	6 607	5 564	5 749
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 897	6 731	10 318	12 260	16 356	4 681	10 917	8 060	6 155
Other	20	25	54	31	53	16	47	27	12
No fuel used	—	10	25	9	21	12	76	—	—
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas	6 277	15 952	18 713	7 639	14 090	6 716	13 761	4 751	6 917
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	446	384	601	1 531	895	177	956	117	362
Electricity	10 390	9 946	12 605	14 814	17 150	10 489	17 881	17 872	11 056
Other	35	53	145	78	176	64	193	59	57
No fuel used	9	92	66	33	121	5	101	—	37
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	11 095	7 876	7 299	12 634	14 726	11 297	13 406	15 527	8 331
With a mortgage	7 862	4 042	3 835	8 545	10 037	6 395	6 849	9 531	5 403
Less than \$100	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
\$100 to \$149	6	13	—	8	20	50	18	—	12
\$150 to \$199	76	84	102	19	55	71	114	66	77
\$200 to \$249	251	459	181	131	97	337	536	214	332
\$250 to \$299	863	595	369	351	255	666	1 042	871	724
\$300 to \$349	1 179	770	460	766	471	993	1 385	923	835
\$350 to \$399	1 138	499	579	978	751	936	1 169	1 282	780
\$400 to \$449	1 104	554	541	853	781	803	773	1 076	849
\$450 to \$499	839	365	370	866	882	638	708	983	725
\$500 to \$599	1 114	427	506	1 540	1 478	922	709	1 516	664
\$600 to \$749	857	179	439	1 502	1 933	646	331	1 336	350
\$750 or more	429	97	288	1 531	3 314	333	58	1 264	55
Median	\$419	\$360	\$421	\$520	\$618	\$409	\$364	\$467	\$396
Not mortgaged	3 233	3 834	3 464	4 089	4 689	4 902	6 557	5 996	2 928
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$50 to \$74	3	—	8	9	—	22	11	—	—
\$75 to \$99	62	38	24	11	6	60	70	45	64
\$100 to \$149	364	504	382	296	143	474	781	378	241
\$150 to \$199	1 055	1 242	941	729	710	1 717	2 304	1 546	851
\$200 to \$249	1 049	1 128	928	1 387	1 106	1 692	1 888	1 568	1 035
\$250 or more	700	922	1 181	1 657	2 724	937	1 503	2 459	731
Median	\$206	\$206	\$220	\$236	\$266	\$205	\$203	\$233	\$215
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 020	14 372	20 693	7 811	12 227	3 201	15 796	5 864	7 940
Less than \$50	36	44	150	9	68	24	42	12	40
\$50 to \$59	35	36	344	35	84	23	147	12	33
\$60 to \$79	62	353	439	90	156	64	289	61	109
\$80 to \$99	64	268	264	94	122	109	445	76	56
\$100 to \$119	69	400	273	119	111	42	397	68	46
\$120 to \$149	79	1 107	695	128	225	67	1 330	103	170
\$150 to \$169	27	985	109	109	177	88	1 253	68	167
\$170 to \$199	105	2 179	2 090	307	392	211	2 135	149	379
\$200 to \$249	319	3 754	3 962	1 005	968	460	4 059	568	1 430
\$250 to \$299	501	2 848	4 618	1 204	1 551	528	2 943	1 113	2 283
\$300 to \$349	829	1 435	3 200	1 280	2 198	564	1 191	1 421	1 636
\$350 to \$399	657	326	1 702	960	2 018	326	745	849	671
\$400 to \$499	664	182	1 258	1 148	1 875	259	321	767	504
\$500 or more	398	49	389	1 019	1 944	246	20	375	218
No cash rent	175	406	455	304	338	190	479	222	198
Median	\$338	\$220	\$261	\$326	\$348	\$290	\$220	\$321	\$283
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units	17 157	26 427	32 130	24 095	32 432	17 451	32 892	22 799	18 429
Median income	\$22 104	\$15 872	\$12 424	\$23 180	\$24 151	\$21 402	\$15 834	\$24 641	\$17 138
Owner-occupied housing units	13 052	11 943	11 390	16 226	20 041	14 208	17 037	16 909	10 399
Median income	\$24 161	\$20 942	\$19 189	\$27 658	\$30 939	\$22 939	\$20 992	\$29 345	\$21 592
Renter-occupied housing units	4 105	14 484	20 740	7 869	12 391	3 243	15 855	5 890	8 030
Median income	\$15 196	\$12 467	\$10 070	\$15 563	\$16 442	\$13 869	\$11 201	\$14 688	\$12 497
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	345	483	798	556	601	573	892	403	506
Percent below poverty level	2.6	4.0	7.0	3.4	3.0	4.0	5.2	2.4	4.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	337	483	794	551	591	562	882	403	506
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	25	34	7	12	6	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	4	5	10	11	10	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	480	2 281	4 591	796	1 215	445	2 769	503	1 270
Percent below poverty level	11.7	15.7	22.1	10.1	9.8	13.7	17.5	8.5	15.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	469	2 200	4 462	777	1 158	439	2 676	503	1 239
1.01 or more persons per room	—	147	185	63	75	29	140	—	39
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	81	129	19	57	6	93	—	31
1.01 or more persons per room	—	5	20	—	6	—	—	—	6

Table 82. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SCSA's				SMSA's						
	New York-Newark-Jersey City, N.Y.-N.J.-Conn.										
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Bridgeport, Conn.	Bristol, Conn.	Danbury, Conn.	Hartford, Conn.	Meriden, Conn.	New Britain, Conn.	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.
Occupied housing units	939 617	9 135	211 258	719 224	11 046	293	1 159	20 642	566	1 537	16 084
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas.....	304 113	2 784	76 701	224 628	4 573	63	260	6 154	105	572	4 270
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	12 850	222	2 893	9 735	141	6	28	251	18	19	238
Electricity.....	42 376	1 207	12 679	28 490	703	92	298	2 551	76	282	2 286
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	565 233	4 855	116 522	443 856	5 476	132	560	11 519	351	647	9 155
Coal or coke.....	4 468	—	527	3 941	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Wood.....	262	7	88	167	—	—	6	48	6	7	27
Other fuel.....	8 637	49	1 376	7 212	119	—	7	78	—	4	75
No fuel used.....	1 678	11	472	1 195	34	—	—	41	10	6	23
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas.....	361 355	3 950	102 199	255 206	5 855	55	357	8 781	234	642	7 838
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	21 821	319	7 141	14 361	399	15	65	570	37	48	647
Electricity.....	35 903	1 234	12 265	22 404	1 359	65	366	3 779	107	296	3 753
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	504 984	3 579	87 703	413 702	3 258	158	371	7 332	188	541	3 785
Other.....	12 048	40	1 371	10 637	109	—	—	95	—	4	32
No fuel used.....	3 506	13	579	2 914	66	—	—	85	—	6	29
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas.....	828 614	6 183	180 869	641 562	7 167	67	363	10 749	224	860	9 474
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	29 198	450	5 981	22 767	435	29	92	580	30	29	427
Electricity.....	57 547	2 381	19 826	35 340	3 301	193	693	9 093	312	628	6 003
Other.....	20 746	89	3 921	16 736	111	4	11	201	—	—	108
No fuel used.....	3 512	32	661	2 819	32	—	—	19	—	20	72
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	116 127	1 453	37 811	76 863	2 665	93	262	4 759	108	277	2 837
With a mortgage.....	94 696	1 147	29 763	63 786	2 265	93	252	4 318	94	226	2 418
Less than \$100.....	149	—	53	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	354	—	112	242	23	—	4	6	—	—	34
\$150 to \$199.....	1 074	9	342	723	52	23	—	53	—	6	61
\$200 to \$249.....	2 143	13	740	1 390	95	—	12	234	—	11	81
\$250 to \$299.....	4 646	38	1 534	3 074	132	6	3	401	8	6	184
\$300 to \$349.....	8 398	42	2 830	5 526	134	7	30	494	44	21	367
\$350 to \$399.....	10 574	44	3 150	7 380	294	5	24	673	8	45	287
\$400 to \$449.....	11 838	104	3 493	8 241	323	14	12	606	12	39	320
\$450 to \$499.....	12 065	146	3 838	8 081	261	9	17	486	18	50	238
\$500 to \$599.....	20 360	174	6 295	13 891	523	24	69	714	4	31	534
\$600 to \$749.....	16 014	272	4 954	10 788	230	5	35	428	—	10	226
\$750 or more.....	7 081	305	2 422	4 354	198	—	46	223	—	7	86
Median.....	\$484	\$601	\$484	\$482	\$465	\$420	\$539	\$425	\$344	\$431	\$430
Not mortgaged.....	21 431	306	8 048	13 077	400	—	10	441	14	51	419
Less than \$50.....	115	—	65	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74.....	58	—	23	35	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99.....	264	—	107	157	19	—	—	8	—	—	8
\$100 to \$149.....	1 660	37	702	921	39	—	—	67	—	—	64
\$150 to \$199.....	4 208	38	1 693	2 477	104	—	4	171	6	26	147
\$200 to \$249.....	5 463	64	1 954	3 445	119	—	—	107	—	7	104
\$250 or more.....	9 663	167	3 504	5 992	111	—	6	88	8	18	96
Median.....	\$240	\$258	\$237	\$242	\$213	—	\$317	\$192	\$256	\$200	\$197
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	726 198	6 803	147 479	571 916	7 351	169	758	14 370	422	1 184	11 566
Less than \$50.....	5 353	137	2 306	2 910	213	—	8	230	—	17	282
\$50 to \$59.....	12 033	42	3 482	8 509	115	—	8	305	—	43	267
\$60 to \$79.....	19 511	110	6 119	13 282	360	19	—	567	—	25	648
\$80 to \$99.....	16 047	237	3 543	12 267	396	—	29	571	10	39	472
\$100 to \$119.....	24 214	276	3 957	19 981	259	7	37	561	—	46	236
\$120 to \$149.....	63 485	256	6 682	56 547	608	7	38	521	8	54	419
\$150 to \$169.....	43 454	323	6 415	36 716	535	6	21	632	41	51	483
\$170 to \$199.....	71 024	762	12 630	57 632	573	19	39	2 260	52	226	964
\$200 to \$249.....	158 876	970	31 825	126 081	1 388	46	157	3 346	128	319	2 227
\$250 to \$299.....	140 065	1 177	31 398	107 490	1 275	32	87	2 362	98	193	2 390
\$300 to \$349.....	82 360	1 074	19 247	62 039	754	11	140	1 532	33	94	1 797
\$350 to \$399.....	45 005	560	10 164	34 281	449	13	55	725	28	20	774
\$400 to \$499.....	28 142	576	6 338	21 228	332	5	107	604	14	37	419
\$500 or more.....	10 500	271	1 862	8 367	55	4	32	100	10	12	115
No cash rent.....	6 129	32	1 511	4 586	39	—	—	54	—	8	73
Median.....	\$234	\$261	\$244	\$231	\$223	\$237	\$269	\$222	\$234	\$214	\$245
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	939 617	9 135	211 258	719 224	11 046	293	1 159	20 642	566	1 537	16 084
Median income.....	\$11 335	\$13 559	\$12 341	\$11 034	\$11 338	\$17 250	\$16 744	\$12 533	\$13 694	\$15 257	\$11 086
Owner-occupied housing units.....	211 624	2 253	63 037	146 334	3 667	116	395	6 129	144	335	4 440
Median income.....	\$21 837	\$25 622	\$22 276	\$21 608	\$20 998	\$24 342	\$28 438	\$22 840	\$32 143	\$26 442	\$20 704
Renter-occupied housing units.....	727 993	6 882	148 221	572 890	7 379	177	764	14 513	422	1 202	11 644
Median income.....	\$9 404	\$11 169	\$9 709	\$9 300	\$7 737	\$12 062	\$12 284	\$9 673	\$12 500	\$12 483	\$8 568
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	19 563	134	5 997	13 532	283	14	13	383	5	—	309
Percent below poverty level.....	9.2	5.9	9.4	9.2	7.7	12.1	3.3	6.2	3.5	—	7.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	18 975	128	5 738	13 109	280	14	13	376	5	—	304
1.01 or more persons per room.....	2 000	—	581	1 419	44	—	—	43	—	—	27
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	588	6	159	423	3	—	—	7	—	—	5
1.01 or more persons per room.....	126	6	44	76	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	236 548	1 759	49 336	185 453	3 161	56	198	4 399	114	292	4 288
Percent below poverty level.....	32.5	25.6	33.3	32.4	42.8	31.6	25.9	30.3	27.0	24.3	36.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	222 037	1 644	46 739	173 654	3 004	56	198	4 191	106	267	4 177
1.01 or more persons per room.....	36 190	227	7 626	28 337	449	14	—	476	17	27	443
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	14 511	115	2 597	11 799	157	—	—	208	8	25	111
1.01 or more persons per room.....	2 495	22	503	1 970	32	—	—	22	—	—	5

Table 82. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.									Urbanized areas	
	New London—Norwich, Conn.—R.I.			Norwalk, Conn.	Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.			Stamford, Conn.	Waterbury, Conn.	Bridgeport, Conn.	Bristol, Conn.
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	Rhode Island (pt.)		Total	Connecticut (pt.)	Massachusetts (pt.)				
Occupied housing units	2 655	2 647	8	3 599	8 905	6	8 899	5 536	4 125	11 542	316
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas.....	620	612	...	841	3 067	...	3 067	1 943	1 821	4 709	78
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	60	60	...	120	104	...	104	102	80	162	6
Electricity.....	516	516	...	379	1 442	...	1 442	828	731	442	99
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	1 417	1 417	...	2 227	4 204	...	4 198	2 628	1 764	5 787	133
Coal or coke.....	4	4	...	—	7	...	7	—	—	—	—
Wood.....	20	20	...	—	13	...	13	—	—	—	—
Other fuel.....	12	12	...	21	58	...	58	28	—	119	—
No fuel used.....	6	6	...	11	10	...	10	—	7	34	—
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas.....	784	776	...	1 399	4 326	...	4 326	2 551	2 163	6 074	70
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	105	105	...	182	256	...	256	137	208	424	22
Electricity.....	694	694	...	492	1 965	...	1 959	742	592	1 518	72
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	1 058	1 058	...	1 497	2 295	...	2 295	2 082	1 153	3 351	152
Other.....	10	10	...	16	20	...	20	24	—	109	—
No fuel used.....	4	4	...	13	43	...	43	—	9	66	—
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas.....	840	832	...	2 087	4 938	...	4 938	4 096	2 652	7 339	67
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	187	187	...	255	197	...	197	195	121	438	29
Electricity.....	1 581	1 581	...	1 202	3 737	...	3 731	1 179	1 280	3 622	216
Other.....	32	32	...	36	24	...	24	53	36	111	4
No fuel used.....	15	15	...	19	9	...	9	13	36	32	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	602	602	—	855	2 689	...	2 689	598	709	2 750	94
With a mortgage.....	512	512	—	714	2 111	...	2 111	433	610	2 332	94
Less than \$100.....	6	6	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	—	—	—	29	...	29	—	5	23	—
\$150 to \$199.....	21	21	—	5	22	...	22	4	23	52	23
\$200 to \$249.....	12	12	—	7	264	...	264	6	60	95	—
\$250 to \$299.....	75	75	—	12	419	...	419	17	68	132	6
\$300 to \$349.....	72	72	—	12	392	...	392	30	88	151	7
\$350 to \$399.....	78	78	—	21	403	...	403	23	118	294	11
\$400 to \$449.....	76	76	—	58	266	...	266	46	90	332	14
\$450 to \$499.....	39	39	—	104	113	...	113	42	41	277	9
\$500 to \$599.....	60	60	—	126	142	...	142	48	66	524	19
\$600 to \$749.....	59	59	—	190	49	...	49	82	31	252	5
\$750 or more.....	14	14	—	170	12	...	12	135	20	200	—
Median.....	\$395	\$395	—	\$602	\$341	...	\$341	\$601	\$376	\$466	\$400
Not mortgaged.....	90	90	—	141	578	...	578	165	99	418	—
Less than \$50.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74.....	7	7	—	—	10	...	10	—	—	8	—
\$75 to \$99.....	—	—	—	—	19	...	19	—	—	19	—
\$100 to \$149.....	17	17	—	22	86	...	86	15	7	39	—
\$150 to \$199.....	36	36	—	6	183	...	183	32	9	111	—
\$200 to \$249.....	24	24	—	11	127	...	127	53	34	130	—
\$250 or more.....	6	6	—	102	153	...	153	65	49	111	—
Median.....	\$173	\$173	—	\$276	\$197	...	\$197	\$233	\$249	\$212	—
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 789	1 781	...	2 380	5 534	—	5 534	4 423	3 014	7 730	184
Less than \$50.....	—	—	...	43	64	—	64	94	29	240	—
\$50 to \$59.....	26	26	...	9	99	—	99	33	38	126	—
\$60 to \$79.....	47	47	...	32	351	—	351	78	69	401	27
\$80 to \$99.....	63	63	...	73	302	—	302	164	121	431	—
\$100 to \$119.....	64	64	...	123	202	—	202	153	114	290	7
\$120 to \$149.....	77	77	...	66	330	—	330	190	208	608	7
\$150 to \$169.....	70	62	...	74	180	—	180	249	215	552	6
\$170 to \$199.....	174	174	...	201	637	—	637	561	561	607	19
\$200 to \$249.....	464	464	...	307	1 256	—	1 256	663	868	1 431	46
\$250 to \$299.....	281	281	...	477	980	—	980	700	520	1 324	32
\$300 to \$349.....	230	230	...	405	647	—	647	669	157	807	11
\$350 to \$399.....	159	159	...	234	291	—	291	326	85	476	13
\$400 to \$499.....	79	79	...	222	109	—	109	354	13	343	12
\$500 or more.....	26	26	...	94	24	—	24	177	8	55	4
No cash rent.....	29	29	...	20	62	—	62	12	8	39	—
Median.....	\$241	\$242	...	\$278	\$221	—	\$221	\$251	\$209	\$223	\$236
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	2 655	2 647	8	3 599	8 905	6	8 899	5 536	4 125	11 542	316
Median income.....	\$13 894	\$13 941	...	\$15 201	\$11 461	...	\$11 453	\$12 611	\$9 930	\$11 355	\$18 182
Owner-occupied housing units.....	813	813	...	1 193	3 280	...	3 274	1 060	1 089	3 784	124
Median income.....	\$21 810	\$21 810	...	\$26 271	\$20 441	...	\$20 418	\$24 533	\$21 079	\$20 920	\$26 019
Renter-occupied housing units.....	1 842	1 834	...	2 406	5 625	...	5 625	4 476	3 036	7 758	192
Median income.....	\$10 123	\$10 184	...	\$11 553	\$7 929	...	\$7 929	\$10 949	\$7 421	\$7 724	\$12 000
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	45	45	...	41	288	...	288	93	66	290	14
Percent below poverty level.....	5.5	5.5	...	3.4	8.8	...	8.8	8.8	6.1	7.7	11.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	39	39	...	41	288	...	288	87	66	287	14
1.01 or more persons per room.....	14	14	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	44	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	6	6	...	—	—	...	—	6	—	3	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	6	—	3	—
Renter-occupied housing units	635	635	...	635	2 002	...	2 002	1 121	1 249	3 291	56
Percent below poverty level.....	34.5	34.6	...	26.8	35.6	...	35.6	25.0	41.1	42.4	29.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	613	613	...	582	1 916	...	1 916	1 062	1 165	3 134	56
1.01 or more persons per room.....	103	103	...	75	143	...	143	152	146	449	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	22	22	...	56	86	...	86	59	84	157	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	4	4	...	22	—	...	—	—	—	32	—

Table 82. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's

	Urbanized areas—Con.								
	Danbury, Conn.—N.Y.								
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Hartford, Conn.	Meriden, Conn.	New Britain, Conn.	New Haven, Conn.	New London— Norwich, Conn.	Norwalk, Conn.
Occupied housing units	1 016	1 016	—	20 706	566	1 537	15 985	2 423	3 536
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	248	248	—	6 139	105	572	4 270	569	841
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	28	28	—	244	18	19	238	60	120
Electricity	250	250	—	2 736	76	288	2 267	468	379
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	483	483	—	11 429	351	641	9 080	1 289	2 164
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	4	—
Wood	—	—	—	34	6	7	22	15	—
Other fuel	7	7	—	78	—	4	75	12	21
No fuel used	—	—	—	46	10	6	23	6	11
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	345	345	—	8 803	234	642	7 838	726	1 399
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	54	54	—	578	37	48	647	105	182
Electricity	274	274	—	3 898	107	302	3 714	598	470
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	343	343	—	7 241	188	535	3 725	984	1 456
Other	—	—	—	94	—	4	32	10	16
No fuel used	—	—	—	92	—	6	29	—	13
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas	357	357	—	10 811	224	860	9 474	795	2 087
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	72	72	—	503	30	29	421	179	255
Electricity	576	576	—	9 136	312	628	5 910	1 413	1 149
Other	11	11	—	218	—	—	108	25	26
No fuel used	—	—	—	38	—	20	72	11	19
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED									
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing									
units	184	184	—	4 311	108	271	2 756	438	801
With a mortgage	174	174	—	3 922	94	220	2 349	370	677
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	6	—	—	34	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	46	—	6	61	6	5
\$200 to \$249	7	7	—	219	—	11	76	5	7
\$250 to \$299	3	3	—	380	8	6	184	64	21
\$300 to \$349	25	25	—	488	44	21	360	64	12
\$350 to \$399	17	17	—	661	8	45	275	62	21
\$400 to \$449	5	5	—	526	12	39	314	58	58
\$450 to \$499	17	17	—	487	18	50	230	23	104
\$500 to \$599	38	38	—	609	4	25	512	35	126
\$600 to \$749	30	30	—	358	—	10	224	33	190
\$750 or more	32	32	—	142	—	7	79	14	133
Median	\$546	\$546	—	\$415	\$344	\$427	\$429	\$382	\$586
Not mortgaged	10	10	—	389	14	51	407	68	124
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	51	—	—	64	12	22
\$150 to \$199	4	4	—	154	6	26	147	25	6
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	88	—	7	98	18	11
\$250 or more	6	6	—	88	8	18	90	6	85
Median	\$317	\$317	—	\$195	\$256	\$200	\$195	\$181	\$269
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing									
units	719	719	—	14 875	422	1 190	11 561	1 744	2 371
Less than \$50	8	8	—	240	—	17	282	—	43
\$50 to \$59	8	8	—	314	—	43	267	26	9
\$60 to \$79	—	—	—	617	—	25	648	47	32
\$80 to \$99	29	29	—	588	10	39	472	63	73
\$100 to \$119	37	37	—	568	—	46	236	64	123
\$120 to \$149	38	38	—	594	8	54	419	77	66
\$150 to \$169	21	21	—	669	41	51	483	62	74
\$170 to \$199	39	39	—	2 369	52	226	964	170	201
\$200 to \$249	146	146	—	3 495	128	319	2 227	454	307
\$250 to \$299	87	87	—	2 417	98	193	2 390	265	477
\$300 to \$349	126	126	—	1 582	33	94	1 797	223	405
\$350 to \$399	55	55	—	706	28	20	767	159	234
\$400 to \$499	93	93	—	574	14	43	413	79	222
\$500 or more	32	32	—	90	10	12	123	26	85
No cash rent	—	—	—	52	—	8	73	29	20
Median	\$265	\$265	—	\$220	\$234	\$215	\$244	\$241	\$277
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units	1 016	1 016	—	20 706	566	1 537	15 985	2 423	3 536
Median income	\$16 079	\$16 079	—	\$12 256	\$13 694	\$15 110	\$11 012	\$13 236	\$14 873
Owner-occupied housing units	297	297	—	5 717	144	329	4 346	626	1 139
Median income	\$27 687	\$27 687	—	\$22 530	\$32 143	\$26 635	\$20 641	\$21 224	\$25 829
Renter-occupied housing units	719	719	—	14 989	422	1 208	11 639	1 797	2 397
Median income	\$11 935	\$11 935	—	\$9 621	\$12 500	\$12 431	\$8 564	\$10 253	\$11 515
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY									
LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	13	13	—	376	5	—	306	34	41
Percent below poverty level	4.4	4.4	—	6.6	3.5	—	7.0	5.4	3.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	13	—	376	5	—	301	34	41
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	43	—	—	27	14	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	198	198	—	4 588	114	298	4 288	621	638
Percent below poverty level	27.5	27.5	—	30.6	27.0	24.7	36.8	34.6	26.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	198	198	—	4 361	106	273	4 177	603	582
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	488	17	27	443	103	75
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	227	8	25	111	18	56
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	29	—	—	5	—	22

Table 82. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	3 115	60	3 055	1 943	1 821	3 827	63	236	4 763
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	110	6	104	102	80	110	6	28	191
Electricity	1 458	37	1 421	828	426	631	92	214	1 774
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 321	153	4 168	2 606	1 683	4 826	120	445	9 066
Coal or coke	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	13	—	13	7	—	—	—	—	10
Other fuel	58	—	58	28	—	119	—	7	78
No fuel used	10	—	10	—	7	34	—	—	41

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	4 368	57	4 311	2 551	2 163	5 046	55	333	7 300
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	264	22	242	137	208	340	15	54	471
Electricity	1 999	60	1 939	736	521	1 176	65	220	2 545
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 398	117	2 281	2 066	1 116	2 810	146	323	5 438
Other	20	—	20	24	—	109	—	—	84
No fuel used	43	—	43	—	9	66	—	—	85

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas	4 936	10	4 926	4 096	2 652	6 454	67	351	9 429
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	225	42	183	195	121	350	22	68	383
Electricity	3 898	204	3 694	1 157	1 172	2 608	188	500	5 910
Other	24	—	24	53	36	103	4	11	201
No fuel used	9	—	9	13	36	32	—	—	—

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 786	129	2 657	585	644	1 735	81	147	2 220
With a mortgage	2 201	122	2 079	420	545	1 469	81	141	1 961
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	29	—	29	—	5	7	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	22	—	22	4	23	26	23	—	14
\$200 to \$249	264	—	264	6	60	14	—	7	90
\$250 to \$299	426	7	419	17	68	85	6	3	302
\$300 to \$349	381	—	381	30	65	86	7	25	324
\$350 to \$399	415	19	396	23	114	251	5	6	449
\$400 to \$449	288	28	260	46	90	217	7	5	266
\$450 to \$499	113	—	113	42	41	186	9	17	211
\$500 to \$599	186	44	142	48	59	384	19	21	195
\$600 to \$749	55	14	41	82	20	146	5	30	93
\$750 or more	22	10	12	122	—	67	—	27	17
Median	\$347	\$510	\$340	\$585	\$373	\$463	\$395	\$527	\$378
Not mortgaged	585	7	578	165	99	266	—	6	259
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	10	—	10	—	—	8	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	19	—	19	—	—	19	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	86	—	86	15	7	34	—	—	39
\$150 to \$199	190	7	183	32	9	50	—	—	81
\$200 to \$249	127	—	127	53	34	75	—	—	63
\$250 or more	153	—	153	65	49	80	—	6	76
Median	\$195	\$163	\$197	\$233	\$249	\$215	—	\$350	\$208

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 613	110	5 503	4 414	2 991	6 910	169	694	12 575
Less than \$50	64	—	64	94	29	208	—	8	205
\$50 to \$59	99	—	99	33	38	115	—	8	298
\$60 to \$79	351	—	351	78	69	353	19	—	536
\$80 to \$99	302	—	302	164	121	388	—	29	562
\$100 to \$119	202	—	202	153	114	241	7	37	553
\$120 to \$149	330	—	330	190	208	580	7	38	506
\$150 to \$169	187	7	180	249	215	527	6	21	609
\$170 to \$199	637	—	637	561	561	537	19	39	2 210
\$200 to \$249	1 248	9	1 239	663	868	1 341	46	146	3 190
\$250 to \$299	985	5	980	700	520	1 224	32	87	1 947
\$300 to \$349	701	54	647	669	149	682	11	115	1 080
\$350 to \$399	319	28	291	317	85	383	13	55	511
\$400 to \$499	101	—	101	354	6	275	5	79	273
\$500 or more	18	—	18	177	—	27	4	32	59
No cash rent	69	7	62	12	8	29	—	—	36
Median	\$222	\$328	\$221	\$251	\$208	\$220	\$237	\$259	\$212

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units	9 092	256	8 836	5 514	4 017	9 547	281	930	15 923
Median income	\$11 574	\$19 103	\$11 388	\$12 556	\$9 602	\$10 250	\$14 861	\$15 632	\$10 595
Owner-occupied housing units	3 388	146	3 242	1 047	1 004	2 609	104	236	3 272
Median income	\$20 329	\$20 833	\$20 296	\$24 317	\$20 308	\$20 090	\$25 093	\$28 125	\$19 664
Renter-occupied housing units	5 704	110	5 594	4 467	3 013	6 938	177	694	12 651
Median income	\$8 042	\$14 815	\$7 891	\$10 927	\$7 368	\$7 491	\$12 062	\$12 036	\$8 973

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY
LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units	295	7	288	93	66	231	14	13	296
Percent below poverty level	8.7	4.8	8.9	8.9	6.6	8.9	13.5	5.5	9.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	295	7	288	87	66	228	14	13	296
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	43
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	6	—	3	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	6	—	3	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	2 002	—	2 002	1 121	1 249	3 057	56	192	4 200
Percent below poverty level	35.1	—	35.8	25.1	41.5	44.1	31.6	27.7	33.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 916	—	1 916	1 062	1 165	2 900	56	192	3 999
1.01 or more persons per room	143	—	143	152	146	449	14	—	476
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	86	—	86	59	84	157	—	—	201
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	22

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places			
	Springfield–Chicopee–Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.								
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	Massachusetts (pt.)	Stamford, Conn.	Waterbury, Conn.	Bridgeport city	Bristol city	Donbury city	Hartford city
Occupied housing units	9 092	256	8 836	5 514	4 017	9 547	281	930	15 923
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	3 115	60	3 055	1 943	1 821	3 827	63	236	4 763
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	110	6	104	102	80	110	6	28	191
Electricity	1 458	37	1 421	828	426	631	92	214	1 774
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 321	153	4 168	2 606	1 683	4 826	120	445	9 066
Coal or coke	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	13	—	13	7	—	—	—	—	10
Other fuel	58	—	58	28	—	119	—	7	78
No fuel used	10	—	10	—	7	34	—	—	41
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	4 368	57	4 311	2 551	2 163	5 046	55	333	7 300
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	264	22	242	137	208	340	15	54	471
Electricity	1 999	60	1 939	736	521	1 176	65	220	2 545
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 398	117	2 281	2 066	1 116	2 810	146	323	5 438
Other	20	—	20	24	—	109	—	—	84
No fuel used	43	—	43	—	9	66	—	—	85
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas	4 936	10	4 926	4 096	2 652	6 454	67	351	9 429
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	225	42	183	195	121	350	22	68	383
Electricity	3 898	204	3 694	1 157	1 172	2 608	188	500	5 910
Other	24	—	24	53	36	103	4	11	201
No fuel used	9	—	9	13	36	32	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 786	129	2 657	585	644	1 735	81	147	2 220
With a mortgage	2 201	122	2 079	420	545	1 469	81	141	1 961
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	29	—	29	—	5	7	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	22	—	22	4	23	26	23	—	14
\$200 to \$249	264	—	264	6	60	14	—	7	90
\$250 to \$299	426	7	419	17	68	85	6	3	302
\$300 to \$349	381	—	381	30	65	86	7	25	324
\$350 to \$399	415	19	396	23	114	251	5	6	449
\$400 to \$449	288	28	260	46	90	217	7	5	266
\$450 to \$499	113	—	113	42	41	186	9	17	211
\$500 to \$599	186	44	142	48	59	384	19	21	195
\$600 to \$749	55	14	41	82	20	146	5	30	93
\$750 or more	22	10	12	122	—	67	—	27	17
Median	\$347	\$510	\$340	\$585	\$373	\$463	\$395	\$527	\$378
Not mortgaged	585	7	578	165	99	266	—	6	259
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	10	—	10	—	—	8	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	19	—	19	—	—	19	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	86	—	86	15	7	34	—	—	39
\$150 to \$199	190	7	183	32	9	50	—	—	81
\$200 to \$249	127	—	127	53	34	75	—	—	63
\$250 or more	153	—	153	65	49	80	—	6	76
Median	\$195	\$163	\$197	\$233	\$249	\$215	—	\$350	\$208
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 613	110	5 503	4 414	2 991	6 910	169	694	12 575
Less than \$50	64	—	64	94	29	208	—	8	205
\$50 to \$59	99	—	99	33	38	115	—	8	298
\$60 to \$79	351	—	351	78	69	353	19	—	536
\$80 to \$99	302	—	302	164	121	388	—	29	562
\$100 to \$119	202	—	202	153	114	241	7	37	553
\$120 to \$149	330	—	330	190	208	580	7	38	506
\$150 to \$169	187	7	180	249	215	527	6	21	609
\$170 to \$199	637	—	637	561	561	537	19	39	2 210

Table 82. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units									
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	566	1 311	12 983	1 448	3 458	367	5 128	3 846	1 590
Utility gas	105	522	3 839	403	841	143	1 794	1 799	92
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	18	19	200	29	120	7	102	80	31
Electricity	76	239	1 403	298	379	30	785	393	672
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	351	521	7 438	700	2 086	178	2 412	1 567	795
Coal or coke	-	-	10	-	-	4	-	-	-
Wood	6	-	4	6	-	5	-	-	-
Other fuel	-	4	66	12	21	-	28	-	-
No fuel used	10	6	23	-	11	-	-	7	-
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	234	573	7 193	549	1 393	135	2 371	2 145	130
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	37	48	590	39	176	-	127	208	45
Electricity	107	217	2 261	335	460	87	691	471	1 005
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	188	463	2 892	519	1 400	145	1 915	1 013	400
Other	-	4	25	6	16	-	24	-	3
No fuel used	-	6	22	-	13	-	-	9	7
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas	224	812	8 809	630	2 081	146	3 822	2 625	155
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	30	29	339	87	249	15	164	115	64
Electricity	312	456	3 668	702	1 083	199	1 081	1 034	1 371
Other	-	-	101	18	26	7	48	36	-
No fuel used	-	14	66	11	19	-	13	36	-
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	108	129	1 451	195	747	56	525	526	580
With a mortgage	94	104	1 241	163	628	52	391	427	491
Less than \$100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$149	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	5	10
\$150 to \$199	-	6	42	-	5	-	4	16	9
\$200 to \$249	-	6	52	-	7	-	6	60	4
\$250 to \$299	8	-	108	34	21	10	17	50	30
\$300 to \$349	44	-	215	38	12	-	30	44	54
\$350 to \$399	8	32	182	25	21	4	17	96	54
\$400 to \$449	12	24	192	20	51	27	46	79	59
\$450 to \$499	18	19	105	6	104	-	42	27	81
\$500 to \$599	4	-	217	17	126	11	48	40	127
\$600 to \$749	-	10	90	14	183	-	73	10	45
\$750 or more	-	7	14	9	98	-	108	-	18
Median	\$344	\$417	\$399	\$369	\$571	\$422	\$564	\$370	\$466
Not mortgaged	14	25	210	32	119	4	134	99	89
Less than \$50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$149	-	-	23	6	22	-	8	7	5
\$150 to \$199	6	11	85	6	6	-	26	9	24
\$200 to \$249	-	7	50	14	11	4	35	34	48
\$250 or more	8	7	44	6	80	-	65	49	12
Median	\$256	\$211	\$193	\$214	\$267	\$225	\$247	\$249	\$216
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	422	1 106	10 119	1 119	2 352	271	4 109	2 959	913
Less than \$50	-	17	266	-	43	-	84	29	-
\$50 to \$59	-	43	267	14	9	12	33	38	-
\$60 to \$79	-	25	644	39	32	4	78	69	-
\$80 to \$99	10	33	464	52	73	11	158	121	-
\$100 to \$119	-	40	225	52	123	12	153	114	6
\$120 to \$149	8	54	413	56	66	14	166	208	6
\$150 to \$169	41	51	463	58	74	4	213	215	7
\$170 to \$199	52	226	912	137	201	21	499	561	32
\$200 to \$249	128	308	2 033	266	293	98	625	859	124
\$250 to \$299	98	172	2 078	140	477	58	668	509	234
\$300 to \$349	33	77	1 390	146	405	20	643	137	293
\$350 to \$399	28	16	555	82	234	3	296	85	125
\$400 to \$499	14	24	292	60	217	14	322	6	69
\$500 or more	10	12	58	10	85	-	159	-	17
No cash rent	-	8	59	7	20	-	12	8	-
Median	\$234	\$210	\$234	\$231	\$278	\$237	\$253	\$207	\$308
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units	566	1 311	12 983	1 448	3 458	367	5 128	3 846	1 590
Median income	\$13 694	\$14 221	\$9 561	\$10 532	\$14 704	\$13 780	\$12 750	\$9 212	\$16 866
Owner-occupied housing units	144	187	2 806	309	1 080	91	966	865	664
Median income	\$32 143	\$24 250	\$18 918	\$21 635	\$25 577	\$20 750	\$24 894	\$18 895	\$21 746
Renter-occupied housing units	422	1 124	10 177	1 139	2 378	276	4 162	2 981	926
Median income	\$12 500	\$12 564	\$7 885	\$7 926	\$11 533	\$10 577	\$10 983	\$7 320	\$14 369
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	5	-	236	27	41	-	93	54	52
Percent below poverty level	3.5	-	8.4	8.7	3.8	-	9.6	6.2	7.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	-	231	27	41	-	87	54	52
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	4	14	-	-	-	-	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	5	-	-	-	6	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	114	282	4 018	476	638	92	1 075	1 249	185
Percent below poverty level	27.0	25.1	39.5	41.8	26.8	33.3	25.8	41.9	20.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	106	257	3 911	458	582	92	1 016	1 165	185
1.01 or more persons per room	17	27	418	93	75	-	152	146	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	25	107	18	56	-	59	84	-
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	5	-	22	-	-	-	-

Table 82a. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Towns/Townships:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Towns/Townships of
50,000 or More**

	Bridgeport town	Bristol town	Danbury town	East Hartford town	Fairfield town	Greenwich town	Hamden town	Hartford town	Meriden town
Occupied housing units -----	9 547	281	930	659	120	325	1 036	15 923	566
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas -----	3 827	63	236	124	39	149	277	4 763	105
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	110	6	28	14	—	—	—	191	18
Electricity -----	631	92	214	186	15	36	116	1 774	76
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	4 826	120	445	335	66	140	620	9 066	351
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	10	6
Other fuel -----	119	—	7	—	—	—	9	78	—
No fuel used -----	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	10
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas -----	5 046	55	333	144	41	180	448	7 300	234
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	340	15	54	17	—	6	5	471	37
Electricity -----	1 176	65	220	220	29	38	299	2 545	107
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	2 810	146	323	278	50	101	284	5 438	188
Other -----	109	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	—
No fuel used -----	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	—
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas -----	6 454	67	351	305	50	267	452	9 429	224
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	350	22	68	6	5	4	—	383	30
Electricity -----	2 608	188	500	348	65	49	571	5 910	312
Other -----	103	4	11	—	—	5	7	201	—
No fuel used -----	32	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 735	81	147	92	65	38	494	2 220	108
With a mortgage -----	1 469	81	141	68	53	21	429	1 961	94
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	26	23	—	—	—	—	10	14	—
\$200 to \$249 -----	14	—	7	—	—	—	20	90	—
\$250 to \$299 -----	85	6	3	—	—	—	27	302	8
\$300 to \$349 -----	86	7	25	7	—	—	86	324	44
\$350 to \$399 -----	251	5	6	8	—	6	31	449	8
\$400 to \$449 -----	217	7	5	6	—	—	36	266	12
\$450 to \$499 -----	186	9	17	7	—	—	24	211	18
\$500 to \$599 -----	384	19	21	20	8	—	122	195	4
\$600 to \$749 -----	146	5	30	14	6	9	38	93	—
\$750 or more -----	67	—	27	—	39	6	35	17	—
Median -----	\$463	\$395	\$527	\$500	\$792	\$725	\$459	\$378	\$344
Not mortgaged -----	266	—	6	24	12	17	65	259	14
Less than \$50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99 -----	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	34	—	—	—	—	—	20	39	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	50	—	—	18	12	6	31	81	6
\$200 to \$249 -----	75	—	—	6	—	11	—	63	—
\$250 or more -----	80	—	6	—	—	—	14	76	8
Median -----	\$215	—	\$350	\$185	\$175	\$211	\$185	\$208	\$256
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	6 910	169	694	556	46	270	429	12 575	422
Less than \$50 -----	208	—	8	14	5	10	16	205	—
\$50 to \$59 -----	115	—	8	—	—	—	—	298	—
\$60 to \$79 -----	353	19	—	6	—	—	—	536	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	388	—	29	6	—	6	—	562	10
\$100 to \$119 -----	241	7	37	8	—	—	5	553	—
\$120 to \$149 -----	580	7	38	7	—	24	—	506	8
\$150 to \$169 -----	527	6	21	8	—	36	13	609	41
\$170 to \$199 -----	537	19	39	19	—	62	13	2 210	52
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 341	46	146	44	5	21	60	3 190	128
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 224	32	87	136	4	32	71	1 947	98
\$300 to \$349 -----	682	11	115	176	22	26	98	1 080	33
\$350 to \$399 -----	383	13	55	72	—	30	74	511	28
\$400 to \$499 -----	275	5	79	55	—	23	52	273	14
\$500 or more -----	27	4	32	5	—	—	21	59	10
No cash rent -----	29	—	—	—	10	—	6	36	—
Median -----	\$220	\$237	\$259	\$309	\$309	\$189	\$317	\$212	\$234
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units -----	9 547	281	930	659	120	325	1 036	15 923	566
Median income -----	\$10 250	\$14 861	\$15 632	\$17 214	\$26 719	\$10 487	\$18 162	\$10 595	\$13 694
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 609	104	236	97	74	55	600	3 272	144
Median income -----	\$20 090	\$25 093	\$28 125	\$25 179	\$28 571	\$15 662	\$23 267	\$19 664	\$32 143
Renter-occupied housing units -----	6 938	177	694	562	46	270	436	12 651	422
Median income -----	\$7 491	\$12 062	\$12 036	\$16 314	\$25 500	\$10 047	\$13 229	\$8 973	\$12 500
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	231	14	13	—	—	—	14	296	5
Percent below poverty level -----	8.9	13.5	5.5	—	—	—	2.3	9.0	3.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	228	14	13	—	—	—	14	296	5
1.01 or more persons per room -----	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 057	56	192	49	12	46	74	4 200	114
Percent below poverty level -----	44.1	31.6	27.7	8.7	26.1	17.0	17.0	33.2	27.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 900	56	192	49	12	46	74	3 999	106
1.01 or more persons per room -----	449	14	—	—	—	—	6	476	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	157	—	—	—	—	—	—	201	8
1.01 or more persons per room -----	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—

Table 82a. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Towns/Townships:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Milford town	New Britain town	New Haven town	Norwalk town	Stamford town	Storford town	Waterbury town	West Hartford town	West Haven town
Occupied housing units	222	1 311	12 983	3 458	5 128	922	3 846	261	1 590
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	116	522	3 839	841	1 794	528	1 799	78	92
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	19	200	120	102	31	80	—	31
Electricity	6	239	1 403	379	785	37	393	79	672
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	100	521	7 438	2 086	2 412	326	1 567	104	795
Coal or coke	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	—	—
Other fuel	—	4	66	21	28	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	6	23	11	—	—	7	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	124	573	7 193	1 393	2 371	568	2 145	70	130
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	48	590	176	127	51	208	5	45
Electricity	48	217	2 261	460	691	71	471	104	1 005
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	50	463	2 892	1 400	1 915	232	1 013	82	400
Other	—	4	25	16	24	—	—	—	3
No fuel used	—	6	22	13	—	—	9	—	7
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas	102	812	8 809	2 081	3 822	517	2 625	108	155
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10	29	339	249	164	56	115	5	64
Electricity	110	456	3 668	1 083	1 081	341	1 034	148	1 371
Other	—	—	101	26	48	8	36	—	—
No fuel used	—	14	66	19	13	—	36	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	148	129	1 451	747	525	550	526	94	580
With a mortgage	124	104	1 241	628	391	485	427	94	491
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	24	—	—	16	5	—	10
\$150 to \$199	—	6	42	5	4	26	16	—	9
\$200 to \$249	—	6	52	7	6	81	60	—	4
\$250 to \$299	5	—	108	21	17	42	50	—	30
\$300 to \$349	8	—	215	12	30	40	44	—	54
\$350 to \$399	6	32	182	21	32	32	96	13	54
\$400 to \$449	24	24	192	51	46	53	79	12	59
\$450 to \$499	18	19	105	104	42	46	27	—	81
\$500 to \$599	28	—	217	126	48	75	40	24	127
\$600 to \$749	21	10	90	183	73	45	10	13	45
\$750 or more	14	7	14	98	108	29	—	32	18
Median	\$502	\$417	\$399	\$571	\$564	\$405	\$370	\$592	\$466
Not mortgaged	24	25	210	119	134	65	99	—	89
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	5	—	23	22	8	—	7	—	5
\$150 to \$199	—	11	85	6	26	28	9	—	24
\$200 to \$249	15	7	50	11	35	17	34	—	48
\$250 or more	4	7	44	80	65	20	49	—	12
Median	\$223	\$211	\$193	\$267	\$247	\$213	\$249	—	\$216
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	55	1 106	10 119	2 352	4 109	277	2 959	160	913
Less than \$50	—	17	266	43	84	—	29	—	—
\$50 to \$59	—	43	267	9	33	—	38	—	—
\$60 to \$79	—	25	644	32	78	7	69	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	33	464	73	158	8	121	—	—
\$100 to \$119	5	40	225	123	153	5	114	—	6
\$120 to \$149	11	54	413	66	166	17	208	—	6
\$150 to \$169	—	51	463	74	213	8	215	—	7
\$170 to \$199	—	226	912	201	499	29	561	—	32
\$200 to \$249	—	308	2 033	293	625	36	859	13	124
\$250 to \$299	2	172	2 078	477	668	33	509	34	234
\$300 to \$349	11	77	1 390	405	643	25	137	58	293
\$350 to \$399	2	16	555	234	296	64	85	13	125
\$400 to \$499	11	24	292	217	322	41	6	26	69
\$500 or more	13	12	58	85	159	4	—	16	17
No cash rent	—	8	59	20	12	—	8	—	—
Median	\$343	\$210	\$234	\$278	\$253	\$295	\$207	\$328	\$308
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units	222	1 311	12 983	3 458	5 128	922	3 846	261	1 590
Median income	\$20 600	\$14 221	\$9 561	\$14 704	\$12 750	\$18 684	\$9 212	\$18 598	\$16 866
Owner-occupied housing units	167	187	2 806	1 080	966	645	865	101	664
Median income	\$22 132	\$24 250	\$18 918	\$25 577	\$24 894	\$21 250	\$18 895	\$27 212	\$21 746
Renter-occupied housing units	55	1 124	10 177	2 378	4 162	277	2 981	160	926
Median income	\$15 179	\$12 564	\$7 885	\$11 533	\$10 983	\$12 898	\$7 320	\$16 310	\$14 369
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	15	—	236	41	93	26	54	6	52
Percent below poverty level	9.0	—	8.4	3.8	9.6	4.0	6.2	5.9	7.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	—	231	41	87	26	54	6	52
1.01 or more persons per room	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	5	282	4 018	638	1 075	87	1 249	19	185
Percent below poverty level	9.1	25.1	39.5	26.8	25.8	31.4	41.9	11.9	20.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	257	3 911	582	1 016	87	1 165	19	185
1.01 or more persons per room	—	27	418	75	152	—	146	—	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	25	107	56	59	—	84	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	5	22	—	—	—	—	—

Table 83. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial Group]**

	SCSA's			
	New York-Newark-Jersey City, N.Y.-N.J.-Conn.			
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)
Occupied housing units	8 368	177	1 933	6 258
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Utility gas	2 592	51	721	1 820
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	158	—	18	140
Electricity	408	20	163	225
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	5 042	99	982	3 961
Coal or coke	40	—	14	26
Wood	45	—	16	29
Other fuel	62	—	12	50
No fuel used	21	7	7	7
WATER HEATING FUEL				
Utility gas	3 131	50	930	2 151
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	327	13	83	231
Electricity	491	20	223	248
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	4 254	94	670	3 490
Other	99	—	8	91
No fuel used	66	—	19	47
COOKING FUEL				
Utility gas	6 707	95	1 471	5 141
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	502	20	125	357
Electricity	936	62	296	578
Other	169	—	27	142
No fuel used	54	—	14	40
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS				
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 563	32	471	1 060
With a mortgage	1 210	25	364	821
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	24	—	6	18
\$200 to \$249	16	—	16	—
\$250 to \$299	59	—	14	45
\$300 to \$349	116	—	28	88
\$350 to \$399	174	—	73	101
\$400 to \$449	131	—	22	109
\$450 to \$499	135	—	29	106
\$500 to \$599	255	—	82	173
\$600 to \$749	163	6	46	111
\$750 or more	137	19	48	70
Median	\$481	\$1000+	\$490	\$473
Not mortgaged	353	7	107	239
Less than \$50	6	—	—	6
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	5	—	—	5
\$100 to \$149	29	—	7	22
\$150 to \$199	64	—	42	22
\$200 to \$249	109	7	9	93
\$250 or more	140	—	49	91
Median	\$233	\$225	\$225	\$235
GROSS RENT				
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 968	118	1 265	4 585
Less than \$50	55	—	19	36
\$50 to \$59	59	—	2	57
\$60 to \$79	74	—	15	59
\$80 to \$99	110	—	8	102
\$100 to \$119	194	—	15	179
\$120 to \$149	333	—	17	316
\$150 to \$169	366	—	27	339
\$170 to \$199	622	18	122	482
\$200 to \$249	1 383	15	313	1 055
\$250 to \$299	1 160	14	317	829
\$300 to \$349	649	—	231	418
\$350 to \$399	322	16	45	261
\$400 to \$499	286	30	36	220
\$500 or more	241	18	64	159
No cash rent	114	7	34	73
Median	\$241	\$377	\$267	\$234
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979				
Occupied housing units	8 368	177	1 933	6 258
Median income	\$12 370	\$20 179	\$14 557	\$11 707
Owner-occupied housing units	2 369	59	660	1 650
Median income	\$21 337	\$37 917	\$22 632	\$20 395
Renter-occupied housing units	5 999	118	1 273	4 608
Median income	\$10 315	\$11 818	\$11 738	\$9 636
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
Owner-occupied housing units	223	7	45	171
Percent below poverty level	9.4	11.9	6.8	10.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	202	—	45	157
1.01 or more persons per room	36	—	29	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	7	—	14
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	1 733	6	307	1 420
Percent below poverty level	28.9	5.1	24.1	30.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 556	6	263	1 287
1.01 or more persons per room	247	6	30	211
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	177	—	44	133
1.01 or more persons per room	24	—	6	18

Table 83a. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Towns/Townships: 1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 84. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial Group]**

Occupied housing units -----

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas -----
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----
Electricity -----
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----
Coal or coke -----
Wood -----
Other fuel -----
No fuel used -----

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas -----
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----
Electricity -----
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----
Other -----
No fuel used -----

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas -----
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----
Electricity -----
Other -----
No fuel used -----

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED

MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing

units -----

With a mortgage -----

Less than \$100 -----

\$100 to \$149 -----

\$150 to \$199 -----

\$200 to \$249 -----

\$250 to \$299 -----

\$300 to \$349 -----

\$350 to \$399 -----

\$400 to \$449 -----

\$450 to \$499 -----

\$500 to \$599 -----

\$600 to \$749 -----

\$750 or more -----

Median -----

Not mortgaged -----

Less than \$50 -----

\$50 to \$74 -----

\$75 to \$99 -----

\$100 to \$149 -----

\$150 to \$199 -----

\$200 to \$249 -----

\$250 or more -----

Median -----

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing

units -----

Less than \$50 -----

\$50 to \$59 -----

\$60 to \$79 -----

\$80 to \$99 -----

\$100 to \$119 -----

\$120 to \$149 -----

\$150 to \$169 -----

\$170 to \$199 -----

\$200 to \$249 -----

\$250 to \$299 -----

\$300 to \$349 -----

\$350 to \$399 -----

\$400 to \$499 -----

\$500 or more -----

No cash rent -----

Median -----

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units -----

Owner-occupied housing units -----

Median income -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----

Median income -----

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY

LEVEL

Owner-occupied housing units -----

Percent below poverty level -----

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----

1.01 or more persons per room -----

Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----

1.01 or more persons per room -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----

Percent below poverty level -----

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----

1.01 or more persons per room -----

Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----

1.01 or more persons per room -----

	SCSA's				SMSA's			
	New York-Newark-Jersey City, N.Y.-N.J.-Conn.							
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Bridgeport, Conn.	Donbury, Conn.	Hartford, Conn.	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.
Occupied housing units -----	115 030	947	24 141	89 942	767	301	1 356	917
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas -----	47 378	307	13 135	33 936	322	29	361	201
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 748	6	259	1 483	13	7	18	9
Electricity -----	6 170	140	1 642	4 388	90	94	219	163
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	58 648	494	9 000	49 154	326	166	758	537
Coal or coke -----	270	-	11	259	-	-	-	-
Wood -----	12	-	7	5	-	5	-	-
Other fuel -----	605	-	56	549	-	-	-	-
No fuel used -----	199	-	31	168	16	-	-	7
WATER HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas -----	52 537	310	14 831	37 396	419	46	443	249
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	2 363	36	379	1 948	13	20	55	19
Electricity -----	5 561	184	2 244	3 133	151	145	279	242
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	53 337	417	6 605	46 315	184	90	576	407
Other -----	823	-	36	787	-	-	-	-
No fuel used -----	409	-	46	363	-	-	3	-
COOKING FUEL								
Utility gas -----	97 766	405	18 937	78 424	350	41	303	279
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	2 702	23	470	2 209	13	19	40	39
Electricity -----	12 720	482	4 550	7 688	404	241	1 006	599
Other -----	1 528	19	154	1 355	-	-	7	-
No fuel used -----	314	18	30	266	-	-	-	-
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED								
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
Specified owner-occupied housing								
units -----	22 441	430	9 496	12 515	282	134	626	335
With a mortgage -----	20 575	400	8 871	11 304	276	126	553	310
Less than \$100 -----	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$149 -----	35	-	13	22	-	-	-	-
\$150 to \$199 -----	92	-	40	52	4	6	6	-
\$200 to \$249 -----	121	5	63	53	-	-	9	-
\$250 to \$299 -----	298	-	78	220	-	-	7	6
\$300 to \$349 -----	592	5	190	397	6	-	16	18
\$350 to \$399 -----	1 124	12	371	741	14	5	27	21
\$400 to \$449 -----	1 376	18	457	901	29	5	38	60
\$450 to \$499 -----	1 864	17	745	1 102	20	6	42	19
\$500 to \$599 -----	4 313	40	1 957	2 316	75	48	140	67
\$600 to \$749 -----	4 843	82	2 292	2 469	58	32	139	43
\$750 or more -----	5 911	221	2 665	3 025	70	24	129	76
Median -----	\$612	\$803	\$626	\$593	\$580	\$591	\$594	\$551
Not mortgaged -----	1 866	30	625	1 211	6	8	73	25
Less than \$50 -----	10	-	6	4	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74 -----	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99 -----	15	-	-	15	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$149 -----	99	-	30	69	-	-	6	-
\$150 to \$199 -----	326	-	91	235	6	-	23	19
\$200 to \$249 -----	443	7	221	215	-	8	34	-
\$250 or more -----	965	23	277	665	-	-	10	6
Median -----	\$255	\$333	\$242	\$267	\$163	\$225	\$211	\$180
GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing								
units -----	79 058	398	12 206	66 454	370	141	630	536
Less than \$50 -----	105	-	6	99	-	-	-	10
\$50 to \$59 -----	322	-	15	307	-	-	7	-
\$60 to \$79 -----	800	-	38	762	4	-	18	-
\$80 to \$99 -----	1 314	-	29	1 285	-	-	33	5
\$100 to \$119 -----	2 205	-	157	2 048	-	4	-	-
\$120 to \$149 -----	3 810	6	277	3 527	15	4	-	-
\$150 to \$169 -----	2 981	-	287	2 694	-	15	-	32
\$170 to \$199 -----	6 688	5	935	5 748	17	16	57	44
\$200 to \$249 -----	13 761	21	2 066	11 674	74	12	131	68
\$250 to \$299 -----	13 785	100	2 219	11 466	73	22	136	140
\$300 to \$349 -----	11 021	35	2 177	8 809	65	22	112	117
\$350 to \$399 -----	7 280	47	1 287	5 946	74	6	64	48
\$400 to \$499 -----	7 349	67	1 174	6 108	29	12	40	53
\$500 or more -----	6 554	115	1 337	5 102	19	28	10	19
No cash rent -----	1 083	2	202	879	-	-	22	-
Median -----	\$276	\$383	\$299	\$271	\$302	\$292	\$265	\$290
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979								
Occupied housing units -----	115 030	947	24 141	89 942	767	301	1 356	917
Median income -----	\$19 153	\$31 987	\$26 430	\$17 232	\$18 771	\$27 829	\$21 829	\$19 083
Owner-occupied housing units -----	35 808	549	11 883	23 376	389	160	714	370
Median income -----	\$30 512	\$41 422	\$33 484	\$28 262	\$28 355	\$34 032	\$29 972	\$31 500
Renter-occupied housing units -----	79 222	398	12 258	66 566	378	141	642	547
Median income -----	\$15 150	\$23 553	\$19 204	\$14 365	\$13 250	\$15 750	\$12 321	\$11 676
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY								
LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 451	22	351	1 078	22	6	26	6
Percent below poverty level -----	4.1	4.0	3.0	4.6	5.7	3.8	3.6	1.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 435	22	351	1 062	22	6	26	6
1.01 or more persons per room -----	313	9	27	277	-	-	-	-
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	16	-	-	16	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room -----	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	12 889	65	1 480	11 344	117	29	131	131
Percent below poverty level -----	16.3	16.3	12.1	17.0	31.0	20.6	20.4	23.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	11 964	59	1 430	10 475	117	29	117	131
1.01 or more persons per room -----	3 732	19	391	3 322	35	29	47	8
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	925	6	50	869	-	-	14	-
1.01 or more persons per room -----	318	-	3	315	-	-	7	-

Table 84. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial Group]**

Occupied housing units

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas
Bottled, tank, or LP gas
Electricity
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc
Coal or coke
Wood
Other fuel
No fuel used

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas
Bottled, tank, or LP gas
Electricity
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc
Other
No fuel used

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas
Bottled, tank, or LP gas
Electricity
Other
No fuel used

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

**Specified owner-occupied housing
units**

With a mortgage
Less than \$100
\$100 to \$149
\$150 to \$199
\$200 to \$249
\$250 to \$299
\$300 to \$349
\$350 to \$399
\$400 to \$449
\$450 to \$499
\$500 to \$599
\$600 to \$749
\$750 or more
Median
Not mortgaged
Less than \$50
\$50 to \$74
\$75 to \$99
\$100 to \$149
\$150 to \$199
\$200 to \$249
\$250 or more
Median

GROSS RENT

**Specified renter-occupied housing
units**

Less than \$50
\$50 to \$59
\$60 to \$79
\$80 to \$99
\$100 to \$119
\$120 to \$149
\$150 to \$169
\$170 to \$199
\$200 to \$249
\$250 to \$299
\$300 to \$349
\$350 to \$399
\$400 to \$499
\$500 or more
No cash rent
Median

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Owner-occupied housing units
Median income
Owner-occupied housing units
Median income
Renter-occupied housing units
Median income

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY
LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units
Percent below poverty level
Complete plumbing for exclusive use
1.01 or more persons per room
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
1.01 or more persons per room
Renter-occupied housing units
Percent below poverty level
Complete plumbing for exclusive use
1.01 or more persons per room
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
1.01 or more persons per room

5MSA's—Con.								Urbanized areas
New London—Norwich, Conn.—R.I.				Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.				
Total	Connecticut (pt.)	Rhode Island (pt.)	Norwalk, Conn.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	Massachusetts (pt.)	Stamford, Conn.	Bridgeport, Conn.
557	530	27	329	662	—	662	618	774
85	80	5	64	180	—	180	243	328
10	10	—	6	15	—	15	—	13
128	128	—	28	112	—	112	112	97
317	295	22	231	350	—	350	263	320
5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	12	—	—	5	—	5	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
117	112	5	66	199	—	199	244	425
27	27	—	15	62	—	62	21	13
157	157	—	78	214	—	214	106	158
251	229	22	170	187	—	187	247	178
5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
79	74	5	105	201	—	201	300	356
36	31	5	5	73	—	73	18	13
442	425	17	219	388	—	388	263	405
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
221	204	17	201	293	—	293	229	277
182	171	11	201	203	—	203	199	271
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
8	8	—	—	6	—	6	5	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	26	—	5	50	—	50	—	6
4	4	—	12	26	—	26	—	14
23	23	—	—	33	—	33	18	29
53	46	7	17	31	—	31	—	20
36	36	—	20	—	—	—	20	75
14	10	4	68	25	—	25	14	59
18	18	—	79	32	—	32	142	64
\$478	\$477	\$489	\$683	\$430	—	\$430	\$959	\$575
39	33	6	—	90	—	90	30	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—
17	17	—	—	22	—	22	—	—
12	6	6	—	18	—	18	—	6
—	—	—	—	28	—	28	7	—
10	10	—	—	11	—	11	23	—
\$160	\$124	\$188	—	\$185	—	\$185	\$333	\$163
281	271	10	85	326	—	326	313	382
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	22	—	22	—	4
11	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	10	—	—	7	—	7	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	15
11	11	—	—	8	—	8	—	—
14	14	—	—	31	—	31	5	17
146	146	—	7	73	—	73	14	74
46	46	—	28	84	—	84	72	73
15	15	—	16	65	—	65	19	72
5	—	5	18	12	—	12	29	74
16	16	—	5	5	—	5	62	34
—	—	—	11	4	—	4	104	19
7	7	—	—	15	—	15	2	—
\$236	\$236	\$220	\$323	\$257	—	\$257	\$417	\$306
557	530	27	329	662	—	662	618	774
\$17 122	\$17 204	\$11 458	\$34 063	\$13 875	—	\$13 875	\$31 452	\$18 667
242	225	17	244	336	—	336	305	384
\$25 455	\$24 911	\$43 571	\$40 571	\$19 412	—	\$19 412	\$41 866	\$28 026
315	305	10	85	326	—	326	313	390
\$12 837	\$13 317	\$7 500	\$19 408	\$9 483	—	\$9 483	\$25 046	\$13 750
—	—	—	9	54	—	54	13	22
—	—	—	3.7	16.1	—	16.1	4.3	5.7
—	—	—	9	54	—	54	13	22
—	—	—	9	4	—	4	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
43	43	—	4	107	—	107	61	117
13.7	14.1	—	4.7	32.8	—	32.8	19.5	30.0
39	39	—	4	96	—	96	55	117
12	12	—	4	31	—	31	15	35
4	4	—	—	11	—	11	6	—
4	4	—	—	11	—	11	—	—

Table 84. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial Group]**

Occupied housing units -----

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas -----

Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----

Electricity -----

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----

Coal or coke -----

Wood -----

Other fuel -----

No fuel used -----

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas -----

Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----

Electricity -----

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----

Other -----

No fuel used -----

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas -----

Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----

Electricity -----

Other -----

No fuel used -----

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

**Specified owner-occupied housing
units** -----

With a mortgage -----

Less than \$100 -----

\$100 to \$149 -----

\$150 to \$199 -----

\$200 to \$249 -----

\$250 to \$299 -----

\$300 to \$349 -----

\$350 to \$399 -----

\$400 to \$449 -----

\$450 to \$499 -----

\$500 to \$599 -----

\$600 to \$749 -----

\$750 or more -----

Median -----

Not mortgaged -----

Less than \$50 -----

\$50 to \$74 -----

\$75 to \$99 -----

\$100 to \$149 -----

\$150 to \$199 -----

\$200 to \$249 -----

\$250 or more -----

Median -----

GROSS RENT

**Specified renter-occupied housing
units** -----

Less than \$50 -----

\$50 to \$59 -----

\$60 to \$79 -----

\$80 to \$99 -----

\$100 to \$119 -----

\$120 to \$149 -----

\$150 to \$169 -----

\$170 to \$199 -----

\$200 to \$249 -----

\$250 to \$299 -----

\$300 to \$349 -----

\$350 to \$399 -----

\$400 to \$499 -----

\$500 or more -----

No cash rent -----

Median -----

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units -----

Owner-occupied housing units -----

Median income -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----

Median income -----

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY
LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units -----

Percent below poverty level -----

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----

1.01 or more persons per room -----

Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----

1.01 or more persons per room -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----

Percent below poverty level -----

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----

1.01 or more persons per room -----

Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----

1.01 or more persons per room -----

	Urbanized areas—Con.						Places		
	Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.								
	Hartford, Conn.	New Haven, Conn.	New London— Norwich, Conn.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	Massachusetts (pt.)	Stamford, Conn.	New Haven city	Stamford city
Occupied housing units	1 100	837	465	667	56	611	601	359	379
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	344	201	68	187	13	174	238	88	98
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6	9	6	15	—	15	—	5	—
Electricity	184	150	116	123	22	101	112	50	112
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	566	470	258	342	21	321	251	216	169
Coal or coke	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	420	249	100	206	13	193	239	124	113
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	43	19	27	55	—	55	21	19	7
Electricity	259	224	140	205	24	181	106	59	100
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	378	345	193	198	16	182	235	157	159
Other	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas	298	279	62	208	7	201	295	191	160
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	22	34	26	61	—	61	18	14	12
Electricity	780	524	377	398	49	349	251	154	170
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	19
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	18
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	432	276	163	287	23	264	212	23	106
With a mortgage	371	254	142	202	23	179	187	23	100
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	9	—	8	6	—	6	5	—	5
\$250 to \$299	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	12	24	20	47	4	43	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	14	21	4	33	7	26	—	10	—
\$400 to \$449	24	48	23	26	6	20	18	7	18
\$450 to \$499	42	20	33	31	—	31	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	102	62	36	6	6	—	20	6	15
\$600 to \$749	87	26	—	21	—	21	14	—	14
\$750 or more	68	47	18	32	—	32	130	—	48
Median	\$571	\$514	\$474	\$429	\$404	\$436	\$950	\$411	\$730
Not mortgaged	61	22	21	85	—	85	25	—	6
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	11	22	—	22	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	23	11	—	18	—	18	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	28	—	—	23	—	23	7	—	—
\$250 or more	10	11	10	11	—	11	18	—	6
Median	\$213	\$237	\$124	\$179	—	\$179	\$296	—	\$350
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	585	520	257	326	16	310	313	332	205
Less than \$50	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
\$50 to \$59	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	18	—	—	22	—	22	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	33	5	6	7	—	7	—	5	—
\$100 to \$119	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$120 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6
\$150 to \$169	6	32	11	8	—	8	—	26	—
\$170 to \$199	56	44	14	38	7	31	5	44	5
\$200 to \$249	138	68	132	73	—	73	14	63	—
\$250 to \$299	119	134	46	82	9	73	72	102	72
\$300 to \$349	100	123	15	65	—	65	19	64	13
\$350 to \$399	52	38	—	12	—	12	29	14	29
\$400 to \$499	36	53	16	—	—	—	62	4	43
\$500 or more	6	13	—	4	—	4	104	—	35
No cash rent	14	—	7	15	—	15	2	—	2
Median	\$257	\$289	\$236	\$254	\$258	\$253	\$417	\$262	\$359
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units	1 100	837	465	667	56	611	601	359	379
Owner-occupied housing units	515	306	174	341	40	301	288	27	174
Median income	\$29 425	\$30 000	\$25 455	\$20 865	\$27 708	\$18 021	\$40 645	\$32 917	\$33 333
Renter-occupied housing units	585	531	291	326	16	310	313	332	205
Median income	\$11 927	\$11 563	\$13 221	\$9 828	\$25 278	\$9 741	\$25 046	\$11 290	\$21 250
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	20	—	—	54	—	54	13	—	7
Percent below poverty level	3.9	—	—	15.8	—	17.9	4.5	—	4.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	—	—	54	—	54	13	—	7
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	127	125	43	98	7	91	61	75	50
Percent below poverty level	21.7	23.5	14.8	30.1	43.8	29.4	19.5	22.6	24.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	120	125	39	91	—	91	55	75	44
1.01 or more persons per room	51	14	12	31	—	31	15	5	9
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	—	4	7	7	—	6	—	6
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	4	7	7	—	—	—	—

Table 84a. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Towns/Townships of
50,000 or More
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial Group]**

	New Haven town	Stamford town
Occupied housing units	359	379
HOUSE HEATING FUEL		
Utility gas	88	98"
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5	—
Electricity	50	112
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	216	169
Coal or coke	—	—
Wood	—	—
Other fuel	—	—
No fuel used	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL		
Utility gas	124	113
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	19	7
Electricity	59	100
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	157	159
Other	—	—
No fuel used	—	—
COOKING FUEL		
Utility gas	191	160
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14	12
Electricity	154	170
Other	—	19
No fuel used	—	18
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
Specified owner-occupied housing units	23	106
With a mortgage	23	100
Less than \$100	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	5
\$250 to \$299	—	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—
\$350 to \$399	10	—
\$400 to \$449	7	18
\$450 to \$499	—	—
\$500 to \$599	6	15
\$600 to \$749	—	14
\$750 or more	—	48
Median	\$411	\$730
Not mortgaged	—	6
Less than \$50	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—
\$250 or more	—	6
Median	—	\$350
GROSS RENT		
Specified renter-occupied housing units	332	205
Less than \$50	10	—
\$50 to \$59	—	—
\$60 to \$79	—	—
\$80 to \$99	5	—
\$100 to \$119	—	—
\$120 to \$149	—	6
\$150 to \$169	26	—
\$170 to \$199	44	5
\$200 to \$249	63	—
\$250 to \$299	102	72
\$300 to \$349	64	13
\$350 to \$399	14	29
\$400 to \$499	4	43
\$500 or more	—	35
No cash rent	—	2
Median	\$262	\$359
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979		
Occupied housing units	359	379
Median income	\$12 379	\$28 125
Owner-occupied housing units	27	174
Median income	\$32 917	\$33 333
Renter-occupied housing units	332	205
Median income	\$11 290	\$21 250
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		
Owner-occupied housing units	—	7
Percent below poverty level	—	4.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	7
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	75	50
Percent below poverty level	22.6	24.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	75	44
1.01 or more persons per room	5	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	6
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—

Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	199 921
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11 197
Electricity	22 103
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	373 653
Coal or coke	2 443
Wood	180
Other fuel	5 787
No fuel used	1 962

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	224 999
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	15 541
Electricity	19 349
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	344 537
Other	8 708
No fuel used	4 112

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas	548 851
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	20 118
Electricity	33 119
Other	13 124
No fuel used	2 034

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	44 961
With a mortgage	39 462
Less than \$100	70
\$100 to \$149	240
\$150 to \$199	623
\$200 to \$249	1 215
\$250 to \$299	2 536
\$300 to \$349	4 215
\$350 to \$399	4 817
\$400 to \$449	5 237
\$450 to \$499	9 471
\$500 to \$599	7 022
\$600 to \$749	4 016
\$750 or more	508
Median	\$508
Not mortgaged	5 499
Less than \$50	12
\$50 to \$74	18
\$75 to \$99	98
\$100 to \$149	435
\$150 to \$199	1 041
\$200 to \$249	1 274
\$250 or more	2 621
Median	\$245

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	519 958
Less than \$50	1 846
\$50 to \$59	4 916
\$60 to \$79	7 595
\$80 to \$99	7 509
\$100 to \$119	13 904
\$120 to \$149	38 844
\$150 to \$169	28 588
\$170 to \$199	62 285
\$200 to \$249	139 790
\$250 to \$299	105 025
\$300 to \$349	54 088
\$350 to \$399	26 499
\$400 to \$499	15 414
\$500 or more	6 470
No cash rent	7 185
Median	\$233

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units	617 246
Median income	\$10 741
Owner-occupied housing units	96 304
Median income	\$22 939
Renter-occupied housing units	520 942
Median income	\$9 238

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY
LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units	7 941
Percent below poverty level	8.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 456
1.01 or more persons per room	1 322
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	485
1.01 or more persons per room	92
Renter-occupied housing units	187 851
Percent below poverty level	36.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	175 065
1.01 or more persons per room	33 482
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 786
1.01 or more persons per room	2 728

	SCSA's				SMSA's						
	New York-Newark-Jersey City, N.Y.-N.J.-Conn.				Bridgeport, Conn.	Bristol, Conn.	Donbury, Conn.	Hartford, Conn.	Meriden, Conn.	New Britain, Conn.	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)							
Occupied housing units	617 246	3 561	122 114	491 571	8 339	266	777	9 444	1 271	1 993	3 583
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	199 921	1 053	53 798	145 070	4 036	53	142	3 717	355	973	1 175
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11 197	91	2 104	9 002	147	5	23	320	17	64	64
Electricity	22 103	329	5 473	16 301	353	60	179	848	121	289	290
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	373 653	2 055	59 215	312 383	3 680	148	426	4 395	760	639	2 001
Coal or coke	2 443	-	85	2 358	14	-	-	27	-	7	-
Wood	180	7	55	118	9	-	-	47	-	4	33
Other fuel	5 787	6	498	5 283	95	-	-	52	4	11	20
No fuel used	1 962	20	886	1 056	5	-	7	38	14	6	-
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	224 999	1 298	66 211	157 490	5 307	82	222	4 547	536	1 224	1 938
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	15 541	170	4 384	10 987	386	17	59	481	60	82	208
Electricity	19 349	511	5 208	13 630	639	67	273	1 192	169	245	581
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	344 537	1 566	45 156	297 815	1 840	93	216	3 051	488	442	844
Other	8 708	-	581	8 127	86	-	7	56	-	-	6
No fuel used	4 112	16	574	3 522	81	7	-	117	18	-	6
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	548 851	2 105	107 726	439 020	6 323	56	233	6 227	585	1 422	2 363
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	20 118	210	3 461	16 447	252	24	83	438	69	73	169
Electricity	33 119	1 204	8 726	23 189	1 603	183	461	2 607	606	458	1 037
Other	13 124	31	1 817	11 276	141	-	-	127	11	-	11
No fuel used	2 034	11	384	1 639	20	3	-	45	-	40	3
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	44 961	629	13 709	30 623	1 380	81	255	1 192	233	178	514
With a mortgage	39 462	512	11 854	27 096	1 229	81	229	1 059	199	124	440
Less than \$100	70	-	12	58	14	-	-	-	8	-	-
\$100 to \$149	240	-	85	155	13	-	-	6	-	-	-
\$150 to \$199	623	6	261	356	7	-	-	-	8	13	10
\$200 to \$249	1 215	19	484	712	32	-	7	45	15	-	4
\$250 to \$299	2 536	-	902	1 634	82	-	42	67	19	9	41
\$300 to \$349	4 215	11	1 283	2 921	81	7	-	144	16	22	62
\$350 to \$399	4 817	21	1 509	3 287	206	6	21	128	42	26	55
\$400 to \$449	5 237	29	1 320	3 888	150	28	12	157	26	12	70
\$450 to \$499	9 471	81	2 672	6 718	160	-	23	131	27	9	30
\$500 to \$599	7 022	138	2 065	4 819	228	12	48	230	27	26	72
\$600 to \$749	4 016	207	1 261	2 548	161	14	70	93	5	-	52
\$750 or more	508	683	503	507	95	14	6	58	6	7	44
Median	\$508	\$683	\$503	\$507	\$459	\$449	\$518	\$444	\$390	\$385	\$434
Not mortgaged	5 499	117	1 855	3 527	151	-	26	133	34	54	74
Less than \$50	12	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74	18	-	12	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99	98	-	44	54	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
\$100 to \$149	435	4	107	324	9	-	-	21	-	-	-
\$150 to \$199	1 041	-	375	666	47	-	11	36	-	23	28
\$200 to \$249	1 274	6	519	749	51	-	-	30	5	23	27
\$250 or more	2 621	107	798	1 716	37	-	15	40	29	8	19
Median	\$245	\$307	\$238	\$247	\$212	-	\$325	\$206	\$271	\$209	\$217
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	519 958	2 420	92 049	425 489	6 138	166	417	7 660	875	1 666	2 724
Less than \$50	1 846	5	484	1 357	86	-	-	85	-	15	23
\$50 to \$59	4 916	18	546	4 352	53	-	-	46	30	2	4
\$60 to \$79	7 595	15	1 369	6 211	162	-	6	212	20	62	-
\$80 to \$99	7 509	22	874	6 613	212	-	5	429	18	55	30
\$100 to \$119	13 904	-	1 310	12 594	177	7	13	403	34	40	13
\$120 to \$149	38 844	95	3 258	35 491	228	9	7	327	47	94	42
\$150 to \$169	28 588	48	4 333	24 207	327	13	15	573	51	158	75
\$170 to \$199	62 285	110	11 947	50 228	504	28	21	1 268	133	294	253
\$200 to \$249	139 790	438	26 775	112 577	1 459	32	70	2 098	228	549	724
\$250 to \$299	105 025	499	20 060	84 466	1 412	50	84	1 124	148	227	728
\$300 to \$349	54 088	428	10 852	42 808	827	23	51	558	100	90	432
\$350 to \$399	26 499	276	5 101	21 122	402	4	48	230	32	56	209
\$400 to \$499	15 414	294	3 137	11 983	165	-	60	158	25	17	121
\$500 or more	6 470	147	957	5 366	58	-	22	66	9	-	55
No cash rent	7 185	25	1 046	6 114	66	-	15	83	-	7	15
Median	\$233	\$293	\$240	\$231	\$245	\$224	\$292	\$209	\$219	\$209	\$262
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	617 246	3 561	122 114	491 571	8 339	266	777	9 444	1 271	1 993	3 583
Median income	\$10 741	\$17 237	\$13 587	\$10 113	\$11 320	\$19 239	\$18 542	\$9 425	\$14 506	\$11 294	\$10 830
Owner-occupied housing units	96 304	1 112	29 747	65 445	2 163	100	354	1 725	371	310	827
Median income	\$22 939	\$29 419	\$24 408	\$22 168	\$23 750	\$26 771	\$25 847	\$24 216	\$24 750	\$21 734	\$23 185
Renter-occupied housing units	520 942	2 449	92 367	426 126	6 176	166	423	7 719	900	1 683	2 756
Median income	\$9 238	\$14 169	\$10 851	\$8 879	\$8 285	\$12 500	\$11 183	\$7 413	\$10 933	\$10 294	\$8 317
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	7 941	59	2 097	5 785	183	-	15	118	32	7	58
Percent below poverty level	8.2	5.3	7.0	8.8	8.5	-	4.2	6.8	8.6	2.3	7.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 456	59	1 934	5 463	183	-	15	98	32	7	58
1.01 or more persons per room	1 322	25	397	900	25	-	-	48	14	-	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	485	-	163	322	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room	92	-	44	48	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	187 851	500	28 974	158 377	2 811	56	102	3 625	250	611	1 202
Percent below poverty level	36.1	20.4	31.4	37.2	45.5	33.7	24.1	47.0	27.8	36.3	43.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	175 065	483	27 282	147 300	2 716	49	93	3 391	202	593	1 155
1.01 or more persons per room	33 482	133	5 864	27 485	502	8	7	989	41	131	238
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 786	17	1 692	11 077	95	7	9	234	48	18	47
1.01 or more persons per room	2 728	6	406	2 316	6	7	-	72	28	-	25

Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.									Urbanized areas	
	New London—Norwich, Conn.—R.I.			Norwalk, Conn.	Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.			Stamford, Conn.	Waterbury, Conn.	Bridgeport, Conn.	Bristol, Conn.
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	Rhode Island (pt.)		Total	Connecticut (pt.)	Massachusetts (pt.)				
Occupied housing units	1 219	1 178	41	1 416	6 132	12	6 120	2 145	2 289	8 418	288
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas.....	169	162	7	327	2 719	—	2 719	726	1 105	4 084	58
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	46	46	—	67	66	—	66	24	33	147	5
Electricity.....	280	280	—	94	679	—	679	235	158	353	60
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	675	641	34	912	2 567	12	2 555	1 143	966	3 711	157
Coal or coke.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Wood.....	26	26	—	7	12	—	12	—	—	9	—
Other fuel.....	13	13	—	—	59	—	59	6	—	95	8
No fuel used.....	10	10	—	9	30	—	30	11	27	5	—
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas.....	241	229	12	475	2 967	—	2 967	823	1 313	5 364	87
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	49	49	—	116	225	—	225	54	136	393	22
Electricity.....	425	418	7	252	846	—	846	259	248	647	66
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	481	459	22	573	2 015	12	2 003	993	552	1 847	98
Other.....	21	21	—	—	32	—	32	—	—	86	8
No fuel used.....	2	2	—	—	47	—	47	16	40	81	7
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas.....	261	242	19	724	4 072	—	4 072	1 381	1 586	6 362	56
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	97	97	—	128	167	—	167	82	101	259	10
Electricity.....	830	808	22	542	1 856	12	1 844	662	535	1 636	219
Other.....	31	31	—	11	17	—	17	20	33	141	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	11	20	—	20	—	34	20	3
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	269	254	15	223	719	12	707	406	360	1 394	96
With a mortgage.....	197	182	15	181	608	12	596	331	297	1 237	96
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
\$150 to \$199.....	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	6	7	—
\$200 to \$249.....	21	21	—	—	27	—	27	6	18	32	—
\$250 to \$299.....	39	31	—	19	76	—	76	—	11	82	5
\$300 to \$349.....	15	15	8	—	135	—	135	—	44	81	7
\$350 to \$399.....	15	8	7	—	84	—	84	11	66	214	6
\$400 to \$449.....	25	25	—	6	122	—	122	15	22	150	21
\$450 to \$499.....	24	24	—	12	51	—	51	17	24	160	6
\$500 to \$599.....	41	41	—	27	51	5	46	54	60	235	26
\$600 to \$749.....	17	17	—	43	36	—	36	95	31	161	14
\$750 or more.....	—	—	—	74	20	—	13	133	8	88	11
Median.....	\$417	\$432	\$297	\$704	\$386	\$814	\$382	\$674	\$397	\$458	\$511
Not mortgaged.....	72	72	—	42	111	—	111	75	63	157	—
Less than \$50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74.....	7	7	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	7	—
\$75 to \$99.....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	21	21	—	—	38	—	38	4	6	9	—
\$150 to \$199.....	17	17	—	—	20	—	20	—	22	53	—
\$200 to \$249.....	7	7	—	—	26	—	26	6	28	51	—
\$250 or more.....	11	11	—	42	19	—	19	65	7	37	—
Median.....	\$148	\$148	—	\$286	\$170	—	\$170	\$333	\$206	\$209	—
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	808	789	19	968	5 035	—	5 035	1 452	1 717	6 192	170
Less than \$50.....	6	6	—	—	33	—	33	5	7	86	—
\$50 to \$59.....	3	3	—	—	80	—	80	18	9	53	—
\$60 to \$79.....	34	34	—	—	258	—	258	15	—	162	—
\$80 to \$99.....	28	28	—	—	177	—	177	22	6	212	—
\$100 to \$119.....	12	12	—	—	223	—	223	—	55	177	7
\$120 to \$149.....	27	27	—	42	331	—	331	53	126	233	9
\$150 to \$169.....	45	40	5	10	350	—	350	38	191	327	13
\$170 to \$199.....	109	109	—	33	872	—	872	77	329	504	28
\$200 to \$249.....	199	199	—	223	1 228	—	1 228	215	446	1 466	32
\$250 to \$299.....	146	146	—	188	835	—	835	311	328	1 437	54
\$300 to \$349.....	80	80	—	180	313	—	313	248	136	844	23
\$350 to \$399.....	31	24	7	102	206	—	206	174	49	402	4
\$400 to \$499.....	54	47	7	124	87	—	87	170	11	165	—
\$500 or more.....	—	—	—	66	11	—	11	81	12	58	—
No cash rent.....	34	34	—	—	31	—	31	25	12	66	—
Median.....	\$229	\$228	\$382	\$296	\$206	—	\$206	\$291	\$216	\$245	\$230
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	1 219	1 178	41	1 416	6 132	12	6 120	2 145	2 289	8 418	288
Median income.....	\$13 927	\$13 763	\$18 854	\$18 479	\$6 987	\$75000+	\$6 971	\$16 473	\$11 312	\$11 407	\$19 545
Owner-occupied housing units.....	393	371	22	439	1 027	12	1 015	673	568	2 188	118
Median income.....	\$20 095	\$19 946	\$23 750	\$30 388	\$19 250	\$75000+	\$19 092	\$28 550	\$21 308	\$23 758	\$27 396
Renter-occupied housing units.....	826	807	19	977	5 105	—	5 105	1 472	1 721	6 230	170
Median income.....	\$10 112	\$10 239	\$8 393	\$15 364	\$5 899	—	\$5 899	\$13 053	\$9 085	\$8 384	\$12 348
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	5	5	—	11	94	—	94	48	47	183	—
Percent below poverty level.....	1.3	1.3	—	2.5	9.2	—	9.3	7.1	8.3	8.4	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	5	5	—	11	94	—	94	48	47	183	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	11	20	—	20	14	9	25	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	265	258	7	180	3 039	—	3 039	320	725	2 811	56
Percent below poverty level.....	32.1	32.0	36.8	18.4	59.5	—	59.5	21.7	42.1	45.1	32.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	243	236	7	180	2 894	—	2 894	303	679	2 716	49
1.01 or more persons per room.....	36	36	—	56	626	—	626	77	183	502	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	22	22	—	—	145	—	145	17	46	95	7
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	47	—	47	6	8	6	7

Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Urbanized areas—Con.									
Danbury, Conn.—N.Y.									
Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Hartford, Conn.	Meriden, Conn.	New Britain, Conn.	New Haven, Conn.	New London—Norwich, Conn.	Norwalk, Conn.	
Occupied housing units	627	627	—	9 166	1 271	1 978	3 353	961	1 363
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	142	142	—	3 664	355	967	1 175	149	327
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	23	23	—	299	17	64	64	38	67
Electricity	152	152	—	855	121	282	244	239	90
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	303	303	—	4 215	760	637	1 839	506	870
Cool or coke	—	—	—	27	—	7	—	—	—
Wood	—	—	—	18	—	4	11	6	—
Other fuel	—	—	—	50	4	11	20	13	—
No fuel used	7	7	—	38	14	6	—	10	9
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	222	222	—	4 515	536	1 218	1 925	216	475
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	53	53	—	446	60	82	208	41	102
Electricity	216	216	—	1 179	169	238	479	322	240
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	129	129	—	2 864	488	440	729	359	546
Other	7	7	—	51	—	—	6	21	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	111	18	—	6	2	—
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas	233	233	—	6 174	585	1 416	2 363	213	724
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	65	65	—	397	69	73	132	59	121
Electricity	329	329	—	2 421	606	449	850	658	496
Other	—	—	—	134	11	—	5	31	11
No fuel used	—	—	—	40	—	40	3	—	11
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	140	140	—	930	233	165	371	180	189
With a mortgage	122	122	—	817	199	111	311	139	154
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	6	8	13	10	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	34	15	—	4	21	—
\$250 to \$299	35	35	—	67	19	9	33	24	19
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	112	16	16	34	7	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	121	42	19	54	6	—
\$400 to \$449	—	—	—	115	26	12	43	18	6
\$450 to \$499	23	23	—	97	27	9	32	11	12
\$500 to \$599	23	23	—	166	27	26	51	35	27
\$600 to \$749	41	41	—	64	5	—	34	17	43
\$750 or more	—	—	—	29	6	7	16	—	47
Median	\$509	\$509	—	\$427	\$390	\$396	\$424	\$432	\$668
Not mortgaged	18	18	—	113	34	54	60	41	35
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	9	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	12	—
\$150 to \$199	11	11	—	36	—	23	28	9	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	30	5	23	21	—	—
\$250 or more	7	7	—	34	29	8	11	11	35
Median	\$192	\$192	—	\$213	\$271	\$209	\$205	\$149	\$280
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	389	389	—	7 675	875	1 666	2 671	717	961
Less than \$50	—	—	—	85	—	15	23	6	—
\$50 to \$59	—	—	—	50	30	2	4	3	—
\$60 to \$79	6	6	—	218	20	62	—	34	—
\$80 to \$99	5	5	—	442	18	55	30	28	—
\$100 to \$119	13	13	—	410	34	40	13	12	—
\$120 to \$149	7	7	—	341	47	94	42	20	42
\$150 to \$169	15	15	—	573	51	158	75	40	10
\$170 to \$199	16	16	—	1 288	133	294	250	99	33
\$200 to \$249	70	70	—	2 124	228	549	724	178	223
\$250 to \$299	69	69	—	1 122	148	227	719	146	188
\$300 to \$349	45	45	—	549	100	90	416	58	180
\$350 to \$399	48	48	—	209	32	56	204	24	102
\$400 to \$499	60	60	—	147	25	17	110	47	124
\$500 or more	20	20	—	48	9	—	46	—	59
No cash rent	15	15	—	69	—	7	15	22	—
Median	\$293	\$293	—	\$208	\$219	\$209	\$261	\$228	\$295
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units	627	627	—	9 166	1 271	1 978	3 353	961	1 363
Median income	\$16 523	\$16 523	—	\$8 990	\$14 506	\$11 255	\$10 306	\$12 662	\$18 080
Owner-occupied housing units	232	232	—	1 439	371	295	664	233	397
Median income	\$25 272	\$25 272	—	\$23 385	\$24 750	\$21 673	\$22 065	\$20 486	\$27 708
Renter-occupied housing units	395	395	—	7 727	900	1 683	2 689	728	966
Median income	\$11 228	\$11 228	—	\$7 362	\$10 933	\$10 294	\$8 063	\$9 787	\$15 466
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	15	15	—	118	32	7	51	5	11
Percent below poverty level	6.5	6.5	—	8.2	8.6	2.4	7.7	2.1	2.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	15	—	98	32	7	51	5	11
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	48	14	—	10	—	11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	87	87	—	3 669	250	611	1 191	242	176
Percent below poverty level	22.0	22.0	—	47.5	27.8	36.3	44.3	33.2	18.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	78	78	—	3 435	202	593	1 144	220	176
1.01 or more persons per room	7	7	—	995	41	131	238	36	56
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	9	—	234	48	18	47	22	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	72	28	—	25	—	—

Table 85. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places			
	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.			Stamford, Conn.	Waterbury, Conn.	Bridgeport city	Bristol city	Danbury city	Hartford city
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	Massachusetts (pt.)						
Occupied housing units	6 152	124	6 028	2 077	2 213	7 320	228	499	7 640
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	2 758	51	2 707	721	1 105	3 634	49	114	3 188
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	72	6	66	24	33	147	5	23	286
Electricity	660	13	647	232	153	305	54	107	579
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 561	54	2 507	1 083	895	3 126	120	248	3 483
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	20
Wood	12	—	12	—	—	2	—	—	8
Other fuel	59	—	59	6	—	93	—	—	38
No fuel used	30	—	30	11	27	5	—	7	38
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	3 000	46	2 954	818	1 313	4 832	78	183	3 994
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	231	6	225	54	127	371	17	39	405
Electricity	825	18	807	249	218	475	54	173	769
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 025	54	1 971	940	515	1 485	72	104	2 322
Other	24	—	24	—	—	86	—	—	39
No fuel used	47	—	47	16	40	71	7	—	111
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas	4 117	45	4 072	1 381	1 586	5 926	56	201	5 774
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	157	6	151	73	95	229	10	45	362
Electricity	1 844	73	1 771	603	465	1 004	159	253	1 359
Other	14	—	14	20	33	141	—	—	111
No fuel used	20	—	20	—	34	20	3	—	34
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	728	79	649	352	311	737	54	83	329
With a mortgage	614	68	546	294	254	666	54	71	320
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—	7	13	—	—	6
\$150 to \$199	6	—	6	—	6	7	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	19	—	19	6	18	12	—	—	22
\$250 to \$299	76	—	76	—	6	47	—	19	40
\$300 to \$349	146	11	135	—	39	44	7	—	75
\$350 to \$399	84	—	84	11	54	117	6	—	34
\$400 to \$449	114	18	96	15	22	79	21	—	33
\$450 to \$499	58	16	42	17	17	117	—	16	32
\$500 to \$599	50	11	39	54	60	148	12	10	66
\$600 to \$749	48	12	36	95	25	68	8	26	8
\$750 or more	13	—	13	96	—	—	—	—	4
Median	\$386	\$466	\$372	\$654	\$397	\$450	\$433	\$502	\$375
Not mortgaged	114	11	103	58	57	71	—	12	9
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	8	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	43	5	38	4	6	7	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	18	6	12	—	22	36	—	5	—
\$200 to \$249	26	—	26	6	22	15	—	—	—
\$250 or more	19	—	19	48	7	6	—	7	9
Median	\$163	\$177	\$161	\$325	\$201	\$187	—	\$400+	\$275
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 060	45	5 015	1 449	1 705	5 841	162	348	6 890
Less than \$50	33	—	33	5	7	86	—	—	85
\$50 to \$59	80	—	80	18	9	53	—	—	46
\$60 to \$79	250	—	250	15	—	162	—	6	205
\$80 to \$99	177	—	177	22	6	212	—	5	413
\$100 to \$119	220	—	220	—	55	163	7	13	403
\$120 to \$149	331	—	331	53	126	212	9	7	299
\$150 to \$169	350	—	350	38	191	318	13	15	573
\$170 to \$199	872	—	872	77	329	483	28	16	1 224
\$200 to \$249	1 246	18	1 228	215	446	1 398	32	63	2 000
\$250 to \$299	840	5	835	311	320	1 391	50	69	968
\$300 to \$349	319	6	313	248	136	769	23	27	389
\$350 to \$399	217	16	201	174	49	374	—	48	136
\$400 to \$499	83	—	83	170	11	156	—	53	78
\$500 or more	11	—	11	81	12	14	—	11	5
No cash rent	31	—	31	22	8	50	—	15	66
Median	\$207	\$272	\$206	\$291	\$215	\$244	\$222	\$287	\$204
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units	6 152	124	6 028	2 077	2 213	7 320	228	499	7 640
Median income	\$7 040	\$25 208	\$6 920	\$16 122	\$10 939	\$9 836	\$17 647	\$13 750	\$7 468
Owner-occupied housing units	1 022	79	943	608	508	1 444	66	145	708
Median income	\$19 895	\$33 382	\$19 118	\$27 155	\$20 812	\$21 381	\$26 806	\$22 356	\$21 027
Renter-occupied housing units	5 130	45	5 085	1 469	1 705	5 876	162	354	6 932
Median income	\$5 942	\$14 375	\$5 904	\$13 020	\$9 085	\$7 937	\$12 885	\$10 625	\$6 989
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	94	—	94	48	47	163	—	15	104
Percent below poverty level	9.2	—	10.0	7.9	9.3	11.3	—	10.3	14.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	94	—	94	48	47	163	—	15	84
1.01 or more persons per room	20	—	20	14	9	22	—	—	48
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Renter-occupied housing units	3 037	13	3 024	320	717	2 776	56	80	3 517
Percent below poverty level	59.2	28.9	59.5	21.8	42.1	47.2	34.6	22.6	50.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 892	13	2 879	303	671	2 681	49	71	3 283
1.01 or more persons per room	626	—	626	77	183	492	8	7	989
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	145	—	145	17	46	95	7	9	234
1.01 or more persons per room	47	—	47	6	8	6	7	—	72

Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	355	907	1 038	82	315	62	627	999	20
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	17	64	44	18	67	10	18	33	5
Electricity	121	245	157	108	84	29	199	117	57
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	760	566	1 437	245	766	37	879	752	131
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel	4	—	20	13	—	—	6	—	—
No fuel used	14	6	—	—	9	10	—	27	—

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	536	1 129	1 726	144	455	56	710	1 197	47
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	60	82	188	10	95	6	33	127	5
Electricity	169	195	280	126	194	42	203	148	74
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	488	386	490	173	497	44	767	422	87
Other	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	18	—	6	2	—	—	16	34	—

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas	585	1 342	2 180	151	704	50	1 209	1 473	51
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	69	67	105	16	98	10	49	76	8
Electricity	606	358	403	276	417	80	456	312	154
Other	11	—	5	23	11	8	15	33	—
No fuel used	—	25	3	—	11	—	—	34	—

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED

MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units									
With a mortgage	233	71	105	61	140	50	240	207	84
Less than \$100	199	47	97	41	105	29	200	187	50
\$100 to \$149	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	8	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	15	—	4	—	—	—	—	18	—
\$250 to \$299	19	9	13	16	19	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	16	11	10	7	—	—	—	20	5
\$350 to \$399	42	6	19	—	—	—	11	44	6
\$400 to \$449	26	12	20	—	—	8	15	22	—
\$450 to \$499	27	9	7	—	12	4	12	17	—
\$500 to \$599	27	—	7	18	20	17	30	47	15
\$600 to \$749	5	—	—	—	37	—	62	12	19
\$750 or more	6	—	7	—	17	—	70	—	5
Median	\$390	\$379	\$380	\$332	\$613	\$557	\$659	\$410	\$547
Not mortgaged	34	24	8	20	35	21	40	20	34
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	12	4	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	11	8	9	—	—	—	13	20
\$200 to \$249	5	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	14
\$250 or more	29	—	—	11	35	—	30	7	—
Median	\$271	\$204	\$163	\$255	\$280	\$128	\$323	\$185	\$171

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units									
Less than \$50	875	1 597	2 364	367	914	92	1 254	1 580	111
\$50 to \$59	—	15	23	6	—	—	5	7	—
\$60 to \$79	30	2	—	3	—	—	18	9	—
\$80 to \$99	20	54	—	34	—	—	6	—	—
\$100 to \$119	18	55	30	28	—	—	22	6	—
\$120 to \$149	34	40	13	12	—	—	—	55	—
\$150 to \$169	47	94	32	8	42	—	44	111	4
\$170 to \$199	51	151	56	34	10	—	30	184	12
\$200 to \$249	133	285	218	57	33	—	57	311	—
\$250 to \$299	228	531	672	45	208	72	194	421	28
\$300 to \$349	148	220	672	97	180	—	266	292	7
\$350 to \$399	100	84	325	25	180	8	231	119	44
\$400 to \$499	32	42	180	—	102	6	165	39	7
\$500 or more	25	17	82	18	118	6	132	11	9
No cash rent	9	—	46	—	41	—	75	7	—
Median	\$219	\$208	\$259	\$201	\$295	\$237	\$295	\$212	\$305

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units									
Owner-occupied housing units	1 271	1 792	2 696	466	1 241	148	1 729	1 928	213
Median income	\$14 506	\$10 812	\$8 235	\$13 080	\$17 216	\$11 250	\$16 051	\$9 989	\$18 850
Renter-occupied housing units	371	178	322	88	327	56	455	348	94
Median income	\$24 750	\$22 581	\$16 400	\$20 179	\$26 385	\$22 188	\$24 870	\$21 462	\$25 962
Income in 1979 below poverty level									
Owner-occupied housing units	900	1 614	2 374	378	914	92	1 274	1 580	119
Median income	\$10 933	\$10 110	\$7 326	\$9 643	\$15 261	\$7 708	\$13 291	\$8 688	\$13 542

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Owner-occupied housing units									
Percent below poverty level	32	—	51	5	11	—	41	32	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8.6	—	15.8	5.7	3.4	—	9.0	9.2	—
1.01 or more persons per room	32	—	51	5	11	—	41	32	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	14	—	10	—	—	—	14	9	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units									
Percent below poverty level	250	604	1 144	161	176	36	295	700	12
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	27.8	37.4	48.2	42.6	19.3	39.1	23.2	44.3	10.1
1.01 or more persons per room	202	586	1 107	149	176	26	278	654	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	131	230	24	56	6	77	176	—
1.01 or more persons per room	48	18	37	12	—	10	17	46	—
Median	28	—	25	—	—	—	6	8	—

Meriden city New Britain city New Haven city New London city Norwalk city Norwich city Stamford city Waterbury city West Haven city

**Table 85a. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Towns/
Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Bridgeport town	Bristol town	Donbury town	East Hartford town	Fairfield town	Greenwich town	Hamden town	Hartford town	Meriden town
Occupied housing units	7 320	228	499	347	158	308	83	7 640	1 271
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	3 634	49	114	86	77	99	22	3 188	355
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	147	5	23	6	—	6	5	286	17
Electricity	305	54	107	53	—	36	10	579	121
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 126	120	248	195	81	156	46	3 483	760
Cool or coke	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	20	—
Wood	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Other fuel	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	4
No fuel used	5	—	7	—	—	11	—	38	14
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	4 832	78	183	107	78	113	34	3 994	536
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	371	17	39	24	—	21	5	405	60
Electricity	475	54	173	80	33	30	37	769	169
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 485	72	104	136	47	144	7	2 322	488
Other	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—
No fuel used	71	7	—	—	—	—	—	111	18
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas	5 926	56	201	157	59	165	31	5 774	585
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	229	10	45	6	3	24	—	362	69
Electricity	1 004	159	253	175	96	114	52	1 359	606
Other	141	—	—	9	—	5	—	111	11
No fuel used	20	3	—	—	—	—	—	34	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	737	54	83	112	103	94	48	329	233
With a mortgage	666	54	71	90	92	71	34	320	199
Less than \$100	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
\$100 to \$149	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
\$150 to \$199	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
\$200 to \$249	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	22	15
\$250 to \$299	47	—	19	—	—	—	6	40	19
\$300 to \$349	44	7	—	—	12	—	—	75	16
\$350 to \$399	117	6	—	5	18	—	6	34	42
\$400 to \$449	79	21	—	14	16	—	—	32	26
\$450 to \$499	117	—	16	16	18	5	11	32	27
\$500 to \$599	148	12	10	25	14	13	7	66	27
\$600 to \$749	68	8	26	22	7	20	4	8	5
\$750 or more	—	—	—	8	7	27	—	4	6
Median	\$450	\$433	\$502	\$536	\$450	\$670	\$473	\$375	\$390
Not mortgaged	71	—	12	22	11	23	14	9	34
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	36	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	15	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5
\$250 or more	6	—	7	15	6	23	14	9	29
Median	\$187	—	\$400+	\$263	\$254	\$400+	\$350	\$275	\$271
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 841	162	348	200	33	176	30	6 890	875
Less than \$50	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	—
\$50 to \$59	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	30
\$60 to \$79	162	—	6	7	—	9	—	205	20
\$80 to \$99	212	—	5	16	—	—	—	413	18
\$100 to \$119	163	7	13	—	—	—	—	403	34
\$120 to \$149	212	9	7	8	—	9	—	299	47
\$150 to \$169	318	13	15	—	—	8	—	573	51
\$170 to \$199	483	28	16	9	—	20	—	1 224	133
\$200 to \$249	1 398	32	63	14	—	21	6	2 000	228
\$250 to \$299	1 391	50	69	54	6	29	7	968	148
\$300 to \$349	769	23	27	56	—	17	7	389	100
\$350 to \$399	374	—	48	27	5	9	5	136	32
\$400 to \$499	156	—	53	6	5	32	5	78	25
\$500 or more	14	—	11	—	17	6	—	5	9
No cash rent	50	—	15	3	—	16	—	66	—
Median	\$244	\$222	\$287	\$292	\$500+	\$268	\$314	\$204	\$219
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units	7 320	228	499	347	158	308	83	7 640	1 271
Median income	\$9 836	\$17 647	\$13 750	\$18 016	\$32 500	\$16 413	\$30 568	\$7 468	\$14 506
Owner-occupied housing units	1 444	66	145	137	122	132	53	708	371
Median income	\$21 381	\$26 806	\$22 356	\$27 813	\$34 808	\$49 545	\$33 500	\$21 027	\$24 750
Renter-occupied housing units	5 876	162	354	210	36	176	30	6 932	900
Median income	\$7 937	\$12 885	\$10 625	\$13 793	\$20 833	\$12 946	\$18 500	\$6 989	\$10 933
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	163	—	15	6	—	7	—	104	32
Percent below poverty level	11.3	—	10.3	4.4	—	5.3	—	14.7	8.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	163	—	15	6	—	7	—	84	32
1.01 or more persons per room	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Renter-occupied housing units	2 776	56	80	22	5	9	—	3 517	250
Percent below poverty level	47.2	34.6	22.6	10.5	13.9	5.1	—	50.7	27.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 681	49	71	22	5	9	—	3 283	202
1.01 or more persons per room	492	8	7	—	5	—	—	989	41
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	95	7	9	—	—	—	—	234	48
1.01 or more persons per room	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	72	28

Table 85a. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

Occupied housing units

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	49
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—
Electricity	10
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	87
Coal or coke	—
Wood	—
Other fuel	2
No fuel used	—

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	55
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2
Electricity	38
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	53
Other	—
No fuel used	—

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas	50
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—
Electricity	98
Other	—
No fuel used	—

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units	123
With a mortgage	116
Less than \$100	—
\$100 to \$149	—
\$150 to \$199	—
\$200 to \$249	—
\$250 to \$299	21
\$300 to \$349	8
\$350 to \$399	13
\$400 to \$449	14
\$450 to \$499	—
\$500 to \$599	12
\$600 to \$749	30
\$750 or more	18
Median	\$514
Not mortgaged	7
Less than \$50	—
\$50 to \$74	—
\$75 to \$99	—
\$100 to \$149	2
\$150 to \$199	5
\$200 to \$249	—
\$250 or more	—
Median	\$182

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	10
Less than \$50	—
\$50 to \$59	—
\$60 to \$79	—
\$80 to \$99	—
\$100 to \$119	—
\$120 to \$149	—
\$150 to \$169	—
\$170 to \$199	—
\$200 to \$249	—
\$250 to \$299	2
\$300 to \$349	8
\$350 to \$399	—
\$400 to \$499	—
\$500 or more	—
No cash rent	—
Median	\$319

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units	148
Median income	\$22 424
Owner-occupied housing units	138
Median income	\$23 026
Renter-occupied housing units	10
Median income	\$20 938

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Owner-occupied housing units	—
Percent below poverty level	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—
Renter-occupied housing units	604
Percent below poverty level	37.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	586
1.01 or more persons per room	131
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18
1.01 or more persons per room	—

	Milford town	New Britain town	New Haven town	Norwalk town	Stamford town	Stratford town	Waterbury town	West Hartford town	West Haven town
Occupied housing units	148	1 792	2 696	1 241	1 729	304	1 928	235	213
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	49	907	1 038	315	627	145	999	110	20
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	64	44	67	18	—	33	—	5
Electricity	10	245	157	84	199	7	117	28	57
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	87	566	1 437	766	879	146	752	92	131
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Wood	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Other fuel	2	—	20	—	6	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	6	—	9	—	—	27	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	55	1 129	1 726	455	710	183	1 197	150	47
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2	82	188	95	33	7	127	3	5
Electricity	38	195	280	194	203	50	148	34	74
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	53	386	490	497	767	64	422	48	87
Other	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	6	—	16	—	34	—	—
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas	50	1 342	2 180	704	1 209	137	1 473	80	51
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	67	105	98	49	—	76	—	8
Electricity	98	358	403	417	456	167	312	155	154
Other	—	—	5	11	15	—	33	—	—
No fuel used	—	25	3	11	—	—	34	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	123	71	105	140	240	190	207	123	84
With a mortgage	116	47	97	105	200	153	187	104	50
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	4	—	—	6	18	—	—
\$250 to \$299	21	9	13	19	—	7	—	22	—
\$300 to \$349	8	11	10	—	—	11	20	6	5
\$350 to \$399	13	6	19	—	11	20	44	10	6
\$400 to \$449	14	12	20	—	15	26	22	24	—
\$450 to \$499	—	9	7	12	12	25	17	12	—
\$500 to \$599	12	—	7	20	30	27	47	13	15
\$600 to \$749	30	—	—	37	62	26	12	17	19
\$750 or more	18	—	7	17	70	5	—	—	5
Median	\$514	\$379	\$380	\$613	\$659	\$463	\$410	\$429	\$547
Not mortgaged	7	24	8	35	40	37	20	19	34
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
\$100 to \$149	2	—	—	—	4	—	—	7	—
\$150 to \$199	5	11	8	—	—	6	13	—	20
\$200 to \$249	—	13	—	—	6	19	—	6	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	35	30	12	7	—	14
Median	\$182	\$204	\$163	\$280	\$323	\$233	\$185	\$138	\$171
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10	1 597	2 364	914	1 254	87	1 580	99	111
Less than \$50	—	15	23	—	5	—	7	—	—
\$50 to \$59	—	2	—	—	18	—	9	—	—
\$60 to \$79	—	54	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	55	30	—	22	—	6	—	—
\$100 to \$119	—	40	13	—	—	7	55	—	—
\$120 to \$149	—	94	32	42	44	—	111	—	4
\$150 to \$169	—	151	56	10	30	—	184	—	12
\$170 to \$199	—	285	218	33	57	—	311	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	531	672	208	194	19	421	6	28
\$250 to \$299	2	220	672	180	266	5	292	24	7
\$300 to \$349	8	84	325	180	231	24	119	9	44
\$350 to \$399	—	42	180	102	165	7	39	18	7
\$400 to \$499	—	17	82	118	132	—	11	29	9
\$500 or more	—	—	46	41	75	25	7	13	—
No cash rent	—	7	15	—	9	—	8	—	—
Median	\$319	\$208	\$259	\$295	\$295	\$326	\$212	\$379	\$305
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units	148	1 792	2 696	1 241	1 729	304	1 928	235	213
Median income	\$22 424	\$10 812	\$8 235	\$17 216	\$16 051	\$20 000	\$9 989	\$20 927	\$18 850
Owner-occupied housing units	138	178	322	327	455	217	348	136	94
Median income	\$23 026	\$22 581	\$16 400	\$26 385	\$24 870	\$23 050	\$21 462	\$24 500	\$25 962
Renter-occupied housing units	10	1 614	2 374	914	1 274	87	1 580	99	119
Median income	\$20 938	\$10 110	\$7 326	\$15 261	\$13 291	\$12 083	\$8 688	\$15 865	\$13 542
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	51	11	41	20	32	—	—
Percent below poverty level	—	—	15.8	3.4	9.0	9.2	9.2	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	51	11	41	20	32	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	10	11	14	3	9	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	604	1 144	176	295	12	700	11	12
Percent below poverty level	—	37.4	48.2	19.3	23.2	13.8	44.3	11.1	10.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	586	1 107	176	278	12	654	11	12
1.01 or more persons per room	—	131	230	56	77	5	176	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	18	37	—	17	—	46	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	25	—	6	—	8	—	—

Table 86. Structural Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Ansonia city	Derby city	Groton city	Manchester (CDP)	Middletown city	Milford city	Naugatuck borough	Shelton city	Storrs (CDP)	Torrington city	Wallingford (CDP)	Willimantic city	Windsor (CDP)
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
Year-round housing units	7 267	4 828	4 324	12 214	14 774	17 412	9 715	10 385	1 301	12 782	6 977	5 751	6 393
1979 to March 1980	141	38	139	91	227	528	210	241	11	287	67	197	147
1975 to 1978	131	360	289	311	1 109	939	638	999	34	778	159	191	415
1970 to 1974	442	397	660	491	2 489	1 705	1 243	1 462	99	1 049	618	597	574
1960 to 1969	1 200	569	870	1 412	2 739	3 197	1 753	2 621	495	1 454	1 102	709	1 129
1950 to 1959	1 093	806	776	2 745	2 085	3 614	1 375	1 859	432	2 082	1 335	691	1 631
1940 to 1949	758	410	456	2 683	1 249	2 615	1 315	699	115	1 360	755	614	852
1939 or earlier	3 502	2 248	1 134	4 481	4 876	4 814	3 181	2 504	115	5 772	2 941	2 752	1 645
Owner-occupied housing units	4 031	2 693	1 437	6 974	6 933	12 909	6 034	7 813	549	7 580	3 697	2 276	4 558
1979 to March 1980	69	27	10	32	36	351	128	154	11	162	—	85	83
1975 to 1978	82	276	48	140	496	744	431	822	34	511	80	96	361
1970 to 1974	210	271	19	59	738	1 018	631	1 156	68	512	200	221	356
1960 to 1969	745	427	116	414	1 433	2 273	1 134	2 363	196	887	638	197	589
1950 to 1959	920	696	393	2 125	1 483	3 096	1 074	1 578	136	1 721	1 014	356	1 444
1940 to 1949	347	229	256	2 030	608	2 023	873	496	45	885	420	199	588
1939 or earlier	1 658	767	595	2 174	2 139	3 404	1 763	1 244	59	2 902	1 345	1 122	1 137
Renter-occupied housing units	3 004	1 876	2 665	5 025	7 197	3 948	3 311	2 237	697	4 415	3 005	3 138	1 603
1979 to March 1980	31	5	129	59	128	105	18	—	—	14	21	84	—
1975 to 1978	49	53	196	167	523	163	192	139	—	64	79	86	46
1970 to 1974	222	117	613	432	1 647	643	558	286	25	518	355	348	208
1960 to 1969	435	136	733	952	1 234	829	571	214	279	553	427	490	513
1950 to 1959	164	105	342	574	561	458	252	216	284	339	293	320	168
1940 to 1949	392	170	197	642	582	548	402	187	64	429	320	359	207
1939 or earlier	1 711	1 290	455	2 199	2 522	1 202	1 318	1 195	45	2 498	1 510	1 451	461
BEDROOMS													
Year-round housing units	7 267	4 828	4 324	12 214	14 774	17 412	9 715	10 385	1 301	12 782	6 977	5 751	6 393
None	146	86	124	113	556	153	77	67	19	275	213	222	151
1	937	674	881	1 735	2 895	2 127	1 235	1 016	318	1 892	1 311	1 263	577
2	2 619	1 887	2 044	4 242	4 915	4 609	3 294	2 531	604	4 890	2 525	1 849	1 928
3	2 834	1 842	814	5 063	5 045	7 532	4 207	4 861	129	4 634	2 355	1 867	2 696
4	604	233	312	857	1 106	2 518	778	1 596	153	928	476	400	916
5 or more	127	106	149	204	257	473	124	314	78	163	97	150	125
Owner-occupied housing units	4 031	2 693	1 437	6 974	6 933	12 909	6 034	7 813	549	7 580	3 697	2 276	4 558
None	—	14	—	—	12	10	—	9	—	—	7	—	11
1	182	138	32	188	292	754	252	282	39	422	148	79	81
2	1 057	801	419	1 766	1 610	2 763	1 580	1 447	214	2 561	1 102	559	1 012
3	2 165	1 449	594	4 076	3 987	6 710	3 379	4 297	100	3 652	1 967	1 194	2 478
4	526	201	274	758	881	2 260	703	1 474	123	807	399	333	876
5 or more	101	90	118	186	151	412	120	304	73	138	74	111	100
Renter-occupied housing units	3 004	1 876	2 665	5 025	7 197	3 948	3 311	2 237	697	4 415	3 005	3 138	1 603
None	129	59	120	94	466	134	69	58	19	262	176	192	74
1	715	505	799	1 475	2 367	1 241	894	667	257	1 305	1 014	1 086	448
2	1 470	952	1 506	2 402	3 112	1 666	1 551	979	377	2 022	1 362	1 181	867
3	597	327	189	941	952	661	746	438	16	732	357	592	149
4	67	23	33	95	199	196	51	90	23	71	77	61	40
5 or more	26	10	18	18	101	50	—	5	5	23	19	26	25
STORIES IN STRUCTURE													
Year-round housing units	7 267	4 828	4 324	12 214	14 774	17 412	9 715	10 385	1 301	12 782	6 977	5 751	6 393
1 to 3	7 139	4 755	4 210	12 129	13 685	17 155	9 683	10 298	1 301	12 500	6 851	5 477	6 382
4 to 6	115	66	114	85	757	257	32	87	—	65	120	243	11
7 to 12	13	7	—	—	332	—	—	—	—	6	—	31	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	211	6	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR													
Year-round housing units	7 267	4 828	4 324	12 214	14 774	17 412	9 715	10 385	1 301	12 782	6 977	5 751	6 393
Structures with 4 or more stories	128	73	114	85	1 089	257	32	87	—	282	126	274	11
With elevator	112	45	114	—	986	242	4	—	—	217	87	209	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
Year-round housing units	7 267	4 828	4 324	12 214	14 774	17 412	9 715	10 385	1 301	12 782	6 977	5 751	6 393
1, detached	3 227	1 949	1 487	6 933	6 542	12 852	5 069	7 800	438	6 533	3 387	1 983	4 560
1, attached	31	275	167	246	614	569	285	179	55	249	124	73	259
2	2 222	1 152	440	1 911	2 051	1 032	1 432	922	51	3 078	1 357	1 107	462
3 and 4	840	737	897	1 056	1 259	892	1 047	529	376	1 316	875	1 006	360
5 to 9	322	406	466	723	1 499	497	616	295	149	416	257	709	144
10 to 49	542	269	655	1 098	1 566	931	893	326	42	826	795	594	319
50 or more	83	40	206	244	1 202	448	142	114	—	340	147	279	289
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	6	3	41	191	231	220	190	24	35	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	4 031	2 693	1 437	6 974	6 933	12 909	6 034	7 813	549	7 580	3 697	2 276	4 558
1, detached	3 024	1 822	1 243	6 516	5 759	11 405	4 670	7 144	363	5 942	3 059	1 764	4 292
1, attached	14	260	30	71	222	417	183	43	6	116	15	6	50
2	777	313	111	316	581	300	494	296	11	1 197	419	277	150
3 and 4	191	90	28	30	177	152	225	75	16	198	124	180	24
5 or more	25	208	25	38	167	458	237	62	10	107	50	49	42
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	3	27	177	225	193	143	20	30	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	3 004	1 876	2 665	5 025	7 197	3 948	3 311	2 237	697	4 415	3 005	3 138	1 603
1, detached	153	82	211	377	660	1 193	320	452	53	417	293	166	201
1, attached	17	9	124	170	367	143	96	115	42	50	99	67	187
2	1 355	762	296	1 563	1 339	661	846	601	33	1 652	901	783	291
3 and 4	585	596	828	997	1 037	668	791	423	347	951	708	747	327
5 to 9	299	265	431	684	1 284	243	384	261	133	246	237	576	123
10 to 49	512	142	569	1 012	1 368	660	726	262	42	799	615	542	255
50 or more	83	20	200	222	1 128	366	142	114	—	300	147	257	219
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	6	—	14	14	6	9	47	—	5	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 001	1 876	2 626	4 983	7 048	3 865	3 268	2 151	697	4 390	2 980	3 123	1 564
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	167	91	302	505	892	1 267	379	490	142	442	372	218	349
Median gross rent	\$318	\$285	\$307	\$337	\$299	\$405	\$273	\$323	\$208	\$273	\$253	\$325	\$344
2 or more	2 834	1 785	2 324	4 478	6 156	2 598	2 889	1 661	555	3 948	2 608	2 905	1 215
Median gross rent	\$245	\$236	\$276	\$294	\$238	\$322	\$245	\$243	\$231	\$210	\$251	\$213	\$319

Table 86a. Structural Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

	Ansonia town	Avon town	Berlin town	Bethel town	Bloomfield town	Branford town	Brookfield town	Cheshire town	Clinton town	Cromwell town	Darien town	Derby town	East Haven town	East Lyme town	Enfield town	Farmington town
Year-round housing units	7 267	4 270	5 304	5 399	6 513	9 486	4 310	6 972	4 252	3 924	6 331	4 828	8 884	5 487	13 471	6 262
1979 to March 1980	141	261	131	148	169	361	147	228	133	111	17	38	78	41	124	234
1975 to 1978	131	1 092	356	768	375	835	480	662	336	648	215	360	458	587	449	582
1970 to 1974	442	595	523	1 130	826	1 338	608	815	386	977	263	397	835	815	1 020	1 030
1960 to 1969	1 200	973	1 083	950	1 838	1 804	1 605	1 698	1 584	418	761	569	1 702	1 390	3 742	1 475
1950 to 1959	1 093	608	1 358	798	2 134	1 595	709	1 882	738	663	1 768	806	2 503	1 087	4 451	1 438
1940 to 1949	758	302	616	415	481	814	328	586	304	294	999	410	1 042	358	1 002	432
1939 or earlier	3 502	439	1 237	1 190	690	2 739	433	1 101	771	813	2 308	2 248	2 266	1 209	2 683	1 071
Owner-occupied housing units	4 031	3 293	4 437	3 974	4 732	6 019	3 491	5 599	3 003	2 788	5 354	2 693	6 481	3 668	10 291	4 258
1979 to March 1980	69	182	85	53	37	174	79	151	84	68	17	27	41	25	46	157
1975 to 1978	82	777	345	604	210	560	382	547	289	400	178	276	100	427	271	413
1970 to 1974	210	382	497	850	380	873	519	711	299	642	238	271	386	604	582	667
1960 to 1969	745	867	1 033	771	1 247	1 244	1 395	1 292	1 161	360	710	427	1 336	1 069	3 358	770
1950 to 1959	920	529	1 232	611	1 904	1 218	581	1 712	512	577	1 633	696	2 169	722	4 057	1 220
1940 to 1949	347	246	467	272	435	436	256	474	167	264	861	229	813	172	629	360
1939 or earlier	1 658	310	778	813	519	1 514	279	712	491	477	1 717	767	1 636	649	1 348	671
Renter-occupied housing units	3 004	657	769	1 223	1 634	3 063	498	1 201	939	1 004	829	1 876	2 142	1 113	2 954	1 784
1979 to March 1980	31	46	30	69	129	34	8	48	14	21	—	5	21	16	76	62
1975 to 1978	49	187	8	128	158	267	72	100	29	234	14	53	308	128	151	163
1970 to 1974	222	113	20	234	389	387	55	88	58	294	14	117	399	176	413	296
1960 to 1969	435	96	42	169	557	543	136	387	344	54	47	136	342	179	363	680
1950 to 1959	164	63	120	141	201	361	55	133	151	86	96	105	293	160	343	182
1940 to 1949	392	50	116	132	38	334	43	95	102	30	119	170	202	101	350	64
1939 or earlier	1 711	102	433	350	162	1 137	129	350	241	285	539	1 290	577	353	1 258	337

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units	7 267	4 270	5 304	5 399	6 513	9 486	4 310	6 972	4 252	3 924	6 331	4 828	8 884	5 487	13 471	6 262
None	146	—	126	111	42	74	14	53	47	26	11	86	277	73	194	35
1	937	405	395	505	624	1 386	188	488	410	507	285	674	1 236	351	1 220	699
2	2 619	1 105	1 427	1 254	1 755	3 315	728	1 479	1 145	1 447	744	1 887	2 588	1 322	2 657	2 293
3	2 834	1 599	2 480	2 172	2 855	3 353	2 120	2 978	1 907	1 532	2 220	1 842	4 049	2 440	6 304	2 151
4	604	918	688	1 172	1 056	1 091	1 070	1 693	634	356	1 968	233	619	1 041	2 767	839
5 or more	127	243	188	185	181	267	190	281	109	56	1 103	106	115	260	329	245
Owner-occupied housing units	4 031	3 293	4 437	3 974	4 732	6 019	3 491	5 599	3 003	2 788	5 354	2 693	6 481	3 668	10 291	4 258
None	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	6	—	8	—	14	—	—	5	—
1	182	106	140	54	72	292	64	56	84	173	114	138	309	63	208	190
2	1 057	710	1 106	750	879	1 726	430	931	657	902	509	801	1 824	615	1 502	1 272
3	2 165	1 407	2 329	1 906	2 633	2 802	1 842	2 742	1 619	1 338	1 920	1 449	3 687	1 899	5 677	1 896
4	526	843	673	1 103	986	963	973	1 611	548	321	1 777	201	549	921	2 579	718
5 or more	101	227	184	161	158	236	182	253	89	46	1 034	90	112	170	320	182
Renter-occupied housing units	3 004	657	769	1 223	1 634	3 063	498	1 201	939	1 004	829	1 876	2 142	1 113	2 954	1 784
None	129	—	111	102	38	74	7	42	28	18	11	59	223	73	189	35
1	715	260	247	415	548	1 046	108	427	289	325	137	505	863	244	953	499
2	1 470	181	278	456	800	1 373	203	502	386	477	205	952	683	473	1 081	902
3	597	157	118	182	181	446	133	156	179	150	272	327	305	257	545	184
4	67	46	11	52	46	101	42	55	44	24	152	23	65	51	179	111
5 or more	26	13	4	16	21	23	5	19	13	10	52	10	3	15	7	53

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	7 267	4 270	5 304	5 399	6 513	9 486	4 310	6 972	4 252	3 924	6 331	4 828	8 884	5 487	13 471	6 262
1 to 3	7 139	4 270	5 304	5 392	6 497	9 430	4 303	6 964	4 252	3 916	6 320	4 755	8 686	5 453	13 464	6 250
4 to 6	115	—	—	7	16	56	7	8	—	8	11	66	198	34	7	12
7 to 12	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Year-round housing units	7 267	4 270	5 304	5 399	6 513	9 486	4 310	6 972	4 252	3 924	6 331	4 828	8 884	5 487	13 471	6 262
Structures with 4 or more stories	128	—	—	7	16	56	7	8	—	8	11	73	198	34	7	12
With elevator	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	161	—	—	—

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units -----	7 267	4 270	5 304	5 399	6 513	9 486	4 310	6 972	4 252	3 924	6 331	4 828	8 884	5 487	13 471	6 262
1, detached -----	3 227	3 150	4 359	3 789	4 856	5 390	3 672	5 597	3 258	2 186	5 895	1 949	6 313	4 547	10 294	3 814
1, attached -----	31	260	11	224	189	782	263	206	25	561	42	275	163	84	69	465
2 -----	2 222	86	480	570	236	1 086	92	242	232	275	192	1 152	746	241	1 147	416
3 and 4 -----	840	278	156	262	261	634	55	272	122	105	68	737	298	108	813	587
5 to 9 -----	322	—	53	259	314	751	142	189	78	395	86	406	199	85	529	405
10 to 49 -----	542	178	188	269	555	550	86	394	307	219	48	269	676	397	493	519
50 or more -----	83	318	17	13	96	82	—	72	25	183	—	40	489	25	126	51
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	—	—	40	13	6	211	—	—	205	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 031	3 293	4 437	3 974	4 732	6 019	3 491	5 599	3 003	2 788	5 354	2 693	6 481	3 668	10 291	4 258
1, detached -----	3 024	2 846	4 119	3 387	4 541	4 621	3 191	5 196	2 717	1 952	5 182	1 822	5 797	3 474	9 743	3 438
1, attached -----	14	237	4	169	—	530	134	151	15	435	25	260	102	26	30	305
2 -----	777	46	206	196	81	318	50	100	64	74	93	313	278	47	307	125
3 and 4 -----	191	146	14	50	22	208	11	36	23	9	11	90	38	25	80	213
5 or more -----	25	18	63	167	82	179	105	116	11	318	43	208	266	96	131	177
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	—	—	31	5	6	163	—	—	173	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 004	657	769	1 223	1 634	3 063	498	1 201	939	1 004	829	1 876	2 142	1 113	2 954	1 784
1, detached -----	153	216	190	291	223	649	257	290	319	197	587	82	433	478	454	290
1, attached -----	17	23	7	50	189	144	61	36	10	102	17	9	61	45	39	149
2 -----	1 355	28	251	339	144	738	30	135	149	189	99	762	456	152	789	257
3 and 4 -----	585	70	129	210	235	392	41	219	99	68	52	596	240	83	715	361
5 to 9 -----	299	—	35	129	224	554	56	120	78	118	39	265	119	50	420	238
10 to 49 -----	512	150	140	183	534	474	53	340	244	165	35	142	412	283	427	438
50 or more -----	83	170	17	13	85	71	—	61	25	165	—	20	421	22	110	46
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	—	—	—	8	—	41	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	5

Table 86a. Structural Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Glaston- bury town	Groton town	Guilford town	Killingly town	Ledyard town	Modison town	Manches- ter town	Mans- field town	Middle- town town	Monroe town	Montville town	Nauga- tuck town	New Conaon town	New Fairfield town	Newing- ton town	New London town
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT																
Year-round housing units	8 591	13 559	6 015	5 439	4 384	4 832	18 805	4 537	14 774	4 122	5 521	9 715	6 332	4 113	10 445	11 405
1979 to March 1980	348	346	312	138	117	185	177	78	227	64	164	210	123	138	333	49
1975 to 1978	981	1 008	1 091	353	430	800	869	219	1 109	426	363	638	438	431	815	214
1970 to 1974	1 434	1 618	909	582	635	757	2 142	512	2 489	467	618	1 243	545	537	1 728	1 393
1960 to 1969	1 942	3 375	1 045	792	1 794	1 315	3 192	1 423	2 739	1 338	2 345	1 753	1 325	1 167	2 599	1 656
1950 to 1959	1 534	2 602	791	662	854	455	3 618	1 091	2 085	999	922	1 375	1 630	917	2 771	1 440
1940 to 1949	722	1 745	505	491	167	309	3 236	366	1 249	282	316	1 315	581	508	1 029	903
1939 or earlier	1 630	2 865	1 362	2 421	387	1 011	5 571	848	4 876	546	793	3 181	1 690	415	1 170	5 750
Owner-occupied housing units	6 419	6 198	4 852	3 346	3 385	3 911	10 881	2 514	6 933	3 679	3 999	6 034	4 852	3 251	8 114	3 920
1979 to March 1980	250	136	219	92	97	111	100	78	36	40	111	128	66	114	243	—
1975 to 1978	905	344	940	251	349	647	584	192	496	419	263	431	364	371	603	39
1970 to 1974	1 124	403	821	387	389	684	630	239	738	452	425	631	372	466	999	5
1960 to 1969	1 388	1 400	924	653	1 470	1 192	1 334	713	1 433	1 271	1 748	1 134	1 081	994	2 043	327
1950 to 1959	1 394	1 458	670	494	705	374	2 895	589	1 483	912	740	1 074	1 413	674	2 422	619
1940 to 1949	427	873	368	307	121	211	2 484	233	608	239	174	873	354	354	930	404
1939 or earlier	931	1 584	910	1 162	254	692	2 854	470	2 139	346	538	1 763	1 202	278	874	2 526
Renter-occupied housing units	1 973	6 706	895	1 827	877	709	7 578	1 876	7 197	311	1 337	3 311	1 224	311	2 114	6 541
1979 to March 1980	43	186	40	46	—	44	65	—	128	—	42	18	20	—	39	32
1975 to 1978	64	543	107	70	69	103	266	19	523	7	93	192	56	43	191	154
1970 to 1974	281	1 175	59	184	212	58	1 486	261	1 647	8	157	558	130	6	712	215
1960 to 1969	535	1 879	90	120	298	102	1 804	657	1 234	24	542	571	194	56	529	1 255
1950 to 1959	123	1 075	88	131	135	56	677	473	561	81	150	252	192	74	280	763
1940 to 1949	290	783	112	156	41	78	719	127	582	34	137	402	200	52	89	445
1939 or earlier	637	1 065	399	1 120	122	268	2 561	339	2 522	157	216	1 318	432	80	274	2 677
BEDROOMS																
Year-round housing units	8 591	13 559	6 015	5 439	4 384	4 832	18 805	4 537	14 774	4 122	5 521	9 715	6 332	4 113	10 445	11 405
None	77	212	42	40	9	18	143	86	556	8	12	77	21	13	115	861
1	883	1 738	562	669	162	343	2 716	840	2 895	127	447	1 235	481	188	927	2 678
2	1 966	4 787	1 335	1 844	1 004	779	6 071	1 565	4 915	537	1 675	3 294	929	930	3 628	3 503
3	3 314	4 927	2 544	2 082	1 841	1 745	7 476	1 263	5 045	2 281	2 354	4 207	1 898	1 877	4 405	3 159
4	2 035	1 594	1 274	624	1 171	1 580	2 002	604	1 106	1 009	898	778	1 740	867	1 270	825
5 or more	316	301	258	180	197	367	397	179	257	160	135	124	1 263	238	100	379
Owner-occupied housing units	6 419	6 198	4 852	3 346	3 385	3 911	10 881	2 514	6 933	3 679	3 999	6 034	4 852	3 251	8 114	3 920
None	—	12	6	6	—	5	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
1	137	197	261	127	73	59	248	115	292	32	117	252	76	67	312	174
2	1 130	1 534	901	921	477	544	2 397	612	1 610	418	818	1 580	500	635	2 369	959
3	2 941	3 087	2 269	1 627	1 632	1 462	6 022	1 111	3 987	2 151	2 110	3 379	1 470	1 558	4 101	1 755
4	1 919	1 125	1 183	539	1 026	1 494	1 853	520	881	918	843	703	1 604	773	1 239	730
5 or more	292	243	232	126	177	347	361	156	151	160	111	120	1 202	212	87	302
Renter-occupied housing units	1 973	6 706	895	1 827	877	709	7 578	1 876	7 197	311	1 337	3 311	1 224	311	2 114	6 541
None	74	196	36	34	9	13	124	86	466	8	12	69	21	7	101	705
1	700	1 407	277	504	71	271	2 351	645	2 367	85	313	894	346	71	591	2 173
2	774	2 975	356	807	492	183	3 559	923	3 112	90	719	1 551	391	89	1 141	2 270
3	310	1 715	180	377	187	181	1 369	122	952	83	214	746	322	112	250	1 257
4	96	384	30	66	109	55	145	77	199	45	55	51	106	19	18	83
5 or more	19	29	16	39	9	6	30	23	101	—	24	—	38	13	13	53
STORIES IN STRUCTURE																
Year-round housing units	8 591	13 559	6 015	5 439	4 384	4 832	18 805	4 537	14 774	4 122	5 521	9 715	6 332	4 113	10 445	11 405
1 to 3	8 476	13 419	6 015	5 418	4 378	4 832	18 698	4 500	13 685	4 122	5 506	9 683	6 316	4 113	10 327	10 528
4 to 6	115	140	—	21	6	—	107	37	757	—	15	32	16	—	19	557
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	332	—	—	—	—	—	99	320
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR																
Year-round housing units	8 591	13 559	6 015	5 439	4 384	4 832	18 805	4 537	14 774	4 122	5 521	9 715	6 332	4 113	10 445	11 405
Structures with 4 or more stories	115	140	—	21	6	—	107	37	1 089	—	15	32	16	—	118	877
With elevator	115	134	—	—	—	—	—	—	986	—	—	4	—	—	99	727
UNITS IN STRUCTURE																
Year-round housing units	8 591	13 559	6 015	5 439	4 384	4 832	18 805	4 537	14 774	4 122	5 521	9 715	6 332	4 113	10 445	11 405
1, detached	6 428	6 677	5 192	3 119	3 587	4 288	10 745	2 483	6 542	3 910	4 059	5 069	4 820	3 916	7 251	3 606
1, attached	284	1 266	129	32	116	103	507	110	614	7	43	285	411	14	792	503
2	615	1 452	266	911	38	157	2 349	276	2 051	110	279	1 432	615	131	338	1 999
3 and 4	464	1 238	198	539	291	68	1 604	731	1 259	55	374	1 047	261	14	322	1 441
5 to 9	227	867	106	406	112	165	1 099	360	1 499	5	149	616	125	22	580	1 165
10 to 49	383	1 223	114	168	109	17	2 154	261	1 566	35	233	893	94	10	940	1 824
50 or more	174	254	5	22	—	34	344	74	1 202	—	—	142	6	6	222	867
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	16	582	5	242	131	—	3	242	41	—	384	231	—	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	6 419	6 198	4 852	3 346	3 385	3 911	10 881	2 514	6 933	3 679	3 999	6 034	4 852	3 251	8 114	3 920
1, detached	5 975	5 262	4 516	2 738	3 148	3 772	10 040	2 159	5 759	3 595	3 578	4 670	4 314	3 132	6 942	2 998
1, attached	170	71	85	6	112	55	218	20	222	—	20	183	270	8	609	72
2	127	297	94	324	6	59	434	86	581	55	91	494	164	80	148	638
3 and 4	69	57	46	88	17	—	53	55	177	6	50	225	80	—	27	143
5 or more	62	53	106	19	35	25	133	10	167	23	8	237	24	31	388	

Table 86a. Structural Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	New Milford town	Newtown town	North Branford town	North Haven town	Norwich town	Orange town	Plainfield town	Plainville town	Plymouth town	Ridgefield town	Rocky Hill town	Seymour town	Shelton town	Simsbury town	Southbury town	Southington town
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT																
Year-round housing units	7 056	6 007	3 578	7 466	15 265	4 277	4 399	6 152	3 811	6 860	5 692	5 081	10 385	6 825	5 729	12 437
1979 to March 1980	136	193	36	180	113	41	63	125	95	143	285	5 081	241	264	85	311
1975 to 1978	819	595	199	373	514	173	363	476	239	496	851	270	999	959	883	1 434
1970 to 1974	1 115	769	443	610	1 316	325	504	445	282	797	1 410	697	1 462	873	2 016	2 083
1960 to 1969	1 780	1 617	1 169	2 233	2 092	1 352	776	1 403	497	2 736	1 473	937	2 621	2 030	1 363	2 898
1950 to 1959	985	1 117	1 174	1 823	2 050	1 520	441	1 191	698	1 055	741	1 161	1 859	1 428	401	2 328
1940 to 1949	438	451	211	1 175	1 430	389	237	982	444	307	392	478	699	342	335	1 149
1939 or earlier	1 783	1 265	346	1 072	7 750	477	2 015	1 530	1 556	1 326	540	1 489	2 504	929	646	2 234
Owner-occupied housing units	4 668	5 058	3 202	6 416	7 722	3 951	2 782	4 173	2 845	5 338	2 856	3 204	7 813	5 610	4 650	9 506
1979 to March 1980	127	154	29	79	52	29	44	94	60	69	59	28	154	183	72	246
1975 to 1978	760	516	199	335	165	168	257	230	218	433	514	126	822	728	771	1 035
1970 to 1974	680	728	389	411	607	311	333	265	264	565	344	283	1 156	697	1 741	1 638
1960 to 1969	1 195	1 467	1 071	1 984	1 098	1 299	651	990	409	2 291	640	636	2 363	1 876	1 216	2 453
1950 to 1959	714	992	1 132	1 721	1 465	1 412	333	966	594	914	652	938	1 578	1 276	257	2 054
1940 to 1949	227	378	184	1 055	822	362	124	663	317	204	273	302	496	281	244	849
1939 or earlier	965	823	198	831	3 513	370	1 040	965	983	862	374	891	1 244	569	349	1 231
Renter-occupied housing units	1 851	692	341	868	6 598	241	1 362	1 799	825	1 161	2 538	1 711	2 237	1 062	576	2 693
1979 to March 1980	—	4	7	—	52	—	—	28	—	38	91	19	—	53	—	41
1975 to 1978	50	46	—	34	335	4	93	228	18	31	322	144	139	207	38	368
1970 to 1974	373	35	54	189	678	7	148	141	12	173	951	386	286	169	71	418
1960 to 1969	445	107	88	211	849	47	62	396	82	287	826	292	214	114	83	422
1950 to 1959	187	99	42	89	549	65	103	219	90	113	87	209	216	121	94	239
1940 to 1949	163	48	27	108	533	27	97	292	112	95	119	145	187	61	70	279
1939 or earlier	633	353	123	237	3 602	91	859	495	511	424	142	516	1 195	337	220	926
BEDROOMS																
Year-round housing units	7 056	6 007	3 578	7 466	15 265	4 277	4 399	6 152	3 811	6 860	5 692	5 081	10 385	6 825	5 729	12 437
None	41	11	18	33	314	6	38	169	57	22	51	121	67	77	22	108
1	724	363	109	646	2 509	79	276	989	422	563	1 024	836	1 016	356	733	1 166
2	1 978	1 148	701	1 414	5 068	552	1 304	1 866	1 301	1 151	2 407	1 451	2 531	1 148	2 497	3 623
3	2 865	2 537	2 111	3 978	5 368	2 302	2 090	2 516	1 578	2 176	1 804	2 212	4 861	2 250	1 775	5 722
4	1 189	1 624	585	1 237	1 554	1 134	553	550	406	2 236	379	403	1 596	2 579	559	1 624
5 or more	259	324	54	158	452	204	138	62	47	712	27	58	314	415	143	194
Owner-occupied housing units	4 668	5 058	3 202	6 416	7 722	3 951	2 782	4 173	2 845	5 338	2 856	3 204	7 813	5 610	4 650	9 506
None	—	—	—	4	9	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	9	7	22	—
1	92	103	26	157	238	31	91	233	190	112	100	154	282	58	514	301
2	905	943	542	1 145	1 901	471	628	1 122	852	619	684	711	1 447	706	2 055	2 433
3	2 404	2 266	2 044	3 762	3 939	2 137	1 469	2 265	1 380	1 946	1 672	1 920	4 297	2 011	1 485	5 067
4	1 052	1 461	544	1 203	1 280	1 108	476	499	371	1 980	373	361	1 474	2 431	474	1 532
5 or more	215	285	46	145	355	198	118	54	47	681	27	58	304	397	100	173
Renter-occupied housing units	1 851	692	341	868	6 598	241	1 362	1 799	825	1 161	2 538	1 711	2 237	1 062	576	2 693
None	23	11	18	24	270	—	23	169	46	11	49	111	58	70	—	100
1	561	218	83	396	2 049	41	147	724	217	397	804	649	667	278	172	833
2	888	149	149	240	2 727	76	576	651	351	423	1 563	650	979	400	214	1 110
3	288	193	52	177	1 230	105	528	224	189	185	116	265	438	192	119	548
4	77	101	31	23	240	13	72	23	22	127	6	36	90	104	53	81
5 or more	14	20	8	8	82	6	16	8	—	18	—	—	5	18	18	21
STORIES IN STRUCTURE																
Year-round housing units	7 056	6 007	3 578	7 466	15 265	4 277	4 399	6 152	3 811	6 860	5 692	5 081	10 385	6 825	5 729	12 437
1 to 3	7 050	6 007	3 578	7 455	14 770	4 273	4 399	6 099	3 801	6 853	4 779	4 980	10 298	6 815	5 729	12 290
4 to 6	6	—	—	4	473	4	—	53	10	7	842	101	87	10	—	147
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR																
Year-round housing units	7 056	6 007	3 578	7 466	15 265	4 277	4 399	6 152	3 811	6 860	5 692	5 081	10 385	6 825	5 729	12 437
Structures with 4 or more stories	6	—	—	11	495	4	—	53	10	7	913	101	87	10	—	147
With elevator	—	—	—	7	261	—	—	3	—	—	907	87	—	—	—	135
UNITS IN STRUCTURE																
Year-round housing units	7 056	6 007	3 578	7 466	15 265	4 277	4 399	6 152	3 811	6 860	5 692	5 081	10 385	6 825	5 729	12 437
1, detached	5 109	5 500	3 232	6 665	6 771	4 114	2 591	4 103	2 741	5 547	2 679	3 217	7 800	5 861	2 871	8 750
1, attached	58	18	11	45	185	42	23	90	16	134	221	12	179	131	1 643	283
2	541	207	114	232	2 778	55	841	789	414	313	185	722	922	180	296	1 266
3 and 4	340	154	49	37	1 902	—	385	378	381	243	436	209	529	160	659	456
5 to 9	244	11	89	16	1 360	—	232	145	100	342	211	77	295	151	206	375
10 to 49	453	13	43	126	1 407	32	140	567	79	270	1 064	741	326	226	20	665
50 or more	182	—	—	345	430	—	38	37	28	11	890	81	114	110	6	181
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	129	104	40	—	432	34	149	43	52	—	6	22	220	6	28	461
Owner-occupied housing units	4 668	5 058	3 202	6 416	7 722	3 951	2 782	4 173	2 845	5 338	2 856	3 204	7 813	5 610	4 650	9 506
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Table 86a. Structural Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	South Windsor town	Stonington town	Torrington town	Trumbull town	Vernon town	Wallingford town	Waterford town	Watertown town	Westport town	Wethersfield town	Wilton town	Winchester town	Windham town	Windsor town	Windsor Locks town	Wolcott town
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT																
Year-round housing units	5 590	6 428	12 782	10 170	10 589	13 216	6 279	6 563	9 039	9 657	5 081	4 224	8 110	8 793	4 232	4 012
1979 to March 1980	275	122	287	185	180	437	104	143	99	79	87	45	237	292	18	29
1975 to 1978	609	339	778	702	594	807	402	419	356	491	416	151	282	691	134	176
1970 to 1974	711	463	1 049	989	1 526	1 570	441	717	517	717	497	419	1 137	1 073	172	296
1960 to 1969	1 733	868	1 454	2 750	3 392	2 210	1 071	1 064	2 120	2 378	1 466	460	1 367	1 603	1 123	1 189
1950 to 1959	1 524	804	2 082	3 317	1 866	3 392	1 713	1 373	2 412	2 780	912	452	1 029	1 996	1 522	1 373
1940 to 1949	179	620	1 360	1 034	583	1 095	850	751	1 035	1 198	482	541	750	968	335	477
1939 or earlier	559	3 212	5 772	1 193	2 448	3 705	1 698	2 096	2 500	2 014	1 221	2 156	3 308	2 170	928	472
Owner-occupied housing units	4 638	4 273	7 580	9 424	5 721	8 942	5 167	4 944	7 068	7 587	4 205	2 466	3 760	6 392	3 188	3 511
1979 to March 1980	213	89	162	141	85	209	75	115	56	44	77	45	119	218	14	21
1975 to 1978	457	260	511	631	315	640	394	288	340	348	378	106	148	622	73	168
1970 to 1974	384	414	512	883	489	1 049	398	503	446	566	429	147	417	659	71	279
1960 to 1969	1 601	759	887	2 626	1 932	1 634	895	841	1 799	1 614	1 327	288	691	1 016	854	1 066
1950 to 1959	1 428	655	1 721	3 208	1 543	2 952	1 375	1 211	2 011	2 431	813	326	650	1 727	1 430	1 220
1940 to 1949	160	343	885	947	383	658	720	524	729	967	309	277	274	654	210	402
1939 or earlier	395	1 753	2 902	988	974	1 800	1 310	1 462	1 687	1 617	872	1 277	1 461	1 496	536	355
Renter-occupied housing units	776	1 783	4 415	574	4 515	3 864	922	1 454	1 611	1 882	621	1 544	3 910	2 086	957	393
1979 to March 1980	24	16	14	—	95	157	—	11	11	29	—	—	90	—	4	—
1975 to 1978	117	63	64	44	272	109	8	127	12	143	9	32	125	61	61	8
1970 to 1974	302	37	518	103	1 003	449	33	205	56	148	51	241	671	382	101	17
1960 to 1969	109	102	553	82	1 363	520	155	200	268	730	96	172	638	556	245	115
1950 to 1959	50	127	339	88	299	409	292	134	296	287	56	122	360	238	79	105
1940 to 1949	19	219	429	70	176	417	93	208	258	174	137	220	401	236	120	55
1939 or earlier	155	1 219	2 498	187	1 307	1 803	341	569	710	371	272	757	1 625	613	347	93
BEDROOMS																
Year-round housing units	5 590	6 428	12 782	10 170	10 589	13 216	6 279	6 563	9 039	9 657	5 081	4 224	8 110	8 793	4 232	4 012
None	23	76	275	10	168	251	39	18	50	94	39	119	230	151	32	7
1	587	710	1 892	359	2 591	1 766	468	745	468	968	298	629	1 452	717	432	249
2	833	1 978	4 890	1 656	2 570	4 020	1 644	1 711	1 263	2 696	562	1 351	2 765	2 460	982	1 056
3	2 780	2 576	4 634	4 975	3 685	5 633	2 882	3 025	2 999	3 922	1 314	1 508	2 822	3 727	2 092	2 197
4	1 165	750	928	2 769	1 401	1 316	1 071	878	2 910	1 702	2 199	512	621	1 522	571	444
5 or more	202	338	163	401	174	230	175	186	1 349	275	669	105	220	216	123	59
Owner-occupied housing units	4 638	4 273	7 580	9 424	5 721	8 942	5 167	4 944	7 068	7 587	4 205	2 466	3 760	6 392	3 188	3 511
None	6	20	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	11	—	7
1	179	193	422	192	221	352	172	286	130	215	88	90	117	112	58	138
2	538	1 101	2 561	1 545	1 002	2 161	1 290	1 020	685	1 858	334	675	941	1 251	641	832
3	2 641	2 049	3 652	4 659	3 045	5 030	2 567	2 708	2 416	3 607	1 159	1 140	1 999	3 389	1 843	2 055
4	1 072	656	807	2 644	1 307	1 185	984	773	2 628	1 639	1 982	461	538	1 443	537	420
5 or more	202	254	138	384	141	207	154	157	1 209	268	635	100	165	186	109	59
Renter-occupied housing units	776	1 783	4 415	574	4 515	3 864	922	1 454	1 611	1 882	621	1 544	3 910	2 086	957	393
None	11	33	262	10	163	214	39	18	29	94	26	99	192	74	32	—
1	359	457	1 305	167	2 227	1 247	274	443	310	713	185	484	1 211	551	352	94
2	262	743	2 022	89	1 470	1 738	289	621	471	773	185	606	1 660	1 123	315	165
3	74	427	732	230	535	547	233	259	482	259	92	304	728	234	220	118
4	70	65	71	71	94	99	66	89	201	36	116	51	77	74	34	16
5 or more	—	58	23	7	26	19	21	24	118	7	17	—	42	30	4	—
STORIES IN STRUCTURE																
Year-round housing units	5 590	6 428	12 782	10 170	10 589	13 216	6 279	6 563	9 039	9 657	5 081	4 224	8 110	8 793	4 232	4 012
1 to 3	5 590	6 383	12 500	10 170	10 325	13 039	6 279	6 563	8 997	9 453	5 068	4 123	7 836	8 782	4 195	4 012
4 to 6	—	45	65	—	264	171	—	—	35	204	13	101	243	11	37	—
7 to 12	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	211	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR																
Year-round housing units	5 590	6 428	12 782	10 170	10 589	13 216	6 279	6 563	9 039	9 657	5 081	4 224	8 110	8 793	4 232	4 012
Structures with 4 or more stories	—	45	282	—	264	177	—	—	42	204	13	101	274	11	37	—
With elevator	—	—	217	—	191	118	—	—	7	204	—	59	209	—	26	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE																
Year-round housing units	5 590	6 428	12 782	10 170	10 589	13 216	6 279	6 563	9 039	9 657	5 081	4 224	8 110	8 793	4 232	4 012
1, detached	4 532	4 297	6 533	9 803	5 561	8 270	5 681	5 054	8 139	7 678	4 577	2 276	3 386	6 543	3 328	3 680
1, attached	103	65	249	44	109	334	33	66	60	131	13	51	73	287	31	23
2	139	905	3 078	159	693	1 692	298	743	340	502	194	910	1 215	557	307	132
3 and 4	124	667	1 316	92	1 178	1 103	100	242	270	429	52	431	1 096	407	120	77
5 to 9	40	147	416	—	572	353	23	260	82	86	69	199	901	187	29	54
10 to 49	491	145	826	—	1 617	1 023	56	177	53	345	176	246	902	392	315	46
50 or more	75	6	340	72	654	172	7	14	14	486	—	79	305	420	102	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	86	196	24	—	205	269	81	7	81	—	—	32	232	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	4 638	4 273	7 580	9 424	5 721	8 942	5 167	4 944	7 068	7 587	4 205	2 466	3 760	6 392	3 188	

Table 87. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Places	Ansonia city	Derby city	Groton city	Manchester (CDP)	Middletown city	Milford city	Naugatuck borough	Shelton city	Storrs (CDP)	Torrington city	Wallingford (CDP)	Willimantic city	Windsor (CDP)
Year-round housing units -----	7 267	4 828	4 324	12 214	14 774	17 412	9 715	10 385	1 301	12 782	6 977	5 751	6 393
Complete kitchen facilities -----	7 196	4 789	4 283	12 113	14 447	17 321	9 620	10 192	1 289	12 562	6 915	5 616	6 247
BATHROOMS													
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	340	137	74	242	444	184	271	126	31	363	135	308	61
1 complete bathroom -----	5 171	3 308	3 336	8 062	9 456	10 826	6 478	4 977	907	8 575	5 125	4 347	3 166
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 165	814	531	2 677	3 295	3 740	2 099	2 692	117	2 642	1 091	795	1 917
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	591	569	383	1 233	1 579	2 662	867	2 590	246	1 202	626	301	1 249
SOURCE OF WATER													
Public system or private company -----	6 684	4 440	4 319	12 114	13 099	16 933	8 648	6 545	668	9 166	6 863	5 720	6 326
Individual drilled well -----	509	337	5	92	1 446	368	996	3 404	494	3 337	103	17	63
Individual dug well -----	74	51	—	8	205	92	65	436	124	255	11	6	4
Some other source -----	—	—	—	—	24	19	6	—	15	24	—	8	—
SEWAGE DISPOSAL													
Public sewer -----	7 044	4 581	4 239	11 820	12 733	12 594	8 523	3 994	430	11 582	6 755	5 589	5 993
Septic tank or cesspool -----	219	238	85	378	1 984	4 770	1 165	6 335	862	1 141	205	135	400
Other means -----	4	9	—	16	57	48	27	56	9	59	17	27	—
AIR CONDITIONING													
None -----	3 842	2 406	2 537	6 164	8 226	7 975	5 364	5 157	1 090	8 523	3 184	4 029	2 601
Central system -----	293	570	91	345	722	2 277	288	615	75	244	266	110	439
1 or more individual room units -----	3 132	1 852	1 696	5 705	5 826	7 160	4 063	4 613	136	4 015	3 527	1 612	3 353
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Year-round housing units -----	7 267	4 828	4 324	12 214	14 774	17 412	9 715	10 385	1 301	12 782	6 977	5 751	6 393
Steam or hot water system -----	2 463	1 321	2 701	8 343	8 212	6 705	5 124	5 270	649	6 372	3 669	3 242	4 188
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 473	2 215	733	2 635	2 576	8 673	2 833	3 329	370	2 724	1 879	610	1 166
Electric heat pump -----	33	89	106	78	581	122	110	74	13	86	87	98	81
Other built-in electric units -----	301	312	576	525	2 043	817	601	637	156	1 144	553	548	718
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	102	33	18	101	118	321	74	85	33	140	68	45	55
Room heaters with flue -----	563	622	95	290	562	471	512	441	32	1 487	415	738	91
Room heaters without flue -----	73	49	21	97	246	75	204	41	35	400	131	140	28
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	252	187	68	145	424	217	241	508	13	420	170	325	66
None -----	7	—	6	—	12	11	16	—	—	9	5	5	—
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 031	2 693	1 437	6 974	6 933	12 909	6 034	7 813	549	7 580	3 697	2 276	4 558
Steam or hot water system -----	1 513	912	960	5 131	4 147	5 297	3 333	4 434	259	4 205	2 092	1 472	3 293
Central warm-air furnace -----	2 127	1 403	344	1 505	1 310	6 879	2 138	2 536	249	2 034	1 320	279	947
Electric heat pump -----	—	67	—	23	104	17	41	55	—	22	6	41	16
Other built-in electric units -----	71	134	64	98	814	163	223	306	35	436	65	211	165
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	97	17	8	40	67	164	44	32	—	46	47	26	11
Room heaters with flue -----	135	82	12	51	149	174	96	131	—	500	85	94	50
Room heaters without flue -----	24	9	—	32	38	27	52	7	—	120	8	11	10
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	64	69	49	94	304	183	97	312	6	217	74	187	66
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	5	10	—	—	—	—	5	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 004	1 876	2 665	5 025	7 197	3 948	3 311	2 237	697	4 415	3 005	3 138	1 603
Steam or hot water system -----	842	388	1 597	3 069	3 788	1 238	1 551	701	374	1 915	1 472	1 630	751
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 260	685	370	1 078	1 201	1 461	636	673	98	620	494	312	206
Electric heat pump -----	33	18	101	55	338	105	69	19	13	64	74	57	65
Other built-in electric units -----	225	169	458	407	1 182	632	349	320	105	421	424	309	483
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	5	16	10	61	51	134	30	44	33	87	21	19	44
Room heaters with flue -----	405	462	83	239	344	290	394	287	32	935	312	552	36
Room heaters without flue -----	49	27	21	65	171	48	137	34	35	190	107	121	18
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	178	111	19	51	110	34	139	159	7	183	96	138	—
None -----	7	—	6	—	12	6	6	—	—	—	5	—	—
Occupied housing units -----	7 035	4 569	4 102	11 999	14 130	16 857	9 345	10 050	1 246	11 995	6 702	5 414	6 161
No telephone -----	286	125	192	187	623	228	173	193	42	357	169	426	66
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
Total:													
None -----	1 087	512	405	1 044	1 574	839	700	536	93	1 465	680	887	383
1 -----	2 386	1 670	2 195	4 987	5 610	5 717	3 890	2 554	657	4 850	2 641	2 460	2 091
2 -----	2 673	1 624	1 104	4 363	4 979	7 259	3 576	4 530	426	4 021	2 454	1 522	2 662
3 or more -----	889	763	398	1 605	1 967	3 042	1 179	2 430	70	1 659	927	545	1 025
Automobiles:													
None -----	1 161	561	468	1 147	1 680	985	746	599	107	1 536	698	959	449
1 -----	2 675	1 874	2 405	5 595	6 440	6 656	4 437	3 194	713	5 720	3 154	2 781	2 343
2 -----	2 597	1 599	954	4 244	4 736	7 080	3 475	4 665	381	3 748	2 378	1 397	2 663
3 or more -----	602	535	275	1 013	1 274	2 136	687	1 592	45	991	472	277	706
Trucks or vans:													
None -----	6 214	3 960	3 575	10 454	12 130	14 310	8 081	8 086	1 130	10 125	5 604	4 623	5 288
1 -----	747	543	527	1 437	1 829	2 433	1 171	1 797	116	1 777	1 068	735	836
2 -----	74	57	—	102	128	108	93	154	—	84	24	56	22
3 or more -----	—	9	—	6	43	6	—	13	—	9	6	—	15
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 031	2 693	1 437	6 974	6 933	12 909	6 034	7 813	549	7 580	3 697	2 276	4 558
1979 to March 1980 -----	272	180	76	415	612	1 520	641	581	41	508	228	289	409
1975 to 1978 -----	529	530	182	1 314	1 341	2 927	1 320	1 996	76	1 616	766	469	1 040
1970 to 1974 -----	504	448	99	709	962	1 906	859	1 297	113	910	462	281	721
1960 to 1969 -----	1 008	588	366	1 427	1 698	2 937	1 287	2 085	190	1 458	869	379	1 008
1950 to 1959 -----	835	520	439	1 815	1 169	2 406	1 031	1 137	84	1 627	792	407	874
1949 or earlier -----	883	427	275	1 294	1 151	2 123	896	717	45	1 461	580	451	506
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 004	1 876	2 665	5 025	7 197	3 948	3 311	2 237	697	4 415	3 005	3 138	1 603
1979 to March 1980 -----	830	464	1 513	1 732	2 957	1 469	1 104	721	371	1 328	982	1 235	618
1975 to 1978 -----	983	618	846	1 917	2 368	1 314	1 170	820	259	1 338	1 169	1 043	541
1970 to 1974 -----	479	354	216	626	1 058	685	445	257	23	693	444	460	259
1960 to 1969 -----	356	256	48	481	491	330	292	179	37	492	199	210	93
1959 or earlier -----	356	184	42	269	323	150	300	260	7	564	211	190	92
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units -----	1 961	1 107	705	3 140	2 845	3 129	2 145	1 535	205	3 546	1 529	1 323	1 278
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 209	665	441	2 061	1 764	2 474	1 402	1 026	179	2 272	956	613	958
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	49	24	5	48	46	29	55	37	7	43	8	21	4
No complete kitchen facilities -----	12	—	7	13	17	12	20	103	—	14	—	5	7
No vehicle available -----	642	294	213	718	794	639	518	371	44	1 037	553	442	305
No telephone -----	49	24	28	61	70	14	46	26	—	40	17	13	5
Lacking central heating system -----	187	170	13	61	185	110	242	202	—	565	88	168	39
Lacking air conditioning -----	1 202	656	478	1 540	1 680	1 719	1 344	935	145	2 576	782	906	604

Table 87a. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Ansonia town	Avon town	Berlin town	Bethel town	Bloomfield town	Branford town	Brookfield town	Cheshire town	Clinton town	Cromwell town	Darien town	Derby town	East Haven town	East Lyme town	Enfield town	Farmington town
Year-round housing units -----	7 267	4 270	5 304	5 399	6 513	9 486	4 310	6 972	4 252	3 924	6 331	4 828	8 884	5 487	13 471	6 262
Complete kitchen facilities -----	7 196	4 257	5 185	5 346	6 486	9 417	4 280	6 895	4 246	3 875	6 324	4 789	8 861	5 466	13 392	6 236
BATHROOMS																
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	340	26	33	24	17	78	33	45	35	9	40	137	79	48	170	45
1 complete bathroom -----	5 171	973	2 421	2 538	2 296	4 969	1 155	2 483	2 337	1 882	1 173	3 308	6 144	2 538	8 899	2 530
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 165	662	1 584	1 262	2 075	2 241	1 120	1 351	927	1 211	972	814	1 707	1 331	2 856	1 579
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	591	2 609	1 266	1 575	2 125	2 198	2 002	3 093	953	822	4 146	569	954	1 570	1 546	2 108
SOURCE OF WATER																
Public system or private company -----	6 684	2 621	4 510	3 466	5 692	8 969	1 609	5 217	2 558	3 294	5 618	4 440	8 501	3 401	12 624	4 307
Individual drilled well -----	509	1 505	724	1 762	790	444	2 516	1 619	1 340	495	657	337	276	1 392	583	1 786
Individual dug well -----	74	129	66	150	28	62	119	127	341	122	56	51	107	682	250	157
Some other source -----	-	15	4	21	3	11	66	9	13	13	-	-	-	12	14	12
SEWAGE DISPOSAL																
Public sewer -----	7 044	1 659	3 708	3 026	5 364	6 341	310	2 689	545	2 923	3 436	4 581	7 568	695	10 710	4 612
Septic tank or cesspool -----	219	2 601	1 582	2 368	1 135	3 127	3 964	4 270	3 683	975	2 884	238	1 308	4 782	2 709	1 624
Other means -----	4	10	14	5	14	18	36	13	24	26	11	9	8	10	52	26
AIR CONDITIONING																
None -----	3 842	1 621	2 259	2 953	2 206	5 072	2 101	3 069	2 830	1 378	2 497	2 406	4 324	3 999	5 757	2 458
Central system -----	293	1 154	390	217	1 019	1 673	318	1 028	116	897	511	570	834	114	662	1 299
1 or more individual room units -----	3 132	1 495	2 655	2 229	3 288	2 741	1 891	2 875	1 306	1 649	3 323	1 852	3 726	1 374	7 052	2 505
HEATING EQUIPMENT																
Year-round housing units -----	7 267	4 270	5 304	5 399	6 513	9 486	4 310	6 972	4 252	3 924	6 331	4 828	8 884	5 487	13 471	6 262
Steam or hot water system -----	2 463	2 151	3 375	2 646	3 811	4 047	2 151	3 755	2 133	1 985	4 422	1 321	3 587	2 663	9 016	3 731
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 473	1 462	1 361	1 289	1 571	3 786	1 134	2 080	994	705	1 612	2 215	3 653	1 016	2 518	1 496
Electric heat pump -----	33	42	20	157	137	208	94	179	51	47	7	89	191	96	159	126
Other built-in electric units -----	301	456	193	995	543	945	705	715	612	993	156	312	780	1 218	732	715
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	102	4	28	60	51	98	13	14	60	24	35	33	175	72	142	47
Room heaters with flue -----	563	42	150	97	211	256	47	61	90	53	29	622	357	81	493	34
Room heaters without flue -----	73	4	12	42	103	38	6	11	32	29	25	49	47	16	112	10
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	252	109	165	113	86	101	160	157	280	88	38	187	94	318	288	103
None -----	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	7	11	-
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 031	3 293	4 437	3 974	4 732	6 019	3 491	5 599	3 003	2 788	5 354	2 693	6 481	3 668	10 291	4 258
Steam or hot water system -----	1 513	1 782	2 970	2 139	3 071	2 688	1 787	3 112	1 585	1 457	3 812	912	2 816	1 976	7 591	2 572
Central warm-air furnace -----	2 127	1 126	1 094	988	1 150	2 671	904	1 737	772	518	1 326	1 403	3 023	669	1 715	1 071
Electric heat pump -----	-	15	15	54	36	67	48	102	20	21	7	67	53	39	79	92
Other built-in electric units -----	71	236	130	571	146	363	584	488	314	658	108	134	200	662	430	407
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	97	4	15	60	25	55	13	5	48	18	30	17	131	38	101	33
Room heaters with flue -----	135	26	98	30	157	99	7	32	37	28	20	82	178	16	122	12
Room heaters without flue -----	24	-	-	22	78	15	6	-	11	11	16	9	19	16	51	6
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	64	104	115	110	69	54	142	123	216	77	35	69	61	252	202	65
None -----	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 004	657	769	1 223	1 634	3 063	498	1 201	939	1 004	829	1 876	2 142	1 113	2 954	1 784
Steam or hot water system -----	842	259	348	422	663	1 266	243	591	381	474	528	388	680	445	1 305	997
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 260	224	234	278	377	885	136	257	192	157	225	685	572	184	732	381
Electric heat pump -----	33	27	5	100	101	132	15	58	31	26	-	18	132	30	80	34
Other built-in electric units -----	225	132	63	367	390	535	58	217	227	293	43	169	489	358	297	294
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	5	-	13	-	26	35	-	9	12	6	5	16	44	27	41	14
Room heaters with flue -----	405	6	48	36	47	140	36	24	28	19	9	462	164	38	348	22
Room heaters without flue -----	49	4	12	20	16	23	-	11	21	18	9	27	28	-	57	4
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	178	5	46	-	14	47	10	34	47	11	3	111	33	31	86	38
None -----	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	8	-
Occupied housing units -----	7 035	3 950	5 206	5 197	6 366	9 082	3 989	6 800	3 942	3 792	6 183	4 569	8 623	4 781	13 245	6 042
No telephone -----	286	12	101	101	33	90	18	95	62	62	6	125	53	61	275	57
VEHICLES AVAILABLE																
Total:																
None -----	1 087	70	239	233	411	494	30	220	120	171	116	512	569	176	643	141
1 -----	2 386	995	1 506	1 467	2 217	3 390	841	1 605	1 249	1 233	1 555	1 670	3 079	1 460	3 880	1 997
2 -----	2 673	2 103	2 257	2 425	2 647	3 776	1 939	3 627	1 846	1 789	3 183	1 624	3 263	2 257	5 885	2 587
3 or more -----	889	782	1 204	1 072	1 091	1 422	1 179	1 348	727	599	1 329	763	1 712	888	2 837	1 317
Automobiles:																
None -----	1 161	86	275	259	416	544	30	244	176	186	125	561	659	195	758	151
1 -----	2 675	1 125	1 932	1 975	2 495	4 026	1 089	2 077	1 669	1 549	1 728	1 874	3 727	1 920	4 834	2 299
2 -----	2 597	2 164	2 207	2 296	2 691	3 610	2 058	3 558	1 695	1 676	3 202	1 599	3 115	2 169	5 808	2 691
3 or more -----	602	575	792	667	764	902	812	921	402	381	1 128	535	1 122	497	1 845	901
Trucks or vans:																
None -----	6 214	3 452	4 126	4 081	5 638	7 622	3 198	5 727	2 977	3 126	5 628	3 960	6 957	3 781	10 688	5 155
1 -----	747	461	1 004	1 014	592	1 356	695	995	851	621	526	543	1 595	942	2 419	810
2 -----	74	37	64	90	122	90	96	73	114	37	22	57	64	58	134	65
3 or more -----	-	-	12	12	14	14	-	5	-	8	7	9	7	-	4	12
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT																
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 031	3 293	4 437	3 974	4 732	6 019	3 491	5 599	3 003	2 788	5 354	2 693	6 481	3 668	10 291	4 258
1979 to March 1980 -----	272	524	303	494	462	615	379	462	343	374	361	180	451	293	833	512
1975 to 1978 -----	529	1 164	712	1 226	979	1 388	1 174	1 582	858	812	1 155	530	1 093	1 201	1 959	912
1970 to 1974 -----	504	465	744	795	827	958	670	989	552	429	1 038	448	776	679	1 513	714
1960 to 1969 -----	1 008	655	1 261	817	1 257	1 515	878	1 445	807	431	1 244	588	1 861	981	3 151	872
1950 to 1959 -----	835	308	906	334	887	846	295	808	248	448	954	520	1 509	305	2 172	836
1949 or earlier -----	883	177	511	308	320	697	95	313	195	294	602	427	791	209	663	412
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 004	657	769	1 223	1 634	3 063	498	1 201	939	1 004	829	1 876	2 142	1 113	2 954	1 784
1979 to March 1980 -----	830	279	215	608	577	1 016	220	549	429	360	381	464	689	529	1 014	710
1975 to 1978 -----	983	273	273	437	578	1 288	183	412	337	435	205	618	943	388	1 034	672
1970 to 1974 -----	479	42	106	100	204	336	50	108	99	77	135	354	206	118	334	208
1960 to 1969 -----	356	30	104	26	212	271	41	110	57	26	58	256	184	39	326	148
1959 or earlier -----	356	33	71	52	63	152	4	22	17	106	50	184	120	39	246	46
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER																
Occupied housing units -----	1 961	610	1 183	865	1 490	1 889	447	1 090	636	734	1 345	1 107	1 705	842	1 768	1 237
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 209	473														

Table 87a. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Glaston- bury town	Groton town	Guilford town	Killingly town	Ledyard town	Madison town	Manches- ter town	Mans- field town	Middle- town town	Monroe town	Montville town	Nauga- tuck town	New Canaan town	New Fairfield town	Newing- ton town	New London town
Year-round housing units -----	8 591	13 559	6 015	5 439	4 384	4 832	18 805	4 537	14 774	4 122	5 521	9 715	6 332	4 113	10 445	11 405
Complete kitchen facilities -----	8 545	13 468	5 965	5 380	4 366	4 817	18 686	4 429	14 447	4 099	5 495	9 620	6 307	4 101	10 363	11 239
BATHROOMS																
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	55	161	26	191	62	46	297	125	444	35	58	271	70	10	30	417
1 complete bathroom -----	2 946	8 178	2 525	4 016	1 713	1 180	10 991	2 680	9 456	1 543	3 635	6 478	1 116	1 589	4 505	8 673
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 943	2 809	1 107	743	1 303	831	4 476	725	3 295	1 030	1 151	2 099	645	773	4 022	1 389
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	3 647	2 411	2 357	489	1 306	2 775	3 041	1 007	1 579	1 514	677	867	4 501	1 741	1 888	926
SOURCE OF WATER																
Public system or private company -----	5 530	12 215	2 002	2 771	1 854	2 053	17 882	1 686	13 099	1 476	1 741	8 648	3 518	596	10 146	11 388
Individual drilled well -----	2 825	949	3 552	1 938	1 968	2 431	808	2 190	1 446	2 060	2 688	996	2 501	3 380	278	3
Individual dug well -----	208	384	404	669	540	343	109	591	205	582	1 038	65	308	104	21	1
Some other source -----	28	11	57	61	22	5	6	70	24	4	54	6	5	33	-	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL																
Public sewer -----	4 702	10 107	330	2 994	906	335	17 034	1 100	12 733	76	1 324	8 523	2 547	72	10 122	11 119
Septic tank or cesspool -----	3 883	3 407	5 633	2 409	3 449	4 470	1 749	3 421	1 984	4 001	4 147	1 165	3 769	4 008	323	247
Other means -----	6	45	52	36	29	27	22	16	57	45	50	27	16	33	-	39
AIR CONDITIONING																
None -----	3 985	9 011	3 857	4 036	2 737	2 969	8 884	3 236	8 226	2 079	3 648	5 364	2 707	2 708	2 965	8 187
Central system -----	979	401	209	108	62	482	1 042	128	722	228	105	288	1 133	87	1 816	224
1 or more individual room units -----	3 627	4 147	1 949	1 295	1 585	1 381	8 879	1 173	5 826	1 815	1 768	4 063	2 492	1 318	5 664	2 994
HEATING EQUIPMENT																
Year-round housing units -----	8 591	13 559	6 015	5 439	4 384	4 832	18 805	4 537	14 774	4 122	5 521	9 715	6 332	4 113	10 445	11 405
Steam or hot water system -----	5 559	7 311	2 849	2 599	2 456	2 140	12 494	2 233	8 212	2 708	2 510	5 124	3 713	1 817	6 613	7 394
Central warm-air furnace -----	2 099	3 323	1 565	1 397	741	1 187	4 193	903	2 576	1 101	1 759	2 833	1 789	1 211	2 495	1 285
Electric heat pump -----	74	259	99	29	41	129	141	116	581	6	92	110	223	47	180	238
Other built-in electric units -----	429	1 600	1 006	420	753	1 029	1 008	718	2 043	99	489	601	288	736	697	1 398
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	58	140	55	126	24	22	134	121	118	33	103	74	100	30	93	162
Room heaters with flue -----	104	436	93	430	79	44	418	84	562	32	177	512	60	32	183	588
Room heaters without flue -----	29	66	5	23	17	5	160	42	246	15	38	204	106	-	92	178
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	239	381	343	408	269	263	257	313	424	128	346	241	53	228	92	159
None -----	-	43	-	7	4	13	-	7	12	-	7	16	-	12	-	3
Owner-occupied housing units -----	6 419	6 198	4 852	3 346	3 385	3 911	10 881	2 514	6 933	3 679	3 999	6 034	4 852	3 251	8 114	3 920
Steam or hot water system -----	4 365	3 336	2 418	1 787	2 127	1 833	7 792	1 276	4 147	2 508	1 978	3 333	2 992	1 529	5 474	3 106
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 487	1 973	1 246	915	518	928	2 518	604	1 310	908	1 312	2 138	1 383	870	1 904	500
Electric heat pump -----	53	40	44	9	-	79	32	14	104	6	34	41	122	40	78	11
Other built-in electric units -----	217	368	762	213	414	779	181	326	814	91	301	223	171	593	361	80
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	38	50	33	51	17	16	46	32	67	23	30	44	40	30	45	16
Room heaters with flue -----	44	141	44	106	32	28	93	6	149	15	54	96	47	13	130	105
Room heaters without flue -----	7	-	5	5	17	5	45	7	38	6	14	52	50	-	38	35
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	208	290	300	260	256	230	174	242	304	122	276	97	47	176	84	64
None -----	-	-	-	-	4	13	-	7	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	3
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 973	6 706	895	1 827	877	709	7 578	1 876	7 197	311	1 337	3 311	1 224	311	2 114	6 541
Steam or hot water system -----	1 079	3 706	303	711	298	208	4 499	912	3 788	103	491	1 551	592	93	993	3 663
Central warm-air furnace -----	537	1 204	240	386	181	218	1 592	269	1 201	158	367	636	328	164	537	706
Electric heat pump -----	21	191	38	11	35	17	109	94	338	-	41	69	75	-	91	149
Other built-in electric units -----	208	1 095	211	190	300	217	779	356	1 182	8	181	349	103	33	330	1 321
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	15	86	21	70	7	-	88	85	51	10	65	30	60	-	48	123
Room heaters with flue -----	60	280	49	301	43	16	325	78	344	17	111	394	13	12	53	435
Room heaters without flue -----	22	55	-	14	-	-	115	35	171	9	22	137	48	-	54	138
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	31	83	33	137	13	33	71	47	110	6	59	139	5	9	8	95
None -----	-	6	-	7	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
Occupied housing units -----	8 392	12 904	5 747	5 173	4 262	4 620	18 459	4 390	14 130	3 990	5 336	9 345	6 076	3 562	10 228	10 461
No telephone -----	41	429	36	331	76	-	250	175	623	48	157	173	6	43	77	900
VEHICLES AVAILABLE																
Total:																
None -----	322	780	182	539	61	168	1 309	155	1 574	37	151	700	132	57	444	2 093
1 -----	2 088	6 094	1 480	1 869	1 033	1 106	7 257	1 766	5 610	570	1 485	3 890	1 676	990	3 361	5 011
2 -----	4 161	4 420	2 918	1 823	2 287	2 346	7 201	1 757	4 979	2 161	2 528	3 576	3 034	1 750	4 670	2 606
3 or more -----	1 821	1 610	1 167	942	881	1 000	2 692	712	1 967	1 222	1 172	1 179	1 234	765	1 753	751
Automobiles:																
None -----	377	1 019	237	618	147	204	1 459	187	1 680	52	229	746	139	80	509	2 221
1 -----	2 669	7 113	1 998	2 468	1 480	1 376	8 142	2 078	6 440	956	2 181	4 437	1 854	1 189	3 873	5 426
2 -----	3 993	3 743	2 848	1 770	2 121	2 457	7 101	1 713	4 736	2 077	2 292	3 475	3 036	1 775	4 551	2 338
3 or more -----	1 353	1 029	664	317	514	583	1 757	412	1 274	905	634	687	1 047	518	1 295	476
Trucks or vans:																
None -----	6 980	10 530	4 412	3 709	3 110	3 743	16 039	3 638	12 130	3 073	3 750	8 081	5 553	2 945	8 930	9 453
1 -----	1 300	2 278	1 287	1 299	1 056	788	2 260	690	1 829	844	1 473	1 171	475	577	1 220	968
2 -----	108	90	43	146	80	76	147	62	128	52	113	93	45	26	63	40
3 or more -----	4	6	5	19	16	13	13	-	43	21	-	-	3	14	15	-
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT																
Owner-occupied housing units -----	6 419	6 198	4 852	3 346	3 385	3 911	10 881	2 514	6 933	3 679	3 999	6 034	4 852	3 251	8 114	3 920
1979 to March 1980 -----	704	618	587	260	549	377	716	241	612	269	494	641	545	457	753	338
1975 to 1978 -----	1 828	1 262	1 661	824	1 049	1 386	2 327	550	1 341	1 054	1 061	1 320	1 338	964	1 677	670
1970 to 1974 -----	1 179	847	985	614	498	828	1 358	412	962	762	607	859	938	656	1 360	434
1960 to 1969 -----	1 438	1 635	867	780	897	925	2 379	722	1 698	934	1 158	1 287	1 181	798	2 197	958
1950 to 1959 -----	781	1 140	468	436	281	212	2 437	387	1 169	548	448	1 031	551	273	1 554	779
1949 or earlier -----	489	696	284	432	111	183	1 664	202	1 151	112	231	896	299	103	573	741
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 973	6 706	895	1 827	877	709	7 578	1 876	7 197	311	1 337	3 311	1 224	311	2 114	6 541
1979 to March 1980 -----	609	3 869	408	731	554	323	2 652	940	2 957	106	830	1 104	449	134	795	2 791
1975 to 1978 -----	785	2 162	256	645	245	273	3 026	659	2 368	110	380	1 170	426	105	800	1 958
1970 to 1974 -----	306	429	105	151	59	51	997	142	1 058	36	28	445	179	20	366	983
1960 to 1969 -----	145	138	60	142	5	35	573	99	491	29	54	292	112	39	69	447
1959 or earlier -----	128	108	66	158	14	27	330	36	323	30	45	300	58	13	84	362
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER																
Occupied housing units -----	1 366	1 949	802	1 145	336	922	4 332	645	2 845	372	619	2 145	1 127	667	1 939	2 408
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 011	1 436	615	797	279	689	2 828	557	1 764	333	508	1 402	919	629	1 543	1 276
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	22	28	9	34	10	24	56</									

Table 87a. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	New Milford town	Newtown town	North Branford town	North Haven town	Norwich town	Orange town	Plainfield town	Plainville town	Plymouth town	Ridgefield town	Rocky Hill town	Seymour town	Shelton town	Simsbury town	Southbury town	Southington town
Year-round housing units -----	7 056	6 007	3 578	7 466	15 265	4 277	4 399	6 152	3 811	6 860	5 692	5 081	10 385	6 825	5 729	12 437
Complete kitchen facilities -----	6 977	5 966	3 572	7 434	15 105	4 252	4 309	6 054	3 753	6 844	5 673	5 020	10 192	6 766	5 702	12 303
BATHROOMS																
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	110	59	17	35	613	10	191	197	121	33	59	84	126	28	57	120
1 complete bathroom -----	3 592	2 141	1 488	3 085	11 058	621	3 238	4 199	2 594	1 777	2 790	3 620	4 977	1 614	1 558	6 703
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 376	1 137	1 203	2 300	2 092	1 072	632	1 102	708	1 271	1 522	872	2 692	1 184	878	3 234
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	1 978	2 670	870	2 046	1 502	2 574	338	654	388	3 779	1 321	505	2 590	3 999	3 236	2 380
SOURCE OF WATER																
Public system or private company -----	3 494	1 132	1 154	6 390	13 570	2 623	1 907	5 739	2 037	2 850	5 533	3 756	6 545	4 581	2 857	10 570
Individual drilled well -----	3 002	4 439	2 246	974	1 320	1 501	1 719	320	1 480	3 719	1 117	1 205	3 404	2 021	2 278	1 645
Individual dug well -----	435	393	167	95	348	146	739	93	265	265	42	93	436	197	547	180
Some other source -----	125	43	11	7	27	7	34	—	29	26	—	27	—	26	47	42
SEWAGE DISPOSAL																
Public sewer -----	1 881	84	182	4 517	10 645	119	2 531	5 674	2 490	1 400	5 273	3 555	3 994	2 148	2 578	7 778
Septic tank or cesspool -----	5 105	5 867	3 382	2 921	4 547	4 134	1 837	467	1 315	5 436	412	1 515	6 335	4 653	2 964	4 647
Other means -----	70	56	14	28	73	24	31	11	6	24	7	11	56	24	187	12
AIR CONDITIONING																
None -----	4 432	3 714	1 773	3 176	9 915	1 703	3 108	2 590	2 398	3 471	1 425	2 683	5 157	3 259	1 879	5 421
Central system -----	207	314	263	1 031	454	995	44	276	32	1 005	1 430	159	615	974	2 775	1 277
1 or more individual room units -----	2 417	1 979	1 542	3 259	4 896	1 579	1 247	3 286	1 381	2 384	2 837	2 239	4 613	2 592	1 075	5 739
HEATING EQUIPMENT																
Year-round housing units -----	7 056	6 007	3 578	7 466	15 265	4 277	4 399	6 152	3 811	6 860	5 692	5 081	10 385	6 825	5 729	12 437
Steam or hot water system -----	2 646	3 440	1 570	3 477	8 666	2 269	2 225	2 704	1 829	4 283	3 213	2 333	5 270	4 205	1 375	5 357
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 971	1 696	1 573	3 079	2 753	1 868	1 054	1 819	1 044	1 993	1 597	1 906	3 329	1 891	1 107	5 418
Electric heat pump -----	223	43	23	119	162	12	55	168	50	47	60	98	74	155	248	106
Other built-in electric units -----	1 629	364	205	552	852	67	322	912	369	305	575	488	637	254	2 479	824
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	106	29	29	27	180	20	53	114	64	27	65	10	85	16	35	85
Room heaters with flue -----	58	82	41	101	1 696	17	240	275	206	46	68	107	441	85	77	270
Room heaters without flue -----	12	8	17	7	285	—	73	44	38	5	35	12	41	33	15	70
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	406	329	120	97	620	24	345	116	201	141	79	127	508	186	393	299
None -----	5	16	—	7	51	—	32	—	10	13	—	—	—	—	—	8
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 668	5 058	3 202	6 416	7 722	3 951	2 782	4 173	2 845	5 338	2 856	3 204	7 813	5 610	4 650	9 506
Steam or hot water system -----	1 997	3 000	1 447	3 163	4 773	2 096	1 543	1 896	1 465	3 622	1 999	1 562	4 434	3 505	1 107	4 229
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 342	1 404	1 440	2 789	1 878	1 715	660	1 353	793	1 325	1 387	1 387	2 536	1 664	859	4 368
Electric heat pump -----	49	31	16	38	20	12	7	59	29	40	17	6	55	86	210	80
Other built-in electric units -----	864	281	122	274	228	67	171	517	263	198	72	126	306	148	2 106	422
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	68	18	24	20	74	20	29	93	53	18	14	5	32	—	35	58
Room heaters with flue -----	25	38	22	46	410	17	55	134	99	27	13	32	131	34	27	90
Room heaters without flue -----	—	8	11	7	54	—	29	25	5	5	5	5	7	22	6	13
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	323	278	120	79	285	24	288	96	138	103	65	81	312	151	300	246
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 851	692	341	868	6 598	241	1 362	1 799	825	1 161	2 538	1 711	2 237	1 062	576	2 693
Steam or hot water system -----	516	300	108	198	3 428	144	596	678	298	515	1 058	698	701	655	148	1 062
Central warm-air furnace -----	419	240	113	248	751	97	305	430	210	487	841	461	673	179	194	925
Electric heat pump -----	130	4	7	76	142	—	39	109	15	—	43	82	19	37	5	26
Other built-in electric units -----	655	76	83	262	543	—	147	392	87	95	446	337	320	95	130	366
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	28	11	5	7	95	—	24	21	11	9	51	5	44	8	—	27
Room heaters with flue -----	28	33	19	52	1 116	—	168	130	107	19	55	75	287	42	39	174
Room heaters without flue -----	12	—	6	—	205	—	31	19	33	—	30	7	34	11	9	52
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	58	28	—	18	300	—	52	20	54	36	14	46	159	35	51	53
None -----	5	—	—	7	18	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Occupied housing units -----	6 519	5 750	3 543	7 284	14 320	4 192	4 144	5 972	3 670	6 499	5 394	4 915	10 050	6 672	5 226	12 199
No telephone -----	159	52	38	54	903	5	237	109	92	18	31	101	193	68	68	220
VEHICLES AVAILABLE																
Total -----	359	159	61	147	2 225	57	323	318	275	197	125	287	536	144	224	537
None -----	1 877	1 161	638	1 916	5 630	860	1 578	2 183	1 077	1 355	2 200	1 703	2 554	1 430	2 383	3 404
1 -----	2 855	2 766	1 755	3 525	4 564	2 232	1 508	2 320	1 454	3 315	2 325	2 029	4 530	3 752	1 795	5 596
2 -----	1 428	1 664	1 089	1 696	1 901	1 043	735	1 151	864	1 632	744	896	2 430	1 346	824	2 662
3 or more -----	389	206	80	168	2 376	82	382	373	332	216	144	319	599	182	240	582
Automobiles -----	2 516	1 702	1 063	2 422	6 775	1 022	2 174	2 796	1 533	1 655	2 478	2 149	3 194	1 736	2 836	4 510
None -----	2 841	2 709	1 780	3 487	4 126	2 220	1 265	2 119	1 317	3 347	2 252	1 958	4 665	3 742	1 685	5 353
1 -----	773	1 133	620	1 207	1 043	868	323	684	488	1 281	520	489	1 592	1 012	465	1 754
2 -----	4 967	4 251	2 403	5 934	11 788	3 686	2 912	4 610	2 512	5 537	4 731	3 896	8 086	5 844	4 242	9 715
Trucks or vans -----	1 445	1 301	990	1 271	2 381	482	1 152	1 264	1 095	871	602	944	1 797	780	915	2 328
None -----	77	181	123	73	126	24	76	89	46	64	61	69	154	42	56	135
1 -----	30	17	27	6	25	—	4	9	17	27	—	6	13	6	13	21
2 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT																
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 668	5 058	3 202	6 416	7 722	3 951	2 782	4 173	2 845	5 338	2 856	3 204	7 813	5 610	4 650	9 506
1979 to March 1980 -----	530	590	206	332	599	266	200	310	285	517	207	220	581	663	394	892
1975 to 1978 -----	1 665	1 442	686	1 161	1 369	722	681	882	553	1 668	902	501	1 996	1 869	1 627	2 394
1970 to 1974 -----	766	1 051	613	892	1 292	657	444	659	436	995	402	529	1 297	911	1 629	1 818
1960 to 1969 -----	933	1 292	1 051	2 248	1 737	1 190	745	1 109	603	1 575	786	794	2 085	1 294	679	2 358
1950 to 1959 -----	422	468	514	1 213	1 469	857	357	643	536	327	401	736	1 137	614	206	1 334
1949 or earlier -----	352	215	132	570	1 256	259	355	570	432	256	158	424	717	259	115	710
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 851	692	341	868	6 598	241	1 362	1 799	825	1 161	2 538	1 711	2 237	1 062	576	2 693
1979 to March 1980 -----	596	245	101	263	2 740	92	464	635	233	549	1 159	595	721	458	251	989
1975 to 1978 -----	790	263	156	384	1 865	76	552	730	298	406	980	644	820	347	202	974
1970 to 1974 -----	229	102	51	67	1 047	15	105	145	99	85	302	241	257	131	51	356
1960 to 1969 -----	139	44	20	84	540	35	93	172	70	71	80	121	179	52	16	241
1949 or earlier -----	97	38	13	70	406	23	148	117	125	50	17	110	260	74	56	133
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER																
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 177	895	462	1 359	3 148	824	758	1 250	72							

Table 87a. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	South Windsor town	Stonington town	Torrington town	Trumbull town	Vernon town	Wallingford town	Waterford town	Watertown town	Westport town	Wethersfield town	Wilton town	Winchester town	Windham town	Windsor town	Windsor Locks town	Wolcott town
Year-round housing units -----	5 590	6 428	12 782	10 170	10 589	13 216	6 279	6 563	9 039	9 657	5 081	4 224	8 110	8 793	4 232	4 012
Complete kitchen facilities -----	5 559	6 338	12 562	10 098	10 510	13 126	6 203	6 513	8 977	9 547	5 034	4 166	8 110	8 793	4 186	4 012
BATHROOMS																
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	17	155	363	21	190	195	84	68	36	63	24	173	327	80	49	37
1 complete bathroom -----	2 329	4 099	8 575	3 093	6 909	8 279	3 514	3 768	1 863	4 234	766	2 934	6 095	3 923	2 487	2 540
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 552	868	2 642	2 512	1 941	2 456	1 133	1 419	1 103	2 733	484	669	1 132	2 539	1 064	901
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	1 692	1 306	1 202	4 544	1 549	2 286	1 548	1 308	6 037	2 627	3 807	448	556	2 251	632	534
SOURCE OF WATER																
Public system or private company -----	3 861	4 613	9 166	9 507	8 421	11 268	3 844	4 683	7 942	9 567	488	3 277	6 655	8 078	4 052	143
Individual drilled well -----	1 430	1 180	3 337	509	2 006	1 841	1 261	1 648	929	79	4 201	824	1 113	619	95	3 564
Individual dug well -----	275	591	255	140	140	83	1 140	185	168	11	377	57	291	91	71	299
Some other source -----	24	44	24	14	22	24	34	47	-	-	15	66	51	5	14	6
SEWAGE DISPOSAL																
Public sewer -----	2 762	2 345	11 582	2 822	8 404	11 526	715	4 477	2 050	9 345	329	3 226	6 333	7 121	4 129	1 285
Septic tank or cesspool -----	2 823	4 021	1 141	7 312	2 159	1 667	5 558	2 042	6 972	312	4 728	968	1 750	1 663	95	2 713
Other means -----	5	62	59	36	26	23	6	44	17	-	24	30	27	9	8	14
AIR CONDITIONING																
None -----	2 252	5 200	8 523	4 379	5 363	5 691	4 051	3 552	3 762	3 267	2 522	3 164	5 566	3 636	1 289	2 216
Central system -----	767	100	244	1 004	523	947	212	240	1 090	1 305	496	25	154	573	247	119
1 or more individual room units -----	2 571	1 128	4 015	4 787	4 703	6 578	2 016	2 771	4 187	5 085	2 063	1 035	2 390	4 584	2 696	1 677
HEATING EQUIPMENT																
Year-round housing units -----	5 590	6 428	12 782	10 170	10 589	13 216	6 279	6 563	9 039	9 657	5 081	4 224	8 110	8 793	4 232	4 012
Steam or hot water system -----	3 238	3 499	6 372	7 310	6 535	6 719	3 719	3 802	5 893	6 456	3 350	2 072	4 561	6 016	2 601	2 404
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 281	1 264	2 724	2 347	2 131	3 843	1 303	1 586	2 704	2 315	1 381	920	1 046	1 507	1 089	926
Electric heat pump -----	207	66	86	15	123	150	34	114	33	72	84	42	110	106	52	20
Other built-in electric units -----	570	573	1 144	220	813	1 301	709	526	182	492	148	297	734	800	176	387
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	11	65	140	51	115	96	52	57	94	89	19	105	45	55	54	12
Room heaters with flue -----	62	444	1 487	93	525	562	161	230	65	115	28	418	833	130	169	75
Room heaters without flue -----	44	100	400	34	88	155	34	46	13	48	7	84	217	35	30	12
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	177	395	420	100	259	385	267	197	55	70	54	280	556	144	61	176
None -----	-	22	9	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	10	6	8	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 638	4 273	7 580	9 424	5 721	8 942	5 167	4 944	7 068	7 587	4 205	2 466	3 760	6 392	3 188	3 511
Steam or hot water system -----	2 971	2 378	4 205	6 890	3 809	4 779	3 144	2 960	4 774	5 263	2 925	1 432	2 285	4 696	2 157	2 136
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 106	953	2 034	2 180	1 527	3 067	1 022	1 227	2 051	1 778	1 061	528	568	1 224	842	772
Electric heat pump -----	96	41	22	-	20	40	28	32	21	43	46	-	53	29	-	15
Other built-in electric units -----	217	405	436	114	77	530	598	435	94	243	98	115	309	233	50	346
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	11	58	46	51	55	75	39	41	52	63	11	35	26	11	44	6
Room heaters with flue -----	31	127	500	80	96	168	96	72	37	91	19	134	131	68	33	61
Room heaters without flue -----	40	25	120	34	6	21	-	20	-	36	7	10	23	10	19	12
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	166	286	217	75	131	262	240	152	39	70	38	212	360	121	43	163
None -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	776	1 783	4 415	574	4 868	4 274	922	1 454	1 611	1 882	621	1 544	3 910	2 086	957	393
Steam or hot water system -----	243	949	1 915	295	2 506	1 812	448	733	865	1 070	296	545	2 036	1 107	394	220
Central warm-air furnace -----	97	251	620	139	578	679	246	320	556	477	212	353	446	262	239	108
Electric heat pump -----	82	17	64	15	103	103	-	65	12	29	38	32	57	77	52	5
Other built-in electric units -----	314	112	421	101	682	633	98	91	83	244	45	161	374	497	121	34
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	-	7	87	-	51	21	13	16	42	26	8	70	19	44	10	6
Room heaters with flue -----	31	263	935	13	398	370	56	158	28	24	9	266	602	54	112	14
Room heaters without flue -----	4	62	190	-	76	118	34	26	13	12	-	55	180	25	11	-
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	5	102	183	11	121	123	27	45	12	-	13	62	196	20	18	6
None -----	-	20	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupied housing units -----	5 414	6 056	11 995	9 998	10 236	12 806	6 089	6 398	8 679	9 469	4 826	4 010	7 670	8 478	4 145	3 904
No telephone -----	65	202	357	19	287	217	82	88	66	66	6	174	474	111	51	63
VEHICLES AVAILABLE																
Total -----	113	398	1 465	172	730	816	265	259	197	530	52	439	1 095	437	194	102
1 -----	983	2 272	4 850	1 826	3 997	4 251	1 704	1 848	2 322	3 626	816	1 439	3 227	2 685	1 306	926
2 -----	2 903	2 300	4 021	5 202	3 937	5 361	2 639	2 863	4 209	3 724	2 596	1 450	2 322	3 791	1 738	1 774
3 or more -----	1 415	1 086	1 659	2 798	1 572	2 378	1 481	1 428	1 951	1 589	1 362	682	1 026	1 565	907	1 102
Automobiles -----	147	466	1 536	186	793	872	323	294	241	552	68	490	1 208	514	255	147
1 -----	1 432	2 856	5 720	2 216	4 614	5 235	2 345	2 414	2 544	3 892	988	1 798	3 823	3 148	1 578	1 338
2 -----	2 848	2 227	3 748	5 293	3 797	5 262	2 532	2 780	4 317	3 765	2 702	1 333	2 115	3 757	1 687	1 669
3 or more -----	987	507	991	2 303	1 032	1 437	889	910	1 577	1 260	1 068	389	524	1 059	625	750
Trucks or vans -----	4 297	4 617	10 125	8 778	8 702	10 419	4 526	5 004	7 826	8 677	4 191	3 093	6 216	7 121	3 372	2 854
1 -----	1 012	1 308	1 777	1 130	1 414	2 218	1 441	1 305	781	741	577	847	1 343	1 263	730	960
2 -----	93	103	84	90	120	145	99	78	60	51	41	50	106	72	43	77
3 or more -----	12	28	9	-	-	24	23	11	12	-	17	20	5	22	-	13
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT																
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 638	4 273	7 580	9 424	5 721	8 942	5 167	4 944	7 068	7 587	4 205	2 466	3 760	6 392	3 188	3 511
1979 to March 1980 -----	604	363	508	694	477	740	469	413	583	382	490	226	397	668	199	171
1975 to 1978 -----	1 088	841	1 616	1 957	1 407	2 184	1 047	1 137	1 850	1 273	1 179	492	878	1 475	535	632
1970 to 1974 -----	669	737	910	1 473	945	1 297	694	809	1 317	1 262	880	368	515	1 095	327	589
1960 to 1969 -----	1 440	989	1 458	2 727	1 717	2 052	1 450	1 140	1 771	2 196	1 007	510	773	1 461	988	1 082
1950 to 1959 -----	660	645	1 627	1 993	742	1 783	974	804	1 044	1 787	362	456	626	1 050	882	784
1949 or earlier -----	177	698	1 461	580	433	886	533	641	503	687	287	414	571	643	257	253
Renter-occupied housing units -----	776	1 783	4 415	574	4 868	4 274	922	1 454	1 611	1 882	621	1 544	3 910	2 086	957	393
1979 to March 1980 -----	379	658	1 328	152	1 915	1 365	371	373	649	459	234	432	1 465	797	329	168
1975 to 1978 -----	276	592	1 338	243	1 592	1 403	306	622	586	808	213	569	1 400	704	382	122
1970 to 1974 -----	53	194	693	88	526	553	60	187	156	306	69	297	569	330	140	37
1960 to 1969 -----	41	174	492	61	306	302	120	166	151	234	50	112	261	122	45	42
1959 or earlier -----	27	165	564	30	176	241	65	106	69	75						

Table 88. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Ansonia city	Derby city	Groton city	Manchester (CDP)	Middletown city	Milford city	Naugatuck borough	Shelton city	Storrs (CDP)	Torrington city	Wallingford (CDP)	Willimantic city	Windsor (CDP)
Occupied housing units	7 035	4 569	4 102	11 999	14 130	16 857	9 345	10 050	1 246	11 995	6 702	5 414	6 161
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas.....	2 917	1 691	25	3 213	1 300	5 474	2 090	1 873	14	3 801	2 162	1 319	955
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	40	22	97	70	122	40	157	107	30	131	32	119	16
Electricity.....	336	572	676	613	2 660	1 048	735	731	153	988	583	632	783
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	3 704	2 245	3 227	8 021	9 670	10 104	6 264	7 088	1 036	6 880	3 851	3 148	4 335
Coal or coke.....	—	—	12	16	95	4	6	42	—	17	—	10	6
Wood.....	25	39	47	52	260	176	62	203	13	166	69	164	61
Other fuel.....	6	—	12	14	11	—	15	6	—	12	—	17	5
No fuel used.....	7	—	6	—	12	11	16	—	—	—	5	5	—
WATER HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas.....	4 126	2 263	62	4 445	2 120	6 759	2 929	2 261	21	4 290	2 599	1 487	1 085
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	151	110	325	183	335	231	267	313	14	309	92	129	34
Electricity.....	1 257	1 121	960	2 403	4 444	5 005	2 312	2 575	510	3 123	1 148	1 301	2 192
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	1 501	1 069	2 738	4 948	7 172	4 842	3 794	4 843	696	4 228	2 842	2 454	2 838
Other.....	—	—	17	4	32	20	22	25	—	3	10	22	12
No fuel used.....	—	6	—	16	27	—	21	33	5	42	11	21	—
COOKING FUEL													
Utility gas.....	3 663	2 014	38	3 320	2 118	6 036	3 014	1 889	5	4 220	1 916	1 819	663
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	148	137	489	129	653	455	588	874	208	745	173	230	100
Electricity.....	3 195	2 404	3 529	8 513	11 206	10 324	5 699	7 231	1 016	6 935	4 577	3 248	5 359
Other.....	17	14	46	37	103	33	38	45	17	53	25	80	27
No fuel used.....	12	—	—	—	50	9	6	11	—	42	11	37	12
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 884	1 745	1 199	6 372	5 380	10 972	4 488	6 822	328	5 657	2 944	1 672	4 143
With a mortgage.....	1 843	1 008	667	3 595	3 454	7 812	2 829	5 099	221	3 349	1 798	1 000	2 931
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	—	—	12	29	6	6	7	—	18	11	—	6
\$150 to \$199.....	33	3	13	66	92	70	89	49	—	76	23	30	37
\$200 to \$249.....	154	77	68	384	272	235	207	221	8	266	176	50	143
\$250 to \$299.....	285	123	117	501	513	858	382	456	29	445	271	165	248
\$300 to \$349.....	329	177	97	496	435	1 154	484	523	45	636	209	185	457
\$350 to \$399.....	233	174	118	556	483	1 114	357	717	22	499	267	186	308
\$400 to \$449.....	221	111	77	427	473	1 106	431	680	21	490	317	141	390
\$450 to \$499.....	199	98	44	453	357	830	294	498	13	330	184	84	404
\$500 to \$599.....	253	128	78	427	434	1 109	355	789	64	393	215	104	430
\$600 to \$749.....	122	76	23	201	240	871	180	730	19	159	94	50	373
\$750 or more.....	14	41	32	72	126	453	44	429	—	37	24	5	135
Median.....	\$376	\$386	\$366	\$380	\$390	\$421	\$385	\$442	\$415	\$373	\$388	\$369	\$434
Not mortgaged.....	1 041	737	532	2 777	1 926	3 160	1 659	1 723	107	2 308	1 146	672	1 212
Less than \$50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74.....	13	—	—	6	11	3	20	21	—	—	13	—	5
\$75 to \$99.....	12	7	26	14	47	62	42	39	—	22	9	24	12
\$100 to \$149.....	179	56	144	470	391	355	318	289	7	351	212	111	199
\$150 to \$199.....	397	251	203	1 236	748	1 029	678	547	16	805	427	169	480
\$200 to \$249.....	285	296	107	814	458	1 025	465	498	35	726	342	235	383
\$250 or more.....	155	127	52	237	271	686	136	329	49	404	143	133	133
Median.....	\$191	\$209	\$168	\$184	\$185	\$206	\$184	\$197	\$244	\$199	\$192	\$207	\$190
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 001	1 876	2 626	4 983	7 048	3 865	3 268	2 151	697	4 390	2 980	3 123	1 564
Less than \$50.....	43	—	—	10	47	42	—	13	13	15	8	22	—
\$50 to \$59.....	33	19	13	32	102	35	—	—	7	15	19	43	—
\$60 to \$79.....	161	51	92	80	194	62	70	44	—	112	11	118	11
\$80 to \$99.....	86	31	63	65	129	64	103	29	—	237	134	140	24
\$100 to \$119.....	37	36	74	73	81	71	49	45	7	161	34	119	12
\$120 to \$149.....	92	118	69	95	391	80	131	56	14	339	55	169	17
\$150 to \$169.....	136	77	75	104	224	22	176	58	132	249	217	210	15
\$170 to \$199.....	289	214	125	195	655	98	245	283	32	643	272	433	79
\$200 to \$249.....	581	457	448	702	1 963	294	836	478	251	1 119	633	798	159
\$250 to \$299.....	693	366	552	1 134	1 306	478	782	370	136	762	662	558	230
\$300 to \$349.....	463	220	672	1 199	920	797	515	211	62	332	421	214	399
\$350 to \$399.....	160	79	263	653	429	630	146	180	7	140	216	125	322
\$400 to \$499.....	78	83	85	417	313	638	58	131	22	48	99	23	177
\$500 or more.....	14	33	33	108	139	393	17	117	—	12	24	39	39
No cash rent.....	135	92	62	116	155	161	140	136	14	206	175	112	80
Median.....	\$248	\$239	\$281	\$298	\$241	\$338	\$248	\$250	\$228	\$215	\$251	\$214	\$324
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Occupied housing units	7 035	4 569	4 102	11 999	14 130	16 857	9 345	10 050	1 246	11 995	6 702	5 414	6 161
Median income.....	\$17 216	\$18 563	\$16 253	\$19 327	\$17 130	\$22 131	\$18 562	\$23 596	\$15 206	\$16 097	\$18 622	\$13 595	\$22 230
Owner-occupied housing units.....	4 031	2 693	1 437	6 974	6 933	12 909	6 034	7 813	549	7 580	3 697	2 276	4 558
Median income.....	\$20 984	\$22 346	\$23 340	\$22 239	\$23 032	\$24 140	\$21 083	\$26 451	\$24 583	\$20 565	\$22 357	\$19 641	\$24 925
Renter-occupied housing units.....	3 004	1 876	2 665	5 025	7 197	3 948	3 311	2 237	697	4 415	3 005	3 138	1 603
Median income.....	\$12 688	\$12 644	\$14 478	\$15 409	\$12 838	\$15 227	\$14 092	\$15 320	\$10 625	\$10 516	\$14 101	\$10 057	\$17 020
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	98	60	52	155	248	356	239	188	36	281	126	76	173
Percent below poverty level.....	2.4	2.2	3.6	2.2	3.6	2.8	4.0	2.4	6.6	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	98	60	52	155	248	348	239	179	36	277	126	76	173
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	5	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	9	—	4	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	487	251	329	429	1 183	460	507	262	178	664	381	687	121
Percent below poverty level.....	16.2	13.4	12.3	8.5	16.4	11.7	15.3	11.7	25.5	15.0	12.7	21.9	7.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	479	240	323	388	1 123	451	463	251	178	632	359	639	121
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	12	6	15	56	—	39	16	7	11	19	58	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	8	11	6	41	60	9	44	11	—	32	22	48	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	8	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table

HOUSE
Utility g
Bottled,
Electric
Fuel oil,
Coal or
Wood...
Other f
No fuel

WATER		COOLING	
Utility	Boiler	Utility	Boiler
Electric	Electric	Electric	Electric
Fuel oil	Fuel oil	Fuel oil	Fuel oil
Other	Other	Other	Other
No fuel	No fuel	No fuel	No fuel

Table 88a. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Towns/Townships	Glaston- bury town	Gratan town	Guilford town	Killingly town	Ledyard town	Madison town	Manches- ter town	Mans- field town	Middle- town town	Monroe town	Montville town	Naugatuck town	New Canaan town	New Fairfield town	Newing- ton town	New London town
Occupied housing units -----	8 392	12 904	5 747	5 173	4 262	4 620	18 459	4 390	14 130	3 990	5 336	9 345	6 076	3 562	10 228	10 461
HOUSE HEATING FUEL																
Utility gas -----	2 967	96	163	706	5	170	5 834	21	1 300	858	665	2 090	7	4	3 946	2 853
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	128	396	71	135	41	39	121	56	122	40	175	157	62	20	65	88
Electricity -----	560	1 801	1 084	440	757	1 116	1 154	801	2 660	117	577	735	631	687	1 126	1 611
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	4 513	10 242	4 119	3 591	3 186	3 006	11 170	3 221	9 670	2 883	3 593	6 264	5 329	2 682	4 965	5 797
Coal or coke -----	26	12	21	15	7	19	26	30	95	—	18	6	—	—	28	8
Wood -----	198	339	289	279	262	257	134	249	260	86	308	62	47	169	85	55
Other fuel -----	—	12	—	—	—	—	20	5	11	6	—	15	—	—	13	46
No fuel used -----	—	6	—	7	4	13	—	7	12	—	—	16	—	—	—	3
WATER HEATING FUEL																
Utility gas -----	3 029	219	177	825	10	156	7 211	28	2 120	819	702	2 929	6	14	4 046	3 785
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	138	1 231	96	350	168	144	258	155	335	177	431	267	241	198	129	236
Electricity -----	1 763	4 075	2 582	1 534	1 544	2 211	3 760	1 703	4 444	811	1 774	2 312	2 048	1 425	2 506	2 171
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3 427	7 326	2 855	2 406	2 495	2 064	7 190	2 467	7 172	2 159	2 416	3 794	3 777	1 913	3 547	4 209
Other -----	35	53	20	42	36	37	24	32	32	11	6	22	4	12	—	44
No fuel used -----	—	—	17	16	9	8	16	5	27	13	7	21	—	—	—	16
COOKING FUEL																
Utility gas -----	1 483	156	147	1 088	5	113	5 147	23	2 118	574	540	3 014	33	5	2 240	4 488
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	214	2 247	478	1 099	408	445	240	702	653	475	1 230	588	742	761	177	376
Electricity -----	6 671	10 392	5 084	2 919	3 827	4 031	12 984	3 579	11 206	2 910	3 512	5 699	5 283	2 773	7 727	5 463
Other -----	24	104	38	67	22	31	81	50	103	31	49	38	18	16	40	83
No fuel used -----	—	5	—	—	—	—	7	36	50	—	5	6	—	7	44	51
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS																
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	5 500	4 979	4 167	2 431	2 874	3 387	9 763	1 876	5 380	3 368	3 252	4 488	4 013	2 969	6 817	2 856
With a mortgage -----	4 274	3 354	3 329	1 611	2 446	2 699	6 008	1 334	3 454	2 859	2 588	2 829	3 119	2 230	4 525	1 563
Less than \$100 -----	—	15	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	32	—	7	7	12	18	5	29	—	13	6	—	9	17	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	37	62	20	57	23	—	78	24	92	12	81	89	—	13	90	8
\$200 to \$249 -----	57	350	82	248	115	85	525	80	272	62	406	207	—	46	172	84
\$250 to \$299 -----	241	507	211	318	176	90	685	156	513	150	480	382	30	152	687	187
\$300 to \$349 -----	407	516	327	289	273	186	746	192	435	305	374	484	31	204	843	228
\$350 to \$399 -----	446	539	359	223	262	330	777	190	483	288	307	357	83	245	759	172
\$400 to \$449 -----	529	368	358	159	316	336	680	168	473	341	313	431	74	198	604	293
\$450 to \$499 -----	413	272	356	107	341	238	744	149	357	284	278	294	77	244	433	158
\$500 to \$599 -----	801	449	603	136	385	438	858	169	434	511	221	355	235	520	514	259
\$600 to \$749 -----	658	169	535	56	353	471	569	123	240	415	85	180	540	276	316	109
\$750 or more -----	685	75	478	11	195	508	328	78	126	491	30	44	2 049	323	90	54
Median -----	\$501	\$368	\$493	\$330	\$457	\$515	\$413	\$406	\$390	\$498	\$342	\$385	\$944	\$501	\$380	\$416
Not mortgaged -----	1 226	1 625	838	820	428	688	3 755	542	1 926	509	664	1 659	894	739	2 292	1 293
Less than \$50 -----	—	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$50 to \$74 -----	—	21	5	8	5	8	6	—	11	—	15	20	—	10	—	—
\$75 to \$99 -----	5	64	11	83	6	20	21	25	47	26	19	42	—	34	15	37
\$100 to \$149 -----	118	409	101	238	65	96	577	79	391	25	213	318	26	133	363	156
\$150 to \$199 -----	384	569	222	288	183	165	1 465	170	748	93	287	678	37	241	1 020	323
\$200 to \$249 -----	427	310	270	105	128	116	1 112	143	458	171	91	465	91	197	654	318
\$250 or more -----	292	249	222	98	41	283	574	125	271	194	32	136	740	124	233	459
Median -----	\$212	\$174	\$214	\$162	\$188	\$224	\$193	\$199	\$185	\$232	\$161	\$184	\$339	\$187	\$190	\$221
GROSS RENT																
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 899	6 455	847	1 773	844	664	7 513	1 812	7 048	282	1 263	3 268	1 163	271	2 073	6 478
Less than \$50 -----	—	12	—	3	—	—	17	74	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
\$50 to \$59 -----	—	20	—	9	—	—	48	7	102	—	—	—	—	—	8	69
\$60 to \$79 -----	65	105	51	28	—	—	163	6	194	—	—	70	—	—	41	338
\$80 to \$99 -----	32	113	5	78	—	—	90	5	129	—	16	103	—	—	34	154
\$100 to \$119 -----	13	124	10	33	9	7	101	7	81	—	33	49	—	—	8	142
\$120 to \$149 -----	14	103	—	84	—	—	101	27	391	—	13	131	20	14	40	192
\$150 to \$169 -----	38	124	—	83	23	37	126	165	224	—	39	176	—	—	34	323
\$170 to \$199 -----	148	284	29	236	39	44	277	63	655	34	26	245	13	7	86	598
\$200 to \$249 -----	217	1 826	63	506	82	70	1 016	525	1 963	27	192	836	97	15	100	1 605
\$250 to \$299 -----	311	1 266	149	366	168	83	1 701	487	1 306	30	359	782	85	38	350	1 374
\$300 to \$349 -----	396	1 038	108	152	178	90	1 977	267	920	25	322	515	92	19	723	909
\$350 to \$399 -----	243	480	141	61	135	88	945	44	429	33	105	146	59	38	295	335
\$400 to \$499 -----	247	298	121	25	110	96	628	66	313	25	91	58	216	40	210	183
\$500 or more -----	97	84	94	—	64	95	140	27	139	71	11	17	505	57	65	58
No cash rent -----	78	578	76	109	36	54	183	42	155	37	56	140	76	43	79	187
Median -----	\$309	\$258	\$336	\$231	\$323	\$336	\$301	\$250	\$241	\$360	\$290	\$248	\$482	\$378	\$320	\$241
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Occupied housing units -----	8 392	12 904	5 747	5 173	4 262	4 620	18 459	4 390	14 130	3 990	5 336	9 345	6 076	3 562	10 228	10 461
Median income -----	\$28 029	\$17 059	\$24 760	\$15 966	\$23 750	\$27 044	\$20 250	\$18 546	\$17 130	\$28 043	\$19 579	\$18 562	\$43 586	\$24 716	\$23 111	\$13 757
Owner-occupied housing units -----	6 419	6 198	4 852	3 346	3 385	3 911	10 881	2 514	6 933	3 679	3 999	6 034	4 852	3 251	8 114	3 920
Median income -----	\$32 107	\$23 117	\$26 531	\$20 024	\$26 176	\$29 317	\$23 574	\$24 735	\$23 032	\$28 844	\$21 742	\$21 083	\$50 239	\$25 607	\$24 789	\$20 020
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 973	6 706	895	1 827	877	709	7 578	1 876	7 197	311	1 337	3 311	1 224	311	2 114	6 541
Median income -----	\$15 890	\$13 585	\$15 156	\$10 299	\$16 084	\$15 029	\$15 652	\$11 869	\$12 838	\$19 375	\$13 842	\$14 092	\$23 079	\$16 453	\$17 306	\$10 854
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL																
Owner-occupied housing units -----	118	240	147	213	114	138	246	93	248	84	240	239	91	113	224	232
Percent below poverty level -----	1.8	3.9	3.0	6.4	3.4	3.5	2.3	3.7	3.6	2.3	6.0	4.0	1.9	3.5	2.8	5.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	118	240	147	195	114	138	246	93	248	77	234	239	91	113	220	228
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	14	9	13	—	—	—	5	—	8	11	—	—	5	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	4	4
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	194	716	125	378	55	58	572	362	1 183	36	197	507	36	18	108	1 535
Percent below poverty level -----	9.8	10.7	14.0	20.7	6.3	8.2	7.5	19.3	16.4	11.6	14.7	15.3	2.9	5.8	5.1	23.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	194	710	115	369	55	58	531	350	1 123	36	197	463	36	18	108	1 453
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	55	1													

Table 88a. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	New Milford town	Newtown town	North Branford town	North Haven town	Norwich town	Orange town	Plainfield town	Plainville town	Plymouth town	Ridgefield town	Rocky Hill town	Seymour town	Shelton town	Simsbury town	Southbury town	Southington town
Occupied housing units	6 519	5 750	3 543	7 284	14 320	4 192	4 144	5 972	3 670	6 499	5 394	4 915	10 050	6 672	5 226	12 199
HOUSE HEATING FUEL																
Utility gas	—	460	28	829	4 347	32	286	918	493	518	2 164	21	1 873	712	—	3 911
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	32	75	44	36	322	17	161	84	109	49	20	130	107	190	142	140
Electricity	1 748	399	237	669	997	97	386	1 104	394	349	611	578	731	429	2 662	951
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	4 363	4 523	3 124	5 650	8 304	4 007	2 970	3 765	2 508	5 435	2 498	4 083	7 088	5 179	2 113	6 890
Coal or coke	7	—	—	13	45	5	15	19	6	12	12	20	42	7	8	81
Wood	358	293	105	75	266	24	315	66	144	130	61	78	203	155	294	190
Other fuel	6	—	5	5	21	10	11	16	6	6	28	5	6	—	7	28
No fuel used	5	—	—	7	18	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
WATER HEATING FUEL																
Utility gas	15	475	38	1 359	5 162	32	301	1 234	635	541	2 237	34	2 261	691	—	4 156
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	470	515	70	81	545	42	326	134	123	366	63	333	313	188	271	272
Electricity	3 458	1 384	1 345	2 691	2 567	1 645	1 234	2 207	1 259	1 356	1 224	2 014	2 575	1 892	3 376	3 122
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	2 527	3 355	2 080	3 138	5 973	2 442	2 249	2 389	1 641	4 211	1 842	2 524	4 843	3 874	1 570	4 615
Other	32	21	10	—	45	31	22	8	7	25	28	5	25	18	9	26
No fuel used	17	—	—	7	28	—	12	—	5	—	—	5	33	9	—	6
COOKING FUEL																
Utility gas	56	319	50	1 050	4 889	35	281	903	670	623	1 047	37	1 889	329	27	2 226
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 098	1 329	218	196	1 205	158	1 006	340	358	1 055	115	1 024	874	251	537	855
Electricity	5 295	4 086	3 251	6 010	8 073	3 954	2 821	4 651	2 613	4 784	4 214	3 830	7 231	6 061	4 643	9 076
Other	70	16	18	21	103	45	18	27	19	37	5	12	45	31	19	32
No fuel used	—	—	6	7	50	—	18	51	10	—	13	12	11	—	—	10
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS																
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 892	4 397	2 878	5 956	5 737	3 679	2 077	3 642	2 322	4 573	2 398	2 768	6 822	5 107	2 010	7 923
With a mortgage	3 074	3 651	2 313	4 117	3 331	2 556	1 518	2 527	1 568	3 943	1 777	1 713	5 099	4 385	1 581	6 043
Less than \$100	7	—	—	—	7	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	21	2	—	6	5	—	22	11	25	14	8	6	7	8	6	6
\$150 to \$199	39	48	7	51	151	—	88	75	54	12	26	24	49	—	13	138
\$200 to \$249	131	63	93	199	318	12	209	210	141	22	106	128	221	21	29	660
\$250 to \$299	176	158	248	447	399	102	312	290	213	94	209	234	456	127	79	920
\$300 to \$349	304	264	394	567	628	170	277	517	226	103	268	266	523	278	152	761
\$350 to \$399	305	340	340	652	499	186	268	465	306	242	174	253	717	292	243	750
\$400 to \$449	439	505	434	547	432	266	133	346	203	266	235	176	680	427	206	665
\$450 to \$499	366	366	298	448	285	399	107	212	136	284	194	245	498	435	157	571
\$500 to \$599	525	636	216	533	333	474	33	288	153	557	348	221	789	871	333	797
\$600 to \$749	470	564	225	437	172	561	37	91	105	725	157	134	730	904	208	556
\$750 or more	291	705	58	230	102	386	17	22	6	1 624	52	26	429	1 022	155	219
Median	\$466	\$513	\$409	\$412	\$366	\$528	\$320	\$367	\$370	\$667	\$421	\$389	\$442	\$572	\$470	\$386
Not mortgaged	818	746	565	1 839	2 406	1 123	559	1 115	754	630	621	1 055	1 723	722	429	1 880
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	13	8	—	—	25	—	17	—	4	9	—	6	21	6	—	22
\$75 to \$99	16	37	5	17	118	5	29	38	16	10	6	17	39	—	34	34
\$100 to \$149	206	86	52	188	460	31	222	230	135	24	48	216	289	46	116	397
\$150 to \$199	251	243	209	536	818	118	176	445	269	88	266	444	547	168	101	716
\$200 to \$249	202	171	179	570	606	287	79	303	205	157	214	313	498	270	105	493
\$250 or more	130	201	120	528	373	682	36	99	125	342	87	59	329	232	73	218
Median	\$184	\$200	\$205	\$216	\$187	\$269	\$153	\$186	\$191	\$263	\$198	\$184	\$197	\$226	\$177	\$183
GROSS RENT																
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 807	613	305	828	6 540	226	1 337	1 799	802	1 085	2 513	1 693	2 151	982	509	2 639
Less than \$50	16	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	12	—	6	—	13	8	6	27
\$50 to \$59	—	—	—	—	47	—	12	—	—	—	12	6	—	—	—	17
\$60 to \$79	14	—	18	9	221	—	17	37	5	—	21	33	44	22	14	79
\$80 to \$99	—	9	17	8	201	—	46	89	35	—	20	29	29	31	15	101
\$100 to \$119	7	12	—	5	161	—	41	59	17	—	10	56	45	20	—	66
\$120 to \$149	—	10	7	19	396	15	41	11	26	29	29	45	56	20	13	56
\$150 to \$169	45	32	6	21	392	—	70	41	38	—	—	38	58	23	30	102
\$170 to \$199	129	39	15	8	837	—	160	173	124	11	20	121	283	21	21	194
\$200 to \$249	177	36	41	65	1 877	14	386	419	159	7	47	274	478	94	49	495
\$250 to \$299	297	65	33	106	1 263	17	264	391	181	98	344	436	370	152	37	513
\$300 to \$349	431	71	64	237	520	43	116	301	103	72	689	377	211	149	22	371
\$350 to \$399	272	68	32	85	194	22	54	101	29	105	618	108	180	118	39	244
\$400 to \$499	179	73	38	134	153	22	22	34	16	276	524	62	131	77	88	204
\$500 or more	118	121	22	64	38	51	6	25	—	382	137	16	117	150	84	56
No cash rent	122	77	12	67	218	42	102	118	57	72	36	92	136	97	91	114
Median	\$318	\$346	\$307	\$329	\$226	\$357	\$232	\$251	\$240	\$455	\$353	\$274	\$250	\$317	\$353	\$266
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Occupied housing units	6 519	5 750	3 543	7 284	14 320	4 192	4 144	5 972	3 670	6 499	5 394	4 915	10 050	6 672	5 226	12 199
Median income	\$21 898	\$27 312	\$24 147	\$24 264	\$15 215	\$31 109	\$16 393	\$19 337	\$20 902	\$35 045	\$22 131	\$19 634	\$23 596	\$32 065	\$22 580	\$22 276
Owner-occupied housing units	4 668	5 058	3 202	6 416	7 722	3 951	2 782	4 173	2 845	5 338	2 856	3 204	7 813	5 610	4 650	9 506
Median income	\$25 115	\$28 905	\$25 113	\$25 917	\$19 832	\$31 964	\$18 644	\$22 769	\$23 420	\$38 980	\$24 831	\$22 421	\$26 451	\$35 043	\$23 206	\$24 368
Renter-occupied housing units	1 851	692	341	868	6 598	241	1 362	1 799	825	1 161	2 538	1 711	2 237	1 062	576	2 693
Median income	\$15 017	\$16 716	\$17 989	\$17 590	\$10 535	\$20 450	\$11 225	\$13 786	\$14 036	\$15 515	\$19 310	\$14 818	\$15 320	\$16 563	\$18 068	\$14 876
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL																
Owner-occupied housing units	181	136	111	184	433	63	150	139	106	124	82	149	188	106	138	244
Percent below poverty level	3.9	2.7	3.5	2.9	5.6	1.6	5.4	3.3	3.7	2.3	2.9	4.7	2.4	1.9	3.0	2.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	175	136	111	178	413	63	150	139	106	124	82	144	179	106	125	241
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	—	6	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	9	—	13	3
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	146	48	25	62	1 540	29	300	196	120	87	152	152	262	48	10	207
Percent below poverty level	7.9	6.9	7.3	7.1	23.3	12.0	22.0	10.9	14.5	7.5	6.0	8.9	11.7	4.5	1.7	10.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	137	48	25	55	1 428	29	282	190	120	87	152	139	251	48	10	273
1.01 or more persons per room	—	9	—	—	95	—	29	10	10	—	—	9	16	—	—	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	—	—	7	112	—	18	6	—	—	—	13	11	—	—	14
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 88a. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Towns/Townships	South Windsor town	Stonington town	Torrington town	Trumbull town	Vernon town	Wallingford town	Waterford town	Watertown town	Westport town	Wethersfield town	Wilton town	Winchester town	Windham town	Windsor town	Windsor Locks town	Wolcott town
Occupied housing units	5 414	6 056	11 995	9 998	10 236	12 806	6 089	6 398	8 679	9 469	4 826	4 010	7 670	8 478	4 145	3 904
HOUSE HEATING FUEL																
Utility gas	1 296	513	3 801	2 365	1 622	2 992	104	1 124	734	3 709	—	1 079	1 335	1 371	885	44
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	62	215	131	29	87	84	119	55	97	35	33	56	170	71	33	43
Electricity	733	603	988	238	901	1 326	745	639	228	574	258	317	817	896	223	407
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 162	4 343	6 880	7 296	7 446	8 105	4 841	4 427	7 561	5 080	4 493	2 348	4 921	6 000	2 956	3 265
Coal or coke	33	27	17	20	25	17	20	7	12	14	5	—	32	13	—	—
Wood	128	332	166	50	133	268	245	135	47	50	32	210	373	122	43	145
Other fuel	—	3	12	—	22	9	15	6	—	7	5	—	17	5	5	—
No fuel used	—	20	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL																
Utility gas	1 297	694	4 290	2 442	1 871	3 530	137	1 346	736	4 133	27	1 352	1 494	1 519	1 095	38
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	129	434	309	81	180	159	407	162	433	91	195	118	222	95	46	128
Electricity	1 312	1 778	3 123	2 078	2 111	2 915	2 227	2 033	2 035	1 977	1 174	949	2 042	2 845	691	1 384
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 656	3 108	4 228	5 387	6 036	6 170	3 294	2 811	5 475	3 253	3 420	1 559	3 869	4 004	2 299	2 337
Other	20	36	3	—	28	21	24	25	—	15	10	15	22	15	5	17
No fuel used	—	6	42	10	10	11	—	21	—	—	—	17	21	—	9	—
COOKING FUEL																
Utility gas	532	933	4 220	1 115	1 560	2 467	184	1 093	526	1 754	27	1 443	1 851	827	727	16
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	315	1 172	745	194	518	512	984	464	1 092	62	480	302	702	210	158	407
Electricity	4 538	3 903	6 935	8 633	8 066	9 757	4 885	4 821	7 023	7 571	4 288	2 250	4 968	7 368	3 239	3 455
Other	29	48	53	56	92	41	29	17	32	37	31	15	112	61	13	26
No fuel used	—	—	42	—	—	29	7	3	6	45	—	—	37	12	8	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS																
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 033	3 268	5 657	8 831	4 917	7 285	4 553	4 277	6 249	6 943	3 711	1 848	2 750	5 797	2 902	3 228
With a mortgage	3 399	1 912	3 349	6 039	3 976	5 112	2 909	2 927	4 756	4 299	3 101	1 218	1 771	4 234	2 023	2 273
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	6	24	18	—	6	11	26	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	6	9
\$150 to \$199	11	23	76	30	17	59	139	11	24	48	—	61	37	54	53	28
\$200 to \$249	111	172	266	89	236	385	370	178	5	134	15	146	115	179	288	143
\$250 to \$299	389	274	445	231	456	658	447	347	88	570	21	191	320	331	480	431
\$300 to \$349	434	284	636	484	646	660	369	475	138	614	67	211	321	604	297	500
\$350 to \$399	435	273	499	645	495	718	352	404	235	608	113	205	295	472	284	437
\$400 to \$449	438	254	490	658	522	757	223	401	164	583	81	87	268	544	276	259
\$450 to \$499	280	183	330	598	410	534	260	322	273	413	234	117	179	566	164	177
\$500 to \$599	629	210	393	1 019	613	716	321	380	605	717	310	130	163	665	86	130
\$600 to \$749	394	149	159	1 034	403	441	221	276	720	374	519	51	56	577	65	98
\$750 or more	272	66	37	1 251	172	166	181	133	2 504	231	1 741	19	17	236	24	55
Median	\$436	\$383	\$373	\$522	\$413	\$404	\$365	\$406	\$776	\$414	\$793	\$350	\$366	\$443	\$331	\$352
Not mortgaged	634	1 356	2 308	2 792	941	2 173	1 644	1 350	1 493	2 644	610	630	979	1 563	879	955
Less than \$50	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
\$50 to \$74	7	17	—	4	7	13	10	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
\$75 to \$99	7	34	22	—	6	24	73	13	—	30	—	13	58	33	13	—
\$100 to \$149	61	319	351	144	94	370	589	181	71	177	44	134	154	261	206	144
\$150 to \$199	175	474	805	544	467	863	611	575	179	944	62	265	307	622	450	326
\$200 to \$249	230	314	726	760	247	585	249	313	225	825	104	147	298	474	157	316
\$250 or more	146	198	404	1 340	120	318	112	263	1 018	668	400	71	156	168	47	169
Median	\$213	\$182	\$199	\$246	\$188	\$191	\$160	\$189	\$304	\$210	\$300	\$183	\$195	\$187	\$175	\$201
GROSS RENT																
Specified renter-occupied housing units	758	1 698	4 390	539	4 496	3 782	869	1 384	1 537	1 865	583	1 512	3 835	2 022	929	375
Less than \$50	—	—	15	—	15	8	7	—	—	21	—	—	25	—	15	—
\$50 to \$59	—	—	15	—	32	19	—	—	—	—	—	17	53	—	8	—
\$60 to \$79	10	7	112	24	176	11	—	—	13	11	11	86	233	11	32	—
\$80 to \$99	30	9	237	47	126	142	16	38	7	44	—	46	206	24	30	—
\$100 to \$119	—	21	161	15	108	34	9	24	20	69	—	56	158	25	—	—
\$120 to \$149	15	63	339	22	91	62	23	80	—	29	—	91	214	33	25	—
\$150 to \$169	12	67	249	8	114	236	16	50	9	48	—	95	247	20	20	14
\$170 to \$199	—	152	643	6	216	334	74	128	17	100	9	184	472	89	17	17
\$200 to \$249	30	342	1 119	11	1 080	695	202	232	98	211	8	362	985	207	95	57
\$250 to \$299	54	356	762	24	1 124	873	157	368	88	389	62	286	651	254	238	111
\$300 to \$349	137	267	332	44	855	587	105	165	141	578	89	130	235	448	200	51
\$350 to \$399	130	123	140	8	225	303	48	102	123	116	45	76	147	370	105	48
\$400 to \$499	208	140	48	78	180	203	98	76	177	92	107	12	30	308	91	27
\$500 or more	87	34	12	95	47	70	43	40	735	70	193	7	47	83	29	6
No cash rent	45	117	206	157	107	205	71	81	109	87	59	64	132	150	24	44
Median	\$376	\$272	\$215	\$339	\$261	\$262	\$272	\$261	\$500+	\$297	\$436	\$221	\$212	\$330	\$294	\$286
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Occupied housing units	5 414	6 056	11 995	9 998	10 236	12 806	6 089	6 398	8 679	9 469	4 826	4 010	7 670	8 478	4 145	3 904
Median income	\$27 477	\$18 616	\$16 097	\$29 524	\$19 765	\$21 356	\$20 726	\$21 372	\$40 348	\$23 197	\$43 535	\$16 756	\$14 764	\$23 542	\$22 661	\$22 209
Owner-occupied housing units	4 638	4 273	7 580	9 424	5 721	8 942	5 167	4 944	7 068	7 587	4 205	2 466	3 760	6 392	3 188	3 511
Median income	\$28 604	\$21 240	\$20 565	\$30 300	\$24 916	\$24 531	\$22 305	\$23 743	\$44 640	\$25 460	\$46 393	\$20 109	\$19 881	\$26 306	\$24 749	\$22 869
Renter-occupied housing units	776	1 783	4 415	574	4 515	3 864	922	1 454	1 611	1 882	621	1 544	3 910	2 086	957	393
Median income	\$17 320	\$13 060	\$10 516	\$15 000	\$14 037	\$14 359	\$13 193	\$14 193	\$21 950	\$14 116	\$20 912	\$11 599	\$10 187	\$17 156	\$16 575	\$16 458
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL																
Owner-occupied housing units	96	90	281	211	145	241	227	186	211	196	59	110	121	199	102	105
Percent below poverty level	2.1	2.1	3.7	2.2	2.5	2.7	4.4	3.8	3.0	2.6	1.4	4.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	96	84	277	211	141	241	222	174	211	196	59	110	121	199	102	105
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	8	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	6	4	—	4	—	5	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	36	242	664	87	642	463	115	185	121	145	41	245	885	150	79	80
Percent below poverty level	4.6	13.6	15.0	15.2	14.2	12.0	12.5	12.7	7.5	7.7	6.6	15.9	22.6	7.2	8.3	20.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	213	632	87	636	441	115	185	121	145	41	245	832	150	79	73
1.01 or more persons per room	—	6	11	—	35	19	—	14	6	9	—	—	64	5	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	29	32	—	6	22	—	—	—	—</						

Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Ansonia city		Middletown city				Willimantic city		Windsor (COP)	
	Race		Race		Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Race	
	White	Black	White	Black					White	Black
Occupied housing units	6 506	489	12 879	1 076	225	361			5 503	563
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	100	—	148	7	6	18			51	25
1975 to 1978	115	16	935	69	21	5			276	125
1970 to 1974	395	31	2 079	259	64	62			452	85
1960 to 1969	1 012	168	2 467	180	58	63			977	112
1950 to 1959	1 047	32	1 930	102	15	44			1 451	139
1940 to 1949	674	61	1 000	159	25	33			749	26
1939 or earlier	3 163	181	4 320	300	36	136			1 547	51
BEDROOMS										
None	114	15	395	83	10	39			73	12
1	796	101	2 451	167	26	54			517	6
2	2 322	178	4 234	431	91	141			1 765	92
3	2 619	130	4 560	320	86	111			2 266	323
4	540	53	1 001	61	12	11			768	119
5 or more	115	12	238	14	—	5			114	11
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached	3 071	95	6 164	238	56	28			3 948	472
1, attached	31	—	456	114	18	30			212	20
2	2 015	100	1 785	122	2	105			422	19
3 and 4	720	44	1 070	111	29	22			351	—
5 to 9	252	66	1 114	208	79	95			116	—
10 to 49	342	176	1 191	209	33	33			262	21
50 or more	75	8	1 058	74	8	48			192	31
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	41	—	—	—			—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 601	375	6 110	795	166	304			1 472	70
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	154	13	743	138	15	36			324	20
Median gross rent	\$308	\$375	\$310	\$238	\$218	\$294			\$337	\$450
2 or more	2 447	362	5 367	657	151	268			1 148	50
Median gross rent	\$250	\$185	\$240	\$215	\$204	\$208			\$316	\$391
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath	263	48	323	52	19	53			38	13
1 complete bathroom	4 599	381	8 066	801	130	264			2 847	140
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 098	26	2 987	184	67	34			1 580	231
2 or more complete bathrooms	546	34	1 503	39	9	10			1 038	179
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	5 951	465	11 254	1 059	225	361			5 446	559
Individual drilled well	481	24	1 407	12	—	—			53	4
Individual dug well	74	—	199	—	—	—			4	—
Same other source	—	—	19	5	—	—			—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system	2 150	205	7 398	468	109	170			3 687	318
Central warm-air furnace	3 181	176	2 301	169	28	37			1 015	126
Electric heat pump	33	—	362	64	30	—			68	6
Other built-in electric units	273	23	1 736	239	39	34			522	105
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	96	6	106	12	—	4			55	—
Room heaters with flue	480	55	387	85	14	73			70	—
Room heaters without flue	68	—	196	13	—	14			24	4
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	218	24	386	21	5	29			62	4
None	7	—	7	5	—	—			—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone	211	75	460	139	43	76			52	6
No complete kitchen facilities	60	—	223	50	—	27			74	17
Lacking air conditioning	3 291	337	6 881	742	157	319			2 158	260
Lacking public sewer	187	16	1 964	24	—	10			368	20
No vehicle available	862	220	1 330	214	35	52			355	28
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	3 902	114	6 629	272	59	53			3 992	493
1979 to March 1980	245	21	575	32	12	17			302	86
1975 to 1978	501	19	1 224	102	11	18			785	234
1970 to 1974	489	15	880	70	15	4			622	68
1960 to 1969	997	11	1 641	57	12	—			941	67
1950 to 1959	811	24	1 163	6	9	7			861	13
1949 or earlier	859	24	1 146	5	—	7			481	25
Renter-occupied housing units	2 604	375	6 250	804	166	308			1 511	70
1979 to March 1980	715	107	2 602	279	89	136			570	36
1975 to 1978	818	148	2 068	260	50	69			497	34
1970 to 1974	421	58	834	204	20	78			259	—
1960 to 1969	317	39	434	50	7	10			93	—
1959 or earlier	333	23	312	11	—	15			92	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	1 873	88	2 779	60	15	40			1 224	54
Owner-occupied housing units	1 191	18	1 750	14	9	7			904	54
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	49	—	46	—	—	—			4	—
No complete kitchen facilities	12	—	17	—	—	—			7	—
No vehicle available	589	53	770	18	6	13			284	21
No telephone	41	8	70	—	—	—			5	—
Lacking central heating system	169	18	179	6	—	10			39	—
Lacking air conditioning	1 129	73	1 631	43	6	40			567	37

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 89a. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Towns/Townships
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Ansonia town		Bloomfield town		Groton town			Manchester town	
	Race		Race		Race			Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
Occupied housing units	6 506	489	4 859	1 453	12 147	468	230	18 002	315
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980	100	—	143	18	308	—	12	165	—
1975 to 1978	115	16	290	78	791	31	51	812	32
1970 to 1974	395	31	555	208	1 412	123	44	1 924	137
1960 to 1969	1 012	168	1 360	439	3 043	134	66	3 032	74
1950 to 1959	1 047	32	1 599	492	2 465	46	29	3 534	21
1940 to 1949	674	61	368	85	1 544	90	15	3 158	42
1939 or earlier	3 163	181	544	133	2 584	44	13	5 377	9
BEDROOMS									
None	114	15	33	5	194	7	—	116	8
1	796	101	568	40	1 526	39	36	2 550	30
2	2 322	178	1 363	305	4 208	199	115	5 720	144
3	2 619	130	1 975	821	4 546	151	55	7 259	119
4	540	53	741	282	1 417	61	24	1 969	11
5 or more	115	12	179	—	256	11	—	388	3
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached	3 071	95	3 560	1 168	6 185	149	26	10 564	69
1, attached	31	—	121	62	1 088	80	49	483	19
2	2 015	100	1 62	63	1 258	51	25	2 245	32
3 and 4	720	44	210	40	1 090	61	20	1 508	19
5 to 9	252	66	217	61	710	50	53	1 029	39
10 to 49	342	176	498	48	1 029	66	31	1 873	109
50 or more	75	8	85	11	236	6	18	297	28
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	6	—	551	5	8	3	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 601	375	1 342	203	5 934	315	205	7 134	252
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	154	13	275	60	2 005	94	58	797	30
Median gross rent	\$308	\$375	\$446	\$406	\$252	\$246	\$227	\$332	\$433
2 or more	2 447	362	1 067	143	3 929	221	147	6 337	222
Median gross rent	\$250	\$185	\$324	\$278	\$260	\$296	\$240	\$297	\$291
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath	263	48	10	7	133	11	6	260	—
1 complete bathroom	4 599	381	1 640	590	7 253	303	146	10 565	118
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 098	26	1 460	543	2 527	94	43	4 260	134
2 or more complete bathrooms	546	34	1 749	313	2 234	60	35	2 917	63
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	5 951	465	4 055	1 449	10 881	428	224	17 114	302
Individual drilled well	481	24	773	4	888	29	6	785	13
Individual dug well	74	—	28	—	367	11	—	97	—
Some other source	—	—	3	—	11	—	—	6	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system	2 150	205	3 026	691	6 780	131	96	12 088	129
Central warm-air furnace	3 181	176	1 043	464	2 980	145	50	3 980	97
Electric heat pump	33	—	130	—	187	24	12	131	10
Other built-in electric units	273	23	438	93	1 317	91	59	888	60
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	96	6	35	16	130	—	—	127	—
Room heaters with flue	480	55	66	133	348	60	7	392	10
Room heaters without flue	68	—	49	45	55	—	—	151	9
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	218	24	72	11	350	11	6	245	—
None	7	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone	211	75	21	5	382	42	11	234	13
No complete kitchen facilities	60	—	17	10	59	—	5	100	—
Lacking air conditioning	3 291	337	1 492	576	7 984	328	148	8 449	157
Lacking public sewer	187	16	1 081	45	3 237	57	13	1 716	13
No vehicle available	862	220	333	66	713	40	26	1 257	32
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	3 902	114	3 479	1 217	6 009	131	25	10 803	63
1979 to March 1980	245	21	282	176	606	5	—	716	—
1975 to 1978	501	19	608	367	1 209	29	19	2 295	26
1970 to 1974	489	15	532	282	826	17	—	1 342	7
1960 to 1969	997	11	939	313	1 552	60	—	2 357	22
1950 to 1959	811	24	822	61	1 138	2	6	2 429	8
1949 or earlier	859	24	296	18	678	18	—	1 664	—
Renter-occupied housing units	2 604	375	1 380	236	6 138	337	205	7 199	252
1979 to March 1980	715	107	473	92	3 536	165	138	2 477	106
1975 to 1978	818	148	493	79	1 982	142	61	2 858	117
1970 to 1974	421	58	153	51	393	23	6	968	22
1960 to 1969	317	39	198	14	132	—	—	566	7
1959 or earlier	333	23	63	—	95	7	—	330	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	1 873	88	1 373	102	1 886	39	18	4 324	8
Owner-occupied housing units	1 191	18	722	80	1 400	25	6	2 828	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	49	—	—	7	28	—	—	56	—
No complete kitchen facilities	12	—	—	—	13	—	—	13	—
No vehicle available	589	53	284	28	420	—	12	923	—
No telephone	41	8	—	—	55	—	—	73	—
Lacking central heating system	169	18	35	17	75	—	—	90	—
Lacking air conditioning	1 129	73	373	48	1 375	26	—	2 115	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 89a. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Towns/Townships
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Middletown town			New London town			Norwich town			Windham town	Windsor town	
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹		Race	
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black			White	Black
Occupied housing units	12 879	1 076	225	8 686	1 448	466	13 682	367	457		7 678	673
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	148	7	6	24	8	3	104	—	18		175	30
1975 to 1978	935	69	21	179	7	—	464	36	5		523	140
1970 to 1974	2 079	259	64	859	258	114	1 217	37	124		885	117
1960 to 1969	2 467	180	58	1 320	227	109	1 891	25	91		1 420	139
1950 to 1959	1 930	102	15	1 184	171	63	1 933	43	44		1 798	145
1940 to 1949	1 000	159	25	728	97	13	1 286	45	33		828	42
1939 or earlier	4 320	300	36	4 392	680	164	6 787	181	142		2 049	60
BEDROOMS												
None	395	83	10	597	78	21	261	8	39		73	12
1	2 451	167	26	1 936	326	105	2 145	75	60		636	9
2	4 234	431	91	2 668	469	125	4 396	166	179		2 241	111
3	4 560	320	86	2 487	437	184	4 986	100	163		3 189	389
4	1 001	61	12	705	76	24	1 480	6	11		1 339	136
5 or more	238	14	—	293	62	7	414	12	5		200	16
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	6 164	238	56	3 110	256	97	6 456	79	28		5 758	577
1, attached	456	114	18	432	53	52	147	4	30		228	20
2	1 785	122	2	1 492	276	64	2 431	74	105		504	19
3 and 4	1 070	111	29	970	244	64	1 610	69	30		398	—
5 to 9	1 114	208	79	649	297	78	1 137	58	129		159	—
10 to 49	1 191	209	33	1 235	271	77	1 151	60	87		335	21
50 or more	1 058	74	8	798	51	34	367	23	48		296	36
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	41	—	—	—	—	—	383	—	—		—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 110	795	166	5 111	1 119	367	6 119	271	400		1 925	75
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	743	138	15	711	72	71	608	17	36		499	20
Median gross rent	\$310	\$238	\$218	\$269	\$277	\$194	\$254	\$245	\$294		\$328	\$450
2 or more	5 367	657	151	4 400	1 047	296	5 511	254	364		1 426	55
Median gross rent	\$240	\$215	\$204	\$242	\$226	\$208	\$221	\$228	\$188		\$327	\$398
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	323	52	19	342	47	37	490	35	53		48	13
1 complete bathroom	8 066	801	130	6 405	1 194	337	9 881	294	360		3 547	165
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	2 987	184	67	1 129	133	79	1 877	34	34		2 128	277
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 503	39	9	810	74	13	1 434	4	10		1 955	218
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	11 254	1 059	225	8 669	1 448	466	12 037	367	457		7 014	651
Individual drilled well	1 407	12	—	3	—	—	1 285	—	—		582	14
Individual dug well	199	—	—	14	—	—	348	—	—		77	8
Some other source	19	5	—	—	—	—	12	—	—		5	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	7 398	468	109	5 837	759	240	7 817	183	211		5 350	394
Central warm-air furnace	2 301	169	28	943	235	43	2 550	52	43		1 306	156
Electric heat pump	362	64	30	101	46	17	155	—	—		93	6
Other built-in electric units	1 736	239	39	1 068	182	84	747	24	41		604	105
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	106	12	—	105	22	22	156	5	4		55	—
Room heaters with flue	387	85	14	384	117	49	1 426	82	90		102	4
Room heaters without flue	196	13	—	122	51	7	247	12	39		31	4
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	386	21	5	123	36	4	576	9	29		137	4
None	7	5	—	3	—	—	8	—	—		—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	460	139	43	638	225	82	827	48	76		97	6
No complete kitchen facilities	223	50	—	92	43	5	127	8	27		74	17
Lacking air conditioning	6 881	742	157	5 976	1 192	412	8 617	264	409		3 050	327
Lacking public sewer	1 964	24	—	246	19	34	4 478	14	10		1 523	82
No vehicle available	1 330	214	35	1 553	443	158	2 087	109	88		397	28
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	6 629	272	59	3 536	309	88	7 515	91	53		5 701	598
1979 to March 1980	575	32	12	303	35	—	576	15	17		532	102
1975 to 1978	1 224	102	11	582	39	38	1 340	8	18		1 185	262
1970 to 1974	880	70	15	337	90	21	1 238	29	4		973	91
1960 to 1969	1 641	57	12	865	89	18	1 689	20	—		1 376	85
1950 to 1959	1 163	6	9	714	50	—	1 442	9	7		1 029	21
1949 or earlier	1 146	5	—	735	6	11	1 230	10	7		606	37
Renter-occupied housing units	6 250	804	166	5 150	1 139	378	6 167	276	404		1 977	75
1979 to March 1980	2 602	279	89	2 158	487	171	2 521	145	170		744	41
1975 to 1978	2 068	260	50	1 492	402	122	1 774	61	116		648	34
1970 to 1974	834	204	20	766	175	54	957	56	93		330	—
1960 to 1969	434	50	7	383	64	3	526	9	10		122	—
1959 or earlier	312	11	—	351	11	28	389	5	15		133	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	2 779	60	15	2 273	114	32	3 089	23	50		1 529	68
Owner-occupied housing units	1 750	14	9	1 239	22	16	1 885	6	7		1 145	68
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	46	—	—	35	7	3	96	—	—		4	—
No complete kitchen facilities	17	—	—	4	7	—	26	—	—		7	—
No vehicle available	770	18	6	808	59	21	1 036	10	13		321	21
No telephone	70	—	—	52	18	—	146	—	—		33	—
Lacking central heating system	179	6	—	138	—	—	478	12	20		65	—
Lacking air conditioning	1 631	43	6	1 703	99	21	2 001	10	50		720	51

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 90. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Ansonia city		Middletown city		Willimantic city		Windsor (CDP)	
	Race		Race				Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
Occupied housing units	6 506	489	12 879	1 076	225	361	5 503	563
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	2 742	147	1 098	168	21	129	766	178
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	27	13	108	14	—	51	16	—
Electricity	313	23	2 280	328	69	34	633	122
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 386	306	9 037	551	124	133	4 020	259
Coal or cake	—	—	88	—	—	—	6	—
Wood	25	—	250	10	5	6	57	4
Other fuel	6	—	11	—	6	8	5	—
No fuel used	7	—	7	5	—	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	3 877	224	1 867	211	33	114	896	178
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	126	25	278	50	7	31	31	3
Electricity	1 096	146	3 964	405	87	75	1 988	155
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 407	94	6 723	398	92	127	2 576	227
Other	—	—	27	5	6	8	12	—
No fuel used	—	—	20	7	—	6	—	—
COOKING FUEL								
Utility gas	3 457	177	1 873	205	32	147	562	101
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	140	8	601	45	15	16	76	10
Electricity	2 880	304	10 288	790	171	177	4 838	440
Other	17	—	86	17	7	—	27	—
No fuel used	12	—	31	19	—	21	—	12
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 791	82	5 204	164	42	18	3 615	455
With a mortgage	1 768	64	3 281	161	33	11	2 433	431
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	29	—	—	—	6	—
\$150 to \$199	33	—	86	6	6	—	25	12
\$200 to \$249	154	—	267	5	—	—	140	3
\$250 to \$299	285	—	505	8	—	—	245	3
\$300 to \$349	312	17	421	14	—	6	422	22
\$350 to \$399	233	—	459	24	15	—	281	27
\$400 to \$449	212	9	461	12	—	5	352	25
\$450 to \$499	178	16	324	26	6	—	321	77
\$500 to \$599	253	—	396	33	6	—	277	145
\$600 to \$749	94	22	222	18	—	—	266	87
\$750 or more	14	—	111	15	—	—	98	30
Median	\$371	\$469	\$386	\$472	\$385	\$346	\$414	\$540
Not mortgaged	1 023	18	1 923	3	9	7	1 182	24
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
\$50 to \$74	13	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	12	—	47	—	—	—	12	—
\$100 to \$149	179	—	391	—	—	7	193	6
\$150 to \$199	390	7	745	3	9	—	468	6
\$200 to \$249	274	11	458	—	—	—	383	—
\$250 or more	155	—	271	—	—	—	121	12
Median	\$190	\$209	\$185	\$188	\$163	\$113	\$190	\$212
GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 601	375	6 110	795	166	304	1 472	70
Less than \$50	16	27	37	10	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59	22	11	89	9	4	6	—	—
\$60 to \$79	120	41	130	58	6	11	11	—
\$80 to \$99	51	35	99	17	13	17	24	—
\$100 to \$119	6	31	67	7	7	18	12	—
\$120 to \$149	92	—	304	73	21	18	17	—
\$150 to \$169	119	17	174	44	—	16	15	—
\$170 to \$199	255	34	519	109	25	43	79	—
\$200 to \$249	523	48	1 756	177	58	55	159	—
\$250 to \$299	641	45	1 190	95	15	67	218	12
\$300 to \$349	407	48	784	121	10	20	388	—
\$350 to \$399	133	27	394	35	6	22	295	16
\$400 to \$499	67	11	278	35	1	5	135	42
\$500 or more	14	—	139	—	—	6	39	—
No cash rent	135	—	150	5	—	—	80	—
Median	\$252	\$192	\$245	\$218	\$204	\$219	\$321	\$417
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979								
Occupied housing units	6 506	489	12 879	1 076	225	361	5 503	563
Median income	\$17 540	\$11 838	\$17 455	\$14 531	\$13 681	\$12 299	\$21 775	\$27 905
Owner-occupied housing units	3 902	114	6 629	272	59	53	3 992	493
Median income	\$21 142	\$18 636	\$22 841	\$25 441	\$23 795	\$13 875	\$24 390	\$28 809
Renter-occupied housing units	2 604	375	6 250	804	166	308	1 511	70
Median income	\$12 934	\$7 368	\$13 176	\$11 327	\$10 750	\$11 990	\$16 794	\$19 444
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	91	7	231	17	—	—	150	15
Percent below poverty level	2.3	6.1	3.5	6.3	—	—	3.8	3.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	91	7	231	17	—	—	150	15
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	352	130	909	223	65	69	112	9
Percent below poverty level	13.5	34.7	14.5	27.7	39.2	22.4	7.4	12.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	344	130	868	204	65	63	112	9
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	34	12	6	12	5	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	41	19	—	6	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	8	—	7	7	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 90a. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Towns/Townships
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Ansonia town		Bloomfield town		Groton town			Manchester town	
	Race		Race		Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black		White	Black
Occupied housing units	6 506	489	4 859	1 453	12 147	468	230	18 002	315
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	2 742	147	1 525	584	65	13	5	5 631	109
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	27	13	21	20	360	24	10	115	—
Electricity	313	23	616	93	1 603	123	71	1 054	88
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	3 386	306	2 625	751	9 782	293	138	11 022	118
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	26	—
Wood	25	—	72	5	318	9	6	134	—
Other fuel	6	—	—	—	12	—	—	20	—
No fuel used	7	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	3 877	224	1 542	673	157	32	16	6 966	151
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	126	25	45	8	1 127	66	17	249	—
Electricity	1 096	146	1 425	240	3 829	133	86	3 686	62
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	1 407	94	1 817	532	7 000	233	101	7 066	97
Other	—	—	30	—	34	4	10	19	5
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas	3 457	177	846	498	144	—	—	4 900	177
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	140	8	84	16	2 156	72	25	234	—
Electricity	2 880	304	3 908	939	9 738	396	205	12 780	138
Other	17	—	21	—	104	—	—	81	—
No fuel used	12	—	—	—	5	—	—	7	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 791	82	3 137	1 094	4 810	111	5	9 696	55
With a mortgage	1 768	64	2 136	1 045	3 221	92	5	5 949	47
Less than \$100	—	—	5	—	9	6	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	10	—	32	—	—	18	—
\$150 to \$199	33	—	46	14	62	—	—	78	—
\$200 to \$249	154	—	76	116	350	—	—	525	—
\$250 to \$299	285	—	241	51	496	11	—	680	5
\$300 to \$349	312	17	279	113	488	28	—	746	—
\$350 to \$399	233	—	303	140	505	30	—	777	—
\$400 to \$449	212	9	234	163	351	11	—	674	6
\$450 to \$499	178	16	232	132	245	6	—	738	6
\$500 to \$599	253	—	354	187	439	—	—	846	6
\$600 to \$749	94	22	216	92	169	—	5	548	15
\$750 or more	14	—	140	37	75	—	—	319	9
Median	\$371	\$469	\$423	\$427	\$367	\$352	\$625	\$411	\$604
Not mortgaged	1 023	18	1 001	49	1 589	19	—	3 747	8
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	13	—	—	—	14	7	—	6	—
\$75 to \$99	12	—	10	—	64	—	—	21	—
\$100 to \$149	179	—	124	6	392	6	—	577	—
\$150 to \$199	390	7	283	32	563	6	—	1 465	—
\$200 to \$249	274	11	284	11	304	—	—	1 104	8
\$250 or more	155	—	300	—	249	—	—	574	—
Median	\$190	\$209	\$215	\$176	\$175	\$110	—	\$193	\$225
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 601	375	1 342	203	5 934	315	205	7 134	252
Less than \$50	16	27	26	11	12	—	—	17	—
\$50 to \$59	22	11	10	7	20	—	—	48	—
\$60 to \$79	120	41	20	5	101	4	—	163	—
\$80 to \$99	51	35	44	—	113	—	—	90	—
\$100 to \$119	6	31	31	—	117	—	—	101	—
\$120 to \$149	92	—	75	—	96	7	12	95	—
\$150 to \$169	119	17	35	—	124	—	6	126	—
\$170 to \$199	255	34	26	17	257	12	42	277	—
\$200 to \$249	523	48	43	10	1 674	83	49	941	48
\$250 to \$299	641	45	140	46	1 157	62	44	1 590	77
\$300 to \$349	407	48	305	42	978	48	13	1 880	50
\$350 to \$399	133	27	166	13	392	66	13	903	29
\$400 to \$499	67	11	244	52	277	5	4	585	43
\$500 or more	14	—	109	—	78	6	—	135	5
No cash rent	135	—	68	—	538	22	22	189	—
Median	\$252	\$192	\$331	\$307	\$257	\$285	\$228	\$301	\$301
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units	6 506	489	4 859	1 453	12 147	468	230	18 002	315
Median income	\$17 540	\$11 838	\$23 823	\$24 717	\$17 262	\$16 102	\$11 071	\$20 281	\$18 884
Owner-occupied housing units	3 902	114	3 479	1 217	6 009	131	25	10 803	63
Median income	\$21 142	\$18 636	\$27 579	\$25 774	\$23 251	\$20 687	\$26 875	\$23 529	\$37 708
Renter-occupied housing units	2 604	375	1 380	236	6 138	337	205	7 199	252
Median income	\$12 934	\$7 368	\$14 154	\$18 140	\$13 645	\$14 115	\$10 518	\$15 493	\$17 024
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	91	7	94	42	233	7	—	240	—
Percent below poverty level	2.3	6.1	2.7	3.5	3.9	5.3	—	2.2	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	91	7	94	42	233	7	—	240	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	352	130	93	43	635	53	38	539	20
Percent below poverty level	13.5	34.7	6.7	18.2	10.3	15.7	18.5	7.5	7.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	344	130	93	36	629	53	38	505	20
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	33	10	6	15	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	—	7	6	—	—	34	—
1.01 or more persons per room	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 90a. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Towns/Townships
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]

	Middletown town			New London town			Norwich town			Windham town	Windsor town	
	Race			Race			Race				Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹		White	Black
Occupied housing units	12 879	1 076	225	8 686	1 448	466	13 682	367	457		7 678	673
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	1 098	168	21	2 380	403	82	4 109	143	129		1 162	198
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	108	14	—	54	29	18	315	7	51		65	—
Electricity	2 280	328	69	1 231	298	108	960	30	41		746	122
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	9 037	551	124	4 929	700	245	7 967	178	222		5 569	349
Coal or coke	88	—	—	8	—	—	41	4	—		13	—
Wood	250	10	5	49	6	—	261	5	6		118	4
Other fuel	11	—	6	32	12	13	21	—	8		5	—
No fuel used	7	5	—	3	—	—	8	—	—		—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	1 867	211	33	3 124	549	144	4 921	135	121		1 310	198
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	278	50	7	187	39	10	545	—	31		86	3
Electricity	3 964	405	87	1 763	335	126	2 412	87	100		2 609	187
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	6 723	398	92	3 560	519	173	5 731	145	191		3 658	285
Other	27	5	6	38	6	11	45	—	8		15	—
No fuel used	20	7	—	14	—	2	28	—	6		—	—
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	1 873	205	32	3 710	630	151	4 636	146	147		706	121
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	601	45	15	275	87	16	1 190	15	22		168	22
Electricity	10 288	790	171	4 601	702	276	7 710	199	267		6 743	518
Other	86	17	7	60	18	23	96	7	—		61	—
No fuel used	31	19	—	40	11	—	50	—	21		—	12
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 204	164	42	2 606	195	61	5 590	56	18		5 151	553
With a mortgage	3 281	161	33	1 364	163	41	3 226	52	11		3 640	507
Less than \$100	—	—	—	11	—	—	7	—	—		—	—
\$100 to \$149	29	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—		6	—
\$150 to \$199	86	6	6	8	—	—	151	—	—		42	12
\$200 to \$249	267	5	—	84	—	—	301	—	—		176	3
\$250 to \$299	505	8	—	142	34	16	389	10	—		328	3
\$300 to \$349	421	14	—	181	38	7	621	—	6		569	22
\$350 to \$399	459	24	15	147	25	—	495	4	—		445	27
\$400 to \$449	461	12	—	266	20	—	405	27	5		498	33
\$450 to \$499	324	26	6	152	6	—	281	—	—		472	88
\$500 to \$599	396	33	6	233	17	18	308	11	—		475	182
\$600 to \$749	222	18	—	95	14	—	172	—	—		463	87
\$750 or more	111	15	—	45	9	—	91	—	—		166	50
Median	\$386	\$472	\$385	\$420	\$369	\$332	\$364	\$422	\$346		\$426	\$549
Not mortgaged	1 923	3	9	1 242	32	20	2 364	4	7		1 511	46
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—		5	—
\$50 to \$74	11	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—		—	—
\$75 to \$99	47	—	—	37	—	—	118	—	—		33	—
\$100 to \$149	391	—	—	150	6	—	448	—	7		246	15
\$150 to \$199	745	3	9	308	6	9	806	—	—		597	19
\$200 to \$249	458	—	—	304	14	—	594	4	—		474	—
\$250 or more	271	—	—	443	6	11	367	—	—		156	12
Median	\$185	\$188	\$163	\$221	\$214	\$255	\$187	\$225	\$113		\$189	\$161
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 110	795	166	5 111	1 119	367	6 119	271	400		1 925	75
Less than \$50	37	10	—	11	—	6	22	—	—		—	—
\$50 to \$59	89	9	4	55	14	3	35	12	6		—	—
\$60 to \$79	130	58	6	285	39	34	217	4	34		11	—
\$80 to \$99	99	17	13	92	52	28	177	11	44		24	—
\$100 to \$119	67	7	7	90	52	12	149	12	32		25	—
\$120 to \$149	304	73	21	124	56	8	382	14	25		33	—
\$150 to \$169	174	44	—	235	58	34	383	4	16		20	—
\$170 to \$199	519	109	25	433	137	57	804	21	43		89	—
\$200 to \$249	1 756	177	58	1 280	266	45	1 699	98	73		207	—
\$250 to \$299	1 190	95	15	1 175	140	97	1 189	58	74		242	12
\$300 to \$349	784	121	10	734	146	25	483	20	20		437	—
\$350 to \$399	394	35	6	253	82	—	191	3	22		343	16
\$400 to \$499	278	35	1	116	60	18	139	14	5		261	47
\$500 or more	139	—	—	48	10	—	38	—	6		83	—
No cash rent	150	5	—	180	7	—	211	—	—		150	—
Median	\$245	\$218	\$204	\$245	\$231	\$201	\$225	\$237	\$200		\$327	\$420
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	12 879	1 076	225	8 686	1 448	466	13 682	367	457		7 678	673
Median income	\$17 455	\$14 531	\$13 681	\$14 221	\$10 532	\$13 080	\$15 282	\$13 780	\$11 049		\$23 108	\$28 574
Owner-occupied housing units	6 629	272	59	3 536	309	88	7 515	91	53		5 701	598
Median income	\$22 841	\$25 441	\$23 795	\$19 894	\$21 635	\$20 179	\$19 860	\$20 750	\$13 875		\$25 913	\$29 648
Renter-occupied housing units	6 250	804	166	5 150	1 139	378	6 167	276	404		1 977	75
Median income	\$13 176	\$11 327	\$10 750	\$11 428	\$7 926	\$9 643	\$10 536	\$10 577	\$10 561		\$17 085	\$18 750
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	231	17	—	205	27	5	421	—	—		176	15
Percent below poverty level	3.5	6.3	—	5.8	8.7	5.7	5.6	—	—		3.1	2.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	231	17	—	201	27	5	401	—	—		176	15
1.01 or more persons per room	5	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—		—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	4	—	—	20	—	—		—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—		—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	909	223	65	947	476	161	1 410	92	120		141	9
Percent below poverty level	14.5	27.7	39.2	18.4	41.8	42.6	22.9	33.3	29.7		7.1	12.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	868	204	65	883	458	149	1 308	92	114		141	9
1.01 or more persons per room	34	12	6	10	93	24	95	—	18		5	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	19	—	64	18	12	102	—	6		—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Places	Bethel (CDP)	Branford (CDP)	Cheshire (CDP)	Clinton (CDP)	Colchester borough	Collinsville (CDP)	Conning Towers— Nautilus Park (CDP)	Danielson borough	Durham (CDP)	Enfield (CDP)	Essex (CDP)	Glaston- bury (CDP)	Guilford (CDP)
Year-round housing units	3 250	2 387	1 992	1 430	1 077	926	2 581	1 910	864	3 146	1 139	2 807	1 043
Complete kitchen facilities	3 210	2 376	1 951	1 430	1 061	926	2 576	1 885	846	3 117	1 124	2 782	1 010
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	102	8	59	24	—	—	10	41	4	76	13	157	10
1975 to 1978	330	122	125	55	44	78	209	38	61	64	24	147	27
1970 to 1974	683	333	154	75	43	97	295	112	106	74	85	259	90
1960 to 1969	444	329	436	469	297	126	1 032	116	198	267	264	680	125
1940 to 1959	735	564	787	333	311	183	934	406	263	944	245	875	207
1939 or earlier	956	1 031	431	474	382	442	101	1 197	232	1 721	508	689	584
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water furnace	1 286	1 211	1 135	763	683	454	1 708	1 039	495	1 730	607	1 838	489
Central warm-air furnace	883	511	539	359	186	238	662	251	218	561	201	666	250
Electric heat pump	132	53	43	11	17	10	25	20	12	21	19	15	32
Other built-in electric units	729	468	191	147	108	112	36	201	55	281	250	184	186
Other means or none	220	144	84	150	83	112	150	399	84	553	62	104	86
BEDROOMS													
None	106	—	40	10	—	—	4	8	—	145	19	70	31
1	419	499	259	246	160	111	149	390	51	463	152	480	200
2	994	994	349	511	262	314	752	754	205	1 096	387	713	245
3	1 156	715	841	508	505	325	1 328	558	387	1 101	355	886	400
4	520	157	402	141	146	143	338	172	192	271	181	575	140
5 or more	55	22	101	14	4	33	10	28	29	70	45	83	27
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 953	1 076	1 556	933	721	570	1 825	667	745	1 176	813	1 847	726
2 to 4	811	970	167	224	273	249	451	847	119	1 544	109	496	265
5 to 9	214	112	56	60	63	49	150	323	—	332	193	167	27
10 to 49	259	212	166	202	20	52	151	58	—	63	24	129	20
50 or more	13	17	47	11	—	6	4	15	—	31	—	168	5
BATHROOMS													
No bathroom or only a half bath	16	33	17	20	33	11	—	61	—	126	7	25	—
1 complete bathroom	1 948	1 557	757	851	657	460	756	1 501	467	2 320	477	1 273	618
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	722	497	384	365	283	161	1 034	247	191	512	204	685	199
2 or more complete bathrooms	564	300	834	194	104	294	791	101	206	188	451	824	226
AIR CONDITIONING													
None	1 801	1 389	990	1 004	605	540	1 951	1 547	552	1 855	625	1 276	791
Central system	147	287	167	27	30	91	13	16	49	25	17	363	19
1 or more individual room units	1 302	711	835	399	442	295	617	347	263	1 266	497	1 168	233
Occupied housing units	3 115	2 307	1 950	1 343	1 019	897	2 526	1 776	839	3 047	1 061	2 710	998
No telephone	101	29	48	25	55	6	53	204	11	131	15	25	19
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	802	381	335	269	164	236	1 298	473	127	671	138	555	152
1975 to 1978	908	688	599	377	294	224	965	509	198	722	266	639	305
1970 to 1974	455	266	345	212	117	117	100	206	139	380	217	456	185
1960 to 1969	433	406	405	280	299	170	95	245	143	408	228	544	137
1959 or earlier	517	566	266	205	145	150	68	343	232	866	212	516	219
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	745	627	128	27	—	88	29	498	—	785	—	1 076	18
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	19	5	—	43	13	6	51	47	24	12	12	28	8
Electricity	917	508	264	129	125	116	91	203	67	314	244	228	218
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 372	1 155	1 503	1 088	809	626	2 350	1 014	665	1 909	766	1 346	721
Coal or coke	—	7	—	7	6	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Wood	55	5	45	49	54	61	5	7	71	19	34	32	33
Other fuel	7	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	7	—	8	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	227	251	126	80	139	13	27	357	24	451	49	218	129
1	1 069	955	508	553	243	333	1 505	773	142	1 391	509	912	423
2	1 255	787	1 054	501	502	384	814	456	372	927	374	1 137	299
3 or more	564	314	262	209	135	167	180	190	301	278	134	443	147
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	611	615	418	304	166	127	81	463	130	718	447	642	312
Owner-occupied housing units	380	441	239	224	92	108	72	275	124	408	360	381	179
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	6	9	—	—	23	—	—	12	—	6	—	10	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	13	—	—	8	—	—
No vehicle available	178	163	99	67	80	13	16	175	24	257	38	179	110
No telephone	5	—	15	—	12	6	—	37	—	22	—	—	—
Lacking central heating system	17	30	19	9	16	—	6	63	7	95	11	11	8
Lacking air conditioning	393	328	243	221	104	72	63	370	87	425	225	385	269
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units ..	1 471	788	1 364	683	626	432	218	540	638	982	607	1 465	481
With a mortgage	1 098	354	1 057	484	541	298	140	301	438	437	324	1 050	296
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	25	25	5	8	4	7	4	—	5	—	6	—	—
\$200 to \$299	159	131	49	90	112	50	40	109	69	47	41	149	24
\$300 to \$399	208	93	183	150	166	58	29	111	78	185	43	207	45
\$400 to \$599	486	99	559	169	245	97	58	57	197	180	99	401	174
\$600 or more	220	6	261	67	14	86	9	24	89	25	135	293	53
Median	\$452	\$323	\$491	\$396	\$390	\$435	\$392	\$330	\$475	\$390	\$539	\$463	\$479
Not mortgaged	373	434	307	199	85	134	78	239	200	545	283	415	185
Median	\$201	\$175	\$235	\$182	\$224	\$207	\$166	\$174	\$188	\$221	\$200	\$209	\$210
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units ..	1 026	1 110	461	479	287	309	1 981	990	105	1 673	270	989	380
Less than \$80	47	6	32	—	12	—	—	—	—	66	—	59	41
\$80 to \$99	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	—	26	5
\$100 to \$149	67	12	42	14	12	7	11	72	—	55	—	21	10
\$150 to \$199	69	61	29	45	54	13	119	212	11	290	35	45	29
\$200 to \$299	185	508	152	207	140	145	1 365	500	57	719	105	263	110
\$300 to \$399	339	341	111	150	41	93	86	128	15	332	55	348	96
\$400 or more	299	139	47	48	10	45	12	6	15	79	55	198	59
No cash rent	20	43	16	15	18	6	388	37	7	42	20	29	30
Median	\$346	\$292	\$264	\$287	\$255	\$295	\$232	\$228	\$260	\$242	\$284	\$314	\$287
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Occupied housing units	\$21 189	\$17 255	\$23 605	\$17 446	\$20 888	\$22 618	\$13 555	\$13 632	\$23 113	\$14 525	\$22 472	\$24 191	\$18 494
Owner-occupied housing units	\$25 615	\$21 290	\$27 119	\$20 417	\$23 922	\$26 795	\$15 703	\$18 879	\$25 085	\$21 677	\$23 925	\$31 935	\$21 292
Renter-occupied housing units	\$14 136	\$14 795	\$11 306	\$15 886	\$12 432	\$14 280	\$13 259	\$10 601	\$13 015	\$11 450	\$14 840	\$14 566	\$11 370

Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Harwinton (CDP)	Hazardville (CDP)	Jewett City borough	Kensington (CDP)	Moosup (CDP)	New Milford (CDP)	Niantic (CDP)	Oakville (CDP)	Pawcatuck (CDP)	Plainfield (CDP)	Poquonock Bridge (CDP)	Portland (CDP)
Year-round housing units -----	1 099	1 694	1 402	2 670	1 241	2 008	1 349	3 002	2 012	946	928	2 086
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 092	1 673	1 361	2 654	1 221	1 985	1 338	2 982	1 948	933	922	2 025
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	23	6	—	81	18	11	5	45	—	—	7	17
1975 to 1978 -----	80	36	55	203	81	62	28	114	73	22	11	69
1970 to 1974 -----	136	3	50	255	114	337	63	328	66	71	48	144
1960 to 1969 -----	188	335	49	523	127	293	177	532	228	216	153	279
1940 to 1959 -----	545	994	265	1 035	153	476	416	970	448	120	618	697
1939 or earlier -----	127	320	983	573	748	829	660	1 013	1 197	517	91	880
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system -----	531	1 469	974	1 779	725	861	702	1 584	1 311	367	256	1 445
Central warm-air furnace -----	319	122	170	655	185	481	369	795	196	374	358	432
Electric heat pump -----	25	9	14	14	24	143	37	59	7	10	15	12
Other built-in electric units -----	111	26	71	48	67	430	173	311	54	76	86	135
Other means or none -----	113	68	173	174	240	93	68	253	444	119	213	62
BEDROOMS												
None -----	4	—	42	7	22	11	47	—	41	—	—	5
1 -----	75	86	247	229	137	461	169	445	225	46	66	238
2 -----	279	299	517	782	380	668	406	822	600	256	370	505
3 -----	604	985	390	1 279	505	632	559	1 472	828	504	388	986
4 -----	113	265	176	340	163	190	153	209	235	125	83	311
5 or more -----	24	59	30	33	34	46	15	54	83	15	21	41
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 036	1 537	416	2 199	613	959	944	2 204	1 160	498	621	1 443
2 to 4 -----	57	141	656	370	402	522	243	578	754	341	296	501
5 to 9 -----	—	16	181	35	97	106	22	130	59	64	6	94
10 to 49 -----	6	—	149	62	98	246	115	76	39	36	5	26
50 or more -----	—	—	—	4	31	175	25	14	—	7	—	22
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	10	10	92	21	97	34	43	26	98	14	16	42
1 complete bathroom -----	558	1 058	1 101	1 236	914	1 394	930	2 137	1 440	747	753	1 171
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	282	332	150	887	180	354	182	530	294	111	106	528
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	249	294	59	526	50	226	194	309	180	74	53	345
AIR CONDITIONING												
None -----	824	683	1 107	1 051	903	1 263	1 076	1 444	1 652	689	742	1 170
Central system -----	31	42	5	182	4	54	13	110	11	14	6	55
1 or more individual room units -----	244	969	290	1 437	334	691	260	1 448	349	243	180	861
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 064	1 673	1 319	2 632	1 161	1 869	1 277	2 924	1 885	878	850	2 038
No telephone -----	7	25	94	16	80	65	54	53	101	76	70	43
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	86	239	312	193	212	403	275	374	276	176	218	288
1975 to 1978 -----	204	355	357	509	360	598	314	684	402	247	196	498
1970 to 1974 -----	212	183	160	393	122	263	210	405	289	85	116	289
1960 to 1969 -----	237	390	147	687	233	234	220	638	364	179	141	398
1959 or earlier -----	325	506	343	850	234	371	258	823	554	191	179	565
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas -----	6	—	—	1 348	—	—	—	575	398	201	26	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	15	—	94	5	61	12	58	30	28	30	137	18
Electricity -----	137	35	80	62	98	532	197	380	61	97	106	158
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	850	1 603	1 134	1 160	897	1 318	1 010	1 904	1 341	516	548	1 816
Coal or coke -----	5	4	—	21	7	7	—	—	—	8	—	16
Wood -----	51	31	11	36	98	—	12	29	52	15	33	30
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	11	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None -----	7	35	251	164	142	271	110	127	178	81	82	167
1 -----	204	367	546	756	479	704	537	950	828	392	381	616
2 -----	536	842	410	1 187	386	613	440	1 260	628	240	256	846
3 or more -----	317	429	112	525	154	281	190	587	251	165	131	409
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	164	184	360	675	264	469	350	557	467	125	118	458
Owner-occupied housing units -----	158	148	195	555	168	255	250	456	332	67	99	356
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	17	7	10	—	4	4	14	—	—	7
No complete kitchen facilities -----	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	7
No vehicle available -----	7	35	141	125	81	168	90	103	117	50	10	111
No telephone -----	—	—	5	—	14	8	—	5	19	19	—	—
Lacking central heating system -----	6	—	42	51	25	14	4	49	78	28	11	5
Lacking air conditioning -----	132	86	314	305	211	294	293	377	385	108	66	251
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	877	1 363	333	2 002	462	738	715	1 874	918	369	428	1 265
With a mortgage -----	610	1 002	126	1 155	290	457	372	1 146	537	291	290	742
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	15	6	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	23	12	—	20	15	16	14	—	21	27	12	8
\$200 to \$299 -----	161	205	51	216	109	91	54	277	147	122	114	147
\$300 to \$399 -----	179	326	47	370	133	111	147	434	140	61	110	215
\$400 to \$599 -----	202	375	28	464	26	174	108	381	209	57	48	259
\$600 or more -----	45	84	—	80	7	58	49	54	20	9	—	113
Median -----	\$370	\$384	\$317	\$392	\$312	\$403	\$374	\$359	\$373	\$285	\$309	\$401
Not mortgaged -----	267	361	207	847	172	281	343	728	381	78	138	523
Median -----	\$175	\$201	\$135	\$194	\$139	\$180	\$185	\$187	\$173	\$178	\$141	\$188
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	72	173	825	385	518	927	452	735	663	363	352	563
Less than \$80 -----	—	—	31	4	29	21	—	—	7	—	—	4
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	—	35	20	38	—	—	9	7	8	—	15
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	—	74	37	30	7	27	35	46	15	—	85
\$150 to \$199 -----	5	12	161	89	104	140	43	104	88	58	15	49
\$200 to \$299 -----	20	68	436	151	213	300	156	357	347	196	186	251
\$300 to \$399 -----	12	32	61	26	65	360	136	142	108	53	87	120
\$400 or more -----	17	42	7	28	6	68	75	38	17	11	54	20
No cash rent -----	18	19	20	30	33	31	15	50	43	22	10	19
Median -----	\$308	\$297	\$218	\$212	\$226	\$296	\$293	\$262	\$239	\$238	\$284	\$253
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	\$21 546	\$23 913	\$13 350	\$22 500	\$14 288	\$17 491	\$17 807	\$19 913	\$17 167	\$15 537	\$16 224	\$20 380
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$21 859	\$24 617	\$18 494	\$24 363	\$19 190	\$22 056	\$21 690	\$22 202	\$20 136	\$18 420	\$20 795	\$22 676
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$16 750	\$15 370	\$11 188	\$12 635	\$10 512	\$12 321	\$13 333	\$13 508	\$12 205	\$11 625	\$11 772	\$12 615

Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Putnam city	Ridgefield (CDP)	Sherwood Manor (CDP)	Simsbury (CDP)	South Coventry (CDP)	Southwood Acres (CDP)	Stafford Springs borough	Stratfield-Brooklawn (CDP)	Terryville (CDP)	Waterford (CDP)	West Mystic (CDP)	Winsted (CDP)
Year-round housing units	2 732	2 298	1 751	1 901	1 432	2 709	1 388	3 025	2 012	1 036	1 351	3 257
Complete kitchen facilities	2 718	2 298	1 739	1 883	1 408	2 692	1 378	2 981	1 964	1 036	1 337	3 210
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	31	62	—	54	45	34	15	26	34	11	38	22
1975 to 1978	72	115	5	323	80	115	73	105	47	22	80	93
1970 to 1974	208	155	154	173	38	346	109	143	95	42	78	322
1960 to 1969	236	794	1 004	509	86	1 114	95	431	231	244	158	303
1940 to 1959	621	453	555	482	807	1 063	226	1 424	493	491	294	685
1939 or earlier	1 564	719	33	360	376	37	870	896	1 112	226	703	1 832
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	1 206	1 362	1 050	1 271	616	2 281	740	1 942	1 161	617	783	1 547
Central warm-air furnace	420	718	602	413	358	98	278	870	324	274	294	726
Electric heat pump	32	24	—	81	17	57	22	47	21	—	14	42
Other built-in electric units	236	108	35	60	114	177	206	103	191	58	130	223
Other means or none	838	86	64	76	327	96	142	63	315	87	130	719
BEDROOMS												
None	29	18	—	21	27	—	27	5	52	—	5	104
1	578	332	47	89	195	84	351	85	231	142	181	564
2	855	469	201	533	471	172	407	686	736	340	350	1 111
3	938	726	864	676	597	1 505	423	1 322	737	468	485	1 062
4	247	552	602	518	112	865	156	679	218	66	288	355
5 or more	85	201	37	64	30	83	24	248	38	20	42	61
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 104	1 609	1 672	1 553	1 227	2 614	626	2 743	1 188	881	1 019	1 506
2 to 4	1 342	346	25	132	123	40	489	130	648	123	243	1 227
5 to 9	165	72	—	81	60	14	172	16	88	7	14	199
10 to 49	102	260	54	130	22	32	101	78	67	18	75	246
50 or more	19	11	—	5	—	9	—	58	21	7	—	79
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	137	15	5	24	52	—	33	18	75	15	30	167
1 complete bathroom	2 229	945	1 072	595	1 127	1 532	1 042	886	1 454	735	580	2 415
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	235	348	461	406	128	851	225	825	312	164	384	454
2 or more complete bathrooms	131	990	213	876	125	326	88	1 296	171	122	357	221
AIR CONDITIONING												
None	1 959	1 110	558	900	1 145	1 033	1 104	846	1 275	659	986	2 410
Central system	6	415	81	243	12	49	8	595	15	37	65	20
1 or more individual room units	767	773	1 112	758	275	1 627	276	1 584	722	340	300	827
Occupied housing units	2 587	2 144	1 742	1 845	1 378	2 696	1 330	2 957	1 927	1 006	1 275	3 073
No telephone	134	—	33	24	14	21	85	5	76	15	19	152
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	412	436	123	339	328	241	309	250	285	167	280	529
1975 to 1978	760	672	367	624	499	534	307	650	396	167	328	842
1970 to 1974	322	263	199	248	178	564	214	369	231	54	156	538
1960 to 1969	504	453	775	310	144	888	177	728	324	370	219	402
1959 or earlier	589	320	278	324	229	469	323	960	691	248	292	762
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	782	221	1 112	167	—	207	—	578	394	53	11	1 039
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	54	23	25	16	157	4	65	4	21	29	49	28
Electricity	274	118	35	183	125	231	216	155	191	60	140	234
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 393	1 730	535	1 447	959	2 211	1 019	2 209	1 274	856	1 013	1 648
Coal or coke	—	—	—	7	7	11	7	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	84	52	35	25	124	32	23	6	37	8	62	124
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	498	174	22	59	29	36	201	77	219	68	59	407
1	1 127	574	388	583	429	451	604	822	617	337	462	1 211
2	684	955	821	892	582	1 515	357	1 459	699	386	569	1 025
3 or more	278	441	511	311	338	694	168	599	392	215	185	430
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	790	503	155	327	222	167	397	815	532	319	267	906
Owner-occupied housing units	379	296	118	252	153	117	234	734	391	249	235	492
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	36	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	10	—	4	12
No complete kitchen facilities	14	—	6	8	—	—	7	11	—	—	—	20
No vehicle available	303	158	22	54	16	30	136	64	154	56	53	297
No telephone	30	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	4	—	—	48
Lacking central heating system	140	—	—	21	24	—	25	14	54	36	7	134
Lacking air conditioning	604	258	63	151	172	85	356	257	376	208	229	708
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	862	1 251	1 557	1 220	911	2 461	510	2 450	1 032	658	781	1 221
With a mortgage	521	986	1 389	972	691	2 281	243	1 537	565	397	532	792
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	8	6	6	8	18	21	14	11	35	42	—	43
\$200 to \$299	218	63	282	33	183	563	77	68	147	159	72	254
\$300 to \$399	198	104	505	155	240	728	71	304	182	99	185	279
\$400 to \$599	81	254	502	431	213	825	63	536	170	80	193	200
\$600 or more	16	559	94	345	37	144	18	618	31	17	82	16
Median	\$313	\$658	\$382	\$531	\$359	\$375	\$339	\$536	\$349	\$299	\$407	\$342
Not mortgaged	341	265	168	248	220	180	267	913	467	261	249	429
Median	\$164	\$248	\$202	\$211	\$168	\$209	\$180	\$248	\$195	\$153	\$206	\$187
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 338	578	111	390	359	105	687	247	618	216	343	1 391
Less than \$80	55	—	—	—	11	—	67	—	17	—	—	103
\$80 to \$99	67	—	—	—	6	18	35	—	35	—	—	46
\$100 to \$149	84	55	—	14	12	41	19	—	37	9	14	136
\$150 to \$199	382	11	—	6	35	—	96	8	145	33	15	268
\$200 to \$299	588	75	31	34	137	4	334	37	251	125	101	584
\$300 to \$399	89	133	68	156	86	7	104	47	91	34	131	195
\$400 or more	28	279	12	129	54	35	4	131	8	6	67	19
No cash rent	45	25	—	51	18	—	28	24	34	9	15	40
Median	\$206	\$402	\$323	\$377	\$283	\$143	\$216	\$429	\$233	\$260	\$327	\$220
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	\$13 461	\$28 505	\$24 792	\$27 989	\$18 735	\$26 193	\$12 876	\$28 652	\$18 832	\$17 625	\$23 132	\$15 483
Owner-occupied housing units	\$17 407	\$36 148	\$25 369	\$31 554	\$20 432	\$26 542	\$17 753	\$30 168	\$22 807	\$19 656	\$26 483	\$19 218
Renter-occupied housing units	\$9 839	\$12 288	\$16 106	\$18 694	\$13 105	\$6 328	\$10 076	\$21 908	\$13 350	\$11 875	\$14 598	\$11 105

Table 91a. Selected Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Towns/Townships	Ashford town	Barkhamsted town	Beacon Falls town	Bethany town	Bethlehem town	Bolton town	Brooklyn town	Burlington town	Canterbury town	Canton town	Chester town	Calchester town	Columbia town	Caenvery town	Deep River town	Durham town
Year-round housing units -----	1 252	1 027	1 377	1 422	994	1 346	1 926	1 827	1 176	2 841	1 146	2 693	1 197	3 108	1 495	1 563
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 247	1 021	1 377	1 413	975	1 346	1 918	1 814	1 170	2 818	1 124	2 651	1 171	3 079	1 488	1 545
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT																
1979 to March 1980 -----	25	15	30	63	87	29	26	172	61	159	20	74	35	102	—	23
1975 to 1978 -----	84	135	125	84	139	94	147	271	178	325	64	348	79	240	84	147
1970 to 1974 -----	250	217	316	145	139	214	226	326	203	410	64	382	100	240	191	266
1960 to 1969 -----	416	234	229	433	124	294	432	406	195	517	160	607	314	508	279	355
1940 to 1959 -----	259	177	352	432	243	580	426	460	250	686	242	552	440	1 251	322	425
1939 or earlier -----	218	249	325	265	262	235	669	192	289	744	596	730	229	767	619	347
HEATING EQUIPMENT																
Steam or hot water system -----	365	463	627	697	412	873	1 071	817	581	1 483	437	1 427	567	1 501	577	869
Central warm-air furnace -----	265	205	544	569	294	206	381	460	238	706	407	480	267	692	427	349
Electric heat pump -----	36	9	20	—	9	5	—	19	18	36	6	49	—	25	35	12
Other built-in electric units -----	353	166	76	42	151	137	113	339	29	349	145	370	155	230	275	119
Other means or none -----	233	184	110	114	128	125	361	192	310	267	151	367	208	660	181	214
BEDROOMS																
None -----	2	8	—	5	19	6	—	—	13	17	16	14	15	39	31	—
1 -----	181	97	94	109	126	122	148	85	82	326	134	285	64	288	204	71
2 -----	471	253	431	280	250	382	592	300	301	831	332	756	289	813	368	301
3 -----	401	469	663	729	398	534	833	1 139	526	1 049	455	1 162	539	1 514	627	786
4 -----	158	159	157	249	161	243	307	271	219	516	186	410	226	403	226	346
5 or more -----	39	41	32	50	40	59	46	32	35	102	23	66	64	51	39	59
UNITS IN STRUCTURE																
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	886	900	1 119	1 315	851	1 216	1 433	1 698	1 054	2 141	978	1 970	1 043	2 831	1 118	1 392
2 to 4 -----	113	57	208	107	117	41	312	71	52	344	132	385	128	173	220	149
5 to 9 -----	52	9	6	—	13	56	104	50	53	105	22	140	11	76	56	22
10 to 49 -----	139	61	44	—	13	33	77	8	17	187	14	192	15	28	101	—
50 or more -----	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	6	—	—	—	—
BATHROOMS																
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	25	8	11	7	24	9	68	14	12	31	20	60	19	93	33	6
1 complete bathroom -----	853	452	862	442	459	651	1 180	686	802	1 315	597	1 481	633	1 958	818	683
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	209	269	328	342	167	273	339	467	211	458	247	754	254	598	356	414
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	165	298	176	631	344	413	339	660	151	1 037	282	398	291	459	288	460
AIR CONDITIONING																
None -----	934	761	713	883	797	895	1 309	1 108	790	1 735	780	1 588	732	2 193	872	957
Central system -----	34	8	81	89	21	16	25	123	25	323	21	84	11	37	33	93
1 or more individual room units -----	284	258	583	450	176	435	592	596	361	783	345	1 021	454	878	590	513
Occupied housing units -----	1 165	1 006	1 341	1 393	894	1 346	1 865	1 765	1 134	2 745	1 098	2 580	1 152	3 020	1 455	1 530
No telephone -----	40	11	23	30	11	4	48	13	21	19	61	90	—	21	76	11
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT																
1979 to March 1980 -----	322	148	210	150	182	235	345	248	248	670	171	444	165	556	205	169
1975 to 1978 -----	349	321	361	301	260	356	533	564	367	782	253	871	276	965	381	372
1970 to 1974 -----	189	177	267	343	157	144	284	311	183	369	199	369	199	433	208	312
1960 to 1969 -----	133	168	190	325	124	338	392	381	176	482	174	521	316	518	319	305
1959 or earlier -----	172	192	313	274	171	273	311	261	160	442	301	375	196	548	342	372
HOUSE HEATING FUEL																
Utility gas -----	—	—	—	—	3	10	214	5	—	243	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	53	26	9	5	16	20	19	30	39	44	29	43	43	219	28	29
Electricity -----	381	173	113	42	139	160	108	375	41	355	155	409	155	269	302	131
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	563	659	1 147	1 255	635	1 062	1 350	1 234	795	1 945	789	1 868	777	2 174	1 013	1 174
Coal or coke -----	8	2	—	14	—	7	6	6	24	—	11	12	6	18	15	12
Wood -----	160	146	72	71	98	87	168	115	235	145	114	229	171	334	97	184
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	7	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	6	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE																
None -----	28	16	31	37	33	17	170	9	21	78	61	195	—	65	77	24
1 -----	384	236	426	260	233	274	497	300	324	853	332	646	210	775	472	232
2 -----	503	489	578	671	394	623	785	869	505	1 210	528	1 250	545	1 342	616	757
3 or more -----	250	265	306	425	234	432	413	587	284	604	177	489	397	838	290	517
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER																
Occupied housing units -----	138	139	217	157	200	177	342	158	206	440	263	382	189	449	329	194
Owner-occupied housing units -----	128	108	189	144	148	177	253	149	173	313	208	257	170	376	230	181
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	3	4	8	—	—	9	12	23	—	7	—	6
No complete kitchen facilities -----	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	15	19	—	—	—	12
No vehicle available -----	19	11	31	25	30	17	87	—	21	72	44	136	—	46	61	24
No telephone -----	2	4	5	—	5	—	6	—	—	6	13	12	—	—	14	—
Lacking central heating system -----	16	24	21	—	8	14	45	6	12	36	10	52	15	51	22	20
Lacking air conditioning -----	114	97	136	108	169	122	269	98	132	240	234	253	145	319	228	129
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS																
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	475	656	874	1 038	541	1 018	1 062	1 408	628	1 548	754	1 439	808	2 137	859	1 147
With a mortgage -----	357	518	614	780	392	764	829	1 212	470	1 213	489	1 220	563	1 741	545	875
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	16	8	20	—	7	—	36	33	14	12	51	10	22	58	19	5
\$200 to \$299 -----	68	98	124	83	52	162	207	154	133	131	72	205	153	387	119	107
\$300 to \$399 -----	129	141	197	149	88	184	273	214	134	248	142	385	134	521	165	247
\$400 to \$599 -----	124	209	218	321	126	255	255	561	160	454	170	515	193	593	169	405
\$600 or more -----	20	62	55	224	119	163	58	250	29	368	54	99	58	182	73	111
Median -----	\$369	\$408	\$384	\$482	\$460	\$426	\$344	\$455	\$372	\$477	\$388	\$401	\$380	\$380	\$384	\$434
Not mortgaged -----	118	138	260	258	149	254	233	196	158	335	265	219	245	396	314	272
Median -----	\$169	\$185	\$168	\$225	\$184	\$202	\$179	\$182	\$179	\$192	\$173	\$197	\$187	\$169	\$189	\$186
GROSS RENT																
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	397	171	254	146	150	178	463	111	150	692	205	689	122	463	379	151
Less than \$80 -----	—	—	—	—	8	—	23	—	—	—	4	49	—	11	—	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	12	—	21	—	6	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	6	10	6	10	—	41	—	13	23	7	12	15	26	21	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	22	6	31	35	13	12	54	—	21	59	33	65	11	35	42	11
\$200 to \$299 -----	276	77	153	19	37	98	210	35	89	262	66	257	42	171	147	83
\$300 to \$399 -----	74	51	44	36	27	38	60	26	16	193	37	211	46	110	131	28
\$400 or more -----	7	13	8	23	28	30	23	21	—	106	38	40	8	78	28	22
No cash rent -----	18	18	8	27	27	—	42	29	11	37	20	34	—	26	10	7
Median -----	\$261	\$283	\$258	\$273	\$285	\$289	\$238	\$327	\$234	\$292	\$284	\$280	\$285	\$290	\$281	\$265
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Occupied housing units -----	\$18 008	\$22 593	\$21 085	\$26 757	\$21 143	\$24 707	\$20 060	\$25 345	\$17 354	\$23 525	\$21 910	\$21 033	\$23 993	\$21 131	\$19 632	\$24 366

Table 91a. Selected Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	East Granby town	East Haddam town	East Hampton town	Easton town	East Windsor town	Ellington town	Essex town	Gronby town	Griswold town	Haddam town	Harwinton town	Hebron town	Kent town	Killingworth town	Lebanon town	Lisbon town
Year-round housing units -----	1 422	2 119	3 048	1 979	3 236	3 462	2 180	2 630	3 408	2 213	1 583	1 717	962	1 424	1 600	1 126
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 413	2 097	3 020	1 953	3 203	3 432	2 147	2 602	3 328	2 193	1 576	1 705	941	1 411	1 585	1 118
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT																
1979 to March 1980 -----	51	79	35	36	53	52	25	70	62	25	53	73	40	41	60	31
1975 to 1978 -----	94	215	192	192	223	367	96	389	402	175	135	170	99	283	126	99
1970 to 1974 -----	390	223	524	247	472	786	238	342	350	319	205	403	68	362	188	202
1960 to 1969 -----	319	341	526	396	737	624	394	377	489	469	235	535	93	323	451	212
1940 to 1959 -----	347	609	702	677	874	859	426	908	720	598	694	220	137	214	351	269
1939 or earlier -----	221	652	1 069	431	877	774	1 001	544	1 385	627	261	316	525	201	424	313
HEATING EQUIPMENT																
Steam or hot water system -----	852	941	1 400	1 195	1 914	1 707	1 186	1 562	1 679	1 038	714	1 051	393	397	811	542
Central warm-air furnace -----	174	486	628	617	718	509	395	536	717	469	491	205	335	588	286	307
Electric heat pump -----	22	12	28	21	37	99	37	7	27	10	25	24	20	11	15	—
Other built-in electric units -----	314	235	508	43	200	714	367	172	318	352	146	175	104	223	165	51
Other means or none -----	60	445	484	103	367	433	195	353	667	344	207	262	110	205	323	226
BEDROOMS																
None -----	7	11	14	7	104	21	25	3	76	14	4	19	12	5	3	6
1 -----	105	224	475	45	576	654	239	237	351	217	96	79	74	77	106	58
2 -----	339	727	739	243	1 148	492	748	490	1 134	502	356	398	349	439	475	312
3 -----	666	811	1 362	748	931	1 446	785	1 177	1 417	1 021	875	851	294	524	718	595
4 -----	232	282	356	738	374	754	325	622	350	416	213	319	171	310	227	124
5 or more -----	73	64	102	198	103	95	58	101	80	43	39	51	62	69	71	31
UNITS IN STRUCTURE																
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 163	1 846	2 493	1 901	2 075	2 542	1 667	2 426	2 189	1 937	1 512	1 442	817	1 402	1 408	968
2 to 4 -----	102	188	361	73	480	340	278	146	806	239	65	130	84	16	142	139
5 to 9 -----	31	52	88	—	116	55	200	26	198	32	—	92	43	6	25	14
10 to 49 -----	106	33	70	5	476	443	35	32	215	5	6	53	18	—	25	5
50 or more -----	20	—	36	—	89	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BATHROOMS																
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	—	67	56	7	119	84	18	44	154	38	30	—	30	5	33	6
1 complete bathroom -----	501	1 133	1 754	254	2 095	1 720	1 032	999	2 462	1 121	699	816	396	659	967	782
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	409	454	655	320	557	1 049	449	503	471	437	436	495	228	235	287	205
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	512	465	583	1 398	465	609	681	1 084	321	617	418	406	308	525	313	133
AIR CONDITIONING																
None -----	678	1 400	1 954	922	1 795	1 947	1 289	1 579	2 429	1 449	1 189	1 069	713	831	1 196	733
Central system -----	125	36	46	384	180	141	70	102	76	57	41	21	74	176	39	39
1 or more individual room units -----	619	683	1 048	673	1 261	1 374	821	949	903	707	353	627	175	417	365	354
Occupied housing units -----	1 384	1 961	2 926	1 906	3 140	3 275	2 060	2 580	3 193	2 141	1 541	1 697	854	1 370	1 542	1 093
No telephone -----	14	74	116	19	56	28	27	15	125	46	7	22	20	12	24	18
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT																
1979 to March 1980 -----	314	346	424	123	697	501	279	355	620	191	128	342	183	163	259	202
1975 to 1978 -----	339	524	885	511	830	1 000	550	907	937	683	310	519	214	540	437	256
1970 to 1974 -----	274	338	574	397	441	674	411	456	452	381	326	401	152	324	320	197
1960 to 1969 -----	275	396	532	440	556	578	420	439	466	512	311	251	125	211	274	168
1959 or earlier -----	182	357	511	435	616	522	400	423	718	374	466	184	180	132	252	270
HOUSE HEATING FUEL																
Utility gas -----	—	—	—	195	208	126	—	8	—	6	6	53	—	—	—	12
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	13	76	58	—	94	73	18	11	169	24	45	69	24	13	24	46
Electricity -----	323	243	521	69	237	783	388	187	340	358	171	225	105	225	186	44
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 009	1 335	2 038	1 566	2 520	2 109	1 509	2 083	2 384	1 469	1 186	1 131	641	953	1 045	854
Coal or coke -----	—	15	24	7	—	—	23	13	12	11	5	20	—	6	27	—
Wood -----	28	292	285	69	81	184	117	278	288	268	128	199	78	173	249	137
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
No fuel used -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	5	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE																
None -----	33	34	130	27	135	83	122	32	322	54	7	29	46	61	42	53
1 -----	305	636	805	257	1 060	980	777	527	1 064	545	309	253	362	363	377	316
2 -----	749	747	1 188	1 011	1 286	1 493	771	1 301	1 267	932	759	841	270	596	670	474
3 or more -----	297	544	803	611	659	719	390	718	540	610	466	574	176	350	453	250
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER																
Occupied housing units -----	184	434	427	332	544	451	655	296	664	332	255	116	273	316	220	169
Owner-occupied housing units -----	111	357	348	326	377	339	518	236	461	289	237	107	203	311	177	158
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	11	7	—	14	7	11	14	17	—	12	—	6	—	5	6
No complete kitchen facilities -----	—	12	—	—	7	3	8	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	22	21	89	27	98	62	105	34	184	48	7	9	22	45	42	46
No telephone -----	10	8	30	14	12	—	—	6	18	13	—	—	—	6	—	7
Lacking central heating system -----	—	36	19	18	24	57	17	14	54	16	46	—	12	6	27	11
Lacking air conditioning -----	114	317	290	235	341	291	367	137	526	261	194	94	162	162	202	103
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS																
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	887	1 179	1 962	1 537	1 406	2 093	1 240	1 961	1 510	1 449	1 207	1 176	412	804	925	669
With a mortgage -----	753	788	1 487	1 066	926	1 658	788	1 644	920	1 120	826	1 054	272	634	823	453
Less than \$100 -----	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	3	31	38	6	27	—	24	16	40	51	23	22	6	7	10	24
\$200 to \$299 -----	137	196	217	13	281	255	116	180	258	223	190	151	55	71	181	154
\$300 to \$399 -----	192	219	482	106	271	431	233	404	333	259	240	287	92	99	223	147
\$400 to \$599 -----	249	238	615	297	290	752	223	651	230	421	285	449	83	292	347	121
\$600 or more -----	172	97	135	644	57	220	192	393	45	166	88	145	36	165	62	7
Median -----	\$420	\$374	\$401	\$703	\$354	\$427	\$413	\$452	\$336	\$407	\$385	\$426	\$377	\$486	\$399	\$326
Not mortgaged -----	134	391	475	471	480	435	452	317	590	329	381	122	140	170	102	216
Median -----	\$198	\$156	\$188	\$298	\$179	\$205	\$174	\$198	\$139	\$160	\$179	\$198	\$209	\$190	\$205	\$159
GROSS RENT																
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	261	361	575	144	1 159	817	530	254	1 077	339	92	217	208	45	194	164
Less than \$80 -----	—	4	15	—	40	20	11	—	31	8	—	10	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	—	8	—	26	23	—	6	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	10	21	37	—	33	12	—	13	93	—	—	—	15	—	—	6
\$150 to \$199 -----	18	14	47	—	124	26	57	19	198	23	13	18	24	—	25	23
\$200 to \$299 -----	57	172	260	24	316	513	173	98	524	151	20	95	46	7	93	90
\$300 to \$399 -----	109	81	125	23	481	134	165	53	131	68	12	50	57	14	31	18
\$400 or more -----	55	48	58	46	74	69</										

Table 91a. Selected Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Litchfield town	Morlough town	Middle-bury town	Middle-field town	New Hartford town	North Canaan town	North Stonington town	Old Lyme town	Old Saybrook town	Oxford town	Pomfret town	Portland town	Preston town	Prospect town	Putnam town	Redding town
Year-round housing units -----	2 708	1 514	2 100	1 394	1 734	1 174	1 398	2 537	3 452	2 172	987	2 924	1 361	2 063	3 288	2 468
Complete kitchen facilities -----	2 660	1 508	2 053	1 366	1 727	1 155	1 367	2 503	3 410	2 143	982	2 851	1 343	2 049	3 260	2 454
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT																
1979 to March 1980 -----	34	91	37	22	68	—	44	56	93	80	30	41	44	43	41	45
1975 to 1978 -----	204	207	127	33	96	48	81	252	293	307	87	145	158	169	125	344
1970 to 1974 -----	203	325	161	54	271	69	205	370	321	407	125	232	166	181	252	299
1960 to 1969 -----	352	284	420	280	347	128	504	433	988	360	113	454	289	673	351	545
1940 to 1959 -----	592	376	709	655	305	309	188	674	989	573	132	993	394	737	772	482
1939 or earlier -----	1 323	231	646	350	647	620	376	752	768	445	500	1 059	310	260	1 747	753
HEATING EQUIPMENT																
Steam or hot water system -----	1 384	811	1 205	703	780	658	643	977	1 787	1 032	551	1 875	728	1 322	1 484	1 397
Central warm-air furnace -----	666	274	609	402	502	237	287	489	625	767	182	615	200	481	524	768
Electric heat pump -----	63	22	19	21	—	16	10	8	97	—	18	18	44	13	32	39
Other built-in electric units -----	238	232	146	161	192	115	85	672	666	159	70	231	151	118	319	172
Other means or none -----	357	175	121	107	260	148	373	391	277	214	166	185	238	129	929	92
BEDROOMS																
None -----	48	9	—	15	—	12	11	29	26	5	5	18	13	8	29	7
1 -----	273	61	84	127	99	208	86	95	210	189	123	326	121	93	614	92
2 -----	665	327	564	486	481	323	311	534	896	415	287	705	312	494	984	327
3 -----	1 062	777	934	618	812	410	706	1 155	1 471	1 119	340	1 306	598	1 184	1 209	946
4 -----	442	322	389	114	286	176	237	526	714	369	178	500	265	226	346	902
5 or more -----	218	18	129	34	56	45	47	198	135	75	54	69	52	58	106	194
UNITS IN STRUCTURE																
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	2 192	1 431	1 975	1 175	1 358	908	1 296	2 337	3 194	2 053	758	2 196	1 197	1 924	1 572	2 274
2 to 4 -----	360	79	97	162	196	171	89	157	173	111	175	553	133	119	1 425	162
5 to 9 -----	63	4	23	7	39	38	5	—	60	—	—	94	8	20	170	17
10 to 49 -----	93	—	5	50	141	57	8	43	25	8	54	59	23	—	102	15
50 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	19	—
BATHROOMS																
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	62	9	55	10	7	19	46	25	55	28	34	90	34	30	169	6
1 complete bathroom -----	1 319	528	816	924	858	785	631	978	1 544	894	529	1 470	754	1 130	2 525	565
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	521	414	510	212	403	258	315	503	756	610	201	771	317	567	342	384
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	806	563	719	248	466	112	406	1 031	1 097	640	223	593	256	336	252	1 513
AIR CONDITIONING																
None -----	2 160	960	1 246	870	1 192	945	1 024	1 799	2 343	1 276	774	1 701	822	1 234	2 366	1 559
Central system -----	68	10	162	43	25	13	13	81	158	115	28	67	24	102	6	139
1 or more individual room units -----	480	544	692	481	517	216	361	657	951	781	185	1 156	515	727	916	770
Occupied housing units	2 577	1 483	2 024	1 356	1 613	1 125	1 334	2 238	3 292	2 084	937	2 858	1 333	2 036	3 129	2 337
No telephone -----	69	11	6	16	27	50	28	45	58	32	15	56	32	—	139	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT																
1979 to March 1980 -----	340	225	160	162	260	150	203	384	508	283	132	407	190	177	451	249
1975 to 1978 -----	763	544	414	286	440	284	343	592	979	587	307	701	276	438	909	823
1970 to 1974 -----	340	290	379	157	311	151	230	462	599	519	105	449	233	290	371	445
1960 to 1969 -----	495	263	548	342	284	181	358	429	731	334	174	585	289	560	665	520
1959 or earlier -----	639	161	523	409	318	359	200	371	475	361	219	716	345	571	733	300
HOUSE HEATING FUEL																
Utility gas -----	1	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	112	11	—	—	—	802	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	67	35	24	52	38	58	67	80	43	28	16	18	65	36	65	6
Electricity -----	295	261	162	173	199	125	90	583	732	160	91	260	207	134	357	221
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 952	1 064	1 762	1 070	1 196	853	926	1 316	2 343	1 608	693	2 426	900	1 785	1 740	2 043
Coal or coke -----	17	12	—	12	21	—	—	26	11	12	4	16	5	7	—	7
Wood -----	245	111	71	49	159	89	251	228	163	164	122	138	156	67	165	60
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE																
None -----	124	17	53	45	45	73	39	23	172	70	59	175	80	74	521	31
1 -----	820	295	557	363	358	393	333	661	1 074	329	300	771	327	477	1 313	401
2 -----	1 073	728	966	589	835	455	590	1 034	1 411	1 064	350	1 241	475	952	871	1 173
3 or more -----	560	443	448	359	375	204	372	520	635	621	228	671	451	533	424	732
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER																
Occupied housing units	679	136	442	271	306	370	155	501	869	321	205	566	268	367	908	299
Owner-occupied housing units -----	495	120	435	235	259	258	141	431	777	265	158	447	176	342	469	258
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	20	9	10	—	—	—	13	—	15	—	—	7	11	10	47	6
No complete kitchen facilities -----	6	—	28	12	—	—	9	6	—	—	5	7	13	—	14	—
No vehicle available -----	93	17	45	30	33	46	34	23	127	46	40	119	74	74	318	31
No telephone -----	18	—	6	—	6	8	6	8	12	8	10	—	18	—	35	—
Lacking central heating system -----	21	21	7	13	33	38	27	29	34	13	15	19	11	9	161	6
Lacking air conditioning -----	556	84	326	198	244	274	131	386	624	195	160	337	195	228	708	226
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS																
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 450	1 194	1 597	944	1 004	640	836	1 581	2 404	1 563	363	1 809	851	1 619	1 193	1 751
With a mortgage -----	961	1 049	974	637	765	334	675	1 122	1 590	1 129	236	1 175	584	1 062	725	1 441
Less than \$100 -----	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$100 to \$199 -----	39	26	6	18	—	12	5	31	46	20	—	15	—	62	14	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	151	89	165	156	119	136	200	194	390	143	84	219	154	217	283	29
\$300 to \$399 -----	287	207	258	179	185	69	183	225	401	191	94	339	209	367	252	160
\$400 to \$599 -----	298	533	341	213	301	73	187	456	507	502	52	438	171	304	143	443
\$600 or more -----	176	194	197	71	160	44	100	216	246	273	6	164	50	112	33	802
Median -----	\$397	\$455	\$419	\$375	\$448	\$328	\$378	\$437	\$390	\$474	\$330	\$405	\$346	\$367	\$321	\$651
Not mortgaged -----	489	145	623	307	239	306	161	459	814	434	127	634	267	557	468	310
Median -----	\$213	\$167	\$198	\$192	\$148	\$168	\$177	\$185	\$177	\$186	\$154	\$187	\$175	\$177	\$163	\$246
GROSS RENT																
Specified renter-occupied housing units	498	146	177	295	316	323	132	372	540	223	237	708	198	158	1 414	230
Less than \$80 -----	6	9	19	12	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	4	37	—	60	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	16	7	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	15	35	—	67	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	38	—	—	11	—	7	4	9	11	8	7	101	10	—	89	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	45	25	15	4	12	59	10	31	24	14	29	63	10	28	392	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	153	25	25	156	115	86	63	67	111	64	65	299	41	92	616	29
\$300 to \$399 -----	138	73	34	52	104	102	27	122	200	38	43	126	15	28	107	35
\$400 or more -----	71	—	58	17	55	—	12	103	149	66	26	35	—	10	28	132
No cash rent -----	31	7	26	43	24	26	16	34	45	33	67	65	50	—	55	34
Median -----	\$288</															

Table 91a. Selected Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Salisbury town	Sharon town	Somers town	Sprague town	Stafford town	Suffield town	Thomaston town	Thompson town	Tolland town	Washing-ton town	West-brook town	Weston town	Willing-ton town	Wood-bridge town	Wood-bury town	Wood-stock town
Year-round housing units -----	1 658	1 151	2 390	1 055	3 385	3 306	2 236	2 954	2 971	1 452	2 074	2 802	1 734	2 611	2 920	1 802
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 627	1 126	2 390	1 019	3 321	3 272	2 217	2 864	2 937	1 448	2 029	2 786	1 723	2 590	2 896	1 790
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT -----																
1979 to March 1980 -----	20	—	45	12	71	84	18	70	79	30	43	77	90	44	160	78
1975 to 1978 -----	131	76	265	42	257	190	132	283	349	47	158	203	153	168	262	203
1970 to 1974 -----	83	43	399	65	278	450	99	211	507	132	352	358	344	315	506	257
1960 to 1969 -----	234	111	631	150	414	617	446	520	1 142	188	514	890	569	617	645	296
1940 to 1959 -----	299	248	475	204	787	875	621	703	578	276	469	780	294	935	548	364
1939 or earlier -----	891	673	575	582	1 578	1 090	920	1 167	316	779	538	494	284	532	799	604
HEATING EQUIPMENT -----																
Steam or hot water system -----	840	507	1 354	520	1 696	1 739	1 006	1 196	2 033	560	748	1 676	611	1 273	1 162	838
Central warm-air furnace -----	444	345	491	215	787	709	734	707	398	454	664	928	225	1 172	1 158	368
Electric heat pump -----	40	23	32	19	28	79	28	65	13	49	27	6	34	—	80	30
Other built-in electric units -----	171	92	293	68	345	478	176	206	191	140	454	97	483	64	338	169
Other means or none -----	163	184	220	233	529	301	292	780	336	249	181	95	381	102	182	397
BEDROOMS -----																
None -----	47	—	41	12	33	32	24	17	—	6	34	30	6	9	61	—
1 -----	211	76	103	75	480	270	308	301	156	144	265	93	220	81	304	196
2 -----	437	361	450	297	893	832	608	996	366	363	691	301	611	369	1 010	506
3 -----	496	339	1 116	549	1 407	1 336	989	1 148	1 782	488	670	708	700	1 029	905	642
4 -----	315	267	586	111	484	664	260	416	576	311	329	1 161	155	803	506	308
5 or more -----	152	108	94	11	88	172	47	76	91	140	85	509	42	320	134	150
UNITS IN STRUCTURE -----																
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 365	970	2 052	586	2 407	2 770	1 597	2 199	2 709	1 218	1 748	2 671	1 107	2 437	2 093	1 533
2 to 4 -----	219	134	245	347	686	368	425	630	129	194	227	92	130	164	297	193
5 to 9 -----	34	9	29	87	191	61	143	77	55	40	85	12	—	7	143	47
10 to 49 -----	40	38	44	35	101	88	71	48	69	—	14	27	328	3	357	29
50 or more -----	—	—	20	—	—	19	—	—	9	—	—	—	169	—	30	—
BATHROOMS -----																
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	67	36	—	24	98	65	37	155	10	39	26	5	21	13	67	23
1 complete bathroom -----	651	506	949	806	2 296	1 258	1 578	2 079	1 276	619	1 205	351	1 053	498	1 152	1 069
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	286	201	464	148	620	931	341	430	797	200	341	210	443	376	531	318
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	654	408	977	77	371	1 052	280	290	888	594	502	2 236	217	1 724	1 170	392
AIR CONDITIONING -----																
None -----	1 341	958	1 323	739	2 502	1 739	1 415	2 096	2 017	1 127	1 390	1 287	1 155	1 014	1 516	1 381
Central system -----	39	46	167	13	38	246	64	77	28	68	126	456	69	809	544	45
1 or more individual room units -----	278	147	900	303	845	1 321	757	781	926	257	558	1 059	510	788	860	376
Occupied housing units -----	1 525	1 021	2 343	1 003	3 278	3 195	2 184	2 843	2 908	1 291	2 011	2 685	1 676	2 539	2 644	1 763
No telephone -----	68	16	7	48	106	28	53	137	22	6	66	4	30	17	33	37
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT -----																
1979 to March 1980 -----	194	123	197	131	504	441	306	466	409	181	375	405	414	257	509	309
1975 to 1978 -----	488	308	722	318	782	739	541	692	917	296	550	710	630	627	796	428
1970 to 1974 -----	254	134	580	140	504	611	365	570	564	225	435	541	206	401	424	267
1960 to 1969 -----	331	185	529	163	590	574	379	518	697	311	377	674	203	650	503	336
1959 or earlier -----	258	271	315	251	898	830	593	597	321	278	274	355	223	604	412	423
HOUSE HEATING FUEL -----																
Utility gas -----	—	—	14	11	—	51	440	6	6	—	—	181	6	39	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	28	15	43	67	119	101	21	138	17	26	69	21	32	—	20	36
Electricity -----	194	122	343	72	361	563	200	271	202	160	498	104	486	64	639	199
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 164	739	1 797	752	2 457	2 310	1 434	2 116	2 419	912	1 348	2 328	856	2 355	1 857	1 177
Coal or coke -----	17	18	12	—	13	10	12	7	5	7	6	—	12	—	11	5
Wood -----	122	127	134	101	328	160	77	295	259	186	90	45	280	75	112	346
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	6	5	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE -----																
None -----	88	63	85	52	266	76	157	189	—	74	52	14	19	40	87	51
1 -----	625	361	402	328	1 159	839	665	984	542	387	854	452	473	347	820	512
2 -----	563	408	1 149	396	1 104	1 444	825	1 149	1 475	570	769	1 544	724	1 551	1 095	855
3 or more -----	249	189	707	227	749	836	537	521	891	260	336	675	460	601	642	345
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER -----																
Occupied housing units -----	504	359	406	194	751	615	485	552	269	387	573	351	183	477	539	362
Owner-occupied housing units -----	412	307	321	99	556	427	348	351	220	287	517	330	162	445	343	303
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	16	24	—	3	5	26	—	30	—	6	7	—	7	6	8	11
No complete kitchen facilities -----	—	15	—	—	13	11	—	6	—	—	20	—	—	6	8	6
No vehicle available -----	66	43	80	37	156	71	104	104	—	61	47	14	5	23	87	43
No telephone -----	—	—	7	11	7	7	19	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	13	6
Lacking central heating system -----	8	48	14	39	56	30	22	93	19	13	13	7	37	12	9	50
Lacking air conditioning -----	372	273	272	132	653	336	370	403	222	315	383	187	140	264	303	280
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS -----																
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	779	469	1 681	435	1 820	1 974	1 328	1 458	2 340	698	1 142	2 098	797	2 071	1 226	988
With a mortgage -----	469	251	1 367	267	1 146	1 226	823	1 014	2 045	422	704	1 743	651	1 505	906	659
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	36	26	11	17	89	—	34	36	11	—	19	6	12	7	27	46
\$200 to \$299 -----	138	37	171	84	308	207	195	358	344	114	163	24	95	25	151	142
\$300 to \$399 -----	104	51	327	90	365	329	289	316	441	80	169	56	212	155	173	273
\$400 to \$599 -----	102	98	629	56	334	426	243	246	863	139	234	266	269	444	274	161
\$600 or more -----	89	39	229	20	50	264	62	58	386	83	119	1 391	63	874	281	37
Median -----	\$369	\$424	\$447	\$349	\$338	\$432	\$357	\$332	\$449	\$417	\$400	\$848	\$404	\$648	\$479	\$344
Not mortgaged -----	310	218	314	168	674	748	505	444	295	276	438	355	146	566	320	329
Median -----	\$185	\$144	\$173	\$152	\$177	\$193	\$178	\$166	\$194	\$175	\$148	\$361	\$175	\$317	\$222	\$162
GROSS RENT -----																
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	360	233	350	408	895	581	598	733	253	237	486	263	631	208	796	284
Less than \$80 -----	—	—	41	—	67	34	52	22	17	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	—	—	15	35	20	8	21	17	8	—	—	6	—	—	11
\$100 to \$149 -----	10	20	22	43	23	5	19	70	8	9	28	7	15	7	8	11
\$150 to \$199 -----	53	—	17	77	151	39	123	195	—	33	20	5	23	—	—	57
\$200 to \$299 -----	136	82	119	226	451	160	231	301	69	50	171	12	395	65	228	115
\$300 to \$399 -----	44	56	85	16	132	173	125	58	84	50	138	37	158	59	321	26
\$400 or more -----	56	26	37	—	4	71	18	20	25	48	87	175	28	55	190	28
No cash rent -----	61	49	29	31	32	79	22	46	33	39	35	27	6	22	49	36
Median -----	\$270	\$293	\$277	\$219	\$220	\$297	\$238									

Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 92a. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin
Group]

Somers town		
Race		
	White	Black
Occupied housing units	2 337	6
Complete kitchen facilities .....	...	...
No telephone .....	...	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		
1979 to March 1980 .....	...	...
1975 to 1978 .....	...	...
1970 to 1974 .....	...	...
1960 to 1969 .....	...	...
1940 to 1959 .....	...	...
1939 or earlier .....	...	...
HEATING EQUIPMENT		
Steam or hot water system .....	...	...
Central warm-air furnace .....	...	...
Electric heat pump .....	...	...
Other built-in electric units .....	...	...
Other means or none .....	...	...
BEDROOMS		
None .....	...	...
1 .....	...	...
2 .....	...	...
3 .....	...	...
4 .....	...	...
5 or more .....	...	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE		
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	...	...
2 to 4 .....	...	...
5 to 9 .....	...	...
10 to 49 .....	...	...
50 or more .....	...	...
BATHROOMS		
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	...	...
1 complete bathroom .....	...	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	...	...
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT		
1979 to March 1980 .....	...	...
1975 to 1978 .....	...	...
1970 to 1974 .....	...	...
1960 to 1969 .....	...	...
1959 or earlier .....	...	...
HOUSE HEATING FUEL		
Utility gas .....	...	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	...	...
Electricity .....	...	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	...	...
Coal or coke .....	...	...
Wood .....	...	...
Other fuel .....	...	...
No fuel used .....	...	...
VEHICLES AVAILABLE		
None .....	...	...
1 .....	...	...
2 .....	...	...
3 or more .....	...	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER		
Occupied housing units .....	...	...
Owner-occupied housing units .....	...	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...
No complete kitchen facilities .....	...	...
No vehicle available .....	...	...
No telephone .....	...	...
Lacking central heating system .....	...	...
Lacking air conditioning .....	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	...	...
With a mortgage .....	...	...
Less than \$100 .....	...	...
\$100 to \$199 .....	...	...
\$200 to \$299 .....	...	...
\$300 to \$399 .....	...	...
\$400 to \$599 .....	...	...
\$600 or more .....	...	...
Median .....	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	...	...
Median .....	...	...
GROSS RENT		
Specified renter-occupied housing units	350	—
Less than \$80	41	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—
\$100 to \$149	22	—
\$150 to \$199	17	—
\$200 to \$299	119	—
\$300 to \$399	85	—
\$400 or more	37	—
No cash rent	29	—
Median	\$277	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
Year-round housing units	293 289	300 365	59 553	47 982	285 030	87 020	37 427	33 854
1979 to March 1980	4 775	5 090	1 417	918	4 881	1 556	883	833
1975 to 1978	18 185	16 449	4 311	3 978	14 687	5 716	2 872	2 283
1970 to 1974	24 878	29 820	6 091	6 998	31 150	9 638	5 275	3 951
1960 to 1969	56 668	60 983	9 180	9 824	51 216	18 428	9 987	5 732
1950 to 1959	59 265	63 035	9 287	7 778	51 299	14 266	6 811	4 435
1940 to 1949	38 228	38 921	5 502	4 199	33 232	7 711	2 948	2 684
1939 or earlier	91 290	86 067	23 765	14 287	98 565	29 705	8 651	13 936
Owner-occupied housing units								
1979 to March 1980	188 799	174 605	40 106	31 856	165 914	51 807	25 531	20 641
1975 to 1978	2 620	3 065	938	526	2 601	951	617	544
1970 to 1974	12 981	11 093	3 449	2 868	9 557	3 740	2 155	1 723
1960 to 1969	16 263	14 296	3 802	4 352	15 383	5 069	3 147	2 366
1950 to 1959	41 099	35 675	6 522	7 144	31 358	11 962	6 925	4 066
1940 to 1949	44 422	48 878	7 525	6 025	39 400	10 017	5 449	3 193
1939 or earlier	22 668	21 756	3 644	2 768	18 957	4 522	2 128	1 558
	48 746	39 842	14 226	8 173	48 658	15 546	5 110	7 191
Renter-occupied housing units								
1979 to March 1980	91 798	115 053	15 561	14 066	105 628	30 007	10 738	11 568
1975 to 1978	1 008	1 266	92	210	1 287	376	186	184
1970 to 1974	4 377	4 828	532	945	4 433	1 669	685	475
1960 to 1969	7 545	14 493	1 946	2 396	13 987	4 089	2 052	1 442
1950 to 1959	13 594	23 957	2 274	2 392	18 446	5 775	2 811	1 457
1940 to 1949	12 868	12 777	1 432	1 441	10 327	3 656	1 242	1 113
1939 or earlier	14 017	15 721	1 540	1 258	12 646	2 650	737	928
	38 389	42 011	7 745	5 424	44 502	11 792	3 025	5 969
BEDROOMS								
Year-round housing units	293 289	300 365	59 553	47 982	285 030	87 020	37 427	33 854
None	5 250	6 036	805	838	6 163	1 793	436	395
1	40 687	48 989	6 903	6 381	44 691	10 561	5 674	4 306
2	80 557	94 292	17 948	14 441	94 861	25 956	9 104	10 768
3	100 217	106 426	23 247	18 920	104 355	33 973	15 290	13 048
4	49 972	36 863	8 215	6 200	28 419	11 758	5 894	4 127
5 or more	16 606	7 759	2 435	1 202	6 541	2 979	1 029	1 210
Owner-occupied housing units								
None	188 799	174 605	40 106	31 856	165 914	51 807	25 531	20 641
1	183	141	37	52	121	56	13	37
2	8 594	5 434	1 821	1 378	7 145	1 761	903	869
3	39 290	41 180	10 004	8 022	43 314	11 542	4 844	5 294
4	81 056	87 561	19 233	16 047	84 761	26 122	13 454	9 978
5 or more	44 691	33 327	7 055	5 396	24 989	9 958	5 385	3 536
	14 985	6 962	1 956	961	5 584	2 368	932	927
Renter-occupied housing units								
None	91 798	115 053	15 561	14 066	105 628	30 007	10 738	11 568
1	4 618	5 389	668	681	5 455	1 485	399	298
2	29 664	40 413	4 532	4 617	34 327	7 862	4 430	3 073
3	36 597	48 935	6 589	5 727	45 799	12 464	3 965	4 884
4	15 995	16 662	2 886	2 300	16 535	6 449	1 416	2 598
5 or more	3 744	2 959	672	557	2 785	1 364	438	490
	1 180	695	214	184	727	383	90	225
STORIES IN STRUCTURE								
Year-round housing units	293 289	300 365	59 553	47 982	285 030	87 020	37 427	33 854
1 to 3	277 648	283 589	59 122	46 872	267 894	85 353	37 110	33 532
4 to 6	7 282	13 096	211	778	10 348	1 325	317	291
7 to 12	6 276	3 078	6	332	3 655	342	-	31
13 or more	2 083	602	214	-	3 133	-	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR								
Year-round housing units	293 289	300 365	59 553	47 982	285 030	87 020	37 427	33 854
Structures with 4 or more stories	15 641	16 776	431	1 110	17 136	1 667	317	322
With elevator	13 350	12 817	279	986	13 805	1 131	191	209
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
Year-round housing units	293 289	300 365	59 553	47 982	285 030	87 020	37 427	33 854
1, detached	178 995	165 169	41 889	32 344	151 638	53 612	26 150	20 032
1, attached	8 895	7 808	906	1 485	8 873	2 434	305	243
2	32 044	28 328	7 537	4 264	33 763	9 680	2 255	4 719
3 and 4	24 097	31 199	3 606	2 478	36 706	6 881	2 663	3 467
5 to 9	13 021	19 137	1 831	2 696	15 059	4 422	1 533	2 074
10 to 49	20 151	32 853	2 740	2 498	23 085	6 035	2 993	1 699
50 or more	15 040	14 393	673	1 468	14 413	1 595	1 008	446
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 046	1 478	371	749	1 493	2 361	520	1 174
Owner-occupied housing units								
1, detached	188 799	174 605	40 106	31 856	165 914	51 807	25 531	20 641
1, attached	159 718	154 106	35 482	28 041	137 996	45 444	23 767	17 494
2	5 425	3 453	436	816	5 524	404	67	47
3 and 4	9 773	8 309	2 835	1 278	11 112	3 001	855	1 616
5 or more	4 276	4 260	611	340	6 199	801	243	482
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	8 826	3 240	472	718	3 830	439	185	165
	781	1 237	270	663	1 253	1 718	414	837
Renter-occupied housing units								
1, detached	91 798	115 053	15 561	14 066	105 628	30 007	10 738	11 568
1, attached	13 858	8 668	4 025	3 189	10 542	5 782	1 801	1 860
2	2 898	4 008	297	564	2 782	1 922	212	192
3 and 4	20 680	18 916	4 174	2 723	20 352	5 904	1 261	2 858
5 to 9	18 408	25 318	2 693	2 019	27 382	5 463	2 286	2 727
10 to 49	9 187	16 224	1 383	2 028	11 877	3 845	1 364	1 708
50 or more	14 975	29 105	2 313	2 103	19 373	5 096	2 774	1 542
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	11 585	12 597	604	1 376	13 114	1 511	950	422
	207	217	72	64	206	484	90	259
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	90 239	113 664	14 588	13 512	104 388	28 965	10 355	11 022
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	15 404	11 504	3 421	3 263	12 290	7 146	1 720	1 765
Median gross rent	\$445	\$310	\$310	\$326	\$324	\$283	\$291	\$262
2 or more	74 835	102 160	11 167	10 249	92 098	21 819	8 635	9 257
Median gross rent	\$283	\$246	\$239	\$252	\$252	\$242	\$256	\$219

Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
Year-round housing units -----	293 289	300 365	59 553	47 982	285 030	87 020	37 427	33 854
Complete kitchen facilities -----	289 440	296 299	58 765	47 249	281 701	86 062	37 023	33 363
BATHROOMS								
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	5 432	5 522	1 386	912	5 815	2 081	673	1 281
1 complete bathroom -----	148 354	177 557	33 240	26 615	179 998	54 095	21 486	24 060
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	46 719	60 609	11 751	10 760	52 608	15 766	7 860	4 942
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	92 784	56 677	13 176	9 695	46 609	15 078	7 408	3 571
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company -----	235 977	269 473	29 656	28 253	245 491	58 102	16 099	16 279
Individual drilled well -----	51 587	27 285	25 387	15 457	35 179	19 127	17 164	12 416
Individual dug well -----	5 307	3 186	3 206	3 991	3 969	9 249	3 884	4 736
Some other source -----	418	421	1 304	281	391	542	280	423
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
Public sewer -----	188 364	251 515	29 504	18 827	223 139	40 676	13 267	16 365
Septic tank or cesspool -----	103 550	47 907	29 547	28 838	60 656	45 776	23 967	17 205
Other means -----	1 375	943	502	317	1 235	568	193	284
AIR CONDITIONING								
None -----	141 404	140 266	40 743	28 270	154 193	59 498	23 179	24 353
Central system -----	26 379	26 812	1 903	2 661	25 306	2 146	1 200	590
1 or more individual room units -----	125 506	133 287	16 907	17 051	105 531	25 376	13 048	8 911
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
Year-round housing units -----	293 289	300 365	59 553	47 982	285 030	87 020	37 427	33 854
Steam or hot water system -----	163 398	172 773	27 750	24 288	130 824	47 013	20 591	16 423
Central warm-air furnace -----	83 207	72 303	15 896	10 330	93 349	17 297	7 055	6 916
Electric heat pump -----	4 902	4 112	926	993	5 722	1 200	520	407
Other built-in electric units -----	19 627	22 229	6 641	7 384	24 907	9 839	4 346	2 901
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	3 061	3 826	716	521	3 185	1 027	575	395
Room heaters with flue -----	10 560	13 803	2 952	1 061	16 723	4 302	1 038	2 566
Room heaters without flue -----	3 120	4 171	650	400	3 519	883	320	490
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	5 148	6 746	3 952	2 976	6 496	5 198	2 950	3 674
None -----	266	402	70	29	305	261	32	82
Owner-occupied housing units -----	188 799	174 605	40 106	31 856	165 914	51 807	25 531	20 641
Steam or hot water system -----	113 127	109 804	20 078	16 514	82 978	29 421	15 122	10 722
Central warm-air furnace -----	56 885	46 680	11 401	7 343	62 059	11 658	5 242	4 718
Electric heat pump -----	2 037	1 137	342	339	1 306	284	111	167
Other built-in electric units -----	9 193	7 640	3 683	4 458	9 775	4 519	1 821	1 493
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 433	1 185	407	282	1 482	455	321	203
Room heaters with flue -----	2 756	3 295	1 106	404	3 948	1 274	314	544
Room heaters without flue -----	811	959	175	139	646	213	78	76
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	2 541	3 862	2 898	2 377	3 677	3 971	2 507	2 706
None -----	16	43	16	-	43	12	15	12
Renter-occupied housing units -----	91 798	115 053	15 561	14 066	105 628	30 007	10 738	11 568
Steam or hot water system -----	43 847	57 367	6 156	6 826	42 388	15 217	4 935	5 025
Central warm-air furnace -----	22 633	23 216	3 435	2 638	27 278	4 674	1 622	1 880
Electric heat pump -----	2 398	2 785	466	494	3 915	717	356	210
Other built-in electric units -----	9 464	13 664	2 275	2 623	13 603	4 529	2 351	1 297
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 566	2 523	259	206	1 548	502	241	187
Room heaters with flue -----	7 225	9 605	1 716	520	11 551	2 648	673	1 749
Room heaters without flue -----	2 143	2 897	364	224	2 534	602	203	366
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	2 364	2 717	871	518	2 622	1 059	357	844
None -----	158	279	19	17	189	59	-	10
Occupied housing units -----	280 597	289 658	55 667	45 922	271 542	81 814	36 269	32 209
No telephone -----	8 392	11 218	1 332	1 366	9 440	3 288	722	1 549
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
Total:								
None -----	28 024	35 266	3 768	2 872	36 084	7 069	1 467	3 104
1 -----	90 855	105 209	18 073	15 316	98 893	29 516	11 055	11 672
2 -----	113 026	105 727	22 318	18 759	97 845	31 204	15 367	11 604
3 or more -----	48 692	43 456	11 508	8 975	38 720	14 025	8 380	5 829
Automobiles:								
None -----	29 272	37 139	4 272	3 365	37 861	8 166	1 809	3 607
1 -----	102 728	119 519	24 116	19 807	113 438	37 532	14 745	15 726
2 -----	112 107	103 542	21 010	17 578	94 444	28 467	14 982	10 331
3 or more -----	36 490	29 458	6 269	5 172	25 799	7 649	4 733	2 545
Trucks or vans:								
None -----	248 219	252 037	41 619	35 250	235 406	63 033	26 820	23 076
1 -----	29 812	34 816	12 821	9 662	33 617	17 362	8 488	8 324
2 -----	2 235	2 493	1 016	921	2 273	1 263	864	717
3 or more -----	331	312	211	89	246	156	97	92
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	188 799	174 605	40 106	31 856	165 914	51 807	25 531	20 641
1979 to March 1980 -----	16 943	14 807	3 470	2 905	13 645	5 135	2 428	1 883
1975 to 1978 -----	45 955	37 130	9 681	7 899	35 127	11 925	6 670	4 975
1970 to 1974 -----	32 225	26 886	6 387	5 748	26 177	8 195	4 769	3 462
1960 to 1969 -----	44 516	44 623	8 565	7 395	40 319	12 891	6 392	4 746
1950 to 1959 -----	29 901	32 966	6 487	4 325	30 650	7 774	3 257	2 860
1949 or earlier -----	19 259	18 193	5 516	3 584	19 996	5 887	2 015	2 715
Renter-occupied housing units -----	91 798	115 053	15 561	14 066	105 628	30 007	10 738	11 568
1979 to March 1980 -----	30 298	39 460	4 822	5 570	33 759	13 895	4 624	4 238
1975 to 1978 -----	32 261	41 130	5 623	4 956	37 979	9 301	3 962	4 208
1970 to 1974 -----	13 372	16 463	2 230	1 816	16 098	3 433	1 076	1 245
1960 to 1969 -----	9 777	11 028	1 464	1 019	10 561	1 779	647	940
1959 or earlier -----	6 090	6 972	1 422	705	7 231	1 599	429	937
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units -----	57 587	60 292	13 456	9 444	62 065	15 293	5 414	6 837
Owner-occupied housing units -----	40 637	37 374	9 646	7 239	39 242	10 794	3 929	4 517
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	624	588	194	122	865	324	71	210
No complete kitchen facilities -----	698	482	96	113	416	147	23	74
No vehicle available -----	14 037	16 608	2 683	1 766	18 398	3 774	982	1 680
No telephone -----	1 200	1 184	222	173	1 374	451	69	156
Lacking central heating system -----	2 848	3 671	1 297	447	4 367	1 404	424	926
Lacking air conditioning -----	30 987	29 483	9 851	6 088	35 132	11 161	3 725	5 075

Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
Occupied housing units	280 597	289 658	55 667	45 922	271 542	81 814	36 269	32 209
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	67 382	85 321	6 947	1 993	60 671	8 634	1 858	3 360
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 370	2 989	855	716	2 435	2 204	799	870
Electricity	25 114	27 027	7 211	8 255	30 977	10 525	4 794	3 261
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	182 439	169 620	37 232	32 090	173 190	55 774	26 088	21 623
Coal or coke	268	583	172	305	338	284	159	128
Wood	2 294	3 380	3 180	2 524	3 318	4 212	2 525	2 917
Other fuel	556	416	35	22	381	110	31	28
No fuel used	174	322	35	17	232	71	15	22
WATER HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	87 840	103 945	8 240	2 863	89 937	10 792	2 169	3 580
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 701	6 077	2 569	1 834	6 898	5 240	1 757	2 051
Electricity	58 132	65 348	21 970	18 862	72 746	25 299	11 534	10 445
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	124 845	113 225	22 428	22 141	101 088	39 891	20 557	15 735
Other	679	684	275	171	539	485	226	292
No fuel used	400	379	185	51	334	107	26	106
COOKING FUEL								
Utility gas	95 634	86 204	8 107	2 757	91 163	11 391	1 824	4 364
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	17 661	8 876	7 442	4 681	11 349	12 418	4 499	6 314
Electricity	165 107	192 626	39 647	38 097	167 204	57 177	29 631	21 006
Other	1 682	1 354	388	285	1 238	674	272	458
No fuel used	513	598	83	102	588	154	43	67
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	152 213	147 427	31 070	25 458	131 560	40 900	21 267	14 557
With a mortgage	106 581	102 378	20 772	17 408	86 602	27 871	16 779	9 920
Less than \$100	55	10	23	7	57	57	3	15
\$100 to \$149	233	297	116	60	189	129	53	57
\$150 to \$199	627	1 378	473	422	1 234	680	246	350
\$200 to \$249	2 148	6 157	1 554	1 167	4 398	2 598	1 084	1 072
\$250 to \$299	5 172	12 453	2 436	2 241	9 667	3 766	1 964	1 955
\$300 to \$349	8 140	14 127	2 937	2 253	12 308	4 268	2 364	1 884
\$350 to \$399	9 911	13 880	2 858	2 478	12 309	3 621	2 204	1 509
\$400 to \$449	9 596	12 657	2 571	2 166	11 381	3 450	2 169	1 127
\$450 to \$499	9 475	10 451	2 109	1 818	9 348	2 804	1 750	755
\$500 to \$599	16 256	14 541	2 578	2 399	12 014	3 382	2 616	724
\$600 to \$749	16 732	9 669	1 941	1 596	8 592	2 076	1 596	340
\$750 or more	28 236	6 758	1 176	801	5 105	1 040	730	132
Median	\$545	\$411	\$400	\$402	\$414	\$384	\$411	\$340
Not mortgaged	45 632	45 049	10 298	8 050	44 958	13 029	4 488	4 637
Less than \$50	32	43	11	43	18	36	16	24
\$50 to \$74	172	87	99	64	173	133	8	97
\$75 to \$99	523	518	232	297	619	569	136	297
\$100 to \$149	3 644	6 095	2 019	1 781	5 519	3 229	770	1 241
\$150 to \$199	10 456	15 876	3 525	2 989	14 455	4 502	1 722	1 680
\$200 to \$249	12 409	12 974	2 534	1 816	13 332	2 641	1 172	838
\$250 or more	18 396	9 456	1 878	1 060	10 842	1 919	664	460
Median	\$232	\$200	\$189	\$180	\$206	\$176	\$187	\$170
GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	90 239	113 664	14 588	13 512	104 388	28 965	10 355	11 022
Less than \$50	802	755	53	58	701	94	89	28
\$50 to \$59	578	846	32	109	1 067	143	46	86
\$60 to \$79	1 486	2 524	292	241	2 340	771	341	374
\$80 to \$99	1 836	2 849	435	162	2 204	635	218	447
\$100 to \$119	1 567	2 663	314	187	1 807	560	154	281
\$120 to \$149	2 812	4 227	647	563	4 242	971	200	538
\$150 to \$169	2 754	5 044	632	358	4 582	1 175	388	679
\$170 to \$199	5 284	12 474	1 510	1 042	9 495	2 384	466	1 424
\$200 to \$249	12 743	24 143	2 799	2 962	20 798	7 086	2 522	2 953
\$250 to \$299	15 075	21 233	2 610	2 655	21 964	5 767	2 709	2 044
\$300 to \$349	13 074	16 966	1 960	2 101	15 451	3 996	1 785	766
\$350 to \$399	9 231	7 943	1 055	1 066	7 862	1 839	448	451
\$400 to \$499	9 669	6 441	706	930	5 997	1 387	473	205
\$500 or more	9 995	2 520	508	459	2 591	479	181	71
No cash rent	3 333	3 036	1 035	619	3 287	1 678	335	675
Median	\$295	\$250	\$251	\$263	\$257	\$249	\$260	\$223
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979								
Occupied housing units	280 597	289 658	55 667	45 922	271 542	81 814	36 269	32 209
Median income	\$22 837	\$20 066	\$19 612	\$20 201	\$18 334	\$18 041	\$21 317	\$16 227
Owner-occupied housing units	188 799	174 605	40 106	31 856	165 914	51 807	25 531	20 641
Median income	\$28 483	\$25 184	\$22 320	\$23 166	\$23 049	\$21 908	\$24 744	\$19 714
Renter-occupied housing units	91 798	115 053	15 561	14 066	105 628	30 007	10 738	11 568
Median income	\$13 713	\$12 651	\$12 472	\$13 948	\$11 625	\$12 492	\$13 457	\$10 927
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	6 261	4 994	1 617	1 369	6 460	2 272	803	1 028
Percent below poverty level	3.3	2.9	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.4	3.1	5.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 172	4 936	1 569	1 337	6 387	2 229	788	986
1.01 or more persons per room	168	109	11	37	153	46	21	30
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	89	58	48	32	73	43	15	42
1.01 or more persons per room	22	12	-	-	6	8	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	15 921	19 476	1 950	1 894	20 937	5 075	1 648	2 374
Percent below poverty level	17.3	16.9	12.5	13.5	19.8	16.9	15.3	20.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 328	18 641	1 848	1 825	20 170	4 799	1 620	2 254
1.01 or more persons per room	1 615	1 971	48	82	1 489	305	74	125
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	593	835	102	69	767	276	28	120
1.01 or more persons per room	75	148	-	18	88	4	-	4

Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Fairfield					Hartford					Litchfield	
	Race				Spanish origin ¹	Race				Spanish origin ¹	Race	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black
Occupied housing units	253 276	20 982	440	1 922	12 425	259 963	22 008	322	1 397	11 377	55 077	381
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	3 405	155	12	35	134	4 101	144	6	47	101	1 024	1
1975 to 1978	16 221	804	27	221	506	14 839	795	—	166	329	3 946	24
1970 to 1974	21 851	1 496	49	321	637	26 009	2 164	50	259	720	5 575	109
1960 to 1969	50 552	3 279	50	418	1 342	54 592	3 896	50	372	1 541	8 683	64
1950 to 1959	52 524	3 855	71	271	1 842	56 057	4 489	63	178	1 661	8 895	36
1940 to 1949	31 588	3 974	44	178	2 322	31 445	4 475	48	99	2 532	5 154	25
1939 or earlier	77 135	7 419	187	478	5 642	72 920	6 045	105	276	4 493	21 800	122
BEDROOMS												
None	4 005	599	35	81	217	4 517	737	23	57	360	705	—
1	33 211	3 968	84	326	2 249	39 048	4 893	44	338	2 695	6 301	45
2	65 070	8 569	134	479	4 774	79 382	7 860	123	356	4 367	16 345	150
3	89 357	5 719	137	589	3 899	96 125	6 254	93	366	2 984	21 932	140
4	46 244	1 538	35	357	955	33 861	1 824	33	199	780	7 641	43
5 or more	15 389	589	15	90	331	7 030	440	6	81	191	2 153	3
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	167 214	4 663	172	985	2 635	156 126	5 488	74	644	1 538	39 192	211
1, attached	6 907	1 188	23	70	458	5 920	1 106	7	64	641	709	—
2	26 154	3 214	56	156	2 430	24 339	2 272	48	98	901	6 934	37
3 and 4	18 496	2 978	58	240	2 695	23 916	4 173	97	93	2 343	3 262	29
5 to 9	9 000	2 407	23	108	1 722	13 368	2 744	23	93	2 921	1 571	14
10 to 49	13 963	3 736	84	238	1 751	24 253	4 341	50	318	2 440	2 420	79
50 or more	10 578	2 777	24	120	711	10 610	1 861	23	87	588	652	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	964	19	—	5	23	1 431	23	—	—	5	337	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	13 814	1 200	35	156	8 866	9 721	1 351	17	56	9 365	14 331	161
Medion gross rent	\$466	\$302	\$500+	\$500+	\$297	\$324	\$251	\$423	\$243	\$175	\$312	\$263
2 or more	57 293	13 591	220	708	8 213	82 206	14 206	211	641	8 668	10 954	138
Medion gross rent	\$294	\$236	\$268	\$310	\$256	\$255	\$219	\$256	\$260	\$211	\$239	\$264
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	3 587	1 035	24	22	653	3 777	692	6	63	702	1 181	20
1 complete bathroom	119 676	16 761	294	870	9 719	147 070	16 757	241	689	9 242	31 062	229
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	43 012	1 508	37	347	863	56 244	2 744	45	291	818	10 916	89
2 or more complete bathrooms	87 001	1 678	85	683	1 190	52 872	1 815	30	354	615	11 918	43
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	199 587	20 626	369	1 648	11 901	230 139	21 761	302	1 310	11 190	27 393	220
Individual drilled well	48 291	281	56	244	458	26 357	221	20	74	145	23 494	128
Individual dug well	5 049	49	15	30	35	3 076	26	—	13	34	2 977	28
Some other source	349	26	—	—	31	391	—	—	—	8	1 213	5
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	144 730	9 486	238	1 026	5 273	153 540	9 928	134	729	5 515	26 072	82
Central warm-air furnace	72 139	5 770	139	444	3 177	63 417	5 277	109	268	1 789	14 684	106
Electric heat pump	3 819	492	—	83	149	3 364	362	28	57	267	788	9
Other built-in electric units	16 771	1 476	39	197	573	18 488	2 208	18	173	771	5 836	93
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 308	592	—	13	331	2 609	795	—	27	426	610	36
Room heaters with flue	7 039	2 114	11	90	1 816	9 339	2 458	25	124	1 679	2 783	22
Room heaters without flue	2 019	720	6	11	441	2 699	793	8	13	518	526	13
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	4 368	287	—	42	633	6 257	140	—	6	368	3 743	20
None	83	45	7	16	32	250	47	—	—	44	35	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	5 095	2 226	27	60	2 385	6 290	2 731	64	71	3 210	1 285	47
No complete kitchen facilities	2 659	487	18	48	431	2 622	483	7	28	579	548	18
Lacking air conditioning	113 861	14 690	257	927	8 855	113 464	14 562	194	578	8 806	37 262	281
Lacking public sewer	98 771	1 054	116	568	1 199	46 846	654	33	175	454	27 726	176
No vehicle available	20 186	6 035	77	180	3 702	24 983	7 112	79	243	4 636	3 741	22
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	180 747	6 078	183	1 050	3 486	166 866	6 294	94	688	1 936	39 786	216
1979 to March 1980	15 953	606	29	220	599	13 648	832	18	141	347	3 457	8
1975 to 1978	43 200	1 841	56	577	1 222	34 833	1 755	16	262	672	9 551	76
1970 to 1974	30 700	1 201	24	132	841	25 205	1 416	22	135	430	6 307	64
1960 to 1969	42 941	1 338	42	80	559	42 818	1 628	19	78	356	8 510	34
1950 to 1959	29 066	758	30	35	188	32 475	440	10	19	87	6 464	16
1949 or earlier	18 887	334	2	6	77	17 887	223	9	53	44	5 497	18
Renter-occupied housing units	72 529	14 904	257	872	8 939	93 097	15 714	228	709	9 441	15 291	165
1979 to March 1980	24 084	4 039	92	516	3 693	31 394	5 068	126	449	4 374	4 743	45
1975 to 1978	25 193	5 616	101	303	3 273	33 091	5 736	58	194	3 556	5 504	83
1970 to 1974	10 039	2 864	37	39	1 210	12 769	3 058	29	45	1 013	2 162	37
1960 to 1969	7 862	1 716	21	14	573	9 435	1 411	11	15	323	1 460	—
1959 or earlier	5 351	669	6	—	190	6 408	441	4	6	175	1 422	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	54 639	2 601	67	110	828	57 262	2 567	29	171	524	13 378	50
Owner-occupied housing units	39 427	1 067	44	52	260	36 368	897	16	69	119	9 587	45
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	590	17	7	—	10	537	33	—	—	40	192	2
No complete kitchen facilities	654	31	—	—	19	417	58	—	—	25	96	—
No vehicle available	12 897	981	17	46	389	15 055	1 254	16	95	309	2 674	9
No telephone	1 039	113	—	—	123	920	194	—	—	84	220	2
Lacking central heating system	2 522	278	—	8	153	3 276	341	—	11	81	1 284	13
Lacking air conditioning	28 828	1 918	31	72	534	27 220	1 935	19	92	401	9 789	40

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Litchfield—Con.		Middlesex				New Haven				
	Race—Con.		Race				Race				
	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Occupied housing units	132	271	44 102	1 407	132	532	245 097	21 490	462	1 285	7 383
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	—	22	706	13	5	18	3 660	152	—	13	115
1975 to 1978	8	1	3 667	112	21	66	13 360	450	13	86	247
1970 to 1974	33	32	6 342	335	15	132	26 846	2 100	51	223	441
1960 to 1969	41	75	9 230	253	11	112	45 517	3 488	105	340	836
1950 to 1959	24	49	7 275	153	6	57	45 909	3 164	83	205	876
1940 to 1949	5	11	3 759	206	20	38	27 125	3 821	28	79	1 336
1939 or earlier	21	81	13 123	335	54	109	82 680	8 315	182	339	3 532
BEDROOMS											
None	—	—	646	87	—	10	4 812	601	7	79	150
1	7	33	5 729	190	29	59	36 881	3 700	77	276	1 119
2	69	102	13 117	517	40	178	78 694	8 717	186	385	2 841
3	13	80	17 730	459	48	230	92 949	6 591	149	343	2 688
4	38	45	5 752	137	15	50	25 954	1 477	37	180	383
5 or more	5	11	1 128	17	—	5	5 807	404	6	22	202
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached	69	154	30 640	439	50	249	143 109	4 369	175	540	1 375
1, attached	24	12	1 212	137	12	30	7 226	826	20	69	351
2	28	21	3 794	138	32	32	27 508	3 220	64	76	1 390
3 and 4	—	47	2 190	131	12	59	26 657	5 750	64	140	2 087
5 to 9	5	6	2 222	243	13	97	10 108	2 548	57	137	1 180
10 to 49	6	13	2 035	209	7	44	17 558	2 974	52	220	669
50 or more	—	—	1 288	104	6	15	11 494	1 790	30	103	313
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	18	721	6	—	6	1 437	13	—	—	18
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	57	77	12 318	913	83	281	85 314	15 458	279	731	5 417
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	21	14	3 032	174	20	41	10 960	1 015	40	75	374
Median gross rent	\$225	\$239	\$327	\$246	\$460	\$372	\$334	\$253	\$430	\$294	\$257
2 or more	36	63	9 286	739	63	240	74 354	14 443	239	656	5 043
Median gross rent	\$271	\$285	\$255	\$222	\$301	\$218	\$256	\$233	\$232	\$274	\$240
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	—	3	722	56	—	29	4 205	748	9	24	385
1 complete bathroom	72	158	24 102	993	67	291	149 068	17 271	342	738	5 952
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	28	71	10 017	273	47	121	48 416	2 129	69	248	663
2 or more complete bathrooms	32	39	9 261	85	18	91	43 408	1 342	42	275	383
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	65	125	25 298	1 271	116	401	207 326	21 034	416	1 152	7 145
Individual drilled well	65	125	14 678	106	16	83	33 736	354	39	107	173
Individual dug well	2	21	3 860	25	—	38	3 698	76	7	20	36
Some other source	—	—	266	5	—	10	337	26	—	6	29
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	61	131	22 534	613	85	240	115 794	7 859	150	506	2 761
Central warm-air furnace	26	85	9 662	226	36	87	81 662	6 438	172	388	1 617
Electric heat pump	7	9	741	70	6	41	4 148	911	30	86	127
Other built-in electric units	21	22	6 716	316	5	101	21 454	1 595	34	118	377
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	6	7	473	15	—	—	2 434	479	12	7	198
Room heaters with flue	11	4	802	101	—	27	11 379	3 177	45	148	1 468
Room heaters without flue	—	7	346	17	—	18	2 308	651	5	25	410
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	6	6	2 816	44	—	18	5 774	340	7	—	384
None	—	—	12	5	—	—	144	40	7	7	41
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone	—	8	1 158	164	6	67	5 864	2 556	64	41	1 655
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	557	54	—	24	2 085	415	—	17	320
Lacking air conditioning	78	172	25 464	948	72	358	124 036	16 662	299	653	5 701
Lacking public sewer	70	141	27 608	229	40	206	58 694	746	83	315	482
No vehicle available	—	12	2 589	240	13	72	26 967	7 684	92	163	2 330
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	75	188	31 252	485	49	242	158 669	5 932	183	543	1 918
1979 to March 1980	—	26	2 802	61	17	59	12 773	610	22	134	298
1975 to 1978	45	32	7 726	145	15	52	32 858	1 722	75	221	757
1970 to 1974	9	39	5 583	146	5	72	24 561	1 343	37	102	359
1960 to 1969	16	46	7 287	97	5	32	38 779	1 404	10	50	301
1950 to 1959	5	37	4 305	14	—	27	29 987	604	34	19	102
1949 or earlier	—	8	3 549	22	7	—	19 711	249	5	17	101
Renter-occupied housing units	57	83	12 850	922	83	290	86 428	15 558	279	742	5 465
1979 to March 1980	27	36	5 120	323	55	133	27 408	4 717	131	356	2 342
1975 to 1978	30	13	4 529	300	28	102	30 986	5 699	75	280	2 049
1970 to 1974	—	17	1 562	225	—	34	12 773	2 928	27	75	680
1960 to 1969	—	4	955	57	—	21	8 717	1 637	32	17	277
1959 or earlier	—	13	684	17	—	—	6 544	577	14	14	117
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	14	40	9 312	109	7	34	59 354	2 393	24	118	557
Owner-occupied housing units	14	34	7 169	57	7	28	38 362	782	14	53	188
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	122	—	—	—	770	68	—	6	20
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	113	—	—	—	380	21	—	—	15
No vehicle available	—	—	1 734	26	—	12	16 995	1 250	10	45	258
No telephone	—	—	173	—	—	—	1 194	130	5	6	96
Lacking central heating system	—	—	429	18	—	—	3 854	371	5	33	158
Lacking air conditioning	8	29	5 985	86	7	6	33 021	1 877	18	67	425

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

Occupied housing units	77 888	2 657	319	536	1 214	35 635	369	195	209	31 559	187	600
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	1 295	18	7	7	36	785	8	10	11	687	6	24
1975 to 1978	5 210	107	39	44	76	2 780	20	26	26	2 183	3	23
1970 to 1974	8 495	442	36	97	217	5 049	98	52	29	3 690	25	134
1960 to 1969	16 937	524	23	194	261	9 517	106	71	52	5 422	32	108
1950 to 1959	13 162	320	55	86	194	6 578	94	17	27	4 246	22	50
1940 to 1949	6 842	256	20	26	49	2 825	21	19	14	2 450	2	57
1939 or earlier	25 947	990	139	82	381	8 101	22	—	50	12 881	97	204
BEDROOMS												
None	1 397	93	21	17	31	412	—	—	—	312	12	39
1	8 913	488	26	90	202	5 217	65	31	59	3 859	9	75
2	22 742	893	121	131	413	8 637	105	45	56	9 938	63	217
3	31 323	835	88	198	435	14 640	143	76	65	12 327	77	218
4	10 915	256	37	71	116	5 726	51	37	14	3 992	18	46
5 or more	2 598	92	26	29	17	1 003	5	6	15	1 131	8	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	49 959	755	164	251	411	25 218	205	121	112	19 156	81	115
1, attached	2 094	144	—	54	112	267	5	7	9	225	—	30
2	8 316	427	40	42	140	2 090	5	7	22	4 369	18	130
3 and 4	5 681	418	46	55	161	2 435	69	20	16	3 121	41	48
5 to 9	3 404	417	39	42	166	1 408	23	20	16	1 701	22	129
10 to 49	4 819	402	21	71	158	2 787	40	20	20	1 504	18	100
50 or more	1 445	80	—	12	52	926	22	—	14	389	7	48
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 170	14	9	9	14	504	—	—	—	1 094	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	6 799	203	30	66	173	1 696	17	7	19	1 748	5	49
Median gross rent	\$285	\$274	\$425	\$226	\$226	\$291	\$292	\$225	\$303	\$262	\$292	\$283
2 or more	19 638	1 586	127	211	629	8 383	143	67	84	8 864	98	412
Median gross rent	\$243	\$237	\$225	\$233	\$232	\$256	\$262	\$204	\$248	\$218	\$250	\$196
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	1 642	120	12	14	67	556	6	9	4	1 036	27	53
1 complete bathroom	47 869	1 923	223	254	826	20 291	213	86	151	22 343	132	466
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	14 394	376	35	170	229	7 670	69	27	20	4 734	28	52
2 or more complete bathrooms	13 983	238	49	98	92	7 118	81	73	34	3 446	—	29
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	50 763	2 480	196	488	1 087	15 145	214	120	105	14 793	131	501
Individual drilled well	17 892	133	67	31	113	16 460	155	62	96	11 880	43	75
Individual dug well	8 792	44	41	17	14	3 764	—	13	8	4 487	13	24
Some other source	441	—	15	—	—	266	—	—	—	399	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	42 707	1 250	179	280	551	19 732	169	114	82	15 482	44	246
Central warm-air furnace	15 624	518	71	75	195	6 734	75	36	68	6 501	23	109
Electric heat pump	874	70	—	43	61	452	10	5	6	362	2	2
Other built-in electric units	8 531	347	30	89	206	4 087	58	22	18	2 747	22	54
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	893	33	—	11	38	546	16	—	—	386	—	4
Room heaters with flue	3 511	301	37	20	91	956	25	6	18	2 205	34	100
Room heaters without flue	746	63	—	6	19	274	—	7	—	410	12	46
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	4 947	69	2	12	43	2 839	16	5	17	3 444	50	39
None	55	6	—	—	10	15	—	—	—	22	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	2 856	338	12	22	123	690	32	—	—	1 452	32	98
No complete kitchen facilities	672	51	11	9	31	288	6	—	5	350	15	27
Lacking air conditioning	52 136	2 038	257	348	928	21 797	247	134	147	22 416	133	508
Lacking public sewer	43 391	338	128	144	284	23 169	175	102	117	16 636	53	74
No vehicle available	6 301	600	51	21	235	1 444	14	9	10	2 969	50	108
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units												
1979 to March 1980	50 503	808	162	225	392	25 178	204	121	106	20 405	84	128
1975 to 1978	5 016	84	14	21	53	2 344	40	39	23	1 809	25	38
1970 to 1974	11 582	170	37	86	140	6 562	53	40	35	4 908	15	24
1960 to 1969	7 950	162	35	34	39	4 696	56	15	31	3 445	—	19
1950 to 1959	12 521	251	43	55	98	6 310	49	27	12	4 717	16	21
1949 or earlier	7 626	88	19	29	39	3 251	6	—	—	2 844	13	13
	5 808	53	14	—	23	2 015	—	—	5	2 682	15	13
Renter-occupied housing units												
1979 to March 1980	27 385	1 849	157	311	822	10 457	165	74	103	11 154	103	472
1975 to 1978	12 607	838	73	217	465	4 498	74	33	54	4 011	37	219
1970 to 1974	8 475	647	26	50	227	3 830	79	30	44	4 105	30	128
1960 to 1969	3 067	259	46	31	89	1 053	12	11	5	1 189	15	100
1959 or earlier	1 680	82	6	11	3	647	—	—	—	917	21	10
	1 556	23	6	2	38	429	—	—	—	932	—	15
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units												
Owner-occupied housing units	14 959	218	59	54	114	5 394	20	—	21	6 775	39	73
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 624	89	40	38	55	3 917	12	—	21	4 484	16	25
No complete kitchen facilities	311	7	—	6	3	71	—	—	—	210	—	—
No vehicle available	140	7	—	—	5	23	—	—	—	69	5	—
No telephone	3 658	77	26	10	49	974	8	—	—	1 654	11	18
Lacking central heating system	427	18	—	6	—	69	—	—	—	151	5	—
Lacking air conditioning	1 374	30	—	—	4	424	—	—	—	902	18	20
	10 911	172	59	16	76	3 710	15	—	12	5 020	32	61

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Fairfield					Hartford					Litchfield	
	Race				Spanish origin ¹	Race				Spanish origin ¹	Race	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black
Occupied housing units	253 276	20 982	440	1 922	12 425	259 963	22 008	322	1 397	11 377	55 077	381
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	57 332	7 477	113	631	5 124	75 738	6 749	89	403	4 696	6 867	51
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 845	391	—	21	261	2 469	261	—	18	381	834	19
Electricity	22 369	2 150	39	302	821	23 287	2 840	49	252	1 167	7 069	102
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	168 767	10 731	281	947	6 054	154 009	12 003	172	724	4 970	36 900	200
Coal or coke	268	—	—	—	14	563	—	—	—	34	172	—
Wood	2 274	13	—	5	20	3 354	26	—	—	22	3 165	9
Other fuel	338	175	—	—	99	293	82	12	—	63	35	—
No fuel used	83	45	7	16	32	250	47	—	—	44	35	—
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	74 699	10 004	95	745	6 697	90 903	9 442	138	484	5 817	8 159	57
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 632	772	20	64	613	5 005	610	6	55	557	2 514	45
Electricity	54 392	2 827	90	446	1 359	60 301	4 004	61	298	1 440	21 695	173
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	115 785	7 151	224	667	3 566	103 001	7 768	111	557	3 389	22 249	106
Other	488	149	—	—	93	558	93	6	—	56	275	—
No fuel used	280	79	11	—	97	195	91	—	3	118	185	—
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	78 127	13 586	179	786	8 546	69 799	11 651	149	346	7 675	8 043	40
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	16 461	953	35	50	538	7 913	564	17	40	492	7 359	75
Electricity	156 903	6 168	219	1 049	3 138	180 727	9 549	149	1 004	3 007	39 209	264
Other	1 371	211	7	19	172	1 038	205	—	7	120	383	2
No fuel used	414	64	—	18	31	486	39	7	—	83	83	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	146 656	4 171	146	809	2 145	141 495	4 913	60	595	1 289	30 809	172
With a mortgage	101 853	3 479	88	765	1 858	97 066	4 436	35	502	1 120	20 538	154
Less than \$100	55	—	—	—	14	10	—	—	—	—	23	—
\$100 to \$149	210	23	—	—	13	285	6	—	—	6	112	4
\$150 to \$199	556	61	—	10	7	1 296	76	—	6	13	455	18
\$200 to \$249	2 028	115	—	5	38	5 910	238	—	9	34	1 538	14
\$250 to \$299	4 968	168	—	—	112	12 033	392	5	13	76	2 426	—
\$300 to \$349	7 889	193	8	11	73	13 537	501	7	16	161	2 910	24
\$350 to \$399	9 486	344	11	31	225	13 115	712	5	21	136	2 841	16
\$400 to \$449	9 093	403	6	40	163	11 959	616	—	42	166	2 528	26
\$450 to \$499	8 964	406	7	43	219	9 818	523	—	42	138	2 100	9
\$500 to \$599	15 296	709	18	157	345	13 591	744	6	137	221	2 539	32
\$600 to \$749	15 958	511	13	171	334	9 101	422	6	102	95	1 909	11
\$750 or more	27 350	546	25	297	315	6 411	206	6	114	74	1 157	—
Median	\$546	\$504	\$533	\$668	\$515	\$410	\$424	\$504	\$578	\$440	\$399	\$402
Not mortgaged	44 803	692	58	44	287	44 429	477	25	93	169	10 271	18
Less than \$50	32	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	11	—
\$50 to \$74	157	8	—	—	7	87	—	—	—	—	99	—
\$75 to \$99	504	19	—	—	—	518	—	—	—	6	232	—
\$100 to \$149	3 559	71	9	—	11	6 022	67	—	6	12	2 005	14
\$150 to \$199	10 292	146	7	6	53	15 635	190	19	29	56	3 518	2
\$200 to \$249	12 191	168	21	15	57	12 797	114	—	48	53	2 534	—
\$250 or more	18 068	280	21	23	159	9 327	106	6	10	42	1 872	2
Median	\$232	\$230	\$231	\$258	\$260	\$200	\$196	\$182	\$212	\$210	\$189	\$136
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	71 107	14 791	255	864	8 866	91 927	15 557	228	697	9 365	14 331	161
Less than \$50	411	358	4	—	91	457	247	—	—	100	53	—
\$50 to \$59	399	165	—	—	71	452	348	—	7	48	32	—
\$60 to \$79	927	470	—	4	183	1 721	599	5	18	274	268	10
\$80 to \$99	1 111	662	—	—	239	1 821	607	11	35	484	430	—
\$100 to \$119	876	567	18	4	190	1 720	614	15	8	450	314	—
\$120 to \$149	1 749	891	12	19	321	3 386	574	7	10	423	640	7
\$150 to \$169	1 726	879	—	15	390	3 944	689	—	9	744	632	—
\$170 to \$199	3 557	1 367	23	38	627	8 922	2 499	18	83	1 562	1 500	4
\$200 to \$249	9 496	2 498	39	99	1 947	18 877	3 682	45	142	2 650	2 721	46
\$250 to \$299	11 558	2 525	56	190	1 970	17 757	2 543	37	144	1 388	2 564	34
\$300 to \$349	10 568	1 937	—	113	1 273	14 877	1 609	38	116	637	1 921	14
\$350 to \$399	7 764	1 062	27	116	710	6 983	744	20	53	286	1 046	9
\$400 to \$499	8 345	990	36	108	521	5 709	629	32	40	168	677	29
\$500 or more	9 421	349	26	156	227	2 394	111	—	10	61	508	—
No cash rent	3 199	71	14	2	106	2 907	62	—	22	90	1 025	8
Median	\$310	\$241	\$264	\$327	\$258	\$259	\$221	\$281	\$256	\$209	\$251	\$257
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	253 276	20 982	440	1 922	12 425	259 963	22 008	322	1 397	11 377	55 077	381
Median income	\$24 077	\$12 431	\$13 571	\$27 062	\$13 252	\$20 886	\$12 638	\$11 719	\$20 417	\$9 834	\$19 623	\$17 992
Owner-occupied housing units	180 747	6 078	183	1 050	3 486	166 866	6 294	94	688	1 936	39 786	216
Median income	\$28 755	\$22 980	\$22 566	\$36 014	\$25 534	\$25 262	\$22 965	\$26 161	\$29 154	\$24 036	\$22 309	\$23 700
Renter-occupied housing units	72 529	14 904	257	872	8 939	93 097	15 714	228	709	9 441	15 291	165
Median income	\$14 992	\$9 509	\$9 185	\$16 635	\$9 890	\$13 587	\$9 876	\$8 636	\$12 173	\$7 881	\$12 468	\$15 121
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	5 727	415	14	50	257	4 485	397	6	26	125	1 610	5
Percent below poverty level	3.2	6.8	7.7	4.8	7.4	2.7	6.3	6.4	3.8	6.5	4.0	2.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 654	406	7	50	257	4 446	390	6	26	105	1 562	5
1.01 or more persons per room	99	39	—	9	50	29	43	—	—	48	11	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	73	9	—	—	—	39	7	—	—	20	48	—
1.01 or more persons per room	13	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	9 221	5 113	62	211	3 398	11 949	4 720	95	156	4 252	1 900	20
Percent below poverty level	12.7	34.3	24.1	24.2	38.0	12.8	30.0	41.7	22.0	45.0	12.4	12.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 939	4 841	62	205	3 277	11 521	4 487	89	142	3 993	1 798	20
1.01 or more persons per room	584	676	18	83	642	665	517	23	47	1 128	41	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	282	272	6	6	121	428	233	6	14	259	102	—
1.01 or more persons per room	21	54	—	—	12	56	22	6	7	79	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Litchfield—Con.		Middlesex					New Haven				
	Race—Con.		Race					Race				
	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Occupied housing units	132	271	44 102	1 407	132	532		245 097	21 490	462	1 285	7 383
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	20	44	1 767	180	13	49		52 404	6 483	127	309	2 790
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2	—	696	20	—	—		1 974	357	—	14	114
Electricity	28	31	7 758	411	26	142		27 620	2 839	64	219	571
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	82	195	31 086	758	93	317		159 060	11 658	250	736	3 803
Cool or coke	—	—	298	—	—	—		328	10	—	—	—
Wood	—	1	2 463	33	—	18		3 283	28	7	—	38
Other fuel	—	—	22	—	—	6		284	75	7	—	26
No fuel used	—	—	12	5	—	—		144	40	7	7	41
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	15	47	2 590	219	13	50		76 879	10 617	200	370	3 974
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6	15	1 763	50	—	15		5 707	917	4	30	404
Electricity	69	95	18 098	585	62	256		67 345	4 627	147	327	1 017
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	42	114	21 445	537	57	205		94 412	5 259	104	558	1 918
Other	—	—	166	5	—	6		500	32	7	—	6
No fuel used	—	—	40	11	—	—		254	38	—	—	64
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	15	43	2 494	217	13	54		75 715	12 654	185	371	4 683
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7	47	4 599	63	—	34		10 533	596	14	48	335
Electricity	107	181	36 662	1 087	119	437		157 345	7 988	263	850	2 273
Other	3	—	268	17	—	7		1 058	144	—	16	55
No fuel used	—	—	79	23	—	—		446	108	—	—	37
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	66	124	25 049	326	24	185		126 804	3 865	155	468	1 234
With a mortgage	63	92	17 060	278	17	131		82 528	3 297	97	432	1 050
Less than \$100	—	—	7	—	—	—		57	—	—	—	8
\$100 to \$149	—	—	60	—	—	—		150	39	—	—	7
\$150 to \$199	—	—	410	6	—	6		1 140	84	—	—	24
\$200 to \$249	2	7	1 149	18	—	6		4 252	136	6	—	37
\$250 to \$299	10	23	2 227	14	—	7		9 396	265	—	6	87
\$300 to \$349	—	7	2 211	42	—	7		11 734	500	7	24	118
\$350 to \$399	—	13	2 436	42	—	28		11 787	419	21	27	178
\$400 to \$449	11	15	2 125	33	—	21		10 819	460	—	67	124
\$450 to \$499	—	—	1 775	30	—	13		8 954	331	13	33	81
\$500 to \$599	7	6	2 345	38	5	37		11 236	635	31	85	189
\$600 to \$749	19	13	1 543	33	12	6		8 167	300	13	80	117
\$750 or more	14	8	772	22	—	—		4 836	128	6	110	80
Median	\$606	\$385	\$401	\$426	\$629	\$427		\$413	\$422	\$504	\$574	\$427
Not mortgaged	3	32	7 989	48	7	54		44 276	568	58	36	184
Less than \$50	—	—	43	—	—	—		18	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	64	—	—	—		173	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	289	8	—	—		611	8	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	1 776	5	—	14		5 431	76	10	—	8
\$150 to \$199	3	19	2 967	16	—	15		14 246	169	10	19	61
\$200 to \$249	—	2	1 797	19	—	19		13 137	158	31	6	60
\$250 or more	—	11	1 053	—	7	6		10 660	157	7	11	55
Median	\$188	\$194	\$180	\$188	\$275	\$172		\$206	\$210	\$215	\$197	\$219
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	57	77	12 318	913	83	281		85 314	15 458	279	731	5 417
Less than \$50	—	—	48	10	—	—		335	338	11	10	30
\$50 to \$59	—	—	96	9	—	4		730	316	—	—	43
\$60 to \$79	—	—	173	62	—	6		1 547	758	30	—	20
\$80 to \$99	—	—	129	20	—	13		1 534	638	5	11	54
\$100 to \$119	—	—	173	7	—	7		1 339	386	—	8	102
\$120 to \$149	—	—	454	81	—	28		3 412	646	—	13	229
\$150 to \$169	—	—	308	44	6	—		3 703	756	—	32	317
\$170 to \$199	—	11	896	119	6	43		7 443	1 618	26	83	723
\$200 to \$249	32	14	2 730	190	7	73		16 576	3 277	79	117	1 425
\$250 to \$299	12	18	2 507	107	12	33		18 103	3 071	30	175	1 234
\$300 to \$349	11	19	1 905	142	30	28		12 904	2 057	18	133	694
\$350 to \$399	—	4	982	68	6	21		6 699	909	35	66	305
\$400 to \$499	—	—	860	49	10	17		5 433	461	16	58	146
\$500 or more	—	5	443	—	6	8		2 358	146	29	25	68
No cash rent	2	6	614	5	—	—		3 198	81	—	—	27
Median	\$245	\$284	\$266	\$225	\$317	\$217		\$262	\$235	\$245	\$275	\$241
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	132	271	44 102	1 407	132	532		245 097	21 490	462	1 285	7 383
Median income	\$21 354	\$17 614	\$20 365	\$16 032	\$16 184	\$17 355		\$19 099	\$11 006	\$13 433	\$19 692	\$11 949
Owner-occupied housing units	75	188	31 252	485	49	242		158 669	5 932	183	543	1 918
Median income	\$27 679	\$24 000	\$23 129	\$25 331	\$25 865	\$25 789		\$23 135	\$20 830	\$18 750	\$29 437	\$22 650
Renter-occupied housing units	57	83	12 850	922	83	290		86 428	15 558	279	742	5 465
Median income	\$20 096	\$9 107	\$14 188	\$11 667	\$14 937	\$10 833		\$12 307	\$8 440	\$10 240	\$12 039	\$9 258
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	2	14	1 333	36	—	7		5 982	402	17	6	132
Percent below poverty level	2.7	7.4	4.3	7.4	—	2.9		3.8	6.8	9.3	1.1	6.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2	14	1 301	36	—	7		5 914	397	17	6	132
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	37	—	—	—		99	32	—	—	33
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	32	—	—	—		68	5	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—		6	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	31	1 582	241	16	102		13 731	5 786	103	157	2 161
Percent below poverty level	—	37.3	12.3	26.1	19.3	35.2		15.9	37.2	36.9	21.2	39.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	31	1 536	218	16	102		13 254	5 583	103	157	2 020
1.01 or more persons per room	—	7	54	18	4	6		565	606	4	14	455
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	46	23	—	—		477	203	—	—	141
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	7	11	—	—		65	5	—	—	61

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

Occupied housing units

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	7 816	612	30	80	162	1 815	28	15	24	3 196	47	151
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 101	67	13	10	46	790	—	9	8	823	14	67
Electricity	9 784	507	30	132	282	4 694	68	27	29	3 201	26	56
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	53 589	1 423	244	297	674	25 631	257	139	131	21 299	86	302
Coal or coke	275	4	—	5	—	159	—	—	—	128	—	—
Wood	4 172	26	2	12	27	2 500	16	5	17	2 870	14	16
Other fuel	96	12	—	—	13	31	—	—	—	20	—	8
No fuel used	55	6	—	—	10	15	—	—	—	22	—	—

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	9 738	776	30	112	229	2 119	28	22	24	3 430	41	135
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 040	124	24	27	58	1 743	10	—	14	2 006	5	62
Electricity	24 238	675	98	163	419	11 384	88	55	39	10 240	80	166
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	38 318	1 066	152	229	479	20 137	243	118	132	15 493	61	223
Other	454	16	10	5	21	226	—	—	—	284	—	8
No fuel used	100	—	5	—	8	26	—	—	—	106	—	6

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas	10 270	832	72	74	245	1 805	13	6	5	4 157	62	169
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12 084	213	67	31	115	4 451	31	7	21	6 223	32	42
Electricity	54 754	1 569	180	431	823	29 064	325	182	171	20 665	93	361
Other	637	32	—	—	31	272	—	—	7	458	—	7
No fuel used	143	11	—	—	—	43	—	—	5	56	—	21

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	39 918	595	109	204	271	20 963	163	121	86	14 399	67	83
With a mortgage	27 085	514	77	171	199	16 482	156	121	77	9 800	52	64
Less than \$100	51	6	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	15	—	—
\$100 to \$149	129	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	57	—	—
\$150 to \$199	659	21	—	—	—	240	6	—	—	350	—	6
\$200 to \$249	2 547	19	24	8	21	1 078	—	—	5	1 064	2	—
\$250 to \$299	3 669	86	—	—	31	1 954	10	—	—	1 930	12	—
\$300 to \$349	4 161	74	7	26	29	2 349	13	—	—	1 859	7	19
\$350 to \$399	3 523	84	8	4	14	2 193	5	6	5	1 488	15	—
\$400 to \$449	3 349	64	14	23	18	2 129	27	8	24	1 120	2	12
\$450 to \$499	2 706	39	2	46	24	1 727	18	5	2	743	2	—
\$500 to \$599	3 277	55	14	36	45	2 560	25	31	23	718	6	8
\$600 to \$749	2 016	50	—	10	17	1 517	35	37	6	324	6	19
\$750 or more	998	16	8	18	—	679	17	34	12	132	—	—
Median	\$383	\$380	\$397	\$477	\$413	\$409	\$497	\$631	\$518	\$340	\$367	\$429
Not mortgaged	12 833	81	32	33	72	4 481	7	—	9	4 599	15	19
Less than \$50	36	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	24	—	—
\$50 to \$74	126	7	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	91	—	—
\$75 to \$99	569	—	—	—	9	136	—	—	—	297	—	—
\$100 to \$149	3 174	12	14	17	23	770	—	—	9	1 228	7	15
\$150 to \$199	4 432	36	7	6	20	1 722	—	—	—	1 670	8	4
\$200 to \$249	2 604	20	6	—	2	1 172	—	—	—	829	—	—
\$250 or more	1 892	6	5	10	11	657	7	—	—	460	—	—
Median	\$177	\$173	\$157	\$124	\$145	\$187	\$275	—	\$138	\$170	\$152	\$116

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	26 437	1 789	157	277	802	10 079	160	74	103	10 612	103	461
Less than \$50	94	—	—	—	6	89	—	—	—	28	—	—
\$50 to \$59	117	26	—	—	3	46	—	—	—	80	—	6
\$60 to \$79	710	47	—	—	34	333	8	—	—	340	7	34
\$80 to \$99	547	63	7	8	28	211	—	7	—	438	—	44
\$100 to \$119	479	64	7	10	12	154	—	—	—	260	—	32
\$120 to \$149	882	77	7	—	27	200	—	—	—	515	12	25
\$150 to \$169	1 078	62	7	11	40	356	7	25	9	679	—	23
\$170 to \$199	2 140	170	27	14	114	455	6	—	10	1 397	—	48
\$200 to \$249	6 374	464	7	148	199	2 439	39	24	33	2 861	30	95
\$250 to \$299	5 343	285	29	46	146	2 650	59	—	6	1 942	35	77
\$300 to \$349	3 687	230	24	15	88	1 729	36	13	28	735	11	28
\$350 to \$399	1 644	166	15	—	24	433	—	5	10	411	8	29
\$400 to \$499	1 279	79	6	16	47	473	—	—	7	195	—	7
\$500 or more	443	26	10	—	—	176	5	—	—	65	—	6
No cash rent	1 620	30	11	9	34	335	—	—	—	666	—	7
Median	\$250	\$242	\$262	\$236	\$229	\$261	\$273	\$206	\$249	\$222	\$257	\$212

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units	77 888	2 657	319	536	1 214	35 635	369	195	209	31 559	187	600
Median income	\$18 293	\$13 858	\$13 385	\$17 105	\$14 000	\$21 313	\$20 650	\$28 059	\$17 375	\$16 320	\$15 134	\$10 678
Owner-occupied housing units	50 503	808	162	225	392	25 178	204	121	106	20 405	84	128
Median income	\$21 918	\$22 226	\$17 361	\$24 911	\$20 139	\$24 700	\$27 708	\$30 288	\$19 250	\$19 746	\$18 929	\$15 132
Renter-occupied housing units	27 385	1 849	157	311	822	10 457	165	74	103	11 154	103	472
Median income	\$12 692	\$10 169	\$9 554	\$13 029	\$10 309	\$13 383	\$15 885	\$17 143	\$15 625	\$10 951	\$8 417	\$9 808

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY
LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units	2 210	42	5	—	5	791	—	12	—	1 022	—	8
Percent below poverty level	4.4	5.2	3.1	—	1.3	3.1	—	9.9	—	5.0	—	6.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 173	36	5	—	5	776	—	12	—	980	—	8
1.01 or more persons per room	32	14	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	30	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	37	6	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	42	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	4 227	643	35	45	258	1 593	41	—	19	2 220	50	142
Percent below poverty level	15.4	34.8	22.3	14.5	31.4	15.2	24.8	—	18.4	19.9	48.5	30.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 983	625	35	41	236	1 565	41	—	19	2 119	31	136
1.01 or more persons per room	166	103	—	12	36	67	7	—	—	105	4	18
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	244	18	—	4	22	28	—	—	—	101	19	6
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
Total housing units -----	238 359	34 178	36 483	32 483	27 418	33 229	29 611	22 904	22 053
Vacant seasonal and migratory -----	10 576	595	197	2 006	3 205	1 110	2 311	373	779
Year-round housing units -----	227 783	33 583	36 286	30 477	24 213	32 119	27 300	22 531	21 274
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS									
Persons									
Total persons -----	658 343	101 871	107 471	81 289	66 834	94 900	78 226	67 607	60 145
Persons in occupied housing units -----	645 815	100 592	105 795	79 401	65 796	91 995	77 723	65 462	59 051
Per occupied housing unit -----	2.97	3.17	3.00	2.83	2.84	2.99	3.00	2.99	2.90
Owner-occupied housing units -----	559 185	91 949	92 475	66 346	56 534	83 608	66 071	55 796	46 406
Renter-occupied housing units -----	86 630	8 643	13 320	13 055	9 262	8 387	11 652	9 666	12 645
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	178 172	27 948	29 065	21 851	18 649	27 034	20 971	17 438	15 216
White -----	176 027	27 643	28 545	21 663	18 459	26 727	20 678	17 235	15 077
Black -----	1 193	121	365	125	139	134	144	117	48
Spanish origin ¹ -----	992	249	117	98	114	176	126	56	56
Renter-occupied housing units -----	38 977	3 829	6 148	6 188	4 487	3 751	4 973	4 424	5 177
White -----	38 152	3 768	5 965	6 114	4 320	3 704	4 889	4 335	5 057
Black -----	422	33	145	53	60	14	31	50	36
Spanish origin ¹ -----	443	23	64	30	57	26	69	42	132
Vacancy Status									
Vacant housing units -----	10 634	1 806	1 073	2 438	1 077	1 334	1 356	669	881
For sale only -----	2 184	445	361	358	202	263	196	143	216
Vacant less than 6 months -----	1 465	321	292	262	138	166	137	58	91
Median price asked -----	\$85 300	\$119 300	\$90 500	\$86 000	\$83 500	\$91 600	\$67 000	\$75 200	\$47 100
For rent -----	1 822	218	188	321	186	196	315	173	225
Vacant less than 2 months -----	818	73	99	171	124	83	134	71	63
Median rent asked -----	\$240	\$444	\$346	\$257	\$259	\$225	\$228	\$208	\$176
Other vacants -----	6 628	1 143	524	1 759	689	875	845	353	440
Plumbing Facilities									
Year-round housing units -----	227 783	33 583	36 286	30 477	24 213	32 119	27 300	22 531	21 274
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	225 568	33 482	36 036	30 028	23 990	31 922	26 972	22 314	20 824
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 215	101	250	449	223	197	328	217	450
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	774	37	113	132	82	81	90	82	157
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	964	41	96	208	107	80	135	108	189
No plumbing facilities -----	477	23	41	109	34	36	103	27	104
Occupied housing units -----	217 149	31 777	35 213	28 039	23 136	30 785	25 944	21 862	20 393
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	215 334	31 696	35 004	27 654	22 940	30 592	25 724	21 700	20 024
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 815	81	209	385	196	193	220	162	369
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	751	37	113	132	75	81	90	68	155
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	791	31	71	160	100	76	98	85	170
No plumbing facilities -----	273	13	25	93	21	36	32	9	44
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	143 762	24 212	24 609	16 639	15 365	21 514	16 313	14 458	10 652
Less than \$10,000 -----	304	21	35	29	25	17	74	34	69
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 142	68	61	165	109	130	238	104	267
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	3 848	73	399	550	510	386	668	358	904
\$30,000 to \$49,999 -----	23 694	517	2 554	3 177	3 042	2 272	4 568	2 954	4 610
\$50,000 to \$99,999 -----	79 176	7 157	15 618	10 029	10 074	12 503	9 363	9 887	4 545
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	21 707	6 869	4 673	1 977	1 279	4 670	1 031	986	222
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	7 370	4 313	911	472	218	1 060	249	121	26
\$200,000 or more -----	6 521	5 194	358	240	108	476	122	14	9
Median -----	\$72 100	\$131 600	\$76 800	\$68 000	\$64 500	\$79 900	\$57 100	\$62 800	\$48 200
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	34 885	3 311	5 594	5 315	4 157	3 312	4 448	4 058	4 690
Median -----	\$232	\$365	\$271	\$243	\$225	\$246	\$223	\$222	\$167
Rooms									
Year-round housing units -----	227 783	33 583	36 286	30 477	24 213	32 119	27 300	22 531	21 274
1 room -----	1 295	83	209	253	190	74	217	183	86
2 rooms -----	2 849	222	494	497	370	278	331	354	303
3 rooms -----	9 462	815	1 550	1 435	1 206	1 320	926	1 151	1 059
4 rooms -----	28 101	1 966	3 596	3 998	3 474	4 283	4 002	2 807	3 975
5 rooms -----	40 619	3 429	5 903	5 757	5 070	5 117	5 865	4 192	5 286
6 rooms -----	46 749	4 958	7 087	6 748	5 623	6 811	5 980	4 921	4 621
7 rooms -----	39 390	5 432	7 267	5 034	4 025	6 002	4 479	4 497	2 654
8 or more rooms -----	59 318	16 678	10 180	6 755	4 255	8 234	5 500	4 426	3 290
Median, year-round housing units -----	6.2	7.5	6.4	6.0	5.8	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.5
Median, occupied housing units -----	6.2	7.5	6.4	6.0	5.8	6.3	5.9	6.1	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	6.5	7.7	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.4	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	4.3	5.2	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.4
Persons in Unit									
Occupied housing units -----	217 149	31 777	35 213	28 039	23 136	30 785	25 944	21 862	20 393
1 person -----	32 932	3 634	4 887	5 296	4 169	4 438	3 809	3 028	3 671
2 persons -----	67 248	9 075	11 038	9 045	7 367	7 933	6 686	6 323	6 323
3 persons -----	39 895	6 078	6 496	4 860	4 168	4 858	4 238	3 711	3 711
4 persons -----	43 806	7 322	7 390	4 973	4 319	6 233	5 264	4 663	3 642
5 persons -----	21 935	3 710	3 579	2 638	2 046	3 124	2 630	2 253	1 955
6 persons -----	7 597	1 320	1 208	801	786	1 154	913	704	711
7 persons -----	2 721	391	479	332	215	436	380	210	278
8 or more persons -----	1 015	247	136	94	66	133	157	80	102
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.71	3.02	2.76	2.46	2.51	2.71	2.75	2.79	2.55
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.93	3.17	3.02	2.72	2.73	2.84	2.95	3.09	2.76
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.02	2.09	1.92	1.94	1.98	2.10	2.14	1.95	2.17
Persons Per Room									
Occupied housing units -----	217 149	31 777	35 213	28 039	23 136	30 785	25 944	21 862	20 393
1.00 or less -----	214 264	31 540	34 902	27 628	22 767	30 394	25 509	21 616	19 908
1.01 to 1.50 -----	2 498	211	270	358	309	326	376	209	439
1.51 or more -----	387	26	41	53	60	65	59	37	46
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	215 334	31 696	35 004	27 654	22 940	30 592	25 724	21 700	20 024
1.00 or less -----	212 534	31 464	34 706	27 261	22 588	30 217	25 295	21 454	19 549
1.01 to 1.50 -----	2 427	206	257	345	296	310	372	209	432
1.51 or more -----	373	26	41	48	56	65	57	37	43

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Counties	The State	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
Occupied housing units	2 371	162	270	509	125	227	367	269	442
PERSONS									
Total persons	7 383	540	745	1 484	504	639	1 152	915	1 404
Persons in occupied housing units	7 383	540	745	1 484	504	639	1 152	915	1 404
Per occupied housing unit	3.11	3.33	2.76	2.92	4.03	2.81	3.14	3.40	3.18
Owner-occupied housing units	6 180	426	599	1 232	456	504	925	851	1 187
Renter-occupied housing units	1 203	114	146	252	48	135	227	64	217
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Owner-occupied housing units	1 928	133	215	406	110	156	285	244	379
White	1 922	133	209	...	110	156	285	244	379
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ¹ .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	443	29	55	103	15	71	82	25	63
White	441	29	55	...	15	71	82	25	63
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ¹ .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Owner-occupied housing units	1 928	133	215	406	110	156	285	244	379
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 876	133	215	388	104	156	281	244	355
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	52	...	...	18	6	...	4	...	24
Complete plumbing but used by another household	17	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	15
Some but not all plumbing facilities	29	...	...	10	6	...	4	...	9
No plumbing facilities	6	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	443	29	55	103	15	71	82	25	63
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	434	29	55	103	15	71	73	25	63
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities	4	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...
No plumbing facilities	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...
ROOMS									
1 room	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...
2 rooms	9	1	...	...	...	6	2	...	...
3 rooms	36	...	...	14	6	6	7	...	3
4 rooms	164	21	6	36	4	29	24	3	41
5 rooms	336	4	30	64	6	30	62	56	84
6 rooms	399	10	47	125	20	31	38	48	80
7 rooms	502	55	73	78	45	38	82	65	66
8 or more rooms	922	71	114	192	44	87	149	97	168
Median, occupied housing units	7.0	7.3	7.2	6.7	7.1	6.8	7.1	6.9	6.7
Median, owner-occupied housing units	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.1	6.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units	6.2	6.6	6.7	5.5	7.0	4.6	7.1	5.7	7.5
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person	306	30	54	75	11	45	43	9	39
2 persons	734	39	89	167	38	68	98	89	146
3 persons	578	42	61	107	10	51	110	75	122
4 persons	372	30	40	58	26	41	70	40	67
5 persons	238	9	20	72	15	9	31	42	40
6 persons	113	12	...	24	18	4	15	14	26
7 persons	23	...	6	6	...	9	...	...	2
8 or more persons	7	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...
Median, occupied housing units	2.75	2.79	2.41	2.62	3.63	2.51	2.89	2.99	2.80
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.84	2.90	2.49	2.63	3.71	3.05	2.96	3.08	2.73
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.40	2.11	1.92	2.59	2.44	1.79	2.59	2.54	2.94
PERSONS PER ROOM									
Owner-occupied housing units	1 928	133	215	406	110	156	285	244	379
0.50 or less	1 397	108	193	282	61	113	205	168	267
0.51 to 0.75	354	13	22	97	23	23	50	68	58
0.76 to 1.00	168	12	...	25	26	20	25	8	52
1.01 to 1.50	9	...	...	2	...	...	5	...	2
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	443	29	55	103	15	71	82	25	63
0.50 or less	328	24	45	54	8	71	72	15	39
0.51 to 0.75	84	...	4	34	7	...	7	10	22
0.76 to 1.00	22	5	6	6	...	...	3	...	2
1.01 to 1.50	9	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 310	162	270	491	119	227	354	269	418
Owner-occupied housing units	1 876	133	215	388	104	156	281	244	355
1.00 or less	1 867	133	215	386	104	156	276	244	353
1.01 to 1.50	9	...	...	2	...	...	5	...	2
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	434	29	55	103	15	71	73	25	63
1.00 or less	425	29	55	94	15	71	73	25	63
1.01 to 1.50	9	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
Year-round housing units	227 783	33 583	36 286	30 477	24 213	32 119	27 300	22 531	21 274
Complete kitchen facilities	225 580	33 402	35 980	30 084	23 944	31 956	26 977	22 247	20 990
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1	192 530	30 926	30 692	25 496	20 490	28 546	22 652	18 348	15 380
2 or more	31 290	2 548	5 095	4 724	3 103	3 286	3 708	4 063	4 763
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 963	109	499	257	620	287	940	120	1 131
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Central heating system	203 715	32 056	33 771	26 893	21 462	29 869	22 981	19 524	17 159
Room heaters with flue	4 201	248	600	488	367	371	783	342	1 002
Room heaters without flue	1 038	98	174	70	113	58	186	154	185
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	18 501	1 122	1 719	2 975	2 257	1 808	3 234	2 502	2 884
None	328	59	22	51	14	13	116	9	44
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980	7 073	846	1 663	866	553	1 102	865	632	546
1975 to 1978	23 747	3 438	4 185	2 729	2 051	4 407	2 939	2 119	1 879
1970 to 1974	31 845	3 754	5 721	3 422	3 141	5 702	3 767	3 489	2 849
1960 to 1969	53 782	9 440	8 202	5 519	5 541	7 605	7 226	5 921	4 328
1940 to 1959	55 476	8 682	9 769	6 722	6 280	8 040	5 843	5 626	4 514
1939 or earlier	55 860	7 423	6 746	11 219	6 647	5 263	6 660	4 744	7 158
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	63 389	5 984	14 978	7 982	8 077	8 525	8 009	5 034	4 800
Individual drilled well	134 468	24 888	18 944	18 706	12 476	21 044	12 851	13 946	11 613
Individual dug well	26 777	2 545	2 073	2 568	3 443	2 335	6 025	3 319	4 469
Some other source	3 149	166	291	1 221	217	215	415	232	392
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer	34 774	1 533	9 681	5 615	1 513	5 114	4 073	2 778	4 467
Septic tank or cesspool	190 879	31 823	26 393	24 467	22 472	26 620	22 912	19 642	16 550
Other means	2 130	227	212	395	228	385	315	111	257
AIR CONDITIONING									
None	138 702	17 780	18 385	21 948	15 544	16 567	18 804	14 448	15 226
Central system	17 569	3 860	4 416	1 350	913	5 354	664	572	440
1 or more individual room units	71 512	11 943	13 485	7 179	7 756	10 198	7 832	7 511	5 608
Occupied housing units	217 149	31 777	35 213	28 039	23 136	30 785	25 944	21 862	20 393
No telephone	3 355	131	361	546	587	268	539	294	629
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
1979 to March 1980	33 400	4 355	5 809	4 092	3 412	4 072	4 731	3 605	3 324
1975 to 1978	63 411	9 760	10 099	8 250	6 654	9 168	7 225	6 460	5 795
1970 to 1974	38 337	6 191	5 806	4 594	4 202	6 271	4 275	3 767	3 231
1960 to 1969	44 453	7 271	7 099	5 465	4 825	6 214	5 221	4 422	3 936
1959 or earlier	37 548	4 200	6 400	5 638	4 043	5 060	4 492	3 608	4 107
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	8 380	2 021	4 052	179	44	634	712	178	560
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 328	240	818	529	478	413	821	470	559
Electricity	29 235	2 180	3 625	4 274	4 030	5 850	3 951	3 368	1 957
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	157 653	26 335	25 038	20 233	16 406	22 171	17 342	15 473	14 655
Coal or coke	954	44	125	133	159	105	165	120	103
Wood	16 399	934	1 523	2 655	2 014	1 564	2 925	2 235	2 549
Other fuel	115	23	21	11	—	35	16	9	—
No fuel used	85	—	11	25	5	13	12	9	10
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
Total:									
None	6 026	342	718	996	815	865	775	376	1 139
1	54 977	5 648	8 155	8 056	6 758	7 800	6 815	5 304	6 441
2	101 239	16 558	17 410	12 182	10 116	14 763	11 946	9 948	8 316
3 or more	54 907	9 229	8 930	6 805	5 447	7 357	6 408	6 234	4 497
Trucks or vans:									
None	157 264	26 200	27 274	19 276	16 249	23 244	16 970	14 694	13 357
1	53 893	4 991	7 112	7 878	6 215	6 872	8 095	6 358	6 372
2	5 251	498	735	733	634	587	771	713	580
3 or more	741	88	92	152	38	82	108	97	84
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	37 556	4 293	5 228	6 306	4 596	6 387	4 005	2 869	3 872
Owner-occupied housing units	31 279	3 806	4 040	4 951	3 921	5 743	3 341	2 462	3 015
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	705	49	113	125	69	102	81	49	117
No complete kitchen facilities	374	30	72	56	59	37	62	16	42
No vehicle available	4 428	318	547	748	619	708	604	255	629
No telephone	532	30	98	98	103	33	96	31	43
Lacking central heating system	2 501	160	280	449	216	213	407	274	502
Lacking air conditioning	24 356	2 653	2 885	4 698	3 277	2 794	3 051	2 122	2 876
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	143 762	24 212	24 609	16 639	15 365	21 514	16 313	14 458	10 652
With a mortgage	109 604	19 667	19 290	11 814	11 034	16 367	12 308	11 607	7 517
Less than \$100	83	7	—	16	7	17	33	3	—
\$100 to \$199	1 995	104	218	342	328	158	274	244	327
\$200 to \$299	15 654	632	2 126	2 056	2 096	1 731	2 751	2 008	2 254
\$300 to \$399	24 425	1 915	3 987	2 867	3 108	3 672	3 342	3 015	2 519
\$400 to \$599	37 906	5 243	7 576	4 147	3 964	5 987	4 314	4 619	2 056
\$600 or more	29 541	11 766	5 383	2 386	1 531	4 802	1 594	1 718	361
Median	\$453	\$688	\$480	\$422	\$399	\$476	\$392	\$418	\$343
Not mortgaged	34 158	4 545	5 319	4 825	4 331	5 147	4 005	2 851	3 135
Median	\$192	\$280	\$204	\$184	\$173	\$210	\$169	\$186	\$164
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	34 885	3 311	5 594	5 315	4 157	3 312	4 448	4 058	4 690
Less than \$80	750	11	97	42	61	71	106	155	207
\$80 to \$99	531	9	89	71	8	32	98	51	173
\$100 to \$149	1 137	45	139	167	152	78	123	103	330
\$150 to \$199	2 790	134	318	422	288	315	380	229	704
\$200 to \$299	11 633	338	1 351	1 570	1 567	814	1 714	2 135	2 144
\$300 to \$399	8 199	611	1 656	1 520	1 089	819	1 081	880	543
\$400 or more	6 632	1 754	1 441	925	643	840	529	337	163
No cash rent	3 213	409	503	598	349	343	417	168	426
Median	\$292	\$458	\$330	\$305	\$291	\$322	\$281	\$269	\$232
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units	\$23 779	\$35 375	\$26 968	\$21 206	\$21 474	\$25 372	\$21 019	\$23 051	\$17 687
Owner-occupied housing units	\$25 963	\$38 023	\$29 215	\$23 262	\$23 104	\$26 591	\$22 577	\$25 224	\$19 964
Renter-occupied housing units	\$15 161	\$20 096	\$17 184	\$14 739	\$15 040	\$16 638	\$14 402	\$14 079	\$11 682

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
Occupied housing units	2 371	162	270	509	125	227	367	269	442
Complete kitchen facilities.....	2 344	162	264	501	125	227	362	269	434
No telephone.....	17	7	—	2	—	6	—	—	2
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1.....	2 049	136	235	444	105	199	327	243	360
2 or more.....	305	26	35	65	20	28	40	20	71
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	11
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Central heating system.....	1 903	150	250	408	85	216	266	220	308
Room heaters with flue.....	43	—	10	5	—	—	6	—	22
Room heaters without flue.....	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	420	12	10	96	35	11	95	49	112
None.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980.....	48	—	—	15	6	3	3	18	3
1975 to 1978.....	91	6	28	6	7	7	5	5	27
1970 to 1974.....	114	14	13	15	14	12	9	16	21
1960 to 1969.....	218	—	26	26	23	27	36	55	25
1940 to 1959.....	355	27	20	71	17	44	70	33	73
1939 or earlier.....	1 545	115	183	376	58	134	244	142	293
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company.....	98	21	18	8	—	14	20	6	11
Individual drilled well.....	1 633	120	201	362	95	196	188	189	282
Individual dug well.....	516	17	45	74	24	12	146	67	131
Some other source.....	124	4	6	65	6	5	13	7	18
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer.....	48	9	12	10	—	12	—	—	5
Septic tank or cesspool.....	2 263	153	258	479	119	206	351	269	428
Other means.....	60	—	—	20	6	9	16	—	9
AIR CONDITIONING									
None.....	1 803	95	187	448	78	164	268	200	363
Central system.....	50	8	5	—	6	12	2	—	17
1 or more individual room units.....	518	59	78	61	41	51	97	69	62
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
1979 to March 1980.....	172	15	10	43	6	18	33	28	19
1975 to 1978.....	382	34	54	74	21	49	22	25	103
1970 to 1974.....	347	30	40	94	40	6	48	32	57
1960 to 1969.....	373	21	42	61	13	40	78	60	58
1959 or earlier.....	1 097	62	124	237	45	114	186	124	205
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas.....	16	—	9	—	—	7	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	44	—	6	—	—	—	1	19	18
Electricity.....	137	15	20	15	—	25	4	44	14
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	1 740	135	225	401	90	179	257	157	296
Coal or coke.....	26	—	—	—	—	5	12	—	9
Wood.....	408	12	10	93	35	11	93	49	105
Other fuel.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
Total:									
None.....	64	8	14	11	13	6	7	—	5
1.....	402	8	45	86	18	72	58	26	89
2.....	867	64	97	205	47	50	156	110	138
3 or more.....	1 038	82	114	207	47	99	146	133	210
Trucks or vans:									
None.....	800	50	115	178	40	106	103	75	133
1.....	1 134	96	122	234	64	67	192	147	212
2.....	364	12	27	85	13	35	68	47	77
3 or more.....	73	4	6	12	8	19	4	—	20
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units.....	615	55	71	123	39	72	87	75	93
Owner-occupied housing units.....	547	52	57	102	31	55	83	75	92
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	33	—	—	14	6	—	4	—	9
No complete kitchen facilities.....	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available.....	58	8	14	11	13	—	7	—	5
No telephone.....	9	7	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking central heating system.....	105	—	11	33	6	6	19	6	24
Lacking air conditioning.....	508	45	44	121	31	48	69	63	87
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	330	43	38	60	—	55	26	50	58
With a mortgage.....	222	35	35	40	—	21	24	44	23
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	14	—	—	4	—	—	5	—	5
\$300 to \$399.....	31	—	—	7	—	5	8	11	—
\$400 to \$599.....	70	—	22	10	—	7	—	19	12
\$600 or more.....	98	35	13	19	—	9	2	14	6
Median.....	\$581	\$1000+	\$581	\$590	—	\$539	\$280	\$569	\$538
Not mortgaged.....	108	8	3	20	—	34	2	6	35
Median.....	\$193	\$189	\$188	\$135	—	\$225	\$188	\$275	\$195
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	162	5	37	27	—	38	37	3	15
Less than \$80.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	11	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	5
\$150 to \$199.....	20	—	11	—	—	9	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	50	—	16	—	—	13	13	3	5
\$300 to \$399.....	26	—	5	14	—	—	7	—	—
\$400 or more.....	20	5	—	5	—	10	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	35	—	5	8	—	—	17	—	5
Median.....	\$271	\$450	\$246	\$368	—	\$220	\$294	\$288	\$160
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units.....	\$20 496	\$31 667	\$27 500	\$19 906	\$24 375	\$21 250	\$17 679	\$19 805	\$18 472
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$22 266	\$42 778	\$30 515	\$21 105	\$31 579	\$25 833	\$18 456	\$19 922	\$18 705
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$16 025	\$13 750	\$20 208	\$15 938	\$9 844	\$14 904	\$15 000	\$17 159	\$18 221

Table 102. **Selected Characteristics of American Indian Reservations: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Reservations

Reservations

Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units with American Indian householder							
Total	Percent with—								Total	Percent with—			With householder or spouse 65 years and over	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	Complete kitchen facilities		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	Telephone		With a mortgage	Not mortgaged		
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier															
Eastern Pequot Reservation, Conn. -----	19	15.8	-	-	-	-	47.4	-	100.0	16	-	100.0	100.0	9	-	-	-
New London County (pt.) -----	19	15.8	-	-	-	-	47.4	-	100.0	16	-	100.0	100.0	9	-	-	-
Golden Hill Reservation, Conn. -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fairfield County (pt.) -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schaghticoke Reservation, Conn. -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Litchfield County (pt.) -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Western Pequot Reservation, Conn. -----	7	100.0	-	-	-	-	28.6	-	28.6	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
New London County (pt.) -----	7	100.0	-	-	-	-	28.6	-	28.6	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	-

Table B-1. Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Year-round housing units (number)	1 144 520	916 737	866 798	393 304	473 494	19 834	30 105	227 783	21 171	2 371	1 011 562	132 958
Year structure built	6.5	7.0	7.0	9.8	4.7	7.4	6.1	4.6	5.2	1.5	6.6	5.9
1979 to March 1980	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1
1975 to 1978	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
1970 to 1974	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	—	0.5	0.7
1960 to 1969	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.0
1950 to 1959	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	—	1.0	0.8
1940 to 1949	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.6
1939 or earlier	2.8	3.1	3.1	4.9	1.6	3.8	3.3	1.5	2.8	0.7	2.8	2.6
Heating equipment	7.4	7.1	7.2	8.4	6.1	6.1	7.0	8.3	7.5	9.1	7.3	7.9
Steam or hot water system	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.3	3.2	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.8	2.5	3.7	3.4
Central warm-air furnace	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.8	1.8
Electric heat pump	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Other built-in electric units	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Room heaters with flue	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3	—	0.5	0.4
Room heaters without flue	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	—	—	0.2	0.1	0.1
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.4	0.9	3.6	0.4	1.3
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—
Bedrooms	4.7	5.0	5.0	7.2	3.2	4.8	3.8	3.8	4.6	1.0	4.8	4.3
None	1.1	1.3	1.3	2.0	0.7	2.1	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.1	1.1	1.1
1	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.6	—	0.9	0.6
2	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.2	1.3	1.1
3	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.3	1.0	1.0
4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.4
5 or more	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Units in structure	5.3	5.3	5.2	6.5	4.2	5.6	6.2	5.4	6.7	5.3	5.3	5.6
1, detached	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.4	2.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.9
1, attached	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—
2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	3.0	0.6	1.0
3 and 4	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8
5 to 9	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.2	—	0.7	0.6
10 to 49	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.8	1.2	—	1.3	1.0
50 or more	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	—	0.5	0.2
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1
Bathrooms	4.0	4.2	4.2	5.8	2.9	3.5	3.7	3.5	4.6	1.8	4.1	3.9
No bathroom or only a half bath	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.7	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
1 complete bathroom	2.0	2.2	2.2	3.4	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	0.1	2.1	1.7
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
2 or more complete bathrooms	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.6	0.6
Kitchen facilities	3.6	3.6	3.7	5.1	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.9	1.3	3.6	3.4
Complete kitchen facilities	3.4	3.5	3.5	4.8	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.8	1.1	3.4	3.2
No complete kitchen facilities	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Air conditioning	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.9	2.6	2.8	2.6	3.4	4.1	0.4	3.6	3.3
None	2.2	2.1	2.2	3.2	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.4	2.1	2.3
Central system	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	—	0.3	0.2
1 or more individual room units	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.3	—	1.2	0.8
Source of water	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.6	2.2	2.3	3.0	4.8	4.9	1.1	3.1	4.0
Public system or private company	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.5	1.9	2.0	2.7	2.8	4.1	—	2.6	2.6
Individual drilled well	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.1
Individual dug well	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2
Some other source	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	0.1
Sewage disposal	3.8	3.5	3.4	4.5	2.5	3.0	5.0	5.4	7.3	1.0	3.8	4.3
Public sewer	3.0	3.0	2.9	4.0	2.0	2.4	4.2	3.3	5.6	—	3.0	2.8
Septic tank or cesspool	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	2.1	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.3
Other means	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	—	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	0.1	0.2
Stories in structure	4.1	4.3	4.3	5.5	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.6	4.2	3.6
1 to 3	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.9	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.6
4 to 6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	—
7 to 12	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—
13 or more	—	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Passenger elevator in structures with 4 or more stories	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.1	—	—	—	0.4	0.1
With elevator	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.1
No elevator	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	—	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	—
Occupied housing units (number)	1 093 678	876 529	829 408	370 614	458 794	18 655	28 466	217 149	20 142	2 371	967 831	125 847
Vehicles available	7.8	7.9	7.9	9.5	6.6	8.4	7.5	7.4	7.8	5.9	7.8	8.2
None	3.8	4.0	4.1	5.3	3.1	4.8	3.3	2.7	3.4	1.9	3.8	3.4
1	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.2
2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3
3 or more	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	0.3	0.3
Telephone in housing unit	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.8	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.2	2.0	1.8
With telephone	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.5	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.8
No telephone	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1
House heating fuel	5.7	5.3	5.3	6.7	4.2	5.4	5.4	7.4	5.8	15.0	5.5	7.4
Utility gas	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	0.1	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.2
Electricity	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.6	3.4	5.3	4.2	12.8	2.8	5.1
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	—
Wood	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Water heating fuel	3.1	3.3	3.4	4.6	2.3	3.2	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.4	3.2	2.9
Cooking fuel	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.9	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2
Year householder moved into unit	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.8	4.2	6.6	5.0	4.3	5.0	14.2	4.8	5.4
1979 to March 1980	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.5
1975 to 1978	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8
1970 to 1974	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	—	0.5	0.4
1960 to 1969	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.6
1950 to 1959	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	—	0.4	0.3
1949 or earlier	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	3.8	2.8	1.8	2.3	12.6	1.9	2.7

Table B-2. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State	1 144 520	6.5	7.4	5.3	4.7	3.6	4.0	3.2	3.8	4.1	0.6	3.6	1 093 678	5.7	3.1	2.1	4.8	7.8	2.0
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																			
Urban	916 737	7.0	7.1	5.3	5.0	3.6	4.2	2.8	3.5	4.3	0.7	3.6	876 529	5.3	3.3	2.2	5.0	7.9	2.1
Inside urbanized areas	866 798	7.0	7.2	5.2	5.0	3.7	4.2	2.8	3.4	4.3	0.7	3.7	829 408	5.3	3.4	2.2	4.9	7.9	2.1
Central cities	393 304	9.8	8.4	6.5	7.2	5.1	5.8	3.6	4.5	5.5	1.4	4.9	370 614	6.7	4.6	2.9	5.8	9.5	2.8
Urban fringe	473 494	4.7	6.1	4.2	3.2	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.5	3.4	0.2	2.6	458 794	4.2	2.3	1.6	4.2	6.6	1.5
Outside urbanized areas	49 939	6.6	6.6	6.0	4.2	2.9	3.6	2.8	4.2	3.5	0.1	2.7	47 121	5.4	2.8	1.9	5.6	7.9	1.8
Places of 10,000 or more	19 834	7.4	6.1	5.6	4.8	2.9	3.5	2.3	3.0	3.8	0.2	2.8	18 655	5.4	3.2	1.9	6.6	8.4	2.0
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	30 105	6.1	7.0	6.2	3.8	2.9	3.7	3.0	5.0	3.4	—	2.6	28 466	5.4	2.5	1.9	5.0	7.5	1.6
Rural	227 783	4.6	8.3	5.4	3.8	3.3	3.5	4.8	5.4	3.4	—	3.4	217 149	7.4	2.4	2.0	4.3	7.4	1.7
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	21 171	5.2	7.5	6.7	4.6	3.9	4.6	4.9	7.3	3.8	—	4.1	20 142	5.8	2.6	2.3	5.0	7.8	1.8
Other rural	206 612	4.6	8.3	5.3	3.7	3.2	3.4	4.8	5.3	3.3	—	3.3	197 007	7.5	2.4	2.0	4.3	7.4	1.7
Farm	2 371	1.5	9.1	5.3	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.0	3.6	—	0.4	2 371	15.0	2.4	2.2	14.2	5.9	1.2
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's																			
Inside SMSA's	1 011 562	6.6	7.3	5.3	4.8	3.6	4.1	3.1	3.8	4.2	0.6	3.6	967 831	5.5	3.2	2.1	4.8	7.8	2.0
Urban	854 990	7.0	7.2	5.3	5.0	3.7	4.2	2.8	3.5	4.3	0.7	3.6	817 895	5.3	3.3	2.2	4.9	7.9	2.1
Central cities	414 195	9.7	8.3	6.4	6.9	5.0	5.7	3.5	4.4	5.3	1.3	4.7	390 796	6.5	4.5	2.8	5.7	9.2	2.7
Not in central cities	440 795	4.6	6.1	4.3	3.2	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.6	3.4	0.2	2.6	427 099	4.2	2.3	1.6	4.2	6.7	1.5
Rural	156 572	4.3	8.0	5.2	3.6	3.2	3.3	4.6	5.4	3.3	—	3.3	149 936	6.7	2.3	2.0	4.0	7.2	1.7
Outside SMSA's	132 958	5.9	7.9	5.6	4.3	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.3	3.6	0.1	3.3	125 847	7.4	2.9	2.2	5.4	8.2	1.8
Urban	61 747	6.7	6.9	5.4	4.5	3.2	3.8	2.6	3.0	3.8	0.3	3.0	58 634	5.6	3.1	2.1	5.8	8.3	1.9
Rural	71 211	5.3	8.8	5.9	4.2	3.5	4.0	5.2	5.5	3.5	—	3.4	67 213	9.0	2.6	2.2	5.1	8.1	1.8
SCSA's																			
New York-Newark-Jersey City, N.Y.-N.J.-Conn.	6 098 900	8.4	7.1	6.8	7.1	4.7	5.8	4.3	5.6	5.8	2.9	4.6	5 830 061	5.6	4.7	2.9	5.1	8.6	2.9
Urban	5 962 321	8.5	7.1	6.8	7.1	4.7	5.8	4.3	5.6	5.9	3.0	4.6	5 703 339	5.6	4.8	2.9	5.1	8.6	2.9
Rural	136 579	5.1	7.9	7.0	4.5	4.0	4.1	5.3	6.1	3.9	—	4.4	126 722	4.4	2.7	2.2	4.2	7.8	2.0
Connecticut (pt.)	121 300	6.3	7.0	6.4	4.9	3.7	4.1	2.9	3.5	4.5	0.7	3.7	116 656	5.3	4.1	2.9	5.1	9.0	2.4
Urban	109 706	6.6	6.9	6.3	5.0	3.8	4.2	2.7	3.4	4.6	0.8	3.7	105 522	5.4	4.2	2.9	5.3	9.3	2.5
Rural	11 594	3.8	7.9	6.7	3.5	3.1	2.9	4.0	5.0	4.0	—	3.6	11 134	4.1	2.9	2.7	3.4	6.2	1.7
New Jersey (pt.)	1 776 162	7.3	6.3	5.8	5.0	3.7	4.6	2.9	3.4	5.1	1.1	3.6	1 706 032	4.5	3.4	2.2	4.7	7.7	2.2
Urban	1 705 782	7.4	6.3	5.8	5.1	3.7	4.6	2.8	3.3	5.2	1.1	3.7	1 639 108	4.6	3.5	2.2	4.7	7.7	2.3
Rural	70 380	4.0	6.6	5.8	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.8	4.0	3.0	—	3.0	66 924	3.7	2.3	1.8	4.0	7.4	1.7
New York (pt.)	4 201 438	8.9	7.4	7.3	8.0	5.1	6.3	4.9	6.6	6.1	3.8	5.0	4 007 373	6.1	5.3	3.2	5.3	8.9	3.2
Urban	4 146 833	9.0	7.4	7.2	8.0	5.1	6.3	4.9	6.5	6.2	3.8	5.0	3 958 709	6.1	5.3	3.2	5.3	8.9	3.2
Rural	54 605	7.0	9.5	8.6	6.2	5.3	5.7	7.4	8.9	5.0	—	6.5	48 664	5.6	3.2	2.5	4.7	8.6	2.5
SMSA's																			
Bridgeport, Conn.	142 323	5.9	6.9	4.7	4.5	3.4	3.8	2.5	3.1	4.1	0.9	3.5	136 796	4.2	2.9	1.8	4.9	7.5	2.0
Urban	137 684	6.0	7.0	4.7	4.6	3.5	3.8	2.5	3.2	4.2	0.9	3.5	132 344	4.2	2.9	1.8	5.0	7.6	2.0
Rural	4 639	2.9	5.7	5.0	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	—	2.1	4 452	3.9	1.9	1.5	3.8	5.7	1.7
Bristol, Conn.	26 642	6.2	6.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.5	3.6	0.3	2.6	25 945	6.0	3.3	2.2	5.1	8.8	2.0
Urban	24 259	6.6	5.9	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.6	3.7	0.3	2.6	23 659	5.6	3.4	2.4	5.3	8.9	2.1
Rural	2 383	1.3	8.0	2.0	2.7	3.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	3.1	—	2.2	2 286	9.4	1.7	0.4	3.3	8.4	1.4
Donbury, Conn.	51 695	6.3	8.4	6.1	4.5	3.4	4.2	4.1	4.7	3.7	0.2	3.8	48 433	5.2	2.3	1.9	4.1	7.5	1.5
Urban	35 223	7.3	8.4	6.4	5.0	3.4	4.6	3.9	4.5	3.9	0.3	4.1	33 023	5.1	2.7	2.1	4.6	8.1	1.8
Rural	16 472	4.2	8.5	5.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	4.5	5.2	3.3	—	3.3	15 410	5.4	1.7	1.4	2.9	6.3	0.9
Hartford, Conn.	268 024	6.6	7.1	4.9	4.6	3.5	3.8	3.6	4.4	4.0	0.7	3.4	258 115	6.3	3.1	1.9	4.1	7.1	1.8
Urban	212 092	7.3	7.1	5.0	5.0	3.6	4.0	3.1	3.9	4.3	0.8	3.6	203 998	5.9	3.3	1.9	4.0	7.0	1.8
Rural	55 932	4.0	7.1	4.6	3.1	2.8	3.1	5.3	6.3	2.7	—	2.9	54 117	8.0	2.3	2.1	4.4	7.6	2.0
Meriden, Conn.	22 193	8.5	8.7	5.2	5.0	4.4	4.7	3.0	3.6	5.2	1.1	3.8	21 051	6.1	4.5	3.2	5.4	9.7	2.7
Urban	22 193	8.5	8.7	5.2	5.0	4.4	4.7	3.0	3.6	5.2	1.1	3.8	21 051	6.1	4.5	3.2	5.4	9.7	2.7
Rural	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Britain, Conn.	53 655	7.9	7.0	4.7	4.7	3.6	4.1	2.8	3.2	4.3	0.6	3.5	51 916	5.8	3.8	2.7	5.5	8.8	2.5
Urban	50 834	8.2	7.1	4.7	4.8	3.7	4.3	2.8	3.3	4.4	0.6	3.6	49 147	5.9	3.9	2.7	5.6	9.0	2.6
Rural	2 821	2.9	5.7	3.8	3.1	1.2	1.0	3.1	2.2	2.4	—	1.6	2 769	3.9	1.6	1.6	4.0	6.0	1.6
New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	156 828	6.4	6.4	5.2	4.5	3.1	3.6	2.5	3.3	4.0	0.7	3.0	149 593	4.2	2.3	1.5	4.0	6.0	1.4
Urban	136 893	6.6	6.0	5.3	4.5	2.9	3.5	2.4	3.1	4.0	0.8	2.7	130 451	3.9	2.3	1.4	4.0	5.8	1.3
Rural	19 935	4.8	8.9	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.3	4.8	3.5	—	4.5	19 142	5.8	2.6	2.1	3.8	7.3	1.7
New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	91 196	6.0	8.0	5.5	5.0	3.2	4.2	3.4	4.1	3.8	0.1	3.6	85 710	6.4	2.8	2.0	4.9	7.6	1.8
Urban	64 044	6.3	7.4	5.6	5.3	3.1	4.4	3.0	3.8	3.9	0.2	3.7	59 947	5.8	2.9	1.8	5.0	7.6	1.7
Rural	27 152	5.2	9.4	5.1	4.2	3.3	3.6	4.2	4.9	3.3	—	3.4	25 763	8.0	2.6	2.3	4.8	7.7	2.0
Connecticut (pt.)	81 988	6.1	8.1	5.5	5.2	3.4	4.3	3.5	4.3	3.9	0.2	3.8	77 046	6.6	3.0	2.1	4.9	7.9	1.9

Table B-2. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

Stamford, Conn.	74 973
Urban	70 141
Rural	4 832
Waterbury, Conn.	84 524
Urban	67 463
Rural	17 061

URBANIZED AREAS

Bridgeport, Conn.	149 337
Bristol, Conn.	30 549
Danbury, Conn.—N.Y.	34 354
Connecticut (pt.)	33 215
New York (pt.)	1 139
Hartford, Conn.	195 558
Meriden, Conn.	22 193
New Britain, Conn.	51 721
New Haven, Conn.	139 615
New London—Norwich, Conn.	55 229
Norwalk, Conn.	39 853
Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.	187 032
Connecticut (pt.)	18 957
Massachusetts (pt.)	168 075
Stamford, Conn.	69 853
Waterbury, Conn.	60 718

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Ansonia city	7 267
Bethel (CDP)	3 250
Brantford (CDP)	2 387
Bridgeport city	55 214
Bristol city	21 004
Cheshire (CDP)	1 992
Clinton (CDP)	1 430
Colchester borough	1 077
Collinsville (CDP)	926
Conning Towers—Nautilus Park (CDP)	2 581
Danbury city	22 342
Danielson borough	1 910
Derby city	4 828
Durham (CDP)	864
Enfield (CDP)	3 146
Essex (CDP)	1 139
Glastonbury (CDP)	2 807
Groton city	4 324
Guilford (CDP)	1 043
Hartford city	55 212
Horwinton (CDP)	1 099
Hazardville (CDP)	1 694
Jewett City borough	1 402
Kensington (CDP)	2 670
Manchester (CDP)	12 214
Meriden city	22 193
Middletown city	14 774
Milford city	17 412
Moosup (CDP)	1 241
Naugatuck borough	9 715
New Britain city	29 762
New Haven city	50 624
New London city	11 405
New Milford (CDP)	2 008
Niantic (CDP)	1 349
Norwalk city	29 405
Norwich city	15 265
Oakville (CDP)	3 002
Pawcatuck (CDP)	2 012
Plainfield (CDP)	946
Poquonock Bridge (CDP)	928
Portland (CDP)	2 086
Putnam city	2 732
Ridgefield (CDP)	2 298
Shelton city	10 385
Sherwood Manor (CDP)	1 751
Simsbury (CDP)	1 901
South Coventry (CDP)	1 432
Southwood Acres (CDP)	2 709
Stafford Springs borough	1 388
Stamford city	40 041
Storrs (CDP)	1 301
Stratfield—Brooklawn (CDP)	3 025
Terryville (CDP)	2 012
Torrington city	12 782
Wallingford (CDP)	6 977
Waterbury city	40 837

Year-round housing units												Occupied housing units						
Total (number)	Percent allocations											Total (number)	Percent allocations					
	Year struc- ture built	Heat- ing equip- ment	Units in struc- ture	Bed- rooms	Kit- chen facili- ties	Bath- rooms	Source of water	Sewage dis- posal	Stor- ies in struc- ture	Pos- senger ele- vator	Air condi- tioning		House heat- ing fuel	Water heat- ing fuel	Cook- ing fuel	Year house- holder moved into unit	Vehi- cles avail- able	Tele- phone in hous- ing unit
74 973	6.6	7.2	6.2	5.3	4.0	4.3	3.0	3.6	4.7	1.0	4.1	72 157	5.9	4.5	3.3	5.5	9.8	2.6
70 141	6.7	7.1	6.1	5.5	4.1	4.4	3.0	3.6	4.6	1.1	4.1	67 481	6.0	4.6	3.2	5.6	10.0	2.7
4 832	4.7	8.3	7.8	3.4	3.1	3.1	4.0	4.3	5.5	—	4.0	4 676	5.5	3.7	3.8	3.6	6.8	2.0
84 524	8.3	9.2	6.3	6.7	5.6	6.1	3.3	4.1	5.0	0.5	5.3	79 937	6.5	4.0	3.2	7.0	10.4	3.2
67 463	9.0	9.4	5.8	7.3	6.1	6.6	2.7	3.5	5.1	0.6	5.7	63 849	6.8	4.6	3.6	7.9	11.4	3.7
17 061	5.6	8.7	8.2	4.2	3.9	4.1	5.5	6.4	4.6	—	3.8	16 088	5.3	1.6	1.4	3.5	6.6	1.3
149 337	6.2	7.0	4.8	4.6	3.6	3.9	2.5	3.2	4.2	0.8	3.6	143 610	4.3	3.0	2.0	5.2	7.8	2.1
30 549	6.4	5.9	3.8	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.5	3.6	0.3	2.6	29 694	5.5	3.2	2.4	5.1	8.7	2.0
34 354	7.3	8.7	6.2	5.2	3.6	4.7	3.9	4.2	3.9	0.3	4.3	32 205	5.2	2.8	2.2	4.5	8.3	1.8
33 215	7.4	8.8	6.3	5.2	3.6	4.8	4.0	4.3	4.0	0.3	4.3	31 154	5.2	2.8	2.2	4.5	8.2	1.8
1 139	3.7	7.1	5.6	4.9	3.6	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.5	—	4.7	1 051	6.1	3.5	4.5	6.2	10.6	1.9
195 558	7.8	7.5	5.1	5.3	3.7	4.2	3.2	3.9	4.5	1.0	3.7	187 693	6.0	3.5	1.9	4.0	6.9	1.8
22 193	8.5	8.7	5.2	5.0	4.4	4.7	3.0	3.6	5.2	1.1	3.8	21 051	6.1	4.5	3.2	5.4	9.7	2.7
51 721	8.2	7.0	4.7	4.7	3.7	4.3	2.8	3.2	4.3	0.6	3.6	49 985	5.9	3.9	2.7	5.6	8.9	2.6
139 615	6.5	5.9	5.2	4.5	2.9	3.5	2.4	3.0	4.0	0.8	2.7	133 168	3.9	2.3	1.3	3.9	5.7	1.3
55 229	6.3	7.4	5.5	5.5	3.3	4.4	3.2	3.9	4.0	0.2	3.9	51 647	6.1	3.0	1.9	4.9	7.9	1.8
39 853	6.4	6.4	6.7	4.3	3.2	3.8	2.4	3.1	4.5	0.3	3.0	38 315	4.4	3.6	2.3	4.7	8.1	2.2
187 032	5.8	7.1	5.1	4.6	3.6	3.8	2.5	3.2	3.8	0.6	3.7	179 216	5.1	3.1	2.2	5.1	8.1	2.0
18 957	3.2	5.2	3.7	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.3	—	2.3	18 590	4.7	2.3	1.7	4.4	7.8	1.5
168 075	6.1	7.3	5.2	4.8	3.8	4.0	2.6	3.3	4.0	0.7	3.9	160 626	5.1	3.1	2.2	5.2	8.1	2.1
69 853	6.7	7.1	6.1	5.5	4.1	4.4	3.0	3.6	4.7	1.1	4.1	67 207	6.0	4.6	3.3	5.6	10.0	2.7
60 718	9.5	9.8	5.9	7.8	6.5	7.0	2.8	3.2	5.3	0.7	6.1	57 294	7.2	4.9	3.9	8.4	12.2	4.0
7 267	8.5	8.0	5.8	6.1	4.9	6.0	3.5	3.3	5.2	0.4	5.3	7 035	5.8	5.2	4.8	8.9	13.3	3.3
3 250	5.6	8.7	6.5	5.3	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.4	—	4.1	3 115	5.1	1.7	1.9	3.6	9.4	1.8
2 387	2.5	3.6	5.7	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.6	—	1.0	2 307	3.1	2.7	1.3	7.0	6.6	1.0
55 214	9.1	8.8	6.2	7.2	5.2	5.8	3.4	4.7	5.7	2.1	5.0	52 026	5.8	4.4	2.3	5.9	9.0	2.7
21 004	6.8	5.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.7	3.7	0.4	2.8	20 510	5.7	3.7	2.6	5.3	9.2	2.1
1 992	4.1	5.7	4.7	3.9	2.9	3.5	1.7	5.4	3.5	—	2.6	1 950	3.8	1.7	0.8	0.5	4.3	0.5
1 430	8.1	7.8	9.9	2.1	2.9	3.1	1.4	16.9	2.9	—	2.6	1 343	5.7	2.8	2.8	4.9	8.6	2.7
1 077	2.5	4.5	3.9	3.0	1.9	3.0	1.5	7.7	2.3	—	3.1	1 019	8.2	1.6	1.6	4.1	6.3	3.0
926	3.0	10.7	4.9	1.7	3.9	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.5	—	1.7	897	4.2	—	0.9	2.2	4.0	—
2 581	9.0	4.2	4.4	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.5	2.2	—	1.7	2 526	5.2	3.5	1.4	3.8	8.7	2.1
22 342	7.7	7.8	7.0	4.9	3.7	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.6	0.5	3.6	21 079	5.6	3.4	2.4	5.3	8.8	2.1
1 910	7.2	7.5	7.0	4.2	3.7	4.2	2.6	1.4	1.8	—	3.0	1 776	7.5	3.7	2.3	3.5	11.5	2.9
4 828	8.0	9.5	5.7	5.9	3.4	5.1	2.0	2.5	3.9	—	6.3	4 569	4.1	3.6	3.2	8.4	11.4	2.2
864	3.2	9.0	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.7	—	2.0	839	12.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	7.3	1.3
3 146	4.2	5.2	5.6	4.0	3.7	2.3	1.6	2.6	2.9	—	2.6	3 047	3.2	1.7	1.4	5.7	6.7	1.5
1 139	2.8	9.1	5.1	2.5	1.7	2.6	7.5	17.9	2.9	—	1.9	1 061	4.9	3.4	1.3	5.6	9.9	2.5
2 807	3.9	4.5	2.5	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.2	2.3	—	1.4	2 710	3.2	2.0	1.4	4.3	6.6	1.9
4 324	5.7	4.5	5.0	4.0	2.8	2.6	2.2	3.3	2.9	0.3	2.8	4 102	8.3	3.8	1.8	4.5	6.2	1.6
1 043	4.6	7.1	6.5	4.3	1.2	1.8	1.8	5.8	1.4	—	1.8	998	3.4	—	—	4.4	3.9	0.6
55 212	14.8	10.5	8.1	10.5	7.0	8.1	6.2	8.1	7.2	2.7	6.8	51 026	8.7	5.6	2.5	4.3	7.8	2.3
1 099	6.2	4.8	6.7	2.4	2.6	3.5	2.9	2.9	4.1	—	3.1	1 064	8.2	4.4	3.0	6.3	9.1	2.3
1 694	2.4	4.1	3.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.2	2.1	—	2.1	1 673	3.9	2.6	1.6	6.1	9.6	1.2
1 402	12.0	9.8	9.1	8.5	6.5	9.2	5.8	8.8	7.0	—	4.8	1 319	3.8	3.8	2.4	6.2	9.4	1.1
2 670	3.4	6.9	4.0	2.5	3.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	2.3	—	1.8	2 632	3.3	1.4	1.5	5.6	6.5	2.1
12 214	4.6	5.3	3.4	2.7	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.7	2.7	—	1.9	11 999	3.1	2.0	1.0	3.8	5.7	1.3
22 193	8.5	8.7	5.2	5.0	4.4	4.7	3.0	3.6	5.2	1.1	3.8	21 051	6.1	4.5	3.2	5.4	9.7	2.7
14 774	5.7	7.6	4.4	4.0	2.7	3.3	1.9	2.4	3.1	0.8	2.5	14 130	5.9	2.7	1.2	4.5	6.5	1.3
17 412	4.1	5.6	4.3	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.3	3.1	0.1	2.1	16 857	2.4	1.5	0.8	2.8	5.6	0.9
1 241	7.7	8.1	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.6	10.4	3.1	3.8	—	4.0	1 161	4.7	1.2	0.9	5.9	6.6	0.3
9 715	4.2	5.2	4.8	2.4	2.6	3.3	1.7	1.9	3.7	0.1	2.0	9 345	4.9	2.6	1.6	6.3	7.9	1.7
29 762	10.5	7.4	4.3	5.6	4.2	5.1	2.9	3.6	4.6	0.9	4.0	28 539	6.9	4.8	3.1	6.3	9.7	3.0
50 624	9.9	7.3	7.5	7.6	4.7	5.7	3.7	4.2	5.9	1.4	4.3	46 880	5.4	3.6	2.1	4.4	6.4	2.0
11 405	6.9	6.4	4.6	7.8	4.0	4.5	2.0	2.6	4.6	0.8	3.4	10 461	6.1	2.7	1.7	4.1	8.4	1.6
2 008	5.2	2.3	7.8	2.3	1.6	1.7	2.8	7.4	2.4	—	1.1	1 869	3.6	0.5	0.7	7.2	6.7	0.7
1 349	5.0	7.6	8.6	5.6	1.9	6.2	4.6	7.5	3.3	—	4.7	1 277	6.3	1.3	1.9	3.8	3.9	1.0
29 405	7.6	6.8	7.8	4.9	3.5	4.4	2.6	3.4	4.7	0.4	3.4	28 309	5.4	4.4	2.8	5.3	9.5	2.6
15 265	7.1	6.8	6.7	4.6	2.9	3.9	2.7	3.4	4.6	0.2	3.0	14 320	5.8	3.3	1.9	6.1	7.8	1.2
3 002	5.6	5.4	4.0	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.8	—	1.5	2 924	5.3	2.0	1.5	6.9	3.8	1.8
2 012	7.6	8.7	4.9	5.5	3.3	5.2	2.3	4.5	2.9	—	3.5	1 885	5.3	3.7	2.5	7.4	7.2	2.1
946	3.5	1.7	4.0	0.8	0.7	2.1	1.6	0.5	2.2	—	—	878	4.2	—	2.1	1.6	5.4	1.0
928	3.0	5.4	4.7	2.0	2.8	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.9	—	2.2	850	5.1	1.8	2.5	2.7	6.9	3.2
2 086	4.4	7.6	1.6	1.2	0.1	1.7	0.8	1.8	4.2	—	0.6	2 038	4.5	0.8	0.6	4.5	5.3	0.9
2 732	6.1	4.3	4.7	2.6	1.0	3.6	1.3	1.1	3.5	—	1.1	2 587	4.3	1.0	0.5	4.1	4.9	0.7
2 298	3.9	7.1	5.7	2.2	1.7	2.2	1.7	3.0	2.9	—	1.7	2 144	1.6	2.4	2.1	3.8	6.8	1.2
10 385	4.0	5.7	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.2	1.7	2.1	3.1	—	2.7	10 050	3.3	1.8	0.9	4.4	5.6	1.4
1 751	1.2	4.7	0.9	1.2	—	0.4	0.3	—	1.2	—	—	1 742	2.6	—	—	1.4	4.6	0.4
1 901	3.8	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.0	3.8	2.8	4.0	2.2	—	2.5	1 845	3.6	4.0	3.3	4.1	8.4	3.0
1 432	5.2	8.4	4.1	3.1	1.5	4.2	5.2	7.8	1.7	—	1.1	1 378	7.9	3.1	2.2	2.4	9.4	1.6
2 709	1.8	5.6	2.7	1.9	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.9	1.7	—	1.1	2 696	3.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	5.3	0.7
1 388	8.9	6.0	8.2	2.9	2.7	3.0	4.0	3.4	4.8	—	2.6	1 330	7.1	1.5	0.5	6.7	4.1	0.5
40 041	8.2	7.8	6.4	6.8	4.9	5.2	3.3	4.2	4.7	1.7	4.9	38 378	7.7	5.6	4.1	6.6	12.0	3.5
1 301	7.1	5.9	8.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	7.1	11.5	3.1	—	2.2	1 246	4.7	2.3	1.2	1.7	5.1	1.1
3 025	7.5	10.1	8.3	7.0	7.0	7.3	6.5	6.7	7.7	—	7.2	2 957	8.5	6.8	6.7	9.1	16.9	6.5
2 012	5.2																	

Table B-2. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Waterford (CDP)	1 036
West Haven city	20 891
West Mystic (CDP)	1 351
Willimantic city	5 751
Windsor (CDP)	6 393
Winsted (CDP)	3 257

COUNTIES

Fairfield	293 289
Hartford	300 365
Litchfield	59 553
Middlesex	47 982
New Haven	285 030
New London	87 020
Tolland	37 427
Windham	33 854

Year-round housing units												Occupied housing units						
Total (number)	Percent allocations											Total (number)	Percent allocations					
	Year struc- ture built	Heat- ing equip- ment	Units in struc- ture	Bed- rooms	Kit- chen facili- ties	Bath- rooms	Source of water	Sewage dis- posal	Star- ies in struc- ture	Pos- senger ele- vator	Air condi- tioning		House heat- ing fuel	Water heat- ing fuel	Cook- ing fuel	Year house- holder moved into unit	Ve- hicles avail- able	Tele- phone in hous- ing unit
1 036	6.3	7.3	4.7	2.2	2.6	1.9	1.1	2.8	3.5	—	2.2	1 006	6.1	1.7	1.7	4.5	6.1	1.1
20 891	6.6	5.3	4.6	2.8	2.1	2.5	1.7	2.5	2.9	1.0	1.9	20 182	3.0	1.5	0.7	3.5	4.5	0.8
1 351	2.4	1.6	2.5	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.9	—	1.5	1 275	4.2	1.5	0.8	6.4	5.6	1.3
5 751	9.1	7.7	6.9	6.2	3.4	4.8	1.6	2.2	4.9	0.2	2.8	5 414	5.4	3.7	1.8	5.6	7.4	1.7
6 393	3.1	4.9	3.3	3.9	2.2	1.7	0.9	1.2	3.0	—	2.2	6 161	7.8	4.1	3.5	6.2	12.2	3.0
3 257	8.2	10.5	8.0	6.6	6.0	5.1	2.4	3.0	6.4	—	5.3	3 073	6.5	4.3	2.8	7.1	9.6	1.9
293 289	6.3	7.3	5.6	4.8	3.6	4.1	2.9	3.5	4.3	0.7	3.7	280 597	4.9	3.4	2.3	5.0	8.2	2.2
300 365	7.1	7.1	4.8	4.8	3.6	4.0	3.2	3.8	4.2	0.7	3.5	289 658	5.9	3.4	2.2	4.4	7.7	2.0
59 553	5.8	7.2	6.4	4.2	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.7	4.2	0.1	3.4	55 667	6.8	2.5	1.8	5.5	8.2	1.7
47 982	5.0	7.9	4.6	3.8	2.9	3.2	2.9	4.5	2.9	0.2	3.0	45 922	7.0	2.5	1.9	4.5	7.5	1.7
285 030	7.0	7.4	5.4	5.1	3.9	4.4	2.7	3.3	4.4	0.6	3.8	271 542	4.9	3.1	2.2	5.1	7.8	2.0
87 020	6.1	8.3	5.6	5.1	3.4	4.3	3.9	4.7	3.8	0.2	3.7	81 814	7.2	3.0	2.1	5.1	7.9	1.9
37 427	4.5	7.1	4.8	2.7	2.3	2.7	5.5	6.6	2.6	0.1	2.2	36 269	7.3	1.9	1.2	3.9	5.8	1.3
33 854	6.1	7.5	5.8	3.8	2.9	3.9	4.7	4.5	3.4	—	2.6	32 209	8.3	2.5	1.8	4.8	7.2	1.3

Table B-2a. Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

Year-round housing units													Occupied housing units						
Total (number)	Percent allocations											Total (number)	Percent allocations						
	Year structure built	Heat- ing equip- ment	Units in struc- ture	Bed- rooms	Kit- chen facili- ties	Both- rooms	Source of water	Sewage dis- posal	Stor- ies in struc- ture	Pos- senger ele- vator	Air condi- tioning		House heat- ing fuel	Water heat- ing fuel	Cook- ing fuel	Year house- holder moved into unit	Ve- hicles avail- able	Tele- phone in hous- ing unit	
7 267	8.5	8.0	5.8	6.1	4.9	6.0	3.5	3.3	5.2	0.4	5.3	7 035	5.8	5.2	4.8	8.9	13.3	3.3	
1 252	8.1	9.4	8.5	4.0	5.0	4.2	18.9	22.3	3.6	-	3.9	1 165	14.0	1.9	2.7	4.3	10.4	1.0	
4 270	3.2	4.9	4.1	2.7	1.9	2.6	2.9	7.0	3.6	-	2.3	3 950	5.6	2.4	2.0	3.0	8.8	2.4	
1 027	3.2	4.9	4.2	1.5	1.7	1.0	5.8	6.9	1.8	-	1.2	1 006	11.4	1.7	1.0	4.7	6.9	1.2	
1 377	2.8	9.2	4.4	1.0	2.0	0.7	3.1	2.2	2.6	-	1.0	1 341	5.0	0.7	1.5	4.9	5.1	1.0	
5 304	3.5	7.3	4.3	4.1	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.7	-	2.1	5 206	4.1	1.3	1.7	4.4	5.8	1.9	
1 422	3.5	9.0	3.2	3.7	2.2	4.3	0.5	1.2	2.2	-	4.4	1 393	7.3	3.7	2.0	4.5	6.4	1.7	
5 399	4.8	7.8	5.8	4.2	3.2	3.1	4.1	4.1	3.2	-	3.6	5 197	5.0	1.5	1.7	3.4	7.8	1.4	
994	6.6	12.2	9.7	5.6	5.5	5.3	7.3	7.3	5.6	-	4.9	894	7.7	2.6	2.5	4.3	6.2	0.7	
6 513	6.6	7.5	5.7	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.3	3.2	4.0	-	4.3	6 366	7.6	4.3	3.8	4.8	10.8	3.1	
1 346	2.2	4.0	3.8	1.3	0.8	0.8	5.7	5.8	2.2	-	0.4	1 346	5.6	1.5	0.9	4.8	6.0	0.7	
9 486	3.9	4.6	4.8	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.3	2.1	-	1.8	9 082	3.3	2.2	0.9	4.4	5.0	0.6	
55 214	9.1	8.8	6.2	7.2	5.2	5.8	3.4	4.7	5.7	2.1	5.0	52 026	5.8	4.4	2.3	5.9	9.0	2.7	
21 004	6.8	5.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.7	3.7	0.4	2.8	20 510	5.7	3.7	2.6	5.3	9.2	2.1	
4 310	4.3	9.0	4.2	3.8	2.8	3.3	6.2	5.8	3.8	-	4.1	3 989	3.2	1.1	1.5	1.5	5.4	0.6	
1 926	7.0	9.6	5.0	3.9	3.2	3.6	4.5	4.5	3.1	-	3.2	1 865	9.1	1.1	1.2	3.2	4.8	0.6	
1 827	0.7	7.4	3.1	1.8	2.6	1.6	4.3	4.2	2.1	-	2.4	1 765	8.1	0.7	0.3	4.4	6.1	1.7	
1 176	2.7	2.0	5.4	-	0.5	-	6.0	6.5	1.7	-	-	1 134	7.5	1.5	0.7	4.5	4.3	-	
2 841	4.0	7.6	6.3	4.2	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.9	2.6	-	3.6	2 745	6.5	1.3	1.3	2.7	3.8	0.7	
6 972	3.5	5.2	5.0	2.6	2.0	2.8	2.6	6.2	2.7	-	2.3	6 800	3.4	1.6	1.1	2.8	4.4	0.8	
1 146	2.5	5.8	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.2	5.5	2.9	-	2.9	1 098	5.3	3.5	3.5	7.1	8.4	3.2	
4 252	9.5	11.1	7.6	7.0	6.0	6.5	2.5	9.7	3.8	-	6.4	3 942	6.8	3.0	3.0	4.5	10.6	2.9	
2 693	5.2	6.1	5.8	3.9	2.7	3.3	7.9	13.3	2.7	-	3.3	2 580	11.7	2.8	2.5	4.7	8.7	3.1	
1 197	5.4	7.6	4.5	5.6	4.0	3.8	5.4	3.8	3.1	-	4.3	1 152	11.4	0.9	0.5	3.5	5.5	1.2	
3 108	4.1	8.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	2.8	4.0	4.9	1.8	-	2.0	3 020	9.5	2.7	2.3	2.7	7.9	2.0	
3 924	2.8	5.0	4.2	2.7	3.2	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.8	-	3.6	3 792	5.3	2.7	1.4	4.3	4.6	0.9	
22 342	7.7	7.8	7.0	4.9	3.7	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.6	0.5	3.6	21 079	5.6	3.4	2.4	5.3	8.8	2.1	
6 331	4.2	6.2	4.6	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	4.3	-	3.0	6 183	3.0	2.8	2.2	4.7	7.3	2.6	
1 495	3.5	6.0	6.8	3.9	3.5	3.8	5.8	11.6	2.8	-	2.7	1 455	6.0	1.8	1.0	3.4	8.2	-	
4 828	8.0	9.5	5.7	5.9	3.4	5.1	2.0	2.5	3.9	-	6.3	4 569	4.1	3.6	3.2	8.4	11.4	2.2	
1 563	3.5	10.3	3.0	1.5	1.3	1.0	3.0	2.4	1.9	-	1.3	1 530	11.4	3.5	3.0	3.7	11.0	2.6	
1 422	4.4	5.0	3.4	3.1	1.9	1.4	9.7	10.4	3.2	-	1.4	1 384	5.1	1.6	1.2	4.0	5.6	2.1	
2 119	5.5	10.3	6.1	4.8	4.5	5.1	6.9	6.4	4.2	-	4.1	1 961	11.8	3.1	3.0	5.6	11.1	3.2	
3 048	6.1	8.9	5.7	4.5	4.3	4.5	7.1	6.5	3.2	-	4.7	2 926	11.0	1.9	2.4	5.2	8.2	1.8	
20 210	6.8	6.4	3.5	3.3	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.7	0.2	2.1	19 842	5.8	2.9	1.1	3.6	5.8	1.2	
8 884	4.8	5.4	4.7	4.4	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.7	3.6	-	3.0	8 623	3.0	1.1	0.8	3.6	5.6	0.8	
5 487	4.5	14.9	5.1	11.4	3.0	11.6	5.5	7.9	2.5	-	11.7	4 781	6.4	2.4	1.9	2.8	5.9	1.7	
1 979	0.6	5.6	2.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	2.1	0.8	2.2	-	2.0	1 906	2.4	0.6	0.9	2.7	4.6	0.3	
3 236	5.6	7.7	5.8	3.4	2.2	2.5	3.3	4.3	2.4	-	1.6	3 140	10.1	4.7	2.0	6.4	9.0	2.1	
3 462	5.9	8.0	7.3	5.1	4.9	6.0	10.2	15.5	4.3	-	5.1	3 275	6.5	1.1	0.5	3.6	4.9	1.6	
13 471	3.0	5.2	3.3	2.8	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.2	-	2.0	13 245	4.0	2.0	1.7	4.1	7.5	1.5	
2 180	3.8	9.6	3.5	3.3	2.0	2.8	4.8	11.1	2.0	-	2.4	2 060	5.2	2.3	1.0	5.0	8.1	1.6	
18 725	4.2	5.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.1	4.2	-	2.9	18 266	4.2	3.1	2.9	6.4	8.8	2.9	
6 262	3.4	4.7	4.7	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.6	-	2.2	6 042	5.1	2.0	1.5	3.8	5.8	1.3	
8 591	2.5	5.0	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.2	-	1.6	8 392	3.9	1.9	1.5	4.7	6.3	1.7	
2 630	2.2	5.6	4.6	2.3	2.5	3.6	3.2	2.4	3.0	-	2.5	2 580	6.1	1.1	1.3	2.8	7.3	1.0	
22 269	4.9	6.7	6.9	4.0	2.9	3.5	2.8	3.1	5.2	0.4	3.3	21 520	3.9	3.2	2.0	4.1	7.3	1.5	
3 408	7.6	9.8	8.2	5.5	4.4	5.2	4.6	6.6	5.0	-	3.6	3 193	7.8	3.2	2.8	5.5	8.4	2.0	
13 559	5.2	4.6	4.5	2.9	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.6	0.1	2.0	12 904	5.8	2.8	1.5	4.4	6.8	1.9	
6 015	6.2	8.6	5.5	5.4	5.0	4.9	5.9	7.3	4.6	-	5.1	5 747	5.6	2.0	1.9	3.4	6.8	1.8	
2 213	3.1	9.0	5.2	2.5	1.2	1.9	2.6	2.8	2.0	-	2.1	2 141	7.4	2.2	3.4	4.4	6.1	2.2	
19 274	3.9	4.8	2.7	2.3	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.4	3.4	0.7	1.3	18 760	3.5	2.0	1.1	3.9	6.1	1.2	
55 212	14.8	10.5	8.1	10.5	7.0	8.1	6.2	8.1	7.2	2.7	6.8	51 026	8.7	5.6	2.5	4.3	7.8	2.3	
1 583	5.3	5.5	5.3	2.3	2.8	3.4	2.6	2.6	4.4	-	3.8	1 541	8.4	4.7	3.0	5.5	10.4	2.5	
1 717	1.7	5.9	3.8	1.4	1.0	0.6	6.9	8.4	1.9	-	0.3	1 697	5.5	1.2	-	1.0	5.2	0.7	
962	7.0	7.0	6.4	6.5	4.5	4.5	3.8	4.5	5.8	-	5.8	854	6.7	2.5	2.9	3.5	13.1	1.9	
5 439	6.4	8.2	6.2	4.4	4.3	4.7	5.1	4.6	3.4	-	3.6	5 173	8.4	3.3	2.8	5.2	9.5	2.6	
1 424	4.4	12.5	4.1	4.7	3.9	4.4	2.5	2.8	4.5	-	4.4	1 370	15.3	3.5	3.9	3.9	7.8	2.2	
1 600	3.1	9.2	3.7	1.4	1.6	2.1	3.9	3.8	1.1	-	0.9	1 542	12.9	1.3	1.2	6.2	6.2	0.8	
4 384	6.2	8.2	5.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	4.5	5.8	2.8	-	3.6	4 262	5.5	1.7	1.4	3.0	6.5	1.7	
1 126	7.0	16.6	6.0	8.3	7.7	7.1	7.0	6.0	4.5	-	7.0	1 093	11.7	4.9	5.2	8.7			

Table B-2a. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Year-round housing units											Occupied housing units							
	Total (number)	Percent allocations										Total (number)	Percent allocations						
		Year structure built	Heat-ing equip-ment	Units in struc-ture	Bed-rooms	Kit-chen facili-ties	Bath-rooms	Source of water	Sewage dis-posal	Stor-ies in struc-ture	Pos-senger ele-vator		Air con-ditioning	House heat-ing fuel	Water heat-ing fuel	Cook-ing fuel	Year house-holder moved into unit	Ve-hicles avail-able	Tele-phone in hous-ing unit
North Stonington town	1 398	7.7	11.2	7.4	6.3	4.9	4.6	5.8	4.1	4.2	—	4.6	1 334	11.4	2.8	2.9	8.8	7.0	1.8
Norwalk town	29 405	7.6	6.8	7.8	4.9	3.5	4.4	2.6	3.4	4.7	0.4	3.4	28 309	5.4	4.4	2.8	5.3	9.5	2.6
Norwich town	15 265	7.1	6.8	6.7	4.6	2.9	3.9	2.7	3.4	4.6	0.2	3.0	14 320	5.8	3.3	1.9	6.1	7.8	1.2
Old Lyme town	2 537	5.6	10.2	4.6	4.9	2.0	3.6	6.5	3.6	2.5	—	3.6	2 238	6.1	2.2	1.3	3.8	8.1	1.2
Old Saybrook town	3 452	3.4	5.6	2.9	2.8	1.9	2.4	1.4	3.2	2.8	—	2.5	3 292	5.1	1.9	1.6	3.6	6.6	1.1
Orange town	4 277	2.0	5.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	2.0	—	1.3	4 192	2.2	1.7	0.5	2.9	4.4	0.8
Oxford town	2 172	4.7	8.4	5.3	2.9	3.6	2.9	2.1	2.6	3.7	—	2.7	2 084	8.3	2.5	2.6	6.3	7.6	1.6
Plainfield town	4 399	5.0	5.0	4.7	2.5	1.8	2.7	4.9	2.6	2.1	—	1.5	4 144	7.0	1.2	1.5	5.1	6.9	1.2
Plainville town	6 152	8.7	8.4	7.4	6.0	5.3	6.0	4.6	4.4	6.3	—	5.3	5 972	6.5	4.3	3.1	5.9	11.3	3.5
Plymouth town	3 811	5.4	6.5	3.1	3.1	1.7	2.2	1.1	0.9	3.7	—	1.5	3 670	6.5	2.4	1.1	4.6	8.2	1.5
Pomfret town	987	4.0	8.9	4.3	1.6	2.9	4.1	6.5	6.0	2.2	—	1.6	937	11.5	1.8	1.6	4.1	9.3	1.1
Portland town	2 924	4.2	7.9	2.6	1.9	0.9	1.8	1.7	2.8	3.6	—	1.0	2 858	5.5	1.0	1.0	4.4	6.6	1.3
Preston town	1 361	5.1	12.6	3.9	6.6	3.9	3.8	7.0	6.7	7.3	—	3.0	1 333	11.5	3.5	3.5	7.4	8.5	3.1
Prospect town	2 063	4.3	6.9	7.0	2.8	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.9	3.5	—	3.2	2 036	7.5	2.0	2.1	3.6	6.5	1.5
Putnam town	3 288	5.6	5.6	5.4	3.0	1.7	4.3	1.8	1.9	3.9	—	1.7	3 129	5.1	1.7	1.0	4.6	5.2	1.0
Redding town	2 468	1.9	7.0	5.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.8	2.8	3.2	—	1.7	2 337	4.4	1.1	0.5	3.5	3.6	0.4
Ridgefield town	6 860	4.4	6.4	4.7	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.2	—	2.2	6 499	3.5	3.5	2.8	4.2	9.0	2.5
Rocky Hill town	5 692	4.5	6.4	4.4	3.6	2.7	3.2	1.7	2.7	3.0	1.2	3.1	5 394	6.6	3.0	2.0	3.2	8.1	1.9
Salisbury town	1 658	3.4	5.6	10.5	3.6	2.7	2.4	3.6	4.3	6.4	—	2.7	1 525	5.4	0.9	1.4	3.5	7.5	1.0
Seymour town	5 081	5.9	5.8	4.9	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.5	3.7	—	2.9	4 915	4.4	2.2	1.4	3.8	6.7	2.0
Sharon town	1 151	8.6	14.3	16.3	9.5	10.9	11.4	11.0	11.0	10.1	—	9.9	1 021	8.9	4.8	3.4	5.9	15.8	3.9
Shelton town	10 385	4.0	5.7	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.2	1.7	2.1	3.1	—	2.7	10 050	3.3	1.8	0.9	4.4	5.6	1.4
Simsbury town	6 825	3.5	7.5	4.9	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.4	4.0	2.8	—	2.8	6 672	4.3	3.2	2.8	4.0	6.4	2.7
Somers town	2 390	3.1	6.9	2.6	2.9	1.9	2.6	4.2	3.8	2.8	—	2.6	2 343	4.9	2.7	1.1	4.4	5.2	1.0
Southbury town	5 729	7.6	11.1	11.5	5.8	5.3	6.1	6.3	6.4	7.3	—	5.3	5 226	5.1	1.8	1.3	2.3	6.5	1.6
Southington town	12 437	3.5	5.3	4.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	3.1	0.3	1.9	12 199	3.5	2.3	1.7	4.0	6.9	1.2
South Windsor town	5 590	3.6	6.5	5.1	3.3	2.3	2.8	2.5	3.4	2.9	—	3.6	5 414	5.7	2.3	2.6	3.8	8.2	2.6
Sprague town	1 055	6.7	13.3	5.1	5.8	5.1	6.6	9.7	7.9	4.5	—	4.5	1 003	6.3	4.2	3.1	6.7	5.5	1.8
Stafford town	3 385	5.1	7.8	4.3	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.1	2.7	—	1.7	3 278	9.4	2.0	1.7	7.9	6.2	1.4
Stamford town	40 041	8.2	7.8	6.4	6.8	4.9	5.2	3.3	4.2	4.7	1.7	4.9	38 378	7.7	5.6	4.1	6.6	12.0	3.5
Stonington town	6 428	6.3	10.8	5.7	5.2	4.4	4.9	3.0	5.5	3.4	—	4.2	6 056	7.6	3.7	2.8	5.6	9.0	2.6
Strafford town	18 792	3.9	5.8	3.1	2.6	2.2	2.8	1.3	1.7	2.7	0.1	2.5	18 465	3.7	1.9	1.3	4.5	6.5	1.5
Suffield town	3 306	4.4	9.8	4.9	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.8	3.7	2.6	—	3.0	3 195	7.5	2.3	2.8	7.4	9.5	2.1
Thomaston town	2 236	7.5	5.9	5.7	3.7	5.0	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.1	—	2.6	2 184	6.0	2.2	2.6	5.8	8.8	2.0
Thompson town	2 954	5.8	8.8	5.4	4.4	3.2	5.3	4.7	3.8	4.2	—	3.1	2 843	7.5	3.3	2.2	4.2	8.1	1.2
Tolland town	2 971	3.7	10.5	6.3	2.9	2.8	3.0	6.0	5.8	3.9	—	3.5	2 908	10.3	1.7	1.1	3.1	8.5	1.4
Torrington town	12 782	6.7	5.4	4.7	4.3	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.5	3.4	0.3	2.9	11 995	5.5	3.0	2.1	7.5	9.2	2.3
Trumbull town	10 170	2.4	4.9	2.4	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.3	2.4	—	1.7	9 998	2.4	1.1	0.7	2.2	4.4	1.2
Vernon town	10 589	5.1	5.7	4.6	2.3	2.1	2.5	1.3	1.9	2.5	0.3	1.7	10 236	5.5	1.9	1.0	3.6	5.1	1.4
Wallingford town	13 216	4.4	5.8	4.2	3.1	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.6	3.1	0.4	1.8	12 806	3.3	1.4	1.2	4.1	6.6	1.0
Washington town	1 452	5.6	9.0	11.0	6.1	6.0	6.4	6.0	7.2	5.3	—	5.0	1 291	4.3	1.9	3.1	5.0	5.8	3.6
Waterbury town	40 837	12.2	11.7	6.5	10.5	8.4	9.1	3.2	3.9	6.3	1.0	8.1	38 035	8.4	6.4	5.2	9.7	14.9	5.3
Waterford town	6 279	4.7	8.0	3.9	3.0	2.7	2.4	3.0	2.8	4.1	—	2.3	6 089	6.9	2.8	2.1	5.1	8.3	2.4
Watertown town	6 563	4.1	5.0	4.6	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.4	3.0	—	1.4	6 398	4.5	1.5	1.0	4.9	4.8	1.0
Westbrook town	2 074	4.9	4.0	5.5	4.9	2.4	2.1	1.9	5.2	1.8	—	1.9	2 011	7.5	3.3	2.8	5.2	9.1	2.8
West Hartford town	23 888	5.2	6.3	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.9	5.2	0.4	3.2	23 362	3.8	3.2	2.3	3.8	7.0	1.8
West Haven town	20 891	6.6	5.3	4.6	2.8	2.1	2.5	1.7	2.5	2.9	1.0	1.9	20 182	3.0	1.5	0.7	3.5	4.5	0.8
Weston town	2 802	3.9	7.4	5.5	4.1	3.5	3.2	3.4	4.4	2.0	—	3.9	2 685	3.5	2.2	2.5	2.7	7.3	2.3
Westport town	9 039	3.1	4.8	3.8	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.6	2.1	3.8	—	2.0	8 679	1.8	1.4	0.9	3.4	4.2	1.1
Wethersfield town	9 657	3.2	6.4	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.4	3.7	0.3	2.5	9 469	4.1	1.2	0.9	2.8	4.2	0.7
Willington town	1 734	2.3	6.6	3.1	1.0	1.3	2.1	22.5	25.4	0.5	—	1.0	1 676	8.2	1.4	1.8	2.8	5.8	0.7
Wilton town	5 081	3.0	8.0	5.6	3.0	3.0	2.6	4.2	5.5	4.1	—	3.1	4 826	2.4	1.8	1.2	3.1	3.8	0.7
Winchester town	4 224	7.3	10.8	7.3	6.5	5.8	4.9	2.3	2.7	5.7	—	4.9	4 010	8.1	4.1	2.7	6.6	10.2	2.0
Windham town	8 110	7.0	6.8	5.6	4.8	2.6	3.8	2.4	3.6	4.1	0.1	2.4	7 670	7.1	3.5	1.6	4.9	7.1	1.4
Windsor town	8 793	3.0	3.9	3.6	3.1	2.0	1.7	1.1	1.5	2.8	—	2.0	8 478	7.4	3.8	3.4	5.6	11.5	2.6
Windsor Locks town	4 232	4.4	4.7	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.3	1.9	1.8	2.9	—	3.5	4 145	4.4	2.4	1.6	4.6	8.6	1.9
Wolcott town	4 012	3.9	9.0	2.9	3.1	2.3	2.5	3.0	2.3	2.7	—	2.4	3 904	6.0	1.9	1.3	4.9	6.4	0.6
Woodbridge town	2 611	2.2	5.8	2.7	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.5	—	2.3	2 539	2.8	0.4	0.4	3.2	4.0	0.4
Woodbury town	2 920	5.9	8.9	8.4	5.2	4.8	4.1	8.6	15.4	3.3	—	4.1	2 644	4.5	0.3	0.3	2.8	6.8	0.8
Woodstock town	1 802	3.1	10.9	5.9	1.9	2.1	1.7	5.8	4.4	1.9	—	1.3	1 763	12.0	2.4	1.5	5.8	5.2	0.8

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Mis-

souri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below.

In this report, central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000. Places with a 1980 population below 2,500 are not shown in this report.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as Minor Civil Divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

Some incorporated places include narrow strips of land (frequently only the rights-of-way of streets) which typically have no population or housing units. These areas, termed "corporate corri-

dors," are generally not shown on the maps or in the tables of 1980 census reports. The existence of these areas is indicated in the footnotes to table 4 in the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas . . .	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the

Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, report for this State. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Towns/Townships

For 11 States, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), a series of tables paralleling those for places and identified with an "a" suffix present data for towns/townships of 2,500 or more inhabitants. In these States, towns/townships with coextensive census designated places (CDP's) are shown only as towns or townships in this report.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, urban housing comprises all housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, urban housing consists of all housing units in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those housing units in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. Housing units not classified as urban constitute rural housing. Information on the historical development of the urban-rural residence definition appears in the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A.

Farm-Nonfarm Residence

In rural areas, occupied housing units are subdivided into rural-farm housing, which comprises all rural units on farms, and rural-nonfarm housing, which comprises the remaining rural units. Occupied housing units are classified as farm units if the place is of one acre or more and sales of farm products amounted to \$1,000 or more in 1979. (See facsimiles of questionnaire items H15a and H15b and respondent instructions in appendix E.)

Occupied units in rural territory which do not meet the definition for farm housing are classified as nonfarm. All vacant units in rural areas also are classified as nonfarm. Information on nonfarm housing units is not shown separately in this report. It may, however, be obtained by subtracting rural farm from rural.

The definition of farm has changed since the 1970 census. In 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with sales of farm products of \$50 or more or a place on less than 10 acres with sales of \$250 or more. A report in the 1980 Census of Population Supplementary Report, Series PC80-S1, is planned which will provide 1980 counts of the farm population using the 1970 definition of farm.

Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all housing units of such cities as urban would include in the urban category housing units in areas which are primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 census, in order to separate these housing units from those in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a

rural part. In the tables of this report, data for the urban part are shown separately following the data for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population and housing units within the legal boundaries of the city.

URBANIZED AREAS

Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural housing in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory or "urban fringe."

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:¹

An urbanized area comprises an incorporated place² and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.³ The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated places or census designated places having:
 - a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
 - b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.
2. Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.⁴

¹ All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

² In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

³ The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

⁴ Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.

3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:
 - a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.
 - b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
 - c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:
 - (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.
 - (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles from the main body of the urbanized area.
4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

A map of each urbanized area in this State appears in the 1980 Census of Housing report for this State, HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*.

Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.
2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
 - a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
 - b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:
 - (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.
 - (2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.
3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.
4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.
5. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with populations over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.

Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria.

Counts and data for central cities of urbanized areas refer to the urban portion of these cities, thus excluding the rural portions of extended cities, as discussed above.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the inter-agency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area

with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing. The housing in SMSA's is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the nonmetropolitan housing.

SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the names of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

In this report, central cities of SMSA's, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification

was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

The new standards will not be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, until after data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations. At that time, the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS

Although the urbanized area and the metropolitan area are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area has a more limited territorial extent. The urbanized area consists of the physically continuously built-up territory around each larger city and thus corresponds generally to the core of high and medium population density at the heart of the metropolitan area. In concept, a metropolitan area is always larger than its core urbanized area, even if the metropolitan area is defined in terms of small building blocks, because it includes discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up area. The metropolitan area may also include some rural territory whose residents commute to work in the city or its immediate environs, while the urbanized area does not include such territory. In practice, because the SMSA definitions use

counties as building blocks, considerable amounts of rural territory with few commuters are often included. However, even in New England, where cities and towns are used as building blocks, SMSA's are generally much larger in extent than their core urbanized areas.

It sometimes occurs, because of boundary anomalies, that a portion of the urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a nonmetropolitan county or another SMSA. However, such portions are usually quite small in area and population.

The new standards provide that each SMSA be associated with an urbanized area. However, the reverse is not true—there are some urbanized areas that are not in any SMSA. This situation occurs when an urbanized area does not qualify as an SMSA of at least 100,000 population (75,000 in New England), and the urbanized area has no city with at least 50,000 population.

In addition, some SMSA's contain more than one urbanized area. This occurs when:

1. Two or more urban concentrations not far apart and of generally similar size have separate urbanized areas but qualify as a single SMSA (e.g., Greensboro, High Point, and Winston-Salem, North Carolina). Often the SMSA title includes the name of the largest city or each of the component urbanized areas.
2. A very large SMSA includes a large urbanized area and one or more smaller separate urbanized areas within its boundaries. Examples are the separate urbanized areas around Joliet, Aurora, and Elgin within the Chicago SMSA.

AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS

American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1980 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs and State governments. Federal and State reservations are located in 33 States and may cross State, county, minor civil division/census county division, and place bound-

aries. In this report, tribal trust lands outside the boundaries of reservations (off reservation) are not included as part of the reservations.

Preliminary evaluation of the 1980 census data suggest that counts for a few reservations may be subject to certain limitations or nonsampling errors. Although the various field and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to ensure accuracy of the data, available evidence indicates that nonsampling errors are substantial for a small number of reservations. Additional evaluation of the counts for reservations will be done when more information is available and a fuller explanation will be presented in 1980 census subject reports on the American Indian population.

Data on 115 American Indian reservations were published in the 1970 census subject report, *American Indians*, PC(2)-1F. However, 1980 data may not be comparable to 1970 data because of boundary changes, improvements in geographic identification, enumeration techniques, etc., made for the 1980 census. Names and boundaries of American Indian reservations are shown on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* reports.

ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES

Alaska Native villages constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska which were listed in sections 11 and 16 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, Public Law 92-203, or which met the requirements of the act, and which the Secretary of Interior determined were, on the 1970 census enumeration date (April 1), composed of 25 or more Alaska Natives. This list was reviewed and updated for the Census Bureau by the State of Alaska prior to the 1980 census, to identify specifically only those entities that were recognized legally as Alaska Native villages.

Data on certain Alaska Native villages are not available from previous censuses. Some cities and "unincorporated places" (referred to as "census designated places" in 1980) which were identified in the 1970 census may, however, correspond to 1980 Alaska Native villages, but may not have identical boundaries. Names and

Locations of Alaska Native villages may be found on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, report for Alaska.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this report have changed

between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for counties and county equivalents are available in table 2 of the PC80-1-A State reports. Area figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 or more, and, in 11 States, MCD's of 2,500 or more, can be found in PC80-1-A, United States Summary.

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Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their

telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a

single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census ques-

naire, or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Group Quarters Data—In 1970, a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports. In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences in the number shown for households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Persons in Occupied Housing Units—"Persons in occupied housing units" is the total population less those persons living in group quarters. "Persons per occupied housing unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units. Data are also presented separately for the population in owner-occupied and in renter-occupied housing units.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time. (See question H19 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Type of Vacant Unit—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "Seasonal and migratory" or "Year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to

questionnaire item C (see item C in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages"). Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Other vacants. If a vacant year-round unit is not "For sale only" or "For rent," it is classified in the category "Other vacants" in this report. This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner, as well as units rented or sold, awaiting occupancy, and units held for occasional use.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration. (See item D in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent. (See question H8 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Race of Householder—The data on race of householder were derived from answers to question 4, for the person listed in column 1. (See Appendix E, "Facsimiles

of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used. If a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The categories "American Indian," "Eskimo," and "Aleut" include persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in this report includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Vietnamese,

Asian Indian, Hawaiian, Guamanian, Samoan, as well as persons who answered the "Other" race category and provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

The category, "Race, n.e.c." (Race, not elsewhere classified) includes all other persons not included in the categories (White, Black, American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, and Asian and Pacific Islander) mentioned above. For example, householders reporting the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c." During sample coding operations each of the subgroups comprising "Race, n.e.c." was identified separately. Plans were to provide figures for the component groups in subsequent 1980 Census of Population reports.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for the householder, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of Householder—The data for race of householder shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, non-sampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample

data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of householders originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of householders who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, householders in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. That is, in the case of figures available for racial groups, both in this report and the corresponding HC80-1-A report for this State, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of Householder—Differences

between 1980 and 1970 census counts by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 census publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietna-

Chinese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 Census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980 data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for the Hawaiian and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 (see Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages").

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish

origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary Report, Series PC80-S1-7, *"Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."*

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this

report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and the corresponding HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The 1980 figures on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanic over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respond-

ents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-Amer." and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. (See question H7 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms.

On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom. (See question H24 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration. (See question H18 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Structures containing only one housing unit are further classified as detached or attached. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (See question H13 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes. (See question H14a in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. Housing units in structures with an elevator used only for

freight are not included in the category "With elevator." (See question H14b in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present. (See question H6 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. The category "No bathroom or only a half bath" consists of units with no bathroom facilities, units with only a half-bathroom, and units with bathroom facilities which are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units. (See question H25 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles

of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

Source of Water—Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a “Public system or private company.” The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an individual drilled well or an individual dug well. The category, “Some other source,” includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc. (See question H16 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, “Other means,” includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way. (See question H17 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Kitchen Facilities—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An ice box is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator. (See question H23 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit. (See question H20 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central heat pumps were included as part of the category “Warm-air furnace” and individual room heat pumps were included in the category “Built-in electric units.” In 1980, heat pumps have been combined into one category “Electric heat pump.”

Air-Conditioning—“Air-conditioning” is defined as the cooling of air by refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room. (See question H27 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more, police and government cars kept at home, and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and vans and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles. (See questions H28 and H29 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

In this report, selected tables present the number of households with automobiles available separately from the number of households with trucks or vans. The figures do not add to the total number of vehicles available because a household may be counted in both categories. For example, a household may have an automobile as well as a truck or van available for use by household members and, thus, be included in the count of households with automobiles and in the count of households with trucks or vans available.

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but excludes pickups or larger trucks. Separate data were obtained in 1980 on the number of households with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Telephone in Housing Unit—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone

located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone. (See question H26 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Comparability With 1970 Census Telephone Available Data—In 1970, the question on telephone availability was collected on a 100-percent basis. A housing unit was classified as having a telephone if the household had a telephone on which it could be called, whether it was in another unit, in a common hall, in another building, or shared by another household. For 1980, for a housing unit to be classified as having a telephone, the telephone had to be inside the respondent's living quarters.

Fuels Used for House Heating, Water Heating, and Cooking—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other fuel" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood. For data on cooking fuel, the category "Other" includes fuel oil, kerosene, coal or coke, wood, as well as coal dust, briquettes, etc. (See question H21 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. For vacant units, value is the price asked for the property. (See question H11 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") Value and price asked are tabulated separately for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for specified owner-occupied hous-

ing units and specified vacant for sale only housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universe is the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). (See questions H30, H31, and H32 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Rent—This report presents statistics on rent for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

Contract Rent—In this report, only median contract rent for specified renter-occupied housing units and median rent asked for specified vacant for rent housing units in rural areas are shown. Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities,

or services that may be included. For vacant units, it is the rent asked for the unit at the time of enumeration. (See question H12 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Gross Rent—The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. "Gross rent" is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. (See questions H12 and H22 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Income in 1979—In this report, only median household income is presented. The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. The median income is based on the distribution of the total number of households including those with no income. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employees' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the

PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, and in the PHC80-S2, *Supplementary Report, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*. Any such differences are the result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and PHC80-S2 reports.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data—In 1970 the statistics on income related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, *General*

Social and Economic Characteristics, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the nonfamily householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census, the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cut-offs are updated each year to reflect the change in Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States were enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed

all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations

such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A–D (or E) in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D (or table E). The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D (or table E) and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the stand-

ard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D (or E). Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated

characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard

errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

Table 87a shows that for the town of Trumbull 4,379 housing units out of 10,170 housing units had no air conditioning. Table D of this appendix lists the town of Trumbull with a percent in sample of 15.9 percent ("Housing units" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Air conditioning." The column that gives the range which includes 15.9 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.1 for "Air conditioning."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 4,379 is obtained from table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error, Se , is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5 (4,379) \left(1 - \frac{4,379}{10,182}\right)} =$$

112 housing units.

Note: The total number of year-round housing units for Trumbull town was 10,170.

The standard error of the estimated 4,379 housing units with no air conditioning is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 112 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.1. This yields the estimated standard error of 123 for the total housing units with no air conditioning in Trumbull town.

The estimated percent of housing units with no air conditioning is 43.1. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 1.1. Thus, the standard error for the estimated 43.1 percent of housing units with no air conditioning is $1.1 \times 1.1 = 1.21$.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in

the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 4,379 housing units with no air conditioning in Trumbull town was found to be 123. Thus, a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$[4,379 - 2 (123)] \text{ to } [4,379 + 2 (123)]$$

or

$$4,133 \text{ to } 4,625.$$

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of housing units with no air conditioning in Wallingford town was 5,691, and the total number of housing units was 13,216. Thus, the percentage of housing units with no air conditioning was 43.1. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 0.96 percent. Table D lists Wallingford town with a percent in sample of 15.5. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 15.5 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.1 for "Air conditioning." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (43.1 percent) is $0.96 \times 1.1 = 1.06$.

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Wallingford town and Trumbull town of the percentages of housing units with no air conditioning.

The difference in the percentages of interest for the two towns is:

$$43.1 - 43.1 = 0 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$\begin{aligned} Se(0) &= \sqrt{(Se(43.1))^2 + (Se(43.1))^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(1.06)^2 + (1.21)^2} \\ &= 1.61 \text{ percent.} \end{aligned}$$

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$[0-2(1.61)] \text{ to } [0+2(1.61)]$$

or

$$-3.2 \text{ to } 3.2.$$

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household type

groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
------	---

Persons in All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

17 *Persons in group quarters*

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group *White Race*

Persons of Spanish Origin *Male*

1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older

Female

9-16 Same age categories as groups 1 to 8

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

17-32 Same age and sex categories as group 1 to 16

Black Race

33-64 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

65-96 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

97-128 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

129-160 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The

initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit

3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
------	---

All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group Owner

White Race (householder)

Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)

Value of House

1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
------	--

Black Race

17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	--

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	--

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	--

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	--

Renter

White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories

81	\$1 to \$59
----	-------------

82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
--------	---

Black Race

103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
---------	---

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
---------	---

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
---------	---

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
---------	---

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	Vacant for Rent
2	Vacant for Sale
3	Other Vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the

complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized

to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a num-

ber of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic was still missing at the time the questionnaire reached the central processing offices, the characteristic was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a housing unit that was consistent with entries for other housing units with similar characteristics. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place

of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocation on the individual subject characteristics may be found in tables B-1 and B-2 which follow table 102.

For all characteristics except vehicles available, the allocation rates shown are obtained by dividing the number of housing units with the characteristics allocated by the number of year-round or occupied units. The allocation rates for vehicles available are the sum of the rates for the two component parts—automobiles available and vans or trucks available.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	1.1	0.6	0.5
Source of water.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	0.9	0.7
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.1	0.7	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Income.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Poverty status.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Housing units		The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Housing units		The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
The State	1 158 884	16.2	SMSA's—Con.			PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.		
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE			Stamford, Conn.	75 067	15.2	West Haven city	20 915	15.6
Urban	920 602	15.6	Urban	70 207	15.2	West Mystic (CDP)	1 351	15.9
Inside urbanized areas	870 162	15.6	Rural	4 860	14.9	Willimantic city	5 754	15.5
Central cities	393 774	15.2	Waterbury, Conn.	84 888	15.7	Windsor (CDP)	6 393	16.6
Urban fringe	476 388	16.0	Urban	67 576	15.7	Winsted (CDP)	3 352	15.3
Outside urbanized areas	50 440	15.8	Rural	17 312	15.5			
Places of 10,000 or more	19 862	15.8	URBANIZED AREAS			COUNTIES		
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	30 578	15.8	Bridgeport, Conn.	150 147	16.0	Fairfield	295 065	15.7
Rural	238 282	18.3	Bristol, Conn.	30 647	15.9	Hartford	300 683	15.6
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	22 784	19.7	Danbury, Conn.—N.Y.	35 079	15.4	Litchfield	61 786	19.7
Other rural	215 498	18.2	Connecticut (pt.)	33 746	15.4	Middlesex	51 220	16.0
Form	—	—	New York (pt.)	1 333	16.3	New Haven	287 184	15.8
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's			Hartford, Conn.	195 496	15.4	New London	90 271	17.2
Inside SMSA's	1 021 220	15.7	Meriden, Conn.	22 198	15.6	Tolland	38 039	16.6
Urban	858 650	15.6	New Britain, Conn.	51 735	15.8	Windham	34 636	19.0
Central cities	414 689	15.2	New Haven, Conn.	140 278	15.6			
Not in central cities	443 961	16.0	New London—Norwich, Conn.	56 196	15.6	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS		
Rural	162 570	16.4	Norwalk, Conn.	39 990	15.6	Eastern Pequot Reservation, Conn.	16	18.8
Outside SMSA's	137 664	19.5	Springfield—Chicapee—Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.	187 294	15.7	New London County (pt.)	16	18.8
Urban	61 952	15.9	Connecticut (pt.)	18 988	16.4	Golden Hill Reservation, Conn.	1	—
Rural	75 712	22.5	Massachusetts (pt.)	168 306	15.6	Fairfield County (pt.)	1	—
SCSA's			Stamford, Conn.	69 941	15.2	Schoaghticoke Reservation, Conn.	3	—
New York—Newark—Jersey City, N.Y.—N.J.—Conn.	6 143 090	15.1	Waterbury, Conn.	60 800	15.7	Litchfield County (pt.)	3	—
Urban	5 990 284	15.0	PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE			Western Pequot Reservation, Conn.	8	25.0
Rural	152 806	18.7	Ansonia city	7 267	15.8	New London County (pt.)	8	25.0
Connecticut (pt.)	121 563	15.4	Bethel (CDP)	3 254	15.8			
Urban	109 931	15.4	Branford (CDP)	2 403	16.1			
Rural	11 632	15.3	Bridgeport city	55 291	15.4			
New Jersey (pt.)	1 784 654	15.6	Bristol city	21 004	15.7			
Urban	1 712 651	15.5	Cheshire (CDP)	1 992	16.2			
Rural	72 003	17.2	Clinton (CDP)	1 445	16.2			
New York (pt.)	4 236 873	14.9	Colchester borough	1 077	16.2			
Urban	4 167 702	14.8	Collinsville (CDP)	945	15.3			
Rural	69 171	20.9	Canning Towers—Nautilus Park (CDP)	2 581	15.8			
SMSA's			Danbury city	22 581	15.3			
Bridgeport, Conn.	143 172	16.0	Danielson borough	1 910	15.7			
Urban	138 479	16.0	Derby city	4 828	15.6			
Rural	4 693	15.5	Durham (CDP)	864	15.9			
Bristol, Conn.	26 694	15.8	Enfield (CDP)	3 146	16.2			
Urban	24 328	15.7	Essex (CDP)	1 177	15.5			
Rural	2 366	16.0	Glastonbury (CDP)	2 807	16.5			
Danbury, Conn.	52 849	15.9	Groton city	4 344	16.0			
Urban	35 754	15.4	Gulford (CDP)	1 043	16.5			
Rural	17 095	16.9	Hartford city	55 254	13.9			
Hartford, Conn.	269 308	15.6	Harwinton (CDP)	1 121	16.6			
Urban	212 390	15.4	Hazardville (CDP)	1 694	16.3			
Rural	56 918	16.4	Jewett City borough	1 402	14.9			
Meriden, Conn.	22 198	15.6	Kensington (CDP)	2 679	16.3			
Urban	22 198	15.6	Manchester (CDP)	12 214	15.9			
Rural	—	—	Meriden city	22 198	15.6			
New Britain, Conn.	53 697	15.8	Middletown city	14 774	16.0			
Urban	50 822	15.8	Milford city	17 694	16.1			
Rural	2 875	16.1	Maasup (CDP)	1 241	16.5			
New Haven—West Haven, Conn.	158 707	15.6	Naugatuck borough	9 728	15.6			
Urban	137 562	15.6	New Britain city	29 762	15.5			
Rural	21 145	15.9	New Haven city	50 634	15.1			
New London—Norwich, Conn.—R.I.	96 268	16.2	New London city	11 424	15.2			
Urban	65 002	15.6	New Milford (CDP)	2 008	15.5			
Rural	31 266	17.3	Niantic (CDP)	1 622	15.6			
Connecticut (pt.)	85 754	16.2	Norwalk city	29 448	15.5			
Urban	59 610	15.6	Norwich city	15 265	15.4			
Rural	26 144	17.6	Oakville (CDP)	3 005	16.3			
Rhode Island (pt.)	10 514	16.0	Pawcatuck (CDP)	2 012	16.1			
Urban	5 392	15.9	Plainfield (CDP)	946	16.4			
Rural	5 122	16.0	Poquonock Bridge (CDP)	916	17.0			
Norwalk, Conn.	46 496	15.6	Portland (CDP)	2 092	16.5			
Urban	39 724	15.6	Putnam city	2 732	16.1			
Rural	6 772	15.5	Ridgefield (CDP)	2 305	15.9			
Springfield—Chicapee—Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.	196 736	15.6	Shelton city	10 461	15.9			
Urban	173 005	15.6	Sherwood Manor (CDP)	1 755	16.6			
Rural	23 731	15.6	Simsbury (CDP)	1 939	16.0			
Connecticut (pt.)	2 390	15.7	South Coventry (CDP)	1 671	15.6			
Urban	—	—	Southwood Acres (CDP)	2 709	16.8			
Rural	2 390	15.7	Stafford Springs borough	1 388	15.6			
Massachusetts (pt.)	194 346	15.6	Stamford city	40 059	15.1			
Urban	173 005	15.6	Storrs (CDP)	1 317	15.6			
Rural	21 341	15.6	Stratfield—Brooklawn (CDP)	3 025	16.5			
			Terryville (CDP)	2 012	16.2			
			Tarrington city	12 791	16.0			
			Wallingford (CDP)	6 977	15.3			
			Waterbury city	40 854	15.6			
			Waterford (CDP)	1 036	15.7			

Table E. Percent of Housing Units in Sample for Towns/Townships: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Housing units		Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
Ansonia town	7 267	15.8	North Stonington town	1 434	16.6
Ashford town	1 344	35.1	Norwalk town	29 448	15.5
Avon town	4 270	16.4	Norwich town	15 265	15.4
Barkhamsted town	1 075	45.2	Old Lyme town	3 919	15.7
Beacon Falls town	1 380	15.8	Old Saybrook town	4 520	16.2
Berlin town	5 317	16.3	Orange town	4 277	15.9
Bethany town	1 422	16.4	Oxford town	2 197	16.1
Bethel town	5 403	15.7	Plainfield town	4 416	16.3
Bethlehem town	1 074	43.7	Plainville town	6 181	15.5
Bloomfield town	6 513	15.6	Plymouth town	3 855	15.9
Bolton town	1 393	16.6	Pomfret town	987	16.3
Branford town	9 953	16.1	Portland town	2 960	16.5
Bridgeport town	55 291	15.4	Preston town	1 361	15.4
Bristol town	21 004	15.7	Prospect town	2 063	15.9
Brookfield town	4 344	15.6	Putnam town	3 317	16.3
Brooklyn town	1 932	15.8	Redding town	2 460	14.8
Burlington town	1 835	15.7	Ridgefield town	6 949	15.7
Canterbury town	1 176	16.2	Rocky Hill town	5 692	15.6
Canton town	2 859	16.0	Salisbury town	1 992	14.8
Cheshire town	6 996	16.3	Seymour town	5 084	16.5
Chester town	1 171	15.7	Sharon town	1 291	13.5
Clinton town	4 632	16.2	Shelton town	10 461	15.9
Colchester town	2 729	16.4	Simsbury town	6 837	16.0
Columbia town	1 262	15.8	Somers town	2 390	15.7
Coventry town	3 375	16.2	Southbury town	5 838	15.3
Cromwell town	3 932	16.0	Southington town	12 437	16.4
Danbury town	22 581	15.3	South Windsor town	5 590	15.9
Darien town	6 340	16.0	Sprague town	1 055	15.7
Deep River town	1 534	15.1	Stafford town	3 437	15.6
Derby town	4 828	15.6	Stamford town	40 059	15.1
Durham town	1 579	15.8	Stonington town	6 746	19.2
East Granby town	1 433	15.8	Stratford town	18 957	16.1
East Haddam town	2 648	15.1	Suffield town	3 384	16.2
East Hampton town	3 297	15.9	Thomaston town	2 248	16.2
East Hartford town	20 210	15.9	Thompson town	3 097	16.3
East Haven town	9 081	15.9	Tolland town	2 971	16.4
East Lyme town	5 955	15.8	Torrington town	12 791	16.0
Easton town	1 979	15.6	Trumbull town	10 182	15.9
East Windsor town	3 236	16.2	Vernon town	10 611	15.6
Ellington town	3 486	15.3	Wallingford town	13 216	15.5
Enfield town	13 486	16.4	Washington town	1 564	14.6
Essex town	2 162	15.3	Waterbury town	40 854	15.6
Fairfield town	18 906	16.4	Waterford town	6 405	15.9
Farmington town	6 262	16.0	Watertown town	6 618	15.5
Glastonbury town	8 599	16.3	Westbrook town	2 762	16.1
Granby town	2 654	15.8	West Hartford town	23 900	15.9
Greenwich town	22 303	15.1	West Haven town	20 915	15.6
Griswold town	3 408	15.0	Weston town	2 830	15.3
Graton town	13 864	16.0	Westport town	9 119	15.8
Guilford town	6 321	15.6	Wethersfield town	9 657	15.9
Haddam town	2 305	16.6	Willington town	1 740	14.9
Hamden town	19 274	15.9	Wilton town	5 099	15.8
Hartford town	55 254	13.9	Winchester town	4 500	15.5
Harwinton town	1 624	16.4	Windham town	8 195	15.7
Hebron town	1 811	15.6	Windsor town	8 793	16.4
Kent town	1 017	15.3	Windsor Locks town	4 232	16.3
Killingly town	5 643	15.6	Wolcott town	4 071	16.4
Killingworth town	1 464	16.3	Woodbridge town	2 611	15.9
Lebanon town	1 907	15.5	Woodbury town	2 924	15.0
Ledyard town	4 415	15.6	Woodstock town	1 921	15.7
Lisbon town	1 126	16.1			
Litchfield town	2 760	25.3			
Madison town	5 327	16.2			
Manchester town	18 805	15.9			
Mansfield town	4 550	16.0			
Marlborough town	1 514	15.5			
Meriden town	22 198	15.6			
Middlebury town	2 168	15.9			
Middlefield town	1 480	16.1			
Middletown town	14 774	16.0			
Milford town	18 437	17.2			
Monroe town	4 131	15.9			
Montville town	5 551	15.4			
Naugatuck town	9 728	15.6			
New Britain town	29 762	15.5			
New Canaan town	6 365	15.4			
New Fairfield town	4 447	15.3			
New Hartford town	1 903	15.6			
New Haven town	50 634	15.1			
Newington town	10 445	16.0			
New London town	11 424	15.2			
New Milford town	7 346	15.7			
Newtown town	6 268	19.4			
North Branford town	3 578	15.4			
North Canaan town	1 220	15.2			
North Haven town	7 466	16.3			

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked *Son/daughter*. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked *Roomer, boarder*.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the *Indian (American)* or *Other* circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark *Never married*.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for *Nursery school*.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade *ever* attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark *Finished this grade (or year)* only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark *Yes*, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark *Rented for cash rent* if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the **Yes**, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

0. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark **Local** government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 1a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office
The telephone number of the local office is
shown at the bottom of the address box on the
front cover

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this. ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope. no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

[illegible]

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please:

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only.
- and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday: _____ b. Month of birth: _____ <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth: 1 8 0 0 1 8 9 0 2 0 1 0 3 0 2 0 4 0 3 0 5 0 4 0 6 0 5 0 7 0 6 0 8 0 7 0 9 0 8 0	a. Age at last birthday: _____ b. Month of birth: _____ <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth: 1 8 0 0 1 8 9 0 2 0 1 0 3 0 2 0 4 0 3 0 5 0 4 0 6 0 5 0 7 0 6 0 8 0 7 0 9 0 8 0	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> _____ <input type="radio"/> _____ College (academic year) <input checked="" type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> _____ <input type="radio"/> _____ <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> _____ <input type="radio"/> _____ College (academic year) <input checked="" type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> _____ <input type="radio"/> _____ <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
	CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

**NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ First name _____ Middle initial _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____
☐ Indian (Amer.)
 Print tribe → _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June ☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1
☐ Yes, public school, public college
☐ Yes, private, church-related
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten
 Elementary through high school (grade or year)
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
☐ College (academic year)
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more
☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)
☐ Finished this grade (or year)
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY

A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

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A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	C1. Is this unit for —	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		Occupied	<input type="radio"/> Year round use <input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	
		Vacant	C2. Vacancy status <input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use <input type="radio"/> Other vacant	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years <input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
		Group quarters	C3. Is this unit boarded up? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	E. Indicators 1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return 2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories 	b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? <p>a. Electricity</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</p> <p>Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used</p> <p>b. Gas</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</p> <p>Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Gas not used</p> <p>c. Water</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</p> <p>Yearly cost</p> <p>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</p> <p>Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p>	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 																														
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 																														
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 	H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles 																														
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H30. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 																														

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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①	2.	4.	②	2.	4.	③	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0
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Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p>_____ Last name First name Middle initial</p> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____ <i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <p>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . Yes No <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>b. Prevents this person from working at a job? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>20. If this person is a female — None 1 2 3 4 5 6 How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i> 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?</p> <p>_____ (Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)</p> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Skip to 25</p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p>_____ Hours</p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____</p> <p><i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. _____</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County _____</p> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p>_____ Minutes</p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	24a.
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7	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

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<p>c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — Skip to 28 <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</p> <p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>III 5 5</p> <p>IV 7 7</p> <p>22b.</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>III 5 5</p> <p>IV 7 7</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 31d</p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>I 1 1 I 1 I 1</p> <p>II 3 3 I 1 I 1</p> <p>III 5 5 I 1 I 1</p> <p>IV 7 7 I 1 I 1</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 27</p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked</p> <p>Skip to 31d</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</p> <p>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</p> <p>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm. . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>I 1 1 I 1 I 1</p> <p>II 3 3 I 1 I 1</p> <p>III 5 5 I 1 I 1</p> <p>IV 7 7 I 1 I 1</p>
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</p> <p>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p>Describe the activity at location where employed.</p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>X Y Z</p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>I 1 1 I 1 I 1</p> <p>II 3 3 I 1 I 1</p> <p>III 5 5 I 1 I 1</p> <p>IV 7 7 I 1 I 1</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>31.</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>III 5 5</p> <p>IV 7 7</p>	<p>33.</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>III 5 5</p> <p>IV 7 7</p>	<p>33.</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>III 5 5</p> <p>IV 7 7</p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

Census HD 7293 .A56x
1982 v.1 ch. B pt.8 c.3

1980 census of housing.

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Housing. 1980.

1980 census of housing.

Census REF HD 7293 .A56x 1982
V.1 Ch.B PT. 7-10

Detail Housing Characteristics

1989

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